# MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

# **STAFF REPORT**

# **COST OF SERVICE**

# **APPENDIX 2**

Support for Staff
Cost of
Capital Recommendations

MISSOURI-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY

CASE NO. WR-2020-0344

Jefferson City, Missouri November 2020

# AN ANALYSIS OF THE COST OF CAPITAL

### FOR

# MISSOURI-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY

# CASE NOS. WR-2020-0344 & SR-2020-0345 APPENDIX 2 SCHEDULES

BY

Seoung Joun Won, PhD

**Financial Analysis** 

MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

November 24, 2020

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### Federal Reserve Discount Rates Changes and Federal Reserve Funds Rates Changes

	Federal Reserve	Federal Reserve	5.	Federal Reserve	Federal Reser
Date	Discount Rate	Funds Rate	Date 01/03/01	Discount Rate	Funds Rate 6.00%
01/01/83	8.50%			5.75%	
12/31/83	8.50%		01/04/01	5 50%	6.00%
04/09/84	9.00%		01/31/01	5 00%	5.50%
11/21/84	8.50%		03/20/01	4 50%	5.00%
12/24/84	8.00%		04/18/01	4 00%	4.50%
05/20/85	7.50%		05/15/01	3 50%	4.00%
03/07/86	7.00%		06/27/01	3 25%	3.75%
04/21/86	6.50%		08/21/01	3 00%	3.50%
07/11/86	6.00%		09/17/01	2 50%	3.00%
08/21/86	5.50%		10/02/01	2 00%	2.50%
09/04/87	6.00%		11/06/01	1 50%	2.00%
08/09/88	6.50%		12/11/01	1 25%	1.75%
02/24/89	7.00%		11/06/02	0.75%	1.25%
07/13/90		8 00% *	01/09/03	2 25%	1.25%
10/29/90		7.75%	06/25/03	2 00%	1.00%
11/13/90		7 50%	06/30/04	2 25%	1.25%
12/07/90		7 25%	08/10/04	2 50%	1.50%
12/18/90		7 00%	09/21/04	2.75%	1.75%
12/19/90	6.50%		11/10/04	3 00%	2.00%
01/09/91		6.75%	12/14/04	3 25%	2.25%
02/01/91	6.00%	6 25%	02/02/05	3 50%	2.50%
03/08/91		6 00%	03/22/05	3.75%	2.75%
04/30/91	5.50%	5.75%	05/03/05	4 00%	3.00%
08/06/91		5 50%	06/30/05	4 25%	3.25%
09/13/91	5.00%	5 25%	08/09/05	4 50%	3.50%
10/31/91		5 00%	09/20/05	4.75%	3.75%
11/06/91	4.50%	4.75%	11/01/05	5 00%	4.00%
12/06/91		4 50%	12/13/05	5 25%	4.25%
12/20/91	3.50%	4 00%	01/31/06	5 50%	4.50%
04/09/92		3.75%	03/28/06	5.75%	4.75%
07/02/92	3.00%	3 25%	05/10/06	6 00%	5.00%
09/04/92		3 00%	06/29/06	6 25%	5.25%
01/01/93			08/17/07	5.75%	5.25%
12/31/93	No Changes	No Changes	09/18/07	5 25%	4.75%
02/04/94		3 25%	10/31/07	5 00%	4.50%
03/22/94		3 50%	12/11/07	4.75%	4.25%
04/18/94		3.75%	01/22/08	4 00%	3.50%
05/17/94	3.50%	4 25%	01/30/08	3 50%	3.00%
08/16/94	4.00%	4.75%	03/16/08	3 25%	2.25%
11/15/94	4.75%	5 50%	03/18/08	2 50%	2.25%
02/01/95	5.25%	6 00%	04/30/08	2 25%	2.00%
07/06/95	3.2370	5.75%	10/08/08	1.75%	1.50%
12/19/95		5 50%	10/28/08	1.75%	1.00%
	F 000/				
01/31/96	5.00%	5 25%	12/30/08	0 50%	0%25%
03/25/97	E 000/	5 50%	02/19/10	0.75%	0%25%
12/12/97	5.00%		12/17/15	1 00%	0.38%
01/09/98 03/06/98	5.00% 5.00%		12/15/16 03/16/17	1 25% 1 50%	0.54% 0.79%
03/06/98	J.UU /0	5 25%	06/15/17	1.75%	1.04%
10/15/98	4.75%	5 00%	12/14/17	2 00%	1.30%
11/17/98	4.50%	4.75%	03/22/18	2 25%	1.51%
06/30/99	4.50%	5 00%	06/14/18	2 50%	1.82%
08/24/99	4.75%	5 25%	09/27/18	2.75%	1.95%
11/16/99	5.00%	5 50%	12/20/18	3 00%	2.27%
02/02/00	5.25%	5.75%	08/01/19	2.75%	2.13%
03/21/00 05/19/00	5.50% 6.00%	6 00% 6 50%	09/19/19 10/31/19	2 50% 2 25%	2.04% 1.83%
00/19/00	0.00%	0 30%	03/04/20	1.75%	0.65%

<sup>\*</sup> Staff began tracking the Federal Funds Rate.

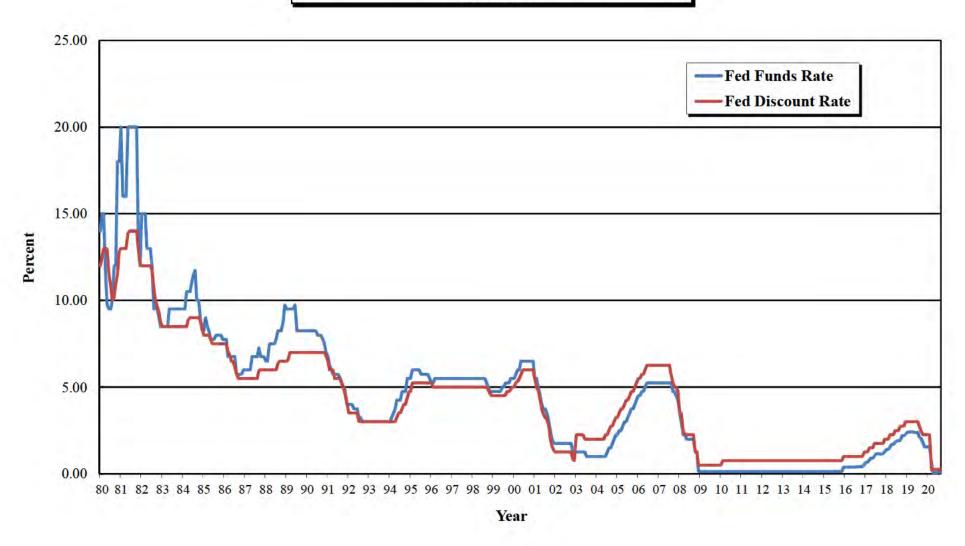
Source

Federal Reserve Discount rate <a href="https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/INTDSRUSM193N">https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/INTDSRUSM193N</a> <a href="https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/FEDFUNDS">https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/FEDFUNDS</a>

Note: Interest rates as of December 31 for each year are underlined.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Revised discount window program begins. Reflects rate on primary credit. This revised discount window policy results in incomparability of the discount rates after January 9, 2003 to discount rates before January 9, 2003.

