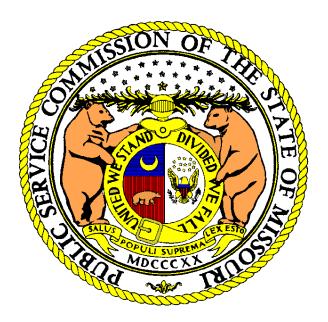
MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

REVISED STAFF

SUPPLEMENTAL REBUTTAL REPORT



GRAIN BELT EXPRESS CLEAN LINE, LLC

CASE NO. EA-2016-0358

Jefferson City, Missouri December 11, 2018

** Denotes Confidential Information **

REVISED STAFF SUPPLEMENTAL REBUTTAL REPORT 1 **GRAIN BELT EXPRESS CLEAN LINE, LLC** 2 CASE NO. EA-2016-0358 3 4 I. 5 II. 6 III. 7 IV. 8 V.

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REVISED STAFF SUPPLEMENTAL REBUTTAL REPORT GRAIN BELT EXPRESS CLEAN LINE, LLC CASE NO. EA-2016-0358

I. Executive Summary

5 On August 30, 2016, Grain Belt Express Clean Line, LLC ("Grain Belt") filed the 6 Application of Grain Belt Express Clean Line LLC for a Certificate of Convenience and 7 Necessity ("Application") seeking a certificate of convenience and necessity ("CCN") 8 authorizing it to construct, own, operate, control, manage, and maintain in Missouri, the 9 approximately 206-mile segment of a high voltage, direct current ("HVDC") transmission line 10 that will traverse Missouri from Kansas across Illinois and into Indiana, and, in Ralls County, 11 Missouri, an associated converter station and alternating current ("AC") interconnecting 12 facilities, including an AC switching station and related transmission lines ("Project"). 13 The proposed HVDC transmission line and converter station facilities are an inter-regional (i.e., crossing multiple regional transmission operator ("RTO") regions) transmission project that 14 15 will span the footprints of the Southwest Power Pool, Inc. ("SPP"), Midcontinent Independent 16 System Operator, Inc. ("MISO"), and PJM Interconnection, LLC ("PJM") and, in Missouri, 17 traverse Buchanan, Clinton, Caldwell, Carroll, Chariton, Randolph, Monroe and Ralls Counties. 18 According to the Application, the proposed project "will provide economic and reliability 19 benefits by delivering low-cost, wind-generated energy from western Kansas to load and population centers in Missouri and other states in the region."¹ In the Application, Grain Belt 20 21 also requests relief from certain reporting requirements of rule 4 CSR 240-3.145, 3.165, 3.175 22 and 3.190.

¹ Application of Grain Belt Express Clean Line, LLC for a Certificate of Convenience and Necessity. Page 2, Paragraph 1, August 30, 2016.

1	Staff reviewed Grain Belt's Application based on the five factors the Commission listed
2	in In Re Tartan Energy, GA-94-127, 3 Mo.P.S.C.3d 173, 177 (1994) - need, qualifications to
3	own, operate, control and manage the facilities and provide the service, financial ability,
4	economic feasibility, and promotion of the public interest ("Tartan Criteria") and submits this
5	Supplemental Rebuttal Report ("Supplemental Rebuttal") in response to the Supplemental Direct
6	Testimony ("Supplemental Direct") of various Grain Belt witnesses, Mr. John Grotzinger on
7	behalf of the Missouri Joint Municipal Electric Utility Commission ("MJMEUC"), and Mr. Matt
8	Riley on behalf of ENGIE North America, Inc. ("ENGIE"). Some of the Tartan Criteria sections
9	in Staff's Rebuttal Report covered multiple subtopics and multiple Staff witnesses. Except to the
10	extent specifically discussed in this Supplemental Rebuttal, Staff's conclusions have not
11	changed, and unchanged subsections are not repeated here.
12	In Staff's Rebuttal Report, it was Staff Counsel's position:
13 14 15 16 17 18	that, not only must Grain Belt have the consent from each of the Missouri county commissions for its transmission line to cross the public roads and highways in their respective county before a Commission certificate for the line is effective, Grain Belt must have those consents before the Commission can lawfully issue the certificate, <i>i.e.</i> , those consents are prerequisites to the certificate. ²
19	In its Report and Order, ³ the Commission, among other things, stated:
20 21 22 23 24	After applying the facts to the law to reach its conclusions, the Commission concludes that the substantial and competent evidence in the record supports the conclusion that [Grain Belt] has failed to meet, by a preponderance of the evidence, its burden of proof to demonstrate that it has obtained all county assents under Section 229.100 necessary for a

² Staff Rebuttal Report. Case No. EA-2016-0358. April 4, 2017.

