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Merger Standard; Integration; Efficiencies and Savings Tracking/Reporting Greg A. Greenwood **Direct Testimony** Westar Energy, Inc. EM-2018-0012 August 31, 2017

#### MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

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Service Commission

#### CASE NO. EM-2018-0012

#### DIRECT TESTIMONY

OF

#### **GREG A. GREENWOOD**

#### **ON BEHALF OF**

#### WESTAR ENERGY, INC.

August 2017

Policent Exhibit No. 6 Date 3)12/18 Reporter 83 File NO. Em. 2018-0012

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### DIRECT TESTIMONY

#### OF

## GREG A. GREENWOOD

### Case No. EM-2018-0012

1		I. INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE
2	Q:	Please state your name and business address.
3	A:	My name is Greg A. Greenwood. My business address is 818 South Kansas Avenue,
4		Topeka, Kansas 66612.
5	Q:	On whose behalf are you testifying?
6	A:	I am testifying on behalf of Westar Energy, Inc. and Kansas Gas and Electric Company
7		(collectively referred to herein as "Westar") in this proceeding requesting Missouri
8		Public Service Commission ("Commission") approval of the amended transaction
9		providing for the merger of Westar and Great Plains Energy Incorporated ("GPE")
10		("Merger"). Kansas City Power & Light Company ("KCP&L") and KCP&L Greater
11		Missouri Operations Company ("GMO") are also applicants and with Westar and GPE
12		are collectively referred to herein as "Applicants". In this testimony, the company
13		formed by the Merger will be referred to as "the combined Company" or "Holdco."
14	Q:	By whom and in what capacity are you currently employed?
15	A:	I am employed by Westar as Senior Vice President, Strategy.
16	Q:	What are your current responsibilities?
17	A:	I am currently responsible for Westar's regulatory affairs, customer care, customer
18		programs and performance excellence functions. At closing, I will become Executive Vice

President, Strategy & Chief Administrative Officer and assume responsibility for
 corporate strategy, regulatory affairs, achievement of merger savings, IT, supply chain,
 and facilities.

4

#### **Q:** Please describe your education, experience and employment history.

In 1988, I graduated magna cum laude with a Bachelor of Business Administration degree in 5 A: Accounting from Washburn University. I am also a certified public accountant, with five 6 years of public accounting experience prior to my joining Westar. I joined Westar in April 7 1993 as a staff accountant in the corporate tax department. In September 1995, I joined the 8 finance department as a financial analyst. I held a variety of positions of increasing 9 responsibility within the finance organization until 2006, focusing primarily on financial 10 forecasting and analysis and strategic business planning, as well as raising funds for Westar 11 in the capital markets. I was Westar's Treasurer from February 2003 through August 2006 12 before being named Vice President, Major Construction Projects in August 2006. In August 13 2011, I was named Senior Vice President, Strategy and before assuming my current 14 responsibilities I was in charge of regulatory affairs, environmental services, and major 15 16 construction projects.

17

22

**Q:** 

## Have you previously testified in a proceeding before this Commission or any utility

#### 18 regulatory agency?

A: I have not previously testified before this Commission. I have testified in several dockets
 before the Kansas Corporation Commission ("KCC") including several rate cases,
 predetermination cases to approve the regulatory prudence of major construction projects,

- 23 Q: What is the purpose of your testimony?

and financial restructuring dockets.

24 A: The purpose of my testimony is to:

1		1) Introduce the other witnesses for Applicants and the topics they will address;
2		2) Report how the Merger differs from the transaction presented in EM-2017-0226
3		("Initial Transaction") and summarize the evidence that supports a finding that the
4		Merger is not detrimental to the public interest, satisfying the Commission's
5		merger standard; and
6		3) Describe how the combined Company will execute the merger integration plan,
7		realize Merger savings, and track and report progress on these efforts.
8	Q.	What was the genesis of the Merger and how does it relate to the Initial
9		Transaction?
10	A.	By an Order issued on April 19, 2016, in KCC Docket No. 16-KCPE-593-ACQ ("KCC's
11		Initial Transaction Order"), the KCC denied approval of the Initial Transaction. The
12		primary concerns noted by the KCC related to the financial condition of the merged
13		company due to the magnitude of the acquisition premium GPE had agreed to pay and
14		the amount of debt GPE had proposed to incur. <sup>1</sup> As a result, we reconstituted the Initial
15		Transaction to address these concerns and still achieve the benefits of combining Westar
16		and GPE.
17	Q:	How is the balance of your testimony organized?
18	A:	The remaining five sections of my testimony are:
19		• Section II identifies Applicants' other witnesses and the topics they address;
20		• Section III summarizes the Merger, and how it differs from the Initial
21		Transaction;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> KCC's Initial Transaction Order, ¶ 92.