Federal Reserve Discount Rates and Federal Funds Rates 1980 - 2020

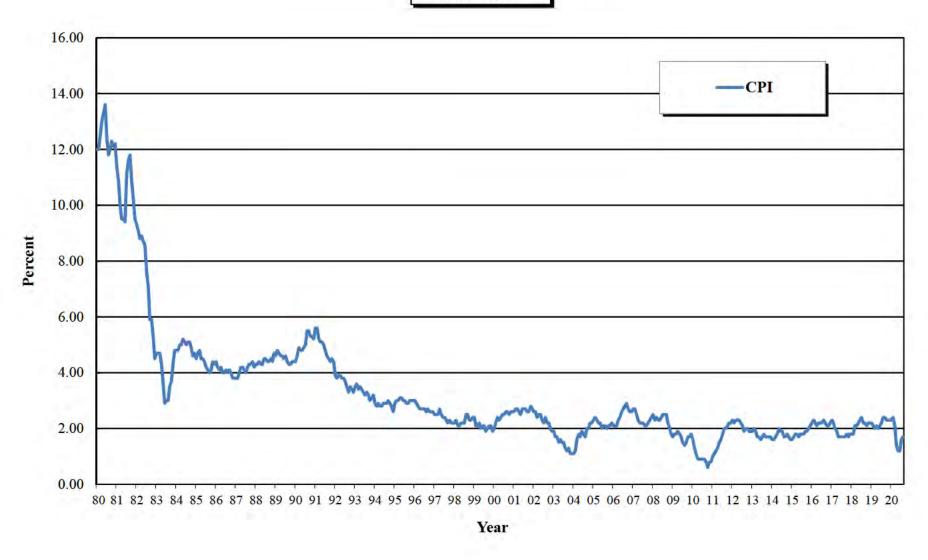


Rate of Inflation

Mo/Year Jan 1980	Rate (%) 12 00	Mo/Year Jan 1986	Rate (%) 4.40	Mo/Year Jan 1992	Rate (%) 3.90	Mo/Year Jan 1998	Rate (%) 2.20	Mo/Year Jan 2004	Rate (%) 1.10	Mo/Year Jan 2010	Rate (%) 1 60	Mo/Year Jan 2016	Rate (%) 2 20
Feb	12 00	Feb	4.20	Feb	3.80	Feb	2.30	Feb	1 20	Feb	1 30	Feb	2 30
Mar	12 50	Mar	4.10	Mar	3.90	Mar	2.10	Mar	1 60	Mar	1.10	Mar	2 20
Apr	13 00	Apr	4.20	Apr	3.90	Apr	2.10	Apr	1 80	April	0 90	Apr	2 10
May	13 30	May	4.00	May	3.80	May	2.20	May	1.70	May	0 90	May	2 20
Jun	13 60	Jun	4.00	Jun	3.80	Jun	2.20	Jun	1 90	Jun	0 90	Jun	2 20
Jul	12.40	Jul	4.10	Jul	3.70	Jul	2.20	Jul	1 80	Jul	0 90	Jul	2 20
Aug	11 80	Aug	4.00	Aug	3.50	Aug	2.50	Aug	1.70	Aug	0 90	Aug	2 30
Sep	12 00	Sep	4.10	Sep	3.30	Sep	2.50	Sep	2 00	Sep	0 80	Sep	2 20
Oct	12 30	Oct	4.00	Oct	3.50	Oct	2.30	Oct	2 00	Oct	0 60	Oct	2 10
Nov	12.10	Nov	3.80	Nov	3.40	Nov	2.30	Nov	2 20	Nov	0 80	Nov	2 10
Dec	12 20	Dec	3.80	Dec	3.30	Dec	2.40	Dec	2 20	Dec	0 80	Dec	2 20
Jan 1981	11.40	Jan 1987	3.80	Jan 1993	3.50	Jan 1999	2.40	Jan 2005	2 30	Jan 2011	1 00	Jan 2017	2 30
Feb	10 90	Feb	3.80	Feb	3.60	Feb	2.10	Feb	2.40	Feb	1.10	Feb	2 20
Mar	10 00	Mar	4.00	Mar	3.40	Mar	2.10	Mar	2 30	Mar	1 20	Mar	2 00
Apr	9 50	Apr	4.20	Apr	3.50	Apr	2.20	Apr	2 20	Apr	1 30	Apr	1 90
May	9 50	May	4.20	May	3.40	May	2.00	May	2 20	May	1 50	May	1 70
Jun	9.40	Jun	4.10	Jun	3.30	Jun	2.10	Jun	2 00	Jun	1 60	Jun	1 70
Jul	11.10	Jul	4.00	Jul	3.20	Jul	2.10	Jul	2.10	Jul	1 80	July	1 70
Aug	11 60	Aug	4.20	Aug	3.30	Aug	1.90	Aug	2.10	Aug	2 00	Aug	1 70
Sep	11 80 10 90	Sep Oct	4.30 4.30	Sep	3.20 3.00	Sep	2.00 2.10	Sep Oct	2 00 2.10	Sep	2 00 2.10	Sep Oct	1 70 1 80
Oct Nov	10 90	Nov	4.40	Oct Nov	3.10	Oct Nov	2.10	Nov	2.10	Oct Nov	2.10	Nov	1 70
Dec	9 50	Dec	4.40	Dec	3.20	Dec	1.90	Dec	2.10	Dec	2 20	Dec	1 80
Jan 1982	9 30	Jan 1988	4.30	Jan 1994	2.90	Jan 2000	2.00	Jan 2006	2.10	Jan 2012	2 30	Jan 2018	1 80
Feb	9.10	Feb	4.30	Feb	2.80	Feb	2.20	Feb	2.10	Feb	2 20	Feb	1 80
Mar	8 80	Mar	4.40	Mar	2.90	Mar	2.40	Mar	2.10	Mar	2 30	Mar	2 10
Apr	8 90	Apr	4.30	Apr	2.80	Apr	2.30	Apr	2 30	Apr	2 30	Apr	2 10
May	8.70	May	4.30	May	2.80	May	2.40	May	2.40	May	2 30	May	2 20
Jun	8 60	Jun	4.50	Jun	2.90	Jun	2.50	June	2 60	Jun	2 20	Jun	2 30
Jul	7 60	Jul	4.50	Jul	2.90	Jul	2.50	July	2.70	Jul	2.10	Jul	2 40
Aug	7.10	Aug	4.40	Aug	2.90	Aug	2.60	Aug	2 80	Aug	1 90	Aug	2 20
Sep	5 90	Sep	4.40	Sep	3.00	Sep	2.60	Sep	2 90	Sep	2 00	Sep	2 20
Oct	5 90	Oct	4.50	Oct	2.90	Oct	2.50	Oct	2.70	Oct	2 00	Oct	2 10
Nov	5 30	Nov	4.40	Nov	2.80	Nov	2.60	Nov	2 60	Nov	1 90	Nov	2 20
Dec	4 50	Dec	4.70	Dec	2.60	Dec	2.60	Dec	2 60	Dec	1 90	Dec	2 20
Jan 1983	4.70	Jan 1989	4.60	Jan 1995	2.90	Jan 2001	2.60	Jan 2007	2.70	Jan 2013	1 90	Jan 2019	2 20
Feb	4.70	Feb	4.80	Feb	3.00	Feb	2.70	Feb	2.70	Feb	2 00	Feb	2 10
Mar	4.70	Mar	4.70	Mar	3.00	Mar	2.70	Mar	2 50	Mar	1 90	Mar	2 00
Apr	4 30	Apr	4.60	Apr	3.10	Apr	2.60	Apr	2 30	Apr	1.70	Apr	2 10
May	3 60	May	4.60	May	3.10	May	2.50	May	2 20	May	1.70	May	2 00
Jun	2 90	Jun	4.50	Jun	3.00	Jun	2.70	Jun	2 20	Jun	1 60	Jun	2 10
Jul	3 00	Jul	4.60	Jul	3.00	Jul	2.70	Jul	2 20	Jul	1.70	Jul	2 20
Aug	3 00	Aug	4.40	Aug	2.90	Aug	2.70	Aug	2.10	Aug	1 80	Aug	2 40
Sep	3 50	Sep	4.30	Sep	2.90	Sep	2.60	Sep	2.10	Sept	1.70	Sept	2 40
Oct	3.70	Oct	4.30	Oct	3.00	Oct	2.60	Oct	2 20	Oct	1.70	Oct	2 30
Nov	4 30	Nov	4.40	Nov	3.00	Nov	2.80	Nov	2 30	Nov	1.70	Nov	2 30
Dec Jan 1984	4 80 4 80	Dec Jan 1990	4.40 4.40	Dec Jan 1996	3.00 3.00	Dec Jan 2002	2.70 2.60	Dec Jan 2008	2.40 2.50	Dec Jan 2014	1.70 1 60	Dec Jan 2020	2 30 2 30
Feb	4 80	Feb	4.60	Feb	2.90	Feb	2.60	Feb	2 30	Feb	1 60	Feb	2 40
Mar	5 00	Mar	4.90	Mar	2.80	Mar	2.40	Mar	2.40	Mar	1.70	Mar	2 10
Apr	5 00	Apr	4.80	Apr	2.70	Apr	2.50	Apr	2 30	Apr	1 80	Apr	1 40
May	5 20	May	4.80	May	2.70	May	2.50	May	2 30	May	2 00	May	1 20
Jun	5.10	Jun	4.90	Jun	2.70	Jun	2.30	Jun	2.40	Jun	1 90	Jun	1 20
Jul	5 00	Jul	5.00	Jul	2.70	Jul	2.20	Jul	2 50	Jul	1 90	Jul	1 60
Aug	5.10	Aug	5.50	Aug	2.60	Aug	2.40	Aug	2 50	Aug	1.70	Aug	1 70
Sep	5.10	Sep	5.50	Sep	2.70	Sep	2.20	Sep	2 50	Sep	1.70	Sep	0 00
Oct	4 90	Oct	5.30	Oct	2.60	Oct	2.20	Oct	2 20	Oct	1 80	Oct	0 00
Nov	4 60	Nov	5.30	Nov	2.60	Nov	2.00	Nov	2 00	Nov	1.70	Nov	0 00
Dec	4.70	Dec	5.20	Dec	2.60	Dec	1.90	Dec	1 80	Dec	1 60	Dec	0.00
Jan 1985	4 50	Jan 1991	5.60	Jan 1997	2.50	Jan 2003	1.90	Jan 2009	1.70	Jan 2015	1 60		
Feb	4.70	Feb	5.60	Feb	2.50	Feb	1.70	Feb	1 80	Feb	1.70		
Mar	4 80	Mar	5.20	Mar	2.50	Mar	1.70	Mar	1 80	Mar	1 80		
Apr	4 50	Apr	5.10	Apr	2.70	Apr	1.50	Apr	1 90	Apr	1 80		
May	4 50	May	5.10	May	2.50	May	1.60	May	1 80	May	1.70		
Jun	4.40	Jun	5.00	Jun	2.40	Jun	1.50	Jun	1.70	Jun	1 80		
Jul	4 20	Jul	4.80	Jul	2.40	Jul	1.50	Jul	1 50	Jul	1 80		
Aug	4.10	Aug	4.60	Aug	2.30	Aug	1.30	Aug	1.40	Aug	1 80		
Sep	4 00	Sep	4.50	Sep	2.20	Sep	1.20	Sep	1 50	Sep	1 90		
Oct	4.10	Oct	4.40	Oct	2.30	Oct	1.30	Oct	1.70	Oct	1 90		
Nov	4.40	Nov	4.50	Nov	2.20	Nov	1.10	Nov	1.70	Nov	2 00		
Dec	4 30	Dec	4.40	Dec	2.20	Dec	1.10	Dec	1 80	Dec	2.10		

Source: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index - All Urban Consumers less food and energy, Change for 12-Month Period, Bureau of Labor Statistics, https://data.bls.gov/pdq/SurveyOutputServlet.