³ Report and Order. Case No. EA-2016-0358. Issued August 16, 2017. Effective September 15, 2017.

certificate of convenience and necessity as required by Ameren Transmission Co.⁴

On appeal, the Supreme Court of Missouri determined, "[t]he Commission erroneously concluded it could not lawfully grant a line CCN to Grain Belt without the utility first obtaining consent from the affected counties. Such consent is not required before obtaining a line CCN pursuant to section 393.170.1".⁵ Therefore, this issue is no longer a Staff concern.

As further explained in this Supplemental Rebuttal, since Grain Belt is proposing to sell its ownership interests to Invenergy Transmission, LLC ("Invenergy Transmission"), a direct, wholly-owned subsidiary of Invenergy Investment Company, LLC ("Invenergy Investment") and an affiliate of Invenergy, LLC (Hereinafter, Staff refers to all three companies collectively as "Invenergy"), Staff's supplemental review of the "financial ability" criteria focused on the ability of the new owners to finance the remaining estimated start-up equity capital. Staff issued several data requests ("DRs") related to the financial ability of Invenergy and received access to the confidential financial information on December 10, 2018. Staff also researched publicly-available information in addition to the information provided in Supplemental Direct. Based on this information, it is clear that Invenergy has established an extensive network of access to private debt and equity investors.

Further, since Grain Belt has not completed the regional transmission studies, the costs to integrate Grain Belt's converter station still remain unknown.

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Based on Staff's supplemental review, Staff still cannot definitively state that the Application, as supported by Supplemental Direct, satisfies all the Tartan Criteria. However, in

⁴ *Matter of Ameren Transmission Co. of Illinois*, No. WD 79883, 2017 WL 1149139 (Mo. Ct. App., Mar. 28, 2017), reh'g denied (Apr. 27, 2017), transfer denied (Apr. 27, 2017), transfer denied (June 27, 2017).

⁵ Opinion. Supreme Court of Missouri en banc. No. SC96993. July 17, 2018.

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its Supplemental Direct, Grain Belt continues to commit to the conditions set forth in Staff Exhibit 206, as well as the agreements related to Rockies Express Pipeline, LLC as contained in Staff Exhibit 205.⁶ As demonstrated in its Rebuttal Report and at hearing, and assuming sufficient information is provided related to the financials of Invenergy, Staff recommends any order approving a CCN be conditioned on the various agreements in Exhibits 205 and 206. In addition to Exhibit 205 and 206, Staff recommends an additional condition that Grain Belt provide Staff with reasonable access to the confidential financial information of Invenergy.

Staff also continues to recommend the Commission order that Grain Belt must comply with the conditions prior to acquiring involuntary easements or starting construction of the transmission line. Staff further recommends the conditions be subject to a demonstration to the Commission that the outstanding studies do not raise any new issues, and if they do, that the Commission is satisfied with Grain Belt's solution to address those issues. Finally, Staff recommends the Commission condition the CCN such that if the design and engineering of the Project materially changes from what is presented in its Application, Grain Belt is required to file an updated Application subject to further review and determination by the Commission.