1		• Section IV describes how the Merger satisfies the Commission's Merger
2		standard;
3		• Section V presents our approach to execution of merger integration plans and
4		realization of efficiencies, and describes how we will track and report merger
5		integration results; and
6		<ul> <li>Section VI presents my brief conclusions.</li> </ul>
7		II. INTRODUCTION OF WITNESSES AND TOPICS COVERED
8	Q:	Please identify the other witnesses for Applicants and the topics that they will be
9		addressing.
10	A:	Mr. Mark Ruelle, President and Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") of Westar, and Mr.
11		Terry Bassham, Chairman, President and CEO of GPE, KCP&L, and GMO each provide
12		testimony that discusses why the Applicants remain committed to achieving a merger and
13		the actions taken to arrive at the July 9, 2017 Amended and Restated Agreement and Plan
14		of Merger ("Amended Merger Agreement"). Mr. Ruelle describes the steps taken since
15		the KCC's Initial Transaction denial and how the Merger will benefit customers,
16		shareholders and other stakeholders and is not detrimental to the public interest. Mr.
17		Bassham addresses the value that will be created by the combination of Westar and GPE
18		and how customers will benefit. He will also address the impact on employees, and by
19		extension, the communities in which they live.
20		The topics to be addressed by the Applicants' witnesses are summarized in the
21		following table.

•

#### **Table 1: Applicants' Witnesses**

Witness	Topics
Mark Ruelle, President and CEO, Westar	Actions Taken to Restructure the Initial Transaction.
Terry Bassham, President and CEO, GPE	Value to be Created by the Merger including Customer Benefits, Effect on Employees.
Greg Greenwood, SVP, Strategy, Westar	How the Transaction satisfies the Commission's merger standard, Implementation of Merger Integration Plans, Tracking and Reporting of Efficiencies and Savings
Kevin Bryant, SVP, Finance and Strategy and CFO, GPE	Structure and Financial Terms of Amended Merger Agreement, Unwinding of Initial Transaction Financing, Impact of the Merger on Financial Condition.
Anthony Somma, SVP and CFO, Westar	Post-Close Financial Outlook and Other Financial-Related Matters.
Darrin Ives, VP, Regulatory, GPE	Regulatory Commitments, Bill Credit, Customer Benefits from Merger Savings, Resource Plan/Plant Retirements.
Steve Busser, VP Risk Management, Controller, GPE	Integration Plan, Merger Efficiencies and Savings, Transaction and Other Accounting Treatments, Post- Closing Common Cost Allocations.
Bruce Akin, SVP, Power Delivery, Westar	Service Quality and Public Safety.
John Reed, CEO, Concentric Energy Advisors	Value of Merger to Customers and Shareholders, Financial and Ring-fencing Commitments, Economic Benefits.

## 2 Q: Will the Applicants be seeking approval of the Merger from other regulatory

3 bodies?

4 A: Yes. The Applicants have filed for approval with the KCC. Soon after the filing of this
5 Application in Missouri, the Applicants also expect to file for approval with the Federal
6 Energy Regulatory Commission ("FERC"), and the Nuclear Regulatory Commission
7 ("NRC"). Certain other requests for approval will be delayed until later in the year to

avoid having an approval expire before the transaction is ready to close. These include
 the requests pursuant to the Hart-Scott-Rodino Antitrust Improvements ("HSR") Act, and
 for certain Federal Communications Commission ("FCC") approvals related to radio
 licenses currently held by either Westar or GPE.

5

## III. THE MERGER AND HOW IT DIFFERS FROM THE INITIAL TRANSACTION

6 Q. Please briefly describe the Merger.

A. The Initial Transaction has been restructured as a Merger of Equals ("MOE") that will be
accomplished entirely through an exchange of stock with no control premium paid to
either company's shareholders, no exchange of cash, no transaction-related debt and
upfront, guaranteed benefits to retail electric customers in the form of bill credits. The
Merger will be accomplished by forming a new holding company and by an exchange of
stock at the time of the closing.

13 The Applicants commit to provide upfront bill credits to all retail electric 14 customers of \$50 million. These bill credits exceed our estimate of 2018 net Merger 15 savings. This upfront bill credit demonstrates our commitment to customer benefits and 16 our confidence in the future savings the Merger will produce.

We have completed our Merger savings analyses over the past few months. These savings are in addition to the upfront bill credits and will benefit customers beginning with the rate cases to be filed by KCP&L and GMO in 2018. We expect to create savings and net operating efficiencies of approximately \$28 million in 2018, growing to approximately \$160 million by 2022 and beyond. Customers will benefit from these savings as they help to reduce the level and frequency of rate cases after the Merger closes. 1 The combined Company will have a board of directors comprised of an equal 2 number of current Westar and GPE board members. The Chairman and CEO are the only 3 two board members that are not "independent" as that term is defined by the New York 4 Stock Exchange. Holdco's lead director will be Westar's current independent chairman 5 of the board and a long-time director. Most of Holdco's other directors have substantial 6 and longstanding business or personal connections to the Missouri and Kansas region.

Finally, the Applicants have proposed substantial Merger Commitments and Conditions, including maintaining the ring-fencing provisions in substantially similar form to those proposed in the Initial Transaction. See Application, Appendix H. As discussed by Messrs. Ives and Reed, these commitments are intended to assure the Commission and other stakeholders that customers are well protected from potential future incremental risk as a result of the Merger.