Rate of Inflation 1980 - 2020



Average Yields on Moody's Public Utility Bonds

Mo/Year	Rate (%)	Mo/Year	Rate (%)	Mo/Year	Rate (%)	Mo/Year	Rate (%)	Mo/Year	Rate (%)	Mo/Year	Rate (%)	Mo/Year	Rate (%)
Jan 1980	12.12	Jan 1986	10.66	Jan 1992	8 67	Jan 1998	7 03	Jan 2004	6.23	Jan 2010	5.83	Jan 2016	4 62
Feb	13.48	Feb	10.16	Feb	8.77	Feb	7 09	Feb	6.17	Feb	5.94	Feb	4 44
Mar	14 33	Mar	9.33	Mar	8 84	Mar	7.13	Mar	6.01	Mar	5.90	Mar	4 40
Apr	13 50	Apr	9.02	Apr	8.79	Apr	7.12	Apr	6.38	April	5.87	Apr	4 16
May	12.17	May	9.52	May	8.72	May	7.11	May	6.68	May	5.59	May	4 06
Jun	11 87	Jun	9.51	Jun	8 64	Jun	6 99	Jun	6.53	Jun	5.62	Jun	3 93
Jul	12.12	Jul	9.19	Jul	8.46	Jul	6 99	Jul	6.34	Jul	5.41	Jul	3 70
Aug	12 82 13 29	Aug Sep	9.15 9.42	Aug Sep	8 34 8 32	Aug Sep	6 96 6 88	Aug Sep	6.18 6.01	Aug Sep	5.10 5.10	Aug	3 73 3 80
Sep Oct	13 53	Oct	9.39	Oct	8.44	Oct	6 88	Oct	5.95	Oct	5.20	Sep Oct	3 90
Nov	14 07	Nov	9.15	Nov	8 53	Nov	6 96	Nov	5.97	Nov	5.45	Nov	4 21
Dec	14.48	Dec	8.96	Dec	8 36	Dec	6 84	Dec	5.93	Dec	5.64	Dec	4 39
Jan 1981	14 22	Jan 1987	8.77	Jan 1993	8 23	Jan 1999	6 87	Jan 2005	5.80	Jan 2011	5.64	Jan 2017	4 24
Feb	14 84	Feb	8.81	Feb	8 00	Feb	7 00	Feb	5.64	Feb	5.73	Feb	4 25
Mar	14 86	Mar	8.75	Mar	7 85	Mar	7.18	Mar	5.86	Mar	5.62	Mar	4 30
Apr	15 32	Apr	9.30	Apr	7.76	Apr	7.16	Apr	5.72	Apr	5.62	Apr	4 19
May	15 84	May	9.82	May	7.78	May	7.42	May	5.60	May	5.38	May	4 19
Jun Jul	15 27 15 87	Jun Jul	9.87 10.01	Jun Jul	7 68 7 53	Jun Jul	7.70 7.66	Jun Jul	5.39 5.50	Jun Jul	5.32 5.34	Jun	4 01 4 06
Aug	16 33	Aug	10.33	Aug	7 33 7 21	Aug	7 86	Aug	5.51	Aug	4.78	July Aug	3 92
Sep	16 89	Sep	11.00	Sep	7 01	Sep	7 87	Sep	5.54	Sep	4.61	Sep	3 93
Oct	16.76	Oct	11.32	Oct	6.99	Oct	8 02	Oct	5.79	Oct	4.66	Oct	3 97
Nov	15 50	Nov	10.82	Nov	7 30	Nov	7 86	Nov	5.88	Nov	4.37	Nov	3 88
Dec	15.77	Dec	10.99	Dec	7 33	Dec	8 04	Dec	5.83	Dec	4.47	Dec	3 85
Jan 1982	16.73	Jan 1988	10.75	Jan 1994	7 31	Jan 2000	8 22	Jan 2006	5.77	Jan 2012	4.48	Jan 2018	3 91
Feb	16.72	Feb	10.11	Feb	7.44	Feb	8.10	Feb	5.83	Feb	4.47	Feb	4 15
Mar	16 07	Mar	10.11	Mar	7 83	Mar	8.14	Mar	5.98	Mar	4.59	Mar	4 21
Apr	15 82	Apr	10.53	Apr	8 20	Apr	8.14	Apr	6.28	Apr	4.54	Apr	4 24
May	15 60	May	10.75	May	8 32	May	8 56 8 22	May	6.39	May	4.36	May	4 36
Jun Jul	16.18 16.04	Jun Jul	10.71 10.96	Jun Jul	8 31 8.47	Jun Jul	8.17	June July	6.39 6.37	Jun Jul	4.26 4.12	Jun Jul	4 37 4 35
Aug	15 22	Aug	11.09	Aug	8.41	Aug	8 06	Aug	6.20	Aug	4.18	Aug	4 33
Sep	14 56	Sep	10.56	Sep	8 65	Sep	8.15	Sep	6.03	Sep	4.17	Sep	4 41
Oct	13 88	Oct	9.92	Oct	8.88	Oct	8 08	Oct	6.01	Oct	4.04	Oct	4 56
Nov	13 58	Nov	9.89	Nov	9 00	Nov	8 03	Nov	5.82	Nov	3.95	Nov	4 65
Dec	13 55	Dec	10.02	Dec	8.79	Dec	7.79	Dec	5.83	Dec	4.10	Dec	4 51
Jan 1983	13.46	Jan 1989	10.02	Jan 1995	8.77	Jan 2001	7.76	Jan 2007	5.96	Jan 2013	4.24	Jan 2019	4 48
Feb	13 60	Feb	10.02	Feb	8 56	Feb	7 69	Feb	5.91	Feb	4.29	Feb	4 35
Mar	13 28 13 03	Mar	10.16 10.14	Mar Apr	8.41 8.30	Mar	7 59 7 81	Mar	5.87 6.01	Mar	4.29 4.08	Mar	4 26 4 18
Apr May	13 03	Apr May	9.92	May	7 93	Apr May	7 88	Apr May	6.03	Apr May	4.06	Apr May	4 10
Jun	13.17	Jun	9.49	Jun	7 62	Jun	7.75	Jun	6.34	Jun	4.63	Jun	3 93
Jul	13 28	Jul	9.34	Jul	7.73	Jul	7.71	Jul	6.28	Jul	4.78	Jul	3 79
Aug	13 50	Aug	9.37	Aug	7 86	Aug	7 57	Aug	6.28	Aug	4.85	Aug	3 36
Sep	13 35	Sep	9.43	Sep	7 62	Sep	7.73	Sep	6.24	Sept	4.90	Sept	3 44
Oct	13.19	Oct	9.37	Oct	7.46	Oct	7 64	Oct	6.17	Oct	4.78	Oct	3 45
Nov	13 33	Nov	9.33	Nov	7.40	Nov	7 61	Nov	6.04	Nov	4.86	Nov	3 48
Dec	13.48	Dec	9.31	Dec	7 21	Dec	7 86	Dec	6.23	Dec	4.88	Dec	3 45
Jan 1984 Feb	13.40 13 50	Jan 1990 Feb	9.44 9.66	Jan 1996 Feb	7 20 7 37	Jan 2002 Feb	7 69 7 62	Jan 2008 Feb	6.08 6.28	Jan 2014 Feb	4.72 4.64	Jan 2020 Feb	3 34 3 16
Mar	14 03	Mar	9.75	Mar	7.72	Mar	7 83	Mar	6.29	Mar	4.64	Mar	3 59
Apr	14 30	Apr	9.87	Apr	7.72	Apr	7.74	Apr	6.36	Apr	4.52	Apr	3 31
May	14 95	May	9.89	May	7 99	May	7.76	May	6.38	May	4.37	May	3 22
Jun	15.16	Jun	9.69	Jun	8 07	Jun	7 67	Jun	6.50	Jun	4.42	Jun	3 10
Jul	14 92	Jul	9.66	Jul	8 02	Jul	7 54	Jul	6.50	Jul	4 35	Jul	2 77
Aug	14 29	Aug	9.84	Aug	7 84	Aug	7 34	Aug	6.48	Aug	4 28	Aug	2 76
Sep	14 04	Sep	10.01	Sep	8 01	Sep	7 23	Sep	6.59	Sep	4.40	Sep	0 00
Oct	13 68	Oct	9.94	Oct	7.76	Oct	7.43	Oct	7.70	Oct	4 24	Oct	0 00
Nov Dec	13.15 12 96	Nov Dec	9.76 9.57	Nov Dec	7.48 7.58	Nov Dec	7 31 7 20	Nov Dec	7.80 6.87	Nov Dec	4 29 4.18	Nov Dec	0 00
Jan 1985	12 88	Jan 1991	9.56	Jan 1997	7.79	Jan 2003	7.13	Jan 2009	6.77	Jan 2015	3 83	Dec	0.00
Feb	13 00	Feb	9.31	Feb	7.73	Feb	6 92	Feb	6.72	Feb	3 91		
Mar	13 66	Mar	9.39	Mar	7 92	Mar	6 80	Mar	6.85	Mar	3 97		
Apr	13.42	Apr	9.30	Apr	8 08	Apr	6 68	Apr	6.90	Apr	3 96		
May	12 89	May	9.29	May	7 94	May	6 35	May	6.83	May	4 38		
Jun	11 91	Jun	9.44	Jun	7.77	Jun	6 21	Jun	6.54	Jun	4 60		
Jul	11 88	Jul	9.40	Jul	7 52	Jul	6 54	Jul	6.15	Jul	4 63		
Aug	11 93	Aug	9.16	Aug	7 57	Aug	6.78	Aug	5.80	Aug	4 54		
Sep	11 95	Sep	9.03	Sep	7 50	Sep	6 58	Sep	5.60	Sep	4 68		
Oct Nov	11 84 11 33	Oct Nov	8.99 8.93	Oct Nov	7 37 7 24	Oct Nov	6 50 6.44	Oct Nov	5.64 5.71	Oct Nov	4 63 4.73		
Dec	10 82	Dec	8.76	Dec	7.16	Dec	6 35	Dec	5.86	Dec	4.73		
			3 3		5		0.00		0.00		. 55		