Staff Expert/Witness: Natelle Dietrich

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II. **Five Tartan Criteria**

a. Whether there is a need for the facilities and service

Unchanged from Rebuttal Report - Staff Expert/Witness: Daniel I. Beck, PE

Supplemental Direct Testimony of David A. Berry on Behalf of Grain Belt Express Clean Line, LLC. November 12, 2018. Page 7.

b. Whether the applicant is qualified to own, operate, control and manage the facilities and provide the service

Grain Belt witness Hans Detweiler explains (Supplemental Direct, pages 1-2, beginning at line 7) that he is adopting the previously submitted testimony of Mark O. Lawlor and Deann K. Lanz, and addressing any material changes to their testimony. Mr. Detweiler has led or advised on the development of all of Clean Line Energy Partners', LLC ("Clean Line") electric transmission projects, and is the lead developer of the Grain Belt Project. He indicates he provided strategic guidance and participated in other activities related to the CCN proceedings at the Illinois Commerce Commission ("ICC"). Mr. Detweiler states he was the Director of State Policy for the American Wind Energy Association, and was Deputy Director of the Illinois Department of Commerce and Economic Development.

Grain Belt witnesses, David Berry and Michael P. Skelly, in their Supplemental Direct testimonies, discuss the material change in ownership of Grain Belt Express, and their continued involvement in the Project. Mr. Berry discusses the Membership Interest Purchase Agreement ("MIPA") between Grain Belt Express Holding, LLC ("GBE Holdings") and Invenergy Transmission. Staff witness David Murray discusses the financing arrangement later in this Supplemental Rebuttal.

In his Supplemental Direct, Grain Belt witness Kris Zadlo describes Invenergy.
According to his testimony, Invenergy is a US-based company founded in 2001. Mr. Zadlo
states that Invenergy is "North America's largest privately held company that develops, owns,
and operates large-scale renewable and other clean energy generation, energy storage facilities,
and electric transmission facilities across North America, Latin America, Japan and Europe."
Invenergy has expertise in project development, permitting, transmission, interconnection,

energy marketing, finance, engineering, project construction, operations and maintenance, and has developed more than 20,000 MW of large-scale wind, solar, natural gas and energy storage facilities (Zadlo Supplemental Direct, page 6, lines 13-22). Schedule kz-5, attached to Mr. Zadlo's Supplemental Direct, represents that Invenergy senior management has from approximately 15 to 30 years of experience.

Staff has no reason to dispute that Grain Belt, and subsequently Invenergy, are qualified to own, operate, control and manage the Project subject to the agreed upon conditions in Staff Exhibits 205 and 206.

Staff Expert/Witness: Natelle Dietrich

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c. Whether the applicant has the financial ability for the undertaking

Staff's Rebuttal Report concluded that Grain Belt was financially capable to construct the Project. Staff's conclusion was based on its review of Grain Belt's proposed financing plan as well as Staff's understanding of the commitment and financial qualifications of the investors providing capital to Grain Belt through Clean Line. According to the Supplemental Direct filed by Grain Belt, Clean Line is proposing to sell its equity interest to a new investor.

16 On November 9, 2018, Invenergy executed a MIPA with GBE Holdings, which would result in Invenergy purchasing Grain Belt if certain contingencies are met, such as the Missouri 18 Public Service Commission granting the CCN in this case as well as approving Invenergy's 19 proposed acquisition of Grain Belt from GBE Holdings (notice of anticipated application has 20 been filed and assigned Case/File No. EM-2019-0150).

21 If Invenergy closes on the purchase of Grain Belt, Invenergy will become the sole equity 22 investor at closing. According to Grain Belt's response to Staff DR No. 0078 (attached as

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Schedule DM-sr1), Grain Belt's capital needs during the development stage will be funded by cash on hand at Invenergy Investment and possibly equity capital from other investors. Invenergy's financial statements support Grain Belt's response. Invenergy's cash balance as of December 31, 2017, was approximately six times greater than Clean Line's cash balance as of the same date. Additionally, the book value of Invenergy's equity is twenty times greater than Clean Line's equity. Therefore, Invenergy's financial statements support Grain Belt witness Berry's Supplemental Direct that indicates Invenergy's financial resources are stronger than Clean Line's.