#### 13 Q. How does the Merger differ from the Initial Transaction?

# 14 A. The table below sets out the major differences between the Initial Transaction and the15 Merger.

16

#### Table 1: Comparison of Merger to the Initial Transaction

TERM OF TRANSACTION	INITIAL TRANSACTION	REVISED MERGER
Purchase Price	\$60 per Westar share	Merger will be effectuated by an exchange of stock
Acquisition Premium	\$4.9 billion	None <sup>2</sup>
Debt Issuance Related to Transaction	\$4.3 billion	None

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Although this Merger involves neither a purchase price nor a control premium, goodwill – with Westar as the accounting acquirer in the Merger representing the difference between GPE's market value and book value upon closing of the Merger, and currently estimated to be approximately 1.52 billion – will be recorded in accordance with accounting rules on the books of Holdco as a result of the Merger.

Rate Recovery of	Reserved the right to seek	There will be no
Acquisition Premium/Goodwill	recovery of goodwill in certain circumstances	control premium paid and an absolute
		commitment not to seek
		recovery in rates of the
		goodwill recorded in connection with the
		Merger
GPE/Holdco Post-	GPE: 41% equity/59% long-term	Initially 59%, with
Closing Capital	debt	plans to reduce equity
Structure		to rebalance to ~50%
		long-term debt/~50%
		equity
KCP&L Post-Closing	Balanced	Balanced
Capital Structure		
GMO Post-Closing	Balanced	Balanced
Capital Structure	Balanced	Balanced
Westar Post-Closing	Balanced	Dalanceu
Capital Structure GPE/Holdco Post-	GPE: S&P – BBB+, negative	Holdco: S&P – BBB+,
Closing Credit Rating	outlook;	positive outlook;
crosing cross rains	Moody's – Baa3	Moody's – upgraded
		rating to Baa2 (pre
		Initial Transaction
		level)
KCP&L Post-Closing	S&P - BBB+, negative outlook;	S&P-BBB+,
Credit Rating	Moody's – Baal	positive outlook; Moody's – Baal
KCP&L GMO Post-	S&P – BBB+, negative outlook;	S&P-BBB+,
Closing Credit Rating	Moody's – Baa2	positive outlook;
Closing Crouit Runing		Moody's – Baa2
Westar Post-Closing	S&P – BBB+,	S&P – BBB+,
Credit Rating	negative outlook	positive outlook;
	Moody's – Baa1	Moody's – Baal
Forecasted Holdco	\$3.8 – 4 billion	~\$1.15 billion in 2019-
Debt Five Years Post-	• - • - • - • - • - • - •	2020 to re-balance
Transaction		capital structure
Upfront Retail Electric	None	\$50 million
Customer Bill Credits		
Community Support	\$3 million to Missouri	\$3 million to Missouri
•	community action agencies over	community action
	10 years	agencies over 10 years

Merger Integration Plans	Preliminary	Completed
Estimated Net Merger Savings	Initial analysis Year 1: \$15 MM Year 2: \$63 MM Year 3: \$149 MM Year 4: \$199 MM	Completed integration plans Year 1: \$28 MM Year 2: \$110 MM Year 3: \$144 MM Year 4: \$150 MM Year 5: ~\$160 MM
Employees	Use retirements, natural attrition and voluntary severance before any involuntary layoffs would be considered	No involuntary layoffs as a result of the Merger

1

## Q. Will the Merger result in the recording of goodwill on the books of the new holding company?

4 Α. Yes. As described by Mr. Busser, Mr. Somma, and Mr. Reed, Generally Accepted 5 Accounting Principles ("GAAP") require the recording of goodwill for this merger. It is 6 currently estimated that goodwill from this transaction will be approximately \$1.52 7 billion, though the precise amount of goodwill cannot be known until the transaction is 8 approved and is closed. It is important to recognize that this goodwill is simply an 9 accounting requirement for the holding company. There is no explicit purchase price, 10 and there is no "payment" of a "premium" to shareholders. Neither KCP&L nor GMO 11 will seek recovery through recognition in retail rates and revenue requirement in future 12 rate cases of any Merger goodwill (Applicant's commitment No. 20 sponsored by Mr. 13 Ives).

1	Q.	Will	the Applicants be seeking recovery of an acquisition premium or goodwill from
2		custo	omers?
3	A.	No.	As a MOE, there is no cash premium paid and the Applicants have committed not to
4		recov	ver any goodwill from customers.
5	Q.	Does	the Merger respond to the concerns that were raised with respect to the Initial
6		Tran	saction in the Missouri and Kansas merger review proceedings?
7	А,	Yes.	These concerns were addressed by seven specific actions:
8		1)	the merger was reconstituted as a MOE,
9		2)	the exchange ratio for the stock-for-stock transaction was established without a
10			control premium,
11		3)	the Applicants are making a firm commitment never to seek recovery from
12			customers of the non-cash goodwill created by the Merger,
13		4)	consummating the Merger no longer requires any transaction debt,
14		5)	the Applicants have performed extensive work to firm up the merger efficiencies,
15			and now have a definitive integration plan,
16		6)	the Applicants have maintained the ring-fencing provisions in substantially
17			similar form to those proposed in the Initial Transaction docket even though the
18			financial concerns have been significantly addressed through items (1) through
19			(5), and
20		7)	the Applicants have proposed to provide upfront bill credits totaling \$50 million
21			to retail electric customers in all rate jurisdictions.