Source: https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/DBAA

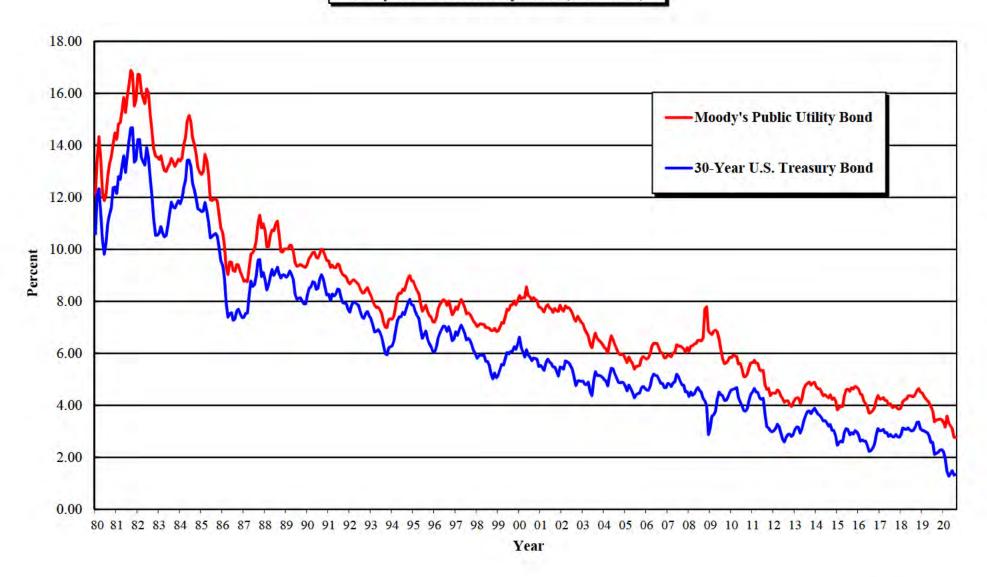
Average Yields on Thirty-Year U.S. Treasury Bonds