9 Staff also requested more specific information about how Grain Belt would be funded 10 during the construction stage of the Project. In response to Staff DR No. 0079 (attached as 11 Schedule DM-sr2), Grain Belt indicated that the Project would be funded with a combination of 12 debt and equity. Grain Belt's response indicates that it will rely on the strong relationship Invenergy has with 60 financial institutions to raise the necessary capital for construction. Grain 13 14 Belt's response indicates that Invenergy has never been unsuccessful in obtaining financing for a 15 Grain Belt's response importantly indicates the following: contracted project. "Prior to 16 commencement of construction, Invenergy plans to execute credit agreements with lenders for 17 debt financing obligations and equity contribution agreements with investors for equity 18 commitments that will be drawn upon as needed to fund construction costs." This data request 19 response is consistent with the original financing plan proposed by Clean Line. Recognizing that 20 such a financing plan will not provide assurance of a commitment of funds for the entire cost of 21 the Project until shortly before construction, Staff and Grain Belt had agreed to a condition that 22 requires Grain Belt to show proof of such commitments before construction commences.

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According to Grain Belt witness David Berry's Supplemental Direct, Grain Belt is still committed to this condition.

Staff also researched publicly-available information on Invenergy in order to assess its general financial qualifications and its typical financing strategies. Invenergy and its subsidiaries are privately owned and privately funded, so there are few financial details other than the identification of some institutional investors that have committed capital to Invenergy's projects through direct investments.

8 Ms. Hoffman indicates in her Supplemental Direct that Invenergy is "North America's 9 largest privately held company that develops, owns, and operates large-scale renewable and 10 other clean energy generation, energy storage facilities, and electric transmission facilities across North America, Latin America, Japan and Europe." Staff requested that Invenergy 11 12 provide an example of a project/affiliate that has been financed similar to how Invenergy plans to finance the Grain Belt Project. In response to Staff DR No. 0080 (Schedule DM-sr3), 13 14 Invenergy identified the Lackawanna Energy Center ("Lackawanna Center"). Based on Staff's 15 review of publicly-available information about other projects Invenergy has developed, or that 16 are in the planning stages of development, the Lackawanna Center is certainly one of the largest 17 it has developed.

Invenergy currently owns 13.91% of Lackawanna Center through its subsidiary,
Invenergy Clean Power, LLC. Invenergy is the operator of the Lackawanna Center. The other
two equity investors are First Reserve Management L.P. (72.18%) and AMPCI North America
Thermal Power (13.91%). Financing of the Lackawanna Center also consisted of \$1 billion of
senior debt financing. It is not clear from either Invenergy's response to Staff's data request or

1	other publicly-available	information whether the debt investors required a certain amount of	
2	equity capital and/or commitments for further equity contributions from the equity investors.		
3	It is clear from Staff's review of Invenergy's publicly-available information that it has		
4	established a vast netwo	ork of access to private debt and equity investors. This is evident from	
5	the many rounds of fund	ling they have performed at the Invenergy level and some of the smaller	
6	rounds of funding they have performed at their subsidiaries. This information supports		
7	Invenergy's position that it has the ability to raise capital for large energy projects.		
8	Staff's recommendation that Grain Belt, under Invenergy ownership, still has the		
9	financial ability to be gra	anted a CCN is contingent on the following conditions (the first of which	
10	Grain Belt reaffirmed in	Mr. Berry's Supplemental Direct and the second of which is new):	
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	until it has o total cost to Commission following do	will not install transmission facilities on easement property in Missouri obtained commitments for funds in an amount equal to or greater than the build the entirety of this multi-state transmission project. To allow the a to verify compliance with this condition, Grain Belt shall file the ocuments with the Commission at such a time as Grain Belt is prepared construct electric transmission facilities in Missouri: On a confidential basis, equity and loan or other debt financing agreements and commitments entered into or obtained by Grain Belt or	
20 21 22 23		its parent company for the purpose of funding Grain Belt's multi-state transmission project that, in the aggregate, provide commitments for the total project cost.	
23 24 25 26 27 28	(b)	An attestation by an officer of Grain Belt that Grain Belt has not, prior to the date of the attestation, installed transmission facilities on easement property; or a notification that such installation is scheduled to begin on a specified date.	
28 29 30 31 32	(c)	A statement of the total multi-state transmission project cost, broken out by the categories of engineering, manufacturing and installation of converter stations; transmission line engineering; transmission towers; conductor; construction labor necessary to complete the project;	