- 1 As discussed by Messrs. Reed and Ives, these commitments are intended to 2 assure the Commission and other stakeholders that customers are well protected from 3 potential incremental financial risk as a result of the Merger.
- As noted in the testimony of Mr. Ruelle, with no control premium for either company, the implied price obviously is substantially less than in the Initial Transaction. Customers will benefit from the improvements in the combined Company's business and financial risk profile that results in a company financially stronger and better-positioned for the future as compared to the standalone companies.

9 Q. Have the credit rating agencies commented on the Merger?

- A. Yes. As discussed in the testimonies of Mr. Bryant and Mr. Somma, Moody's Investor
  Services and Standard & Poor's have each concluded that the combined Company will be
  stronger financially than Westar or Great Plains Energy would be absent the merger.
  These conclusions have been supported by favorable ratings actions already taken by the
  agencies as discussed in detail by Mr. Somma and Mr. Bryant.
- 15

### IV. THE MERGER SATISFIES THE COMMISSION'S MERGER STANDARD

### 16 Q: What standard of review have the Applicants applied?

A: We have applied the "not detrimental to the public interest" and considered both benefits
and potential detriments. The Missouri merger standard is discussed in Mr. Reed's
testimony. As described by Mr. Reed, the Applicants must seek approval to merge from
the Commission pursuant to a July 31, 2001 *Order Approving Stipulation and Agreement and Closing File*, approving KCPL's application to reorganize and establish GPE as a
publicly traded holding company, with KCPL becoming a wholly-owned subsidiary of GPE.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Order Approving Stipulation and Agreement and Closing File in Case No. EM-2001-464, July 31, 2001.

1		The referenced Stipulation and Agreement specified further that the Commission
2		would apply a "no detriment to the public" standard to any proposed merger filed in
3		accordance with the July 31, 2001 Order. <sup>4</sup> This is consistent with the standard that the
4		Commission has applied in all recent merger cases. As also described by Mr. Reed, the
5		Commission typically considers various factors to apply the standard including the
6		potential benefits and detriments of a merger to financial health, operational efficiency,
7		and service quality. The standard calls for a comparison of benefits and detriments.
8	Q:	What categories of Merger impacts will you address to inform the application of this
9		standard?
10	A:	I will start by discussing the financial impacts of the Merger on the combined Company
11		and the operating utilities. I will also address the efficiencies and associated savings that
12		are attributable to the Merger, the impacts of the Merger on the Missouri economy, and
13		the potential impacts on service quality. I will refer to the testimony of several other
14		witnesses that address each of these four topics. I will also refer to Applicant's proposed
15		Merger Commitments and Conditions where they either demonstrate a benefit or address
16		a potential detriment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Id., Section 7 of the Stipulation and Agreement.

1

#### **Topic No. 1: Financial Impacts**

Q: Have the Applicants shown that the Merger is not detrimental to the public interest
with respect to the effect of the Merger on the financial condition of the newly
created combined Company as compared to the financial condition of the standalone entities if the Merger did not occur?

6 Α. Yes. As discussed in the testimony of Messrs. Bryant and Somma, the financial 7 condition of the combined Company will be stronger than the stand-alone entities. 8 Messrs. Bryant and Somma each discuss the strength of the combined Company's pro-9 forma financials and the operational efficiencies that are enabled by combining two 10 adjacent utilities. The increased size and scale and its more favorable business risk 11 profile will improve the financial condition of the combined Company relative to the 12 standalone companies. In fact, as a result of the pre-Merger equity financing, Holdco 13 will initially have higher than typical amounts of equity and cash than is optimal 14 immediately after the closing of the Merger. As Mr. Somma describes, the capital 15 structure of Holdco will be re-balanced over time and will be in line with the capital 16 structure of other financially strong utility holding companies and the ratemaking capital 17 structures of the operating utilities. The credit metrics, ratings outlooks and resulting 18 credit ratings of Holdco and its operating utility subsidiaries are expected to be at least 19 consistent with ratings immediately prior to the announcement of the Initial Transaction, 20 and likely stronger as discussed by Mr. Somma and Mr. Bryant. These conclusions are 21 supported by the credit rating agencies' independent evaluations and subsequent positive 22 public ratings actions related to the Merger.

Mr. Reed testifies that the Merger will create a stronger company financially than
 could have occurred on a standalone basis by either Westar or GPE, with substantial
 opportunities to find efficiencies in common operations and scale. As discussed by Mr.
 Reed, the Applicants offer several ring-fencing and financial commitments that reinforce
 this conclusion.

6

#### **Topic No. 2: Savings and Rates**

## 7 Q. Will the Merger result in more efficient utilities and significant benefits to 8 customers?

9 A. Yes. Mr. Busser describes the merger savings analysis and plans resulting from approximately a year of merger integration planning and demonstrating that the Applicants plan to implement approximately 85 efficiency initiatives (documented as "Efficiency Charters" in our process) that contain 311 individual efficiencies. These efforts are expected to produce net merger savings of approximately \$28 million in 2018, growing to \$160 million by 2022 and beyond.