Mo/Year Jan 1980	Rate (%) 10 60	Mo/Year Jan 1986	Rate (%) 9.40	Mo/Year Jan 1992	Rate (%) 7 58	Mo/Year Jan 1998	Rate (%) 5 81	Mo/Year Jan 2004	Rate (%) 4.99	Mo/Year Jan 2010	Rate (%) 4.60	Mo/Year Jan 2016	Rate (%) 2 86
Feb	12.13	Feb	8.93	Feb	7 85	Feb	5 89	Feb	4.93	Feb	4.62	Feb	2 62
Mar	12 34	Mar	7.96	Mar	7 97	Mar	5 95	Mar	4.74	Mar	4.64	Mar	2 68
Apr	11.40	Apr	7.39	Apr	7 96	Apr	5 92	Apr	5.14	April	4.69	Apr	2 62
May	10 36	May	7.52	May	7 89	May	5 93	May	5.42	May	4.29	May	2 63
Jun	9 81	Jun	7.57	Jun	7 84	Jun	5.70	Jun	5.41	Jun	4.13	Jun	2 45
Jul	10 24	Jul	7.27	Jul	7 60	Jul	5 68	Jul	5.22	Jul	3.99	Jul	2 23
Aug	11 00 11 34	Aug	7.33	Aug	7 39	Aug	5 54 5 20	Aug	5.06 4.90	Aug	3.80	Aug	2 26
Sep Oct	11 59	Sep Oct	7.62 7.70	Sep Oct	7 34 7.53	Sep Oct	5 01	Sep Oct	4.86	Sep Oct	3.77 3.87	Sep Oct	2 35 2 50
Nov	12 37	Nov	7.52	Nov	7.55 7.61	Nov	5 25	Nov	4.89	Nov	4.19	Nov	2 86
Dec	12.40	Dec	7.37	Dec	7.44	Dec	5 06	Dec	4.86	Dec	4.42	Dec	3 11
Jan 1981	12.14	Jan 1987	7.39	Jan 1993	7 34	Jan 1999	5.16	Jan 2005	4.73	Jan 2011	4.52	Jan 2017	3 02
Feb	12 80	Feb	7.54	Feb	7 09	Feb	5 37	Feb	4.55	Feb	4.65	Feb	3 03
Mar	12 69	Mar	7.55	Mar	6 82	Mar	5 58	Mar	4.78	Mar	4.51	Mar	3 08
Apr	13 20	Apr	8.25	Apr	6 85	Apr	5 55	Apr	4.65	Apr	4.50	Apr	2 94
May	13 60	May	8.78	May	6 92	May	5 81	May	4.49	May	4.29	May	2 96
Jun	12 96	Jun	8.57	Jun	6 81	Jun	6 04	Jun	4.29	Jun	4.23	Jun	2 80
Jul	13 59	Jul	8.64	Jul	6 63	Jul	5 98	Jul	4.41	Jul	4.27	July	2 88
Aug	14.17	Aug	8.97	Aug	6 32	Aug	6 07 6 07	Aug	4.46	Aug	3.65	Aug	2 80
Sep Oct	14 67 14 68	Sep Oct	9.59 9.61	Sep Oct	6 00 5.94	Sep Oct	6 26	Sep Oct	4.47 4.67	Sep Oct	3.18 3.13	Sep Oct	2 78 2 88
Nov	13 35	Nov	8.95	Nov	6 21	Nov	6.15	Nov	4.73	Nov	3.02	Nov	2 80
Dec	13.45	Dec	9.12	Dec	6 25	Dec	6 35	Dec	4.66	Dec	2.98	Dec	2 77
Jan 1982	14 22	Jan 1988	8.83	Jan 1994	6 29	Jan 2000	6 63	Jan 2006	4.59	Jan 2012	3.03	Jan 2018	2 88
Feb	14 22	Feb	8.43	Feb	6.49	Feb	6 23	Feb	4.58	Feb	3.11	Feb	3 13
Mar	13 53	Mar	8.63	Mar	6 91	Mar	6 05	Mar	4.73	Mar	3.28	Mar	3 09
Apr	13 37	Apr	8.95	Apr	7 27	Apr	5 85	Apr	5.06	Apr	3.18	Apr	3 07
May	13 24	May	9.23	May	7.41	May	6.15	May	5.20	May	2.93	May	3 13
Jun	13 92	Jun	9.00	Jun	7.40	Jun	5 93	June	5.16	Jun	2.70	Jun	3 05
Jul	13 55	Jul	9.14	Jul	7 58	Jul	5 85	July	5.13	Jul	2.59	Jul	3 01
Aug	12.77	Aug	9.32	Aug	7.49	Aug	5.72	Aug	5.00	Aug	2.77	Aug	3 04
Sep	12 07	Sep	9.06	Sep	7.71	Sep	5 83	Sep	4.85	Sep	2.88	Sep	3 15
Oct	11.17	Oct	8.89	Oct	7.94	Oct	5 80	Oct	4.85	Oct	2.90	Oct	3 34
Nov	10 54	Nov	9.02	Nov	8 08	Nov	5.78 5.49	Nov	4.69	Nov	2.80	Nov	3 36
Dec Jan 1983	10 54 10 63	Dec Jan 1989	9.01 8.93	Dec Jan 1995	7 87 7 85	Dec Jan 2001	5.49	Dec Jan 2007	4.68 4.85	Dec Jan 2013	2.88 3.08	Dec Jan 2019	3 10 3 04
Feb	10 88	Feb	9.01	Feb	7 61	Feb	5.45	Feb	4.82	Feb	3.17	Feb	3 02
Mar	10 63	Mar	9.17	Mar	7.45	Mar	5 34	Mar	4.72	Mar	3.16	Mar	2 98
Apr	10.48	Apr	9.03	Apr	7 36	Apr	5 65	Apr	4.86	Apr	2.93	Apr	2 94
May	10 53	May	8.83	May	6 95	May	5.78	May	4.90	May	3.11	May	2 82
Jun	10 93	Jun	8.27	Jun	6 57	Jun	5 67	Jun	5.20	Jun	3.40	Jun	2 57
Jul	11.40	Jul	8.08	Jul	6.72	Jul	5 61	Jul	5.11	Jul	3.61	Jul	2 57
Aug	11 82	Aug	8.12	Aug	6 86	Aug	5.48	Aug	4.93	Aug	3.76	Aug	2 12
Sep	11 63	Sep	8.15	Sep	6 55	Sep	5.48	Sep	4.79	Sept	3.79	Sept	2 16
Oct	11 58	Oct	8.00	Oct	6.37	Oct	5 32	Oct	4.77	Oct	3.68	Oct	2 19
Nov	11.75	Nov	7.90	Nov	6 26	Nov	5.12	Nov	4.52	Nov	3.80	Nov	2 28
Dec	11 88	Dec	7.90	Dec	6 06	Dec	5.48	Dec	4.53	Dec	3.89	Dec	2 30
Jan 1984 Feb	11.75 11 95	Jan 1990 Feb	8.26 8.50	Jan 1996 Feb	6 05 6 24	Jan 2002 Feb	5.45 5.39	Jan 2008 Feb	4.33 4.52	Jan 2014 Feb	3.77 3.66	Jan 2020 Feb	2 22 1 97
Mar	12 38	Mar	8.56	Mar	6 60	Mar	5.71	Mar	4.39	Mar	3.62	Mar	1 46
Apr	12 65	Apr	8.76	Apr	6.79	Apr	5 67	Apr	4.44	Apr	3.52	Apr	1 27
May	13.43	May	8.73	May	6 93	May	5 64	May	4.60	May	3.39	May	1 38
Jun	13.44	Jun	8.46	Jun	7 06	Jun	5 52	Jun	4.69	Jun	3.42	Jun	1 49
Jul	13 21	Jul	8.50	Jul	7 03	Jul	5 38	Jul	4.57	Jul	3 33	Jul	1 31
Aug	12 54	Aug	8.86	Aug	6 84	Aug	5 08	Aug	4.50	Aug	3 20	Aug	1 36
Sep	12 29	Sep	9.03	Sep	7 03	Sep	4.76	Sep	4.27	Sep	3 26	Sep	0 00
Oct	11 98	Oct	8.86	Oct	6 81	Oct	4 93	Oct	4.17	Oct	3 04	Oct	0 00
Nov	11 56	Nov	8.54	Nov	6.48	Nov	4 95	Nov	4.00	Nov	3 04	Nov	0 00
Dec	11 52	Dec	8.24	Dec	6 55	Dec	4 92	Dec	2.87	Dec	2 83	Dec	0 00
Jan 1985 Feb	11.45 11.47	Jan 1991	8.27 8.03	Jan 1997	6 83 6 69	Jan 2003	4 94 4 81	Jan 2009	3.13 3.59	Jan 2015	2.46 2.57		
Mar	11.47	Feb Mar	8.29	Feb Mar	6 93	Feb Mar	4 80	Feb Mar	3.64	Feb Mar	2 63		
Apr	11.47	Apr	8.21	Apr	7 09	Apr	4 90	Apr	3.76	Apr	2 59		
May	11.47	May	8.27	May	6 94	May	4 53	May	4.23	May	2 96		
Jun	10.44	Jun	8.47	Jun	6.77	Jun	4 37	Jun	4.52	Jun	3.11		
Jul	10 50	Jul	8.45	Jul	6 51	Jul	4 93	Jul	4.41	Jul	3 07		
Aug	10 56	Aug	8.14	Aug	6 58	Aug	5 30	Aug	4.37	Aug	2 86		
Sep	10 61	Sep	7.95	Sep	6 50	Sep	5.14	Sep	4.19	Sep	2 95		
Oct	10 50	Oct	7.93	Oct	6 33	Oct	5.16	Oct	4.19	Oct	2 89		
Nov	10 06	Nov	7.92	Nov	6.11	Nov	5.13	Nov	4.31	Nov	3 03		
Dec	9 54	Dec	7.70	Dec	5 99	Dec	5 08	Dec	4.49	Dec	2 97		

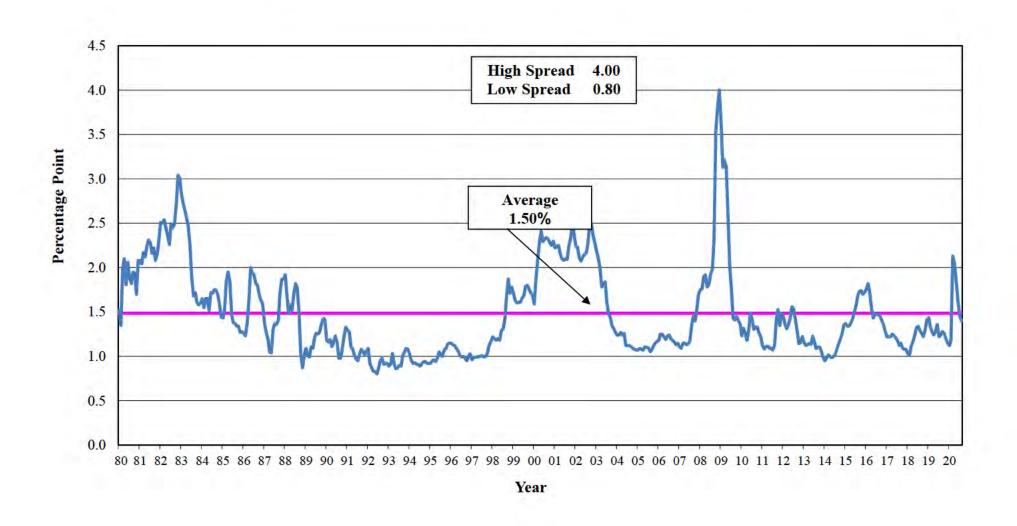
Sources

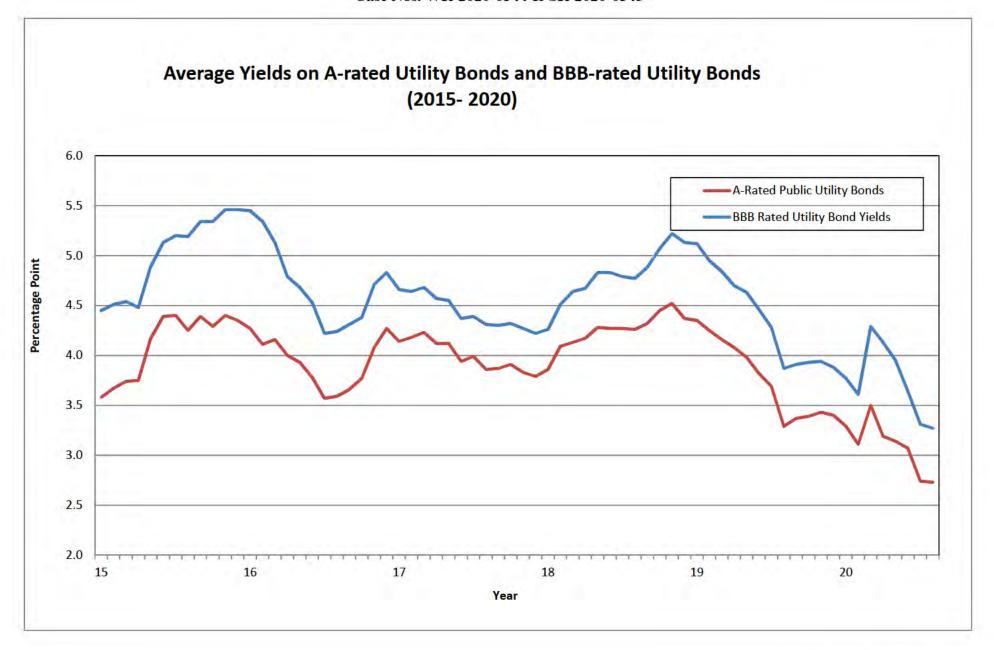
http://research.stlouisfed.org/fred2/data/GS30 txt