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	 right-of-way acquisition costs; and other costs- necessary to complete the project, and certified by an officer of Grain Belt, along with a reconciliation of the total project cost in the statement to the total project cost as of the Application of \$2.35 billion; and property owned in fee by Grain Belt including the converter station sites. (d) A reconciliation statement certified by an officer of Grain Belt showing that (1) the agreements and commitments for funds provided in subsection (a), above, are equal to or greater than the total project cost provided in subsection (c), above; and (2) the contracted transmission service revenue is sufficient to service the debt financing of the project (taking into account any planned refinancing of debt). 2. Grain Belt's owners (anticipated to include, but not be limited to Invenergy Investment Company LLC and any downstream subsidiaries) shall cooperate with Staff in providing reasonable access to its unredacted financial records until the completion or official abandonment of the Project. 	
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19	d. <u>Whether the proposal is economically feasible</u>	
20	RTO Interconnection Studies	
21	Staff's Rebuttal Report described the MISO Generation Interconnection Procedures	
22	in Attachment X of its Open Access Transmission Tariff ("OATT"). Since that time,	
23	Grain Belt has withdrawn from the MISO Generation Interconnection and has not sought	
24	interconnection under the new process, Attachment GGG: Merchant HVDC Transmission	
25	Connection Procedures.	
26	The original procedure would have studied the project at the full 500 MW of	
27	the converter station. Under the new procedures, the HVDC merchant can interconnect	
28	with or without injection rights (e.g. for Grain Belt, study the interconnection anywhere from	
29	0 to 500 MW). "Injection Rights serve as a pre-certification of the Transmission System's	
30	capability to receive capacity and energy from the MHVDC Transmission Line at the requested	

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Point of Connection, in the specified MW quantity, without degrading the reliability of the Transmission System." Injection rights requests are evaluated pursuant to Attachment X, the Generation Interconnection Procedures. Grain Belt's customers would then be able to convert the injection rights into external Network Resource Interconnection Service without any additional studies in the Definitive Planning Phase to the extent such studies have been performed as part of the MHVDC Connection Customer's request for Injection Rights. Injection rights terminate three years after commercial operation of the HVDC line begins. In response to Staff DR No. 0069, Grain Belt states that it has not sought injection rights and did not respond to the specific question about what injection rights it would intend to seek.

Significant to Grain Belt's withdrawal from the Generation Interconnection Procedures is its loss of a queue position. Staff's Rebuttal Report discussed a special protection scheme of the Audrain Power Station and the preliminary studies assumed the complete construction of the Ameren Transmission Company of Illinois' ("ATXI") Mark Twain project, which was contested at that time. Although the Mark Twain project is now under construction, several projects are ahead of Grain Belt in the MISO queue, and it is uncertain how much capacity of the new ATXI line would be used by projects ahead of Grain Belt in the queue. The projects ahead of Grain Belt in the queue include Ameren's 400 MW windfarm in Adair and Schuyler counties.

Overall, Staff's position has not changed: since Grain Belt has not completed the RTO studies, the costs to integrate Grain Belt's converter station are unknown, therefore there continues to be insufficient information to conclude that the Project is economically feasible. However, Grain Belt has committed to providing Staff with completed RTO Interconnection Agreements and any associated studies and to provide its plan to address any new issues that arise from them.

24 Staff Expert/Witness: Michael L. Stahlman

The Realgy, LLC and MJMEUC Contracts as Evidence of Economic Feasibility

During the hearing, Grain Belt witness Berry revealed an additional contract with Realgy, LLC, that proposed to use the Missouri converter station to provide power to Realgy, LLC's Illinois customers. No details about the contract were provided during the hearing. Grain Belt recently provided the Transmission Service Agreement ("TSA") in response to Staff DR No. 0074. Among its terms, the price of transmission for Realgy, LLC is **

8 _____.⁷ ** The "first-mover" rate of an average of \$1.60 per kilowatt-month was 9 given to MJMEUC. Staff presented evidence that the MJMEUC TSA was insufficient for 10 Grain Belt to earn a profit on the Missouri converter station.⁸ Therefore, Staff maintains that the 11 MJMEUC or Realgy contracts are not sufficient demonstration of participant funding to satisfy 12 the economic feasibility Tartan Criteria.