As discussed in the testimonies of Mr. Bassham and Mr. Ives, customers will receive bill credits totaling \$50 million, providing an up-front, quantified, incremental and guaranteed benefit to customers. In fact, the Applicants' commitment of \$50 million in the aggregate of upfront bill credits to all retail electric customers exceeds the estimated net Merger-related savings in 2018. This demonstrates the Applicants commitment to customer benefits and our confidence in the savings that the Merger will ultimately produce.

In addition, Mr. Ives describes how the cost of service in each of KCP&L's and GMO's anticipated rate cases will reflect Merger savings, which will be reflected in the

1 rates customers pay. Finally, Merger savings and certain non-merger related savings, 2 which are expected to grow over time, will reduce the amount and frequency of future 3 rate cases. All of this will result in rates that are more stable and lower than they would 4 have been absent the Merger.

5

### Topic No. 3 – Missouri Economy

6 0. Will the Merger be beneficial on an overall basis to state and local economies and to 7 communities in the area served by Holdco's public utility operations in Missouri?

8 Α. Yes. As discussed in the testimony of Mr. Reed, based on application of an economic 9 impact model (IMPLAN), when the combined effects of lower levels of spending (as a 10 result of operational Merger savings), lower electric rates and the up-front bill credit are 11 evaluated, the Merger will produce a positive long-term impact on state and local 12 economies. Mr. Reed estimates that the Missouri-Kansas economy will see a net increase 13 in economic activity of approximately \$617 million between 2018 and 2030 as a direct 14 result of the Merger. The net increase reflects costs to achieve synergies and net 15 reductions in employment that result from the Merger. This beneficial impact is spread 16 across personal spending, industrial output, and taxes. These benefits will extend to all 17 customer classes, and to Missouri residents and businesses more broadly as the effects 18 spread beyond our service territories. The benefits of the Merger to the residents of 19 Missouri are broad and substantial. All of these factors contribute to a conclusion that the 20 Merger is not detrimental to the public interest.

21 While there will be a reduction in the total number of employees as compared to 22 pre-Merger levels, the Amended Merger Agreement as supplemented by Appendix H to 23 the Application includes a firm commitment to communities and employees that no involuntary severance or layoff of employees will result from the Merger, with the
 combined Company relying on voluntary severance and normal retirements and attrition
 to achieve labor savings, as part of a list of labor commitments that are described in the
 testimony of Mr. Bassham.

5 In summary, the Merger will result in net economic benefits by creating lower 6 electric cost for customers than otherwise possible without the Merger, and numerous 7 employee-related commitments intended to minimize impacts on our employees as well 8 as state and local communities.

9

#### <u>Topic No. 4 – Service Quality and Safety</u>

#### 10 Q. Will the Merger have any detrimental impact on service quality in Missouri?

11 A. No. As discussed by Mr. Akin, the Merger will not be detrimental to issues of service 12 quality, including reliability and customer service. His testimony describes how the 13 Merger will maintain, if not improve, service quality, including reliability and customer 14 service, as well as the public safety. He notes that KCP&L and GMO have a long history 15 of providing sufficient and efficient service in Missouri, in large part because customers 16 demand it. The Applicants are committed to continue to serve customers safely, 17 effectively, reliably, and ultimately more efficiently. They will experience little if any 18 change in their day-to-day interactions with their electric service provider. In fact, 19 following the Merger, the Applicants will continue to operate the existing Westar contact 20 center in Wichita, Kansas, and the existing KCP&L contact center in Raytown, Missouri.

## 21 Mr. Akin explains that there will be a positive impact on KCP&L's and GMO's 22 customers as we integrate GPE and Westar. The Merger will provide the opportunity for 23 all of the Applicants' utility subsidiaries to draw on the strengths of one another, access

each other's resources, and assess and adopt best practices across all operating areas to
 serve our customers even more efficiently and effectively.

## 3 Q. Are the Applicants proposing commitments and conditions related to service 4 quality?

5 Α. As presented in the direct testimony of Darrin Ives and as Appendix H, the Applicants 6 propose three service quality conditions (Nos. 34-36) that reflect the Applicants' 7 commitment that service quality will be maintained or potentially improved as a result of 8 the Merger. These commitments address reliability and call center performance (No. 34) 9 and to provide Staff with robust, updated information on service quality, as well as the 10 opportunity to meet with KCP&L and GMO employees to address any questions or 11 concerns regarding the level of service quality the utilities provide to their Missouri retail 12 customers (Nos. 35 and 36).

#### 13 Q. Will the Merger have any detrimental impact on employee and public safety?

A. Mr. Akin explains that the combined Company expects to maintain, and possibly
improve, the public safety. By combining GPE and Westar and adopting "best practices"
among the utilities, the Applicants expect a positive effect on safety for both the public
and our employees. Overall, the companies concern for public and employee safety
combined with the Commission's regulatory oversight authorities will ensure that safety
is maintained.