Average Yields on Moody's Public Utility Bonds and Thirty-Year U.S. Treasury Bonds (1980 - 2020)



Monthly Spreads Between Yields on Moody's Public Utility Bonds and 30-Year U.S. Treasury Bonds (1980 - 2020)





### Historical Consolidated Capital Structures for American Water

(Dollars in thousands)

Capital Components	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Common Equity Preferred Stock Long-Term Debt	\$4,542,046 0 \$28,864.0 <sup>2 3</sup> \$4,771,292 0 <sup>1</sup> \$9,342,202 0	\$4,102,001.0 \$28,707.0 <sup>23</sup> \$4,799,885.0 <sup>1</sup> \$8,930,593.0	\$4,000,859.0 \$28,503.0 <sup>2.3</sup> \$5,342,248.0 <sup>1</sup> \$9,371,610.0	\$4,127,725.0 \$27,818.0 <sup>23</sup> \$5,455,031.0 <sup>1</sup> \$9,610,574.0	\$4,235,837.0 \$25,684.0 <sup>2 3</sup> \$5,368,805.0 <sup>1</sup> \$9,630,326.0	\$4,443,268.0 \$20,581.0 <sup>2 3</sup> \$5,306,428.0 <sup>1</sup> \$9,770,277.0	\$4,727,804.0 \$17,177 0 <sup>23</sup> \$5,227,055.0 <sup>1</sup> \$9,972,036.0
Capital Components	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Common Equity Preferred Stock Long-Term Debt	\$4,915,591.0 \$15,501.0 <sup>23</sup> \$5,493,876.0 <sup>1</sup> \$10,424,968 0	\$504,900 0 \$12,000.0 <sup>2 3</sup> \$591,600 0 <sup>1</sup> \$1,108,500.0	\$521,800.0 \$10,000.0 <sup>2 3</sup> \$632,300.0 <sup>1</sup> \$1,164,100.0	\$5,385,000.0 \$8,000.0 <sup>23</sup> \$6,490,000.0 <sup>1</sup> \$11,883,000.0	\$5,864,000.0 \$7,000 0 <sup>2 3</sup> \$7,576,000.0 <sup>1</sup> \$13,447,000.0	\$6,121,000.0 \$5,000.0 <sup>23</sup> \$8,644,000.0 <sup>1</sup> \$14,770,000.0	
		His	storical Consolidated Missouri-Ai (Dollars in the	merican			
Capital Components	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Common Equity Preferred Stock Long-Term Debt Total	\$298,926.0 \$2,620.0 <sup>3</sup> \$316,037.0 \$617,583.0	\$336,785 0 \$2,620.0 <sup>3</sup> \$385,870 0 \$725,275.0	\$377,129.0 \$2,608.0 <sup>3</sup> \$410,156.0 \$789,893.0	\$413,150.0 \$2,596.0 <sup>3</sup> \$409,276.0 \$825,022.0	\$435,152.0 \$2,295 0 <sup>3</sup> \$433,834.0 \$871,281.0	\$446,793.0 \$2,000.0 <sup>3</sup> \$448,494.0 \$897,287.0	\$474,431.0 \$1,750.0 <sup>3</sup> \$468,450.0 \$944,631.0
Capital Components	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Common Equity Preferred Stock Long-Term Debt Total	\$485,204.0 \$1,500.0 <sup>3</sup> <u>\$468,461.0</u> \$955,165.0	\$526,454.00 \$1,250.00 <sup>3</sup> \$517,822.00 \$1,045,526.0	\$569,572.4 \$1,000.0 <sup>3</sup> \$566,963.9 \$1,137,536 3	\$664,862.0 \$500 0 <sup>3</sup> \$586,549.0 \$1,251,911.0	\$682,960 00 \$250.00 <sup>3</sup> \$631,599 00 \$1,314,809.0	\$778,764.0 \$0.0 <sup>3</sup> \$706,285.0 \$1,485,049.0	

#### Note:

- 1. Includes current maturities on long-term debt.
- 2. Includes redeemable preferred stock.
- 3. Includes current maturities on preferred stock.

#### Sources

Missouri-American Water Company's response to Staff Data Request Nos. 0159 and 0229 in Case No. WR-2017-0285, as well as Schedule JLS-5-1 in the Appendices to Staff's Cost of Service Report in Case No. WR-2017-0285 and Form 10-K.

### Historical Consolidated Capital Structures for American Water

(Dollars in thousands)

Capital Components	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Common Equity Preferred Stock Long-Term Debt	48.62% 0.31% <sup>23</sup> 51.07% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	45.93% 0.32% <sup>23</sup> 53.75% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	42.69% 0.30% <sup>23</sup> 57.00% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	42.95% 0.29% <sup>23</sup> 56.76% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	43.98% 0.27% <sup>23</sup> 55.75% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	45.48% 0.21% <sup>23</sup> 54.31% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	47.41% 0.17% <sup>23</sup> 52.42% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%
Capital Components	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Average
Common Equity Preferred Stock Long-Term Debt	47.15% 0.15% <sup>23</sup> 52.70% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	45.55% 1.08% <sup>23</sup> 53.37% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	44.82% 0.86% <sup>23</sup> 54.32% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	45.32% 0.07% <sup>23</sup> 54.62% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	43.61% 0.05% <sup>23</sup> 56.34% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	41.44% 0.03% <sup>23</sup> 58.52% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	45.00% 0.32% 54.69% 100.00%
		Histori	cal Consolidated Ca Missouri-Ame (Dollars in thous	erican			
Capital Components	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Common Equity Preferred Stock Long-Term Debt Total	48.40% 0.42% <sup>3</sup> 51.17% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	46.44% 0.36% <sup>3</sup> 53.20% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	47.74% 0.33% <sup>3</sup> 51.93% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	50.08% 0.31% <sup>3</sup> 49.61% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	49.94% 0.26% <sup>3</sup> 49.79% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	49.79% 0.22% <sup>3</sup> 49.98% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	50.22% 0.19% <sup>3</sup> 49.59% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%
Capital Components	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Average
Common Equity Preferred Stock Long-Term Debt Total	50.80% 0.16% <sup>3</sup> 49.05% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	50.35% 0.12% <sup>3</sup> 49.53% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	50.07% 0.09% <sup>3</sup> 49.84% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	53.11% 0.04% <sup>3</sup> 46.85% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	51.94% 0.02% <sup>3</sup> 48.04% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	52.44% 0.00% <sup>3</sup> 47.56% <sup>1</sup> 100.00%	50.10% 0.19% 49.70% 100.00%

#### Note:

#### Sources:

Missouri-American Water Company's response to Staff Data Request Nos. 0159 and 0229 in Case No. WR-2017-0285, as well as Schedule JLS-5-1 in the Appendices to Staff's Cost of Service Report in Case No. WR-2017-0285 and Form 10-K.

<sup>1.</sup> Includes current maturities on long-term debt.

<sup>2.</sup> Includes redeemable preferred stock.

<sup>3.</sup> Includes current maturities on preferred stock.

# Capital Structure as of June 30, 2020 for American Water<sup>1</sup>

Capital Component		Amount	Percer of Ca	_
Common Stock Equity	**	**	**	**
Preferred Stock	**	**	**	**
Long-Term Debt	**	**	**	**
Total Capitalization	** = -	**	<u>10</u>	00.00%

# Capital Structure as of June 30, 2020 for Missouri-American Water <sup>2</sup>

Capital Component	Amount	Percentage of Capital
Common Stock Equity	824,108,853	50.24%
Preferred Stock	250,000	0.02%
Long-Term Debt	816,103,540	49.75%
Total Capitalization	1,640,462,393	100%

- 1. Based on the response to Staff's Data Request No. 0039.1
- 2. Based on the response to Staff's Data Request No. 0039

# Embedded Cost of Long-Term Debt as of June 30, 2020 for American Water & Missouri-American Water Company

### **American Water**

Total Annual Cost:	**		*:
Total Carrying Value:	**		*:
Embedded Cost = Total Annual Cost/Total Carrying Value	**		*
Note: Source: Missouri-American Water Company's response to Staff's Revised at 10/30/2020.	Data Re	equest No. 004	1,
Missouri-American Water			
Total Annual Cost:		\$39,226,882	2
Total Carrying Value:		\$807,155,147	7
Embedded Cost = Total Annual Cost/Total Carrying Value		4.86%	6
Note:			

Source: Missouri-American Water Company's response to Staff's Data Request No. 0041

# Embedded Cost of Preferred Stock as of June 30, 2020 for American Water & Missouri-American Water

### **American Water**

Total Annual Cost:	**		*
Total Carrying Value:	**		*
Embedded Cost = Total Annual Cost/Total Carrying Value	**		*:
Note Source: Missouri-American Water Company's response to Staff's Data Request No	. 0041		
Missouri-American Water			
Total Annual Cost:		\$24,371	
Total Carrying Value:		\$234,128	
Embedded Cost = Total Annual Cost/Total Carrying Value		10.41%	, D