13 Staff Expert/Witness: Michael L. Stahlman

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e. Public Interest

15 **Economic Benefits**

In its Rebuttal Report, Staff noted that Grain Belt cited increased employment and tax
revenue as two economic benefits that support a finding that this Project is in the public interest.
In his Supplemental Direct, Mr. Zaldo states: "Invenergy plans to evaluate any existing contracts
Grain Belt has in place and determine how they may align with Invenergy's plan to advance the

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⁸ During the hearing, Commissioner Rupp asked Mr. Berry, "So did Grain Belt just drop the 500 megawatts into Missouri and offer just a sweetheart deal to MJMEUC to get a customer to say, hey, we got it, knowing that they can get more and make it up on the back end in the PJM market? A. I'd say there's some truth to that…" (HEARING Vol. XIV 3/22/2017, p. 944).

[Grain Belt] Project" (page 11). Staff continues to recommend not using that information as a
 basis to approve or reject Grain Belt's application, but notes that the cited employment and tax
 revenue could be affected by Invenergy's evaluation.

Staff Expert/Witness: Michael L. Stahlman

III. Safety Issues

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Unchanged from Rebuttal Report

Staff Experts/Witnesses: Shawn E. Lange and Kathleen McNelis

IV. Summary of Public Comments

Public Comments addressed in this section are comments the Commission receives from the public and are entered into the Commission's Electronic Filing and Information System ("EFIS") as public comments.

As of January 20, 2017 (1:15 PM), there were 3,059 public comments submitted in EFIS related to this case. As of December 3, 2018, 3,526 comments have been received. Many of the additional comments were received in early to mid-2017, and express support for the project. Additional comments were received asking the Commission to take steps to clarify its authority over the project. A few comments were received in this same time period expressing concern for the project. The most recent comment was submitted in January 2018, expressing concern with the project.

19 Staff Expert/Witness: Natelle Dietrich

V. Recommended Conditions

Staff recommends any order approving a CCN be conditioned on the various agreements in Exhibits 205 and 206.

Staff further recommends any order approving a CCN be conditioned on Grain Belt's owners (anticipated to include, but not be limited to Invenergy Investment Company LLC and any downstream subsidiaries) shall cooperate with Staff in providing reasonable access to its unredacted financial records until the completion or official abandonment of the Project.

Staff also continues to recommend the Commission order that Grain Belt must comply with the conditions prior to acquiring involuntary easements or starting construction of the transmission line. Staff further recommends the conditions be subject to a demonstration to the Commission that the outstanding studies do not raise any new issues, and if they do, that the Commission is satisfied with Grain Belt's solution to address those issues. Finally, Staff recommends the Commission condition the CCN such that if the design and engineering of the Project materially changes from what is presented in its Application, Grain Belt is required to file an updated Application subject to further review and determination by the Commission.

Staff Expert/Witness: Natelle Dietrich on behalf of all Staff Experts/Witnesses

7 Attachments:

18 Schedule DM-sr1
19 Schedule DM-sr2
20 Schedule DM-sr3

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

In the Matter of the Application of Grain Belt Express Clean Line LLC for a Certificate of Convenience and Necessity Authorizing it to Construct, Own, Operate, Control, Manage and Maintain a High Voltage, Direct Current Transmission Line and an Associated Converter Station Providing an Interconnection on the Maywood-Montgomery 345kV Transmission Line

Case No. EA-2016-0358

AFFIDAVIT OF NATELLE DIETRICH

SS.

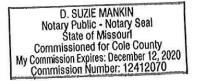
COMES NOW NATELLE DIETRICH and on her oath declares that she is of sound mind and lawful age; that she contributed to the foregoing *Revised* Supplemental Rebuttal Report; and that the same is true and correct according to her best knowledge and belief.

Further the Affiant sayeth not.

NATELLE DIETRICH

JURAT

Subscribed and sworn before me, a duly constituted and authorized Notary Public, in and for the County of Cole, State of Missouri, at my office in Jefferson City, on this ______ day of December 2018.