20

#### <u> Conclusion – The Merger is Not Detrimental to the Public Interest</u>

- 21 Q. Does the Merger satisfy the Commission's Merger standard?
- A. Yes. There should be no question that the Merger is highly favorable for consumers. It
   produces rates that will be lower for all of the combined Company's customers than

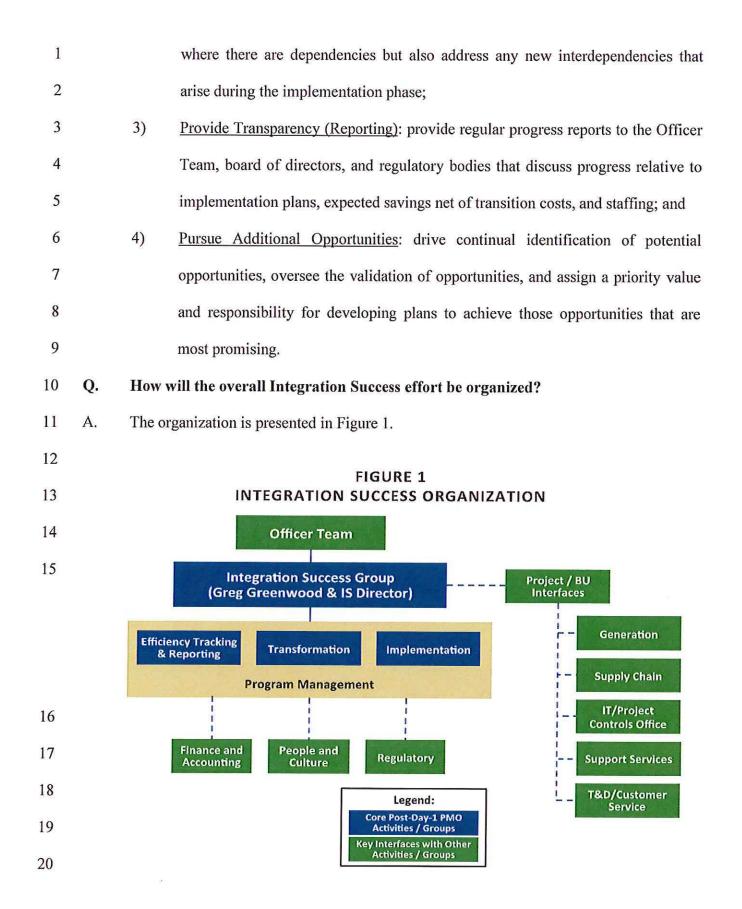
1 would be possible on a stand-alone basis, it avoids the financial risks of the Initial 2 Transaction, and it provides guaranteed, up-front bill credits. These benefits will flow 3 throughout the Missouri-Kansas economies. The combined Company will be stronger 4 financially than GPE and Westar on a stand-alone basis. The combined Company 5 expects to maintain, or possibly improve, service quality and public safety. Finally, the 6 Applicants' proposed Merger Commitments and Conditions provide assurances that 7 customers are well protected from potential future risk as a result of the Merger. I 8 believe that the Applicants have demonstrated that the Merger satisfies the Commission's 9 standard and recommend that the Merger be approved. 10 V. EXECUTION OF THE MERGER INTEGRATION PLAN 11 Q. Please describe your new responsibilities as they relate to the merger integration 12 plan. 13 Α. Upon closing of the Merger and among other responsibilities, I will assume responsibility 14 for the successful implementation of the merger integration plan, including the execution 15 of the business plans, realization of efficiencies, and achievement of Merger savings. I 16 will also have overall responsibility for tracking and reporting of progress toward 17 achievement of integration goals as compared to the plan. 18 0. Have you been involved in the integration planning effort? 19 Α. Yes. The integration planning effort is described in the testimony of Mr. Steve Busser. 20 Mr. Busser and Mr. John Bridson of Westar have been co-leading this effort for over a 21 year, with support from an Integration Planning Project Management Office ("PMO"). 22 To prepare for my implementation responsibilities, I have participated in weekly 23 transition meetings between the PMO and my Integration Success ("IS") group for

months, working closely with Mr. Busser and the rest of the PMO staff. More
specifically, my staff or I have reviewed the Merger efficiencies and savings for
reasonableness, mathematical accuracy, clear accountability, and appropriate timelines
for executing each of the approximately 85 efficiency initiatives (documented as
"Efficiency Charters" in our process) that contain 311 individual efficiencies. We also
worked with the PMO to develop oversight and management processes that will drive
integration performance beginning at Day 1.

8 Q. Will there be a continuing need for the PMO to continue to support the integration
9 effort beyond the closing of the transition?

10 A. No. The Integration Success ("IS") team will oversee the integration effort. The IS team 11 will be charged with coordination and oversight reporting with respect to achievement of 12 Merger efficiencies and savings and will report to me. It will consist of a program 13 director and a staff of three employees. Our group will rely on contributions throughout 14 the organization, working most closely with the accounting, finance, human resources, 15 and regulatory functions to ensure Merger savings are reviewed for accuracy and 16 properly documented.