Source: Missouri-American Water Company's response to Staff's Data Request No. 0041

Note

#### MISSOURI-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY CASE NOS. WR-2020-0344 & SR-2020-0345 PROXY GROUP SCREENING DATA AND RESULTS

		[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]	[12]	[13]	
'-										At least	At least		Positive		
							At Least			50% of	70% of		Growth		
							Investment			Regulated	Income		Rates from		Comparable
		Stock	Information	Information			Grade			Income	from	No Reduced	at Least	Covered by	Company
		Publicly	Provided by	Provided by	5-Year Data		Credit	S&P Global		from Water	Regulated	Dividend	Two	More Than	Met All
Water Utility Companies	Ticker	Traded	Value Line	Reuters	Available	Dividends	Rating	Rating	Moody's	Utility	Operations	Since 2015	Sources	1 Analyst	Criteria
American States Water Co	AWR	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	A+	NA	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
American Water Works Company Inc	. AWK	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Α	Baa1	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
California Water Service Group	CWT	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	A+	NA	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Consolidated Water Co. Ltd.	CWCO	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	NA	NA	NA	NA	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Essential Utilities Inc.	WTRG	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Α	Baa2	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Middlesex Water Company	MSEX	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Α	NA	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SJW Group	SJW	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	A-	NA	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
York Water Co	YORW	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	A-	NA	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

#### Note:

[1] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.

[2] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.

[3] Source: Reuters, https://www.reuters.com/

[4] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.

[5] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.

[6] Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence

[7] Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence

[8] Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence

[9] Source: SEC Form 10-K Filings

[10] Source: SEC Form 10-K Filings

[11] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.

[12] Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence, Value Line Investment Survey, Yahoo! Finance, and Zacks

[13] Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence, Value Line Investment Survey, Yahoo! Finance, and Zacks

# MISSOURI-AMERICAN WATER COMPANY CASE NOS. WR-2020-0344 & SR-2020-0345 PROXY GROUP LIST

	Water Utility Companies	Ticker
1	American States Water Co	AWR
2	American Water Works Company Inc.	AWK
3	California Water Service Group	CWT
4	Essential Utilities Inc.	WTRG
5	Middlesex Water Company	MSEX
6	SJW Group	SJW
7	York Water Co	YORW

#### **Growth Rate Estimates**

# Based on Dividend per Share (DPS), Earning per Share (EPS), and Book Value per Share (BVPS) for the Comparable Water Utility Companies

	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]	[12]	[13]	[14]	[15]	[16]	[17]	[18]	[19]	[20]	[21]
		Past 10	)-Years			Past 5	-Year			Projected	d 5-Year			Aver	age		Projectiv	e Nominal 0	DP Grow	th Rate	Growth
Water Utility Companies	DPS	EPS	BVPS	Average	DPS	EPS	BVPS	Average	DPS	EPS	BVPS	Average	DPS	EPS	BVPS	Average	CBO	FOMC	SSA	Average	Rate
1 American States Water Co	8.00%	9.50%	5.50%	7.67%	7.50%	5.00%	4.00%	5.50%	9.50%	6.50%	5.50%	7.17%	8.33%	7.00%	5.00%	6.78%	4.20%	4.00%	5.90%	4.70%	5.90%
2 American Water Works Company Inc.	16.00%	45.50%	2.50%	21.33%	10.50%	6.50%	4.00%	7.00%	8.50%	8.50%	5.00%	7.33%	11.67%	20.17%	3.83%	11.89%	4.20%	4.00%	5.90%	4.70%	7.23%
3 California Water Service Group	2.50%	4.50%	4.50%	3.83%	3.50%	4.50%	4.50%	4.17%	5.50%	6.50%	1.00%	4.33%	3.83%	5.17%	3.33%	4.11%	4.20%	4.00%	5.90%	4.70%	5.90%
4 Essential Utilities Inc.	7.50%	7.00%	8.00%	7.50%	8.00%	1.50%	9.00%	6.17%	7.50%	7.00%	7.00%	7.17%	7.67%	5.17%	8.00%	6.94%	4.20%	4.00%	5.90%	4.70%	6.23%
5 Middlesex Water Company	2.50%	8.00%	4.50%	5.00%	4.00%	12.00%	6.00%	7.33%	5.50%	6.00%	1.50%	4.33%	4.00%	8.67%	4.00%	5.56%	4.20%	4.00%	5.90%	4.70%	5.57%
6 SJW Group	6.00%	7.50%	7.50%	7.00%	9.00%	4.50%	12.00%	8.50%	6.00%	10.50%	5.50%	7.33%	7.00%	7.50%	8.33%	7.61%	4.20%	4.00%	5.90%	4.70%	8.57%
7 York Water Co	3.00%	6.00%	4.50%	4.50%	4.00%	6.00%	4.00%	4.67%	6.00%	7.00%	4.00%	5.67%	4.33%	6.33%	4.17%	4.94%	4.20%	4.00%	5.90%	4.70%	6.23%
Average	6.50%	12.57%	5.29%	8.12%	6.64%	5.71%	6.21%	6.19%	6.93%	7.43%	4.21%	6.19%	6.69%	8.57%	5.24%	6.83%	4.20%	4.00%	5.90%	4.70%	6.52%

- [1] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.
- [2] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.
- [3] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.
- [4] ([1]+[2]+[3])/3
- [5] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.
- [6] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.
- [7] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.
- [8] ([6]+[7]+[8])/3
- [9] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.
- [10] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.
- [11] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.
- [12] ([9]+[10]+[11])/3
- [13] ([1]+[5]+[9])/3
- [14] ([2]+[6]+[10])/3
- [15] ([3]+[7]+[11])/3
- [16] ([13]+[14]+[15])/3
- [17] Source: Congress Budget Office (CBO), Retrieve in September 15, 2020.
- [18] Source: Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC), Retrieve in September 15, 2020.
- [19] Source: Social Security Administration (SSA), Retrieve in September 15, 2020.
- [20] ([17]+[18]+[19])/3
- [21] (2 x [10] + [20]])/3

# Average High / Low Stock Price for June 2020 through August 2020 for the Comparable Water Utility Companies

			[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]
			<u>June</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>July</u> :	<u>July 2020</u>		t 2020	
									Average
			High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High/Low
			Stock	Stock	Stock	Stock	Stock	Stock	Stock Price
	Company Name	Ticker	Price	Price	Price	Price	Price	Price	(06/01 - 08/31)
1	American States Water Co	AWR	84.00	73.71	82.19	74.74	81.14	73.65	78.24
2	American Water Works Company Inc.	AWK	134.26	120.67	148.51	128.45	150.47	138.85	136.87
3	California Water Service Group	CWT	49.20	44.10	50.84	45.68	49.93	44.09	47.31
4	Essential Utilities Inc.	WTRG	46.77	40.04	46.42	41.90	48.14	42.06	44.22
5	Middlesex Water Company	MSEX	72.41	61.50	68.69	61.55	69.89	63.67	66.28
6	SJW Group	SJW	66.77	56.84	66.20	59.69	71.45	60.93	63.65
7	York Water Co	YORW	48.46	42.07	51.27	44.63	49.00	43.90	46.55

<sup>[1]</sup> Source: Wall Street Journal, https://www.wsj.com/market-data

<sup>[2]</sup> Source: Wall Street Journal, https://www.wsj.com/market-data

<sup>[3]</sup> Source: Wall Street Journal, https://www.wsj.com/market-data

<sup>[4]</sup> Source: Wall Street Journal, https://www.wsj.com/market-data

<sup>[5]</sup> Source: Wall Street Journal, https://www.wsj.com/market-data

<sup>[6]</sup> Source: Wall Street Journal, https://www.wsj.com/market-data

<sup>[7] = ([1]+[2]+[3]+[4]+[5]+[6]) / 6</sup> 

### Discounted Cash Flow (DCF) Costs of Common Equity (COE) Estimates Based on Dividend per Share, Stock Price, and Growth Rate of 2020 Data for the Comparable Water Utility Companies

2020	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]
				Expected	Projected	Projected		
	Dividend	Stock	Dividend	Dividend	EPS	GDP	Growth	
Water Utility Companies	per Share	Price	Yield	Yield	Growth	Growth	Rate	COE
1 American States Water Co	1.25	78.24	1.60%	1.64%	6.50%	4.70%	5.90%	7.54%
2 American Water Works Company Inc.	2.15	136.87	1.57%	1.63%	8.50%	4.70%	7.23%	8.86%
3 California Water Service Group	0.82	47.31	1.73%	1.78%	6.50%	4.70%	5.90%	7.68%
4 Essential Utilities Inc.	0.97	44.22	2.19%	2.26%	7.00%	4.70%	6.23%	8.50%
5 Middlesex Water Company	1.04	66.28	1.57%	1.61%	6.00%	4.70%	5.57%	7.18%
6 SJW Group	1.28	63.65	2.01%	2.10%	10.50%	4.70%	8.57%	10.66%
7 York Water Co	0.73	46.55	1.57%	1.62%	7.00%	4.70%	6.23%	7.85%
Average	1.18	69.02	1.75%	1.81%	7.43%	4.70%	6.52%	8.33%
						Lov	wer Bound	7.54%
						Up	per Bound	8.86%
			Dif	ference of	Averages b	etween 2017	7 and 2020	0.20%

<sup>[1]</sup> Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020; Projected Dividend Declared per Share 2020.