- 17 Q. How will the IS team execute these responsibilities?
- 18 A. The IS team will focus on the execution of four key objectives:
- Monitor Implementation Efforts: ensuring that savings are realized, taking early
   action when it appears they could be at risk;
- 21 2) <u>Coordinate Interdependent Merger Activities</u>: although interdependencies are
   22 already accounted for in the development of implementation plans during the
   23 planning phase, IS will pay particular attention to execution against these plans



....

of all Merger efficiencies and savings. This structure ensures that officers have the responsibility of working together when coordination will help resolve challenges and maximize efficiencies. This team, comprised of the officers, will meet each week as part of our overall corporate management approach. The status of the integration effort will be a standard agenda item providing an opportunity to verbally review progress.

6 Q. Will the IS Team rely exclusively on the merger integration plan as it exists today?

7 A. No. While the primary goal is to ensure proper execution of the completed merger 8 integration plans, a secondary aspect of our assignment is to work across the organization 9 to capture potential additional efficiencies that were not identified in the original planning 10 process. The IS team will work with teams to assign cost/benefit attributes to these new 11 incremental ideas so they can be properly prioritized against the components of the 12 existing efficiency plans. Our officers will help reinforce a culture that promotes this 13 objective. We expect that our employees will identify additional efficiencies that are not 14 reflected in the merger integration plan after they begin working together on a full-time 15 basis.

#### 16 **C**

#### Q. What steps are being taken to prepare the IS Team for this responsibility?

17 A. Our IS team includes employees trained in Lean, Six Sigma, and other management tools 18 that will support the IS team functions and can be applied across the integration 19 implementation effort to support teams as particular challenges arise. The team will also 20 be able to deploy other project management, diagnostic, and communication 21 competencies and tools. For example, the IS team will be able to support the 22 development of strategic plans by new combined departments, perform statistical 23 analyses and data mining to identify trends, and communication around integration goals.

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#### Q. Will you be held accountable for realization of total Merger savings?

A. Yes. While the primary responsibility for achieving savings consistent with those
outlined in Mr. Busser's testimony belongs to each officer individually and the Officer
Team collectively, I, along with the IS team, will be responsible for the transparent and
accurate reporting of progress toward realization of the savings as well as achievement of
those savings themselves. This accountability will be spread throughout the broader
organization through budgeting, reporting and compensation systems.

8 Starting with budgeting and reporting, all Merger savings amounts are fully 9 reflected in the corporate and departmental budgets and financial forecast. This is 10 important from an accountability perspective as financial results are a key metric and 11 driver for our Officer Team, and the board of directors.

## 12 Q. How will compensation practices reinforce the discipline needed to achieve Merger 13 savings?

14 Α. The compensation program will explicitly incorporate the achievement of Merger savings 15 as a key component. For example, officers will have a significant portion, as approved 16 by the board, of their annual incentive plan ("AIP") that depends on achieving the year's 17 expected Merger savings. These efficiency targets related to at-risk compensation refer 18 to the overall company targets, rather than being more narrowly defined with respect to 19 individual functional area targets. This practice emphasizes the importance of working 20 together as a team to achieve total Merger savings. It will not be sufficient for an officer 21 to achieve only the goals for his or her respective area; all the officers must also help all 22 other teams attain their goals to obtain this component of their at-risk compensation.

Non-officer, non-union employees will have a significant portion, as approved by
 the Holdco board, of their short-term at-risk compensation, called ValueLink, tied to
 achievement of the combined Company's operating and maintenance expense targets that
 incorporate Merger savings targets.

Q. How confident are the Applicants that they will be able to deliver on the Merger
 efficiencies and associated savings for customers?

7 As described in Mr. Busser's Direct Testimony and within this section of my testimony, A, 8 the integration planning effort has been comprehensive and thorough. Savings have been 9 validated after a rigorous review process. The integration plans are well designed and 10 executable. In short, the integration planning process was designed to create an 11 organization that will be sized efficiently, with commitment and accountability to ensure 12 that efficiencies and savings are realized throughout the business to the benefit of 13 The Applicants will track and report these savings to drive our own stakeholders. 14 performance and will periodically report our progress to the combined Company's 15 Officer Team and its board of directors and have committed to provide the same report to 16 the Commission Staff.

17 Q. What type of reporting will the IS team provide to the Officer Team?

A. In addition to providing general status reports and other information verbally to support
 resolution of important issues at the weekly Officer Team meetings, the IS team will
 prepare a weekly progress report that will be reviewed in a weekly meeting that includes
 myself, the IS team members, and others, as appropriate.

The IS team will provide a more detailed monthly status report to the Officer Team. The IS director will present a summary of that report at the next scheduled weekly

1		Officer Team meeting after issuance. The detailed monthly status report is currently		
2		expected to include:		
3		<ul> <li>Accomplishments;</li> </ul>		
4		<ul> <li>Challenges;</li> </ul>		
5		<ul> <li>Efficiency Summary (\$): Planned vs Actual;</li> </ul>		
6		<ul> <li>Labor Summary (FTE): Planned vs Actual; and</li> </ul>		
7		<ul> <li>Integration Team Highlights.</li> </ul>		
8		The IS Team will also provide updates to the board of directors at the request of		
9		the Chairman and CEO.		
10	Q.	Will the IS team provide feedback to the integration teams?		
11	A.	Yes. Aspects of the monthly report will be distilled for distribution to the larger team of		
12		individuals throughout the organization that will be working on integration so that this		
13		much broader group remains informed and engaged in the progress that is being made		
14		and work that remains to be done.		
15	Q.	Will the status of integration efforts be included in corporate communications?		
16	A.	Yes. The IS team will provide content to our corporate communications team for		
17		inclusion in our company intranet site, employee newsletters and other communications.		
18		There will also be an "Integration Success" landing page on our corporate intranet. All		
19		employees will be able to view the progress we have made toward our goals, read about		
20		progress that remains to be made and learn more about particular integration initiatives.		

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## Q. Why is the IS Team placing so much emphasis on internal reporting and communications?

3 Α. We view reporting and communications, including external reporting to the Staff, as a 4 key motivator for achievement of integration success. Although we have several teams 5 that are assigned responsibilities in their targeted areas of expertise and responsibility, 6 success from an overall organization-wide integration implementation effort is a team 7 effort. This effort will begin in earnest after Day 1 as the IS team and our executives 8 meet with individuals and groups of employees to coordinate and focus the organization 9 around execution of business plans that will drive achievement of efficiencies and 10 execution of implementation plans. The corporate communications effort will then 11 provide a steady flow of key information throughout the entire organization.

### 12 Q. What information will be reported to the Commission and Staff?

13 A. The frequency and content of information to be reported is defined in the Applicants' 14 Merger Commitments and Conditions, number 34. It includes quarterly updates to Staff 15 on the status of the integration implementation efforts for the first year with an obligation 16 to promptly advise Staff of any material operational irregularities that may affect the 17 customer experience. The updates will occur every six months during the second year 18 after closing. Additionally, for a period of no less than two years, KCP&L and GMO 19 shall appear before the Commission on a twice-yearly basis and provide an update of the 20 status of integration implementation. The Applicants will provide Staff with information on employee headcounts and listing of functions and/or positions that have been either 21 22 outsourced or converted to contingent labor as a result of the integration. For a period of 23 two years after closing, we will provide Staff any reports or presentations made to the

1 2 new combined Company's board of directors regarding efficiencies attained as a result of the Merger.

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VI. CONCLUSION

## 4 Q. Do you recommend that the Commission find that the Merger is not detrimental to 5 the public interest?

6 Α. Yes. As discussed in the testimonies of Messrs. Ruelle and Bassham, the Merger 7 between GPE and Westar who own neighboring utilities provides the best path forward 8 for our customers and all other stakeholders. It establishes a company that will produce 9 both immediate and long-term benefits for customers and other stakeholders, will 10 continue to provide safe, reliable electric service to its customers, and will be better able 11 to address the challenges facing the utility industry for years to come. As described in 12 Section III, the Merger will enhance the financial strength of the new holding company as 13 compared to the financial strength of GPE and Westar on stand-alone bases, providing a 14 positive net benefit to the public interest. This public interest is enhanced by \$50 million 15 in upfront bill credits plus the benefits of savings that customers will receive through the 16 ratemaking process. as well as by delaying future rate cases. The Applicants expect to 17 create net merger savings of approximately \$28 million in 2018, growing to \$160 million 18 These savings will benefit the Missouri-Kansas economy, by 2022 and beyond. 19 contributing further benefits to the public interest in Missouri. Mr. Reed estimates that 20 the Missouri-Kansas economy will see an increase in economic activity of approximately \$617 million between 2018 and 2030 as a direct result of the Merger. Finally, the 21 22 Applicants' proposed Merger Commitments and Conditions provide assurances that 23 customers are well protected from any potential future risk as a result of the Merger.

## Q. Will the Missouri customers of the combined Companies be better off as a result of the Merger?

A. Yes. The Commission can confidently conclude that customers will benefit from lower
electricity bills than otherwise achievable by either stand-alone utility, supporting a
finding by the Commission that the Merger is in the public interest. This will be
accomplished without any detriment to service quality or public safety, as discussed by
Mr. Akin.

### 8 Q. Does this conclude your Direct Testimony?

9 A. Yes.

#### BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

In the Matter of the Application of Great Plains ) Energy Incorporated for Approval of its Merger ) with Westar Energy, Inc. )

Docket No. EM-2018-0012

#### **AFFIDAVIT OF GREG A. GREENWOOD**

STATE OF KANSAS ) ) ss COUNTY OF SHAWNEE )

Greg A. Greenwood, being first duly sworn on his oath, states:

1. My name is Greg A. Greenwood. I work in Topeka, Kansas, and I am employed by Westar Energy, Inc. as Senior Vice President, Strategy.

2. Attached hereto and made a part hereof for all purposes is my Direct Testimony on behalf of Westar Energy, Inc. consisting of <u>twenty-seven(27)</u> pages, having been prepared in written form for introduction into evidence in the above-captioned docket.

3. I have knowledge of the matters set forth therein. I hereby swear and affirm that my answers contained in the attached testimony to the questions therein propounded, including any attachments thereto, are true and accurate to the best of my knowledge, information and belief.

Greg A. Greenwood

Subscribed and sworn before me this hay of August 2017.

NOTARY PUBLIC-STATE OF KANSAS NANCY A. FIENH My Appl Exp. 3

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My commission expires: 3232020