<sup>[2]</sup> Source: The Wall Street Journal; Average Monthly Highest and Lowest of June, July, and August 2020.

<sup>[3] = [1] / [2]</sup> 

<sup>[4] =</sup>  $[3] \times (1 + .5 \times [7])$ 

<sup>[5]</sup> Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.

<sup>[6]</sup> Source: Column [20] of Schedule SJW-11.

<sup>[7] =</sup>  $(2 \times [5] + [6]) / 3$ 

<sup>[8] = [4] + [7]</sup> 

### Discounted Cash Flow (DCF) Costs of Common Equity (COE) Estimates Based on Dividend per Share, Stock Price, and Growth Rate of 2017 Data for the Comparable Water Utility Companies

2017	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]
				Expected		Projected		
	Dividend		Dividend	Dividend	Projected	GDP	Growth	
Water Utility Companies	per Share	Stock Price	Yield	Yield	<b>EPS Growth</b>	Growth	Rate	COE
1 American States Water Co	1.03	49.38	2.09%	2.15%	6.50%	4.70%	5.90%	8.05%
2 American Water Works Company Inc.	1.72	81.02	2.12%	2.20%	8.50%	4.70%	7.23%	9.43%
3 California Water Service Group	0.74	37.92	1.95%	2.03%	9.00%	4.70%	7.57%	9.59%
4 Essential Utilities Inc.	0.97	44.43	2.18%	2.25%	7.00%	4.70%	6.23%	8.48%
5 Middlesex Water Company	0.86	39.02	2.20%	2.28%	8.50%	4.70%	7.23%	9.52%
6 SJW Group	0.92	54.09	1.70%	1.74%	4.50%	4.70%	4.57%	6.31%
7 York Water Co	0.69	34.26	2.01%	2.08%	7.00%	4.70%	6.23%	8.31%
Average	0.99	48.59	2.04%	2.10%	7.29%	4.70%	6.42%	8.53%
						Lo	ower Bound	8.05%
						U	pper Bound	9.52%

#### Note:

[1] Source: Schedule JLS-13 of ER-2017-0285

[2] Source: Schedule JLS-13 of ER-2017-0285

[3] = [1]/[2]

[4] =  $[3] \times (1 + .5 \times [7])$ 

[5] Source: Schedule JLS-11-5 of ER-2017-0285

[6] Source: Column [20] of Schedule SJW-11

[7] =  $(2 \times [5] + [6]) / 3$ 

[8] = [4] + [7]

# Capital Asset Pricing Model (CAPM) Costs of Common Equity (COE) Estimates Based on Historical Return Differences Between Common Stocks and Long-Term U.S. Treasuries for the Comparable Water Utility Companies

2020	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]	[12]	[13]
			Large Comp	pany Stocks	Long-term (	Government	MAWC						
			(1926	-2018)	Bonds (19	926-2018)	S&P 500	Marl	ket Risk Prem	ium	CAPM Co	ost of Commo	on Equity
			Geometric	Arithmetic	Geometric	Arithmetic	Expected						
	Risk-Free		Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Market	Geometric	Arithmetic	MAWC	Geometric	Arithmetic	MAWC S&P
Water Utility Companies	Rate	Beta	Return	Return	Return	Return	Return	Mean	Mean	S&P 500	Mean	Mean	500
1 American States Water Co	1.39%	0.65	10.00%	11.90%	5.50%	5.90%	13.18%	4.50%	6.00%	11.79%	4 32%	5 29%	9 06%
2 American Water Works Company Inc.	1.39%	0.85	10.00%	11.90%	5.50%	5.90%	13.18%	4.50%	6.00%	11.79%	5 22%	6.49%	11.42%
3 California Water Service Group	1.39%	0.65	10.00%	11.90%	5.50%	5.90%	13.18%	4.50%	6.00%	11.79%	4 32%	5 29%	9 06%
4 Essential Utilities Inc.	1.39%	0.90	10.00%	11.90%	5.50%	5.90%	13.18%	4.50%	6.00%	11.79%	5.44%	6.79%	12 01%
5 Middlesex Water Company	1.39%	0.75	10.00%	11.90%	5.50%	5.90%	13.18%	4.50%	6.00%	11.79%	4.77%	5 89%	10 24%
6 SJW Group	1.39%	0.80	10.00%	11.90%	5.50%	5.90%	13.18%	4.50%	6.00%	11.79%	4 99%	6.19%	10 83%
7 York Water Co	1.39%	0.80	10.00%	11.90%	5.50%	5.90%	13.18%	4.50%	6.00%	11.79%	4 99%	6.19%	10 83%
Average	1.39%	0.77	10.00%	11.90%	5.50%	5.90%	13.18%	4.50%	6.00%	11.79%	4 86%	6 02%	10.49%
-												Lower Bound	4 86%
												Upper Bound	10.49%
												Middle Point	7.68%

- [1] Source: Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis; 3-month (June-August, 2020) average of 30-year Treasury Bond Rate.
- [2] Source: The Value Line Investment Survey: Ratings & Reports, July 10, 2020.
- [3] Source: Duff&Philips, 2019 Valuation Handbook: Guide to Cost of Capital.
- [4] Source: Duff&Philips, 2019 Valuation Handbook: Guide to Cost of Capital.
- [5] Source: Duff&Philips, 2019 Valuation Handbook: Guide to Cost of Capital.
- [6] Source: Duff&Philips, 2019 Valuation Handbook: Guide to Cost of Capital.
- [7] Source: Data Request No. 0092
- [8] = [3] [5]
- [9] = [4] [6]
- [10] = [4] [7]
- $[11] = [1] + [2] \times [8]$
- $[12] = [1] + [2] \times [9]$
- $[13] = [1] + [2] \times [10]$

# Recommended Allowed Rate of Return as of June 30, 2020 for Missouri-American Water Company

#### Allowed Rate of Return Common Equity Return of: Percentage Lower Embedded ROE Upper **Capital Component** of Capital 9.30% 9.55% 9.80% Cost **Common Stock Equity** 3.68% 3.78% 3.88% **Preferred Stock** 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% Long-Term Debt 2.54% 2.54% 2.54% Total 100.00% 6.23% 6.33% 6.43%

Note:

Sources: Schedule 6, Schedule 7, Schedule 8 and Schedule 13

# Authorized ROE of the U.S. Utility by Sector 2010-2020

	<u>Wate</u>	r Utility	Gas	Gas Utility		<u>c Utility</u>
<u>Year</u>	ROE (%)	Case (No.)	ROE (%)	Case (No.)	ROE (%)	Case (No.)
2010	10.16	25	10.15	39	10.37	61
2011	10.06	11	9.92	16	10.29	42
2012	9.82	22	9.94	35	10.17	58
2013	9.75	6	9.68	21	10.03	49
2014	9.68	11	9.78	26	9.91	38
2015	9.75	13	9.60	16	9.84	31
2016	9.64	11	9.54	26	9.77	42
2017	9.62	12	9.72	24	9.74	53
2018	9.41	17	9.59	40	9.60	48
2019	9.58	11	9.71	32	9.65	47
2020	8.82	3	9.46	17	9.47	38

Note:

Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence, Retrieved in September 1, 2020.

# Authorized ROE and ROR of Other AWC's Subsidiary

<u>ROE</u>	<u>ROR</u>	Effective Date
10.20%	8.10%	12/5/2011
10.00%	7.23%	11/1/2012
9.25%	7.13%	4/1/2016
9.79%	7.47%	1/1/2017
9.60%	8.28%	3/24/2017
9.10%	6.56%	6/1/2017
9.20%	7.61%	1/1/2018
10.00%	7.75%	1/1/2018
10.00%	7.78%	5/28/2018 <sup>1</sup>
9.60%	7.46%	10/29/2018
9.90%	7.09%	2/5/2019
9.75%	7.21%	2/25/2019
9.70%	7.69%	6/28/2019
9.80%	6.17%	7/1/2019
	10.20% 10.00% 9.25% 9.79% 9.60% 9.20% 10.00% 10.00% 9.60% 9.90% 9.75% 9.70%	10.20% 8.10% 10.00% 7.23% 9.25% 7.13% 9.79% 7.47% 9.60% 8.28% 9.10% 6.56% 9.20% 7.61% 10.00% 7.75% 10.00% 7.78% 9.60% 7.46% 9.90% 7.09% 9.75% 7.21% 9.70% 7.69%

Note:

Source: Data Request No. 0052, S&P GMI

Source: S&P Global Market Intelligence, Retrieved in September 1, 2020.

1 Settled with ROE 9.5% - 10.0%