Notary Public

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

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In the Matter of the Application of Grain Belt Express Clean Line LLC for a Certificate of Convenience and Necessity Authorizing it to Construct, Own, Operate, Control, Manage and Maintain a High Voltage, Direct Current Transmission Line and an Associated Converter Station Providing an Interconnection on the Maywood-Montgomery 345kV Transmission Line

Case No. EA-2016-0358

AFFIDAVIT OF DAVID MURRAY, CFA

STATE OF MISSOURI)) ss. COUNTY OF COLE)

COMES NOW DAVID MURRAY, CFA and on his oath declares that he is of sound mind and lawful age; that he contributed to the foregoing *Revised* Supplemental Rebuttal Report; and that the same is true and correct according to his best knowledge and belief.

Further the Affiant sayeth not.

DAVID MURRAY, CFA

JURAT

Subscribed and sworn before me, a duly constituted and authorized Notary Public, in and for the County of Cole, State of Missouri, at my office in Jefferson City, on this ______ day of December 2018.

D. SUZIE MANKIN Notary Public - Notary Seal State of Missouri Commissioned for Cole County My Commission Expires: December 12, 2020 Commission Number: 12412070

Notary Public

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

In the Matter of the Application of Grain Belt Express Clean Line LLC for a Certificate of Convenience and Necessity Authorizing it to Construct, Own, Operate, Control, Manage and Maintain a High Voltage, Direct Current Transmission Line and an Associated Converter Station Providing an Interconnection on the Maywood-Montgomery 345kV Transmission Line

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SS.

Case No. EA-2016-0358

AFFIDAVIT OF MICHAEL L. STAHLMAN

STATE OF MISSOURI

COUNTY OF COLE

COMES NOW MICHAEL L. STAHLMAN and on his oath declares that he is of sound mind and lawful age; that he contributed to the foregoing Supplemental Rebuttal Report; and that the same is true and correct according to his best knowledge and belief.

Further the Affiant sayeth not.

MICHAEL L. STAHLM

JURAT

Subscribed and sworn before me, a duly constituted and authorized Notary Public, in and for the County of Cole, State of Missouri, at my office in Jefferson City, on this 30th day of November 2018.



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Missouri Public Service Commission

Respond Data Request

Data Request No.	0078
Company Name	Grain Belt Express Clean Line, LLC-(Electric)
Case/Tracking No.	EA-2016-0358
Date Requested	11/15/2018
Issue	General Information & Miscellaneous - Other General Info & Misc.
Requested From	Karl Zobrist
Requested By	Mark Johnson
Brief Description	Funding Needs
Description	How will Grain Belt Express Clean Line LLC's capital needs be funded during the development stage of the Grain Belt Express Project? How will Invenergy Transmission LLC's capital needs be funded during the development stage of the Grain Belt Express Project? Please provide an estimate of the funding needs as well as an explanation of how such funding will be assured. Data Request submitted by David Murray (david.murray@psc.mo.gov).
Response	Capital needs during the development stage of the Grain Belt Express Project are expected to be funded by cash on hand from Invenergy Transmission LLC's parent, Invenergy Investment Company LLC, and possibly equity capital provided by other investors. At this stage in the Project it is premature to prepare a comprehensive development budget; Invenergy Transmission is rather focusing its efforts on satisfying conditions precedent required to close the transaction and obtaining regulatory approvals required to advance the Project.
Objections	NA

The attached information provided to Missouri Public Service Commission Staff in response to the above data information request is accurate and complete, and contains no material misrepresentations or omissions, based upon present facts of which the undersigned has knowledge, information or belief. The undersigned agrees to immediately inform the Missouri Public Service Commission if, during the pendency of Case No. EA-2016-0358 before the Commission, any matters are discovered which would materially affect the accuracy or completeness of the attached information. If these data are voluminous, please (1) identify the relevant documents and their location (2) make arrangements with requestor to have documents available for inspection in the Grain Belt Express Clean Line, LLC-(Electric) office, or other location mutually agreeable. Where identification of a document is requested, briefly describe the document (e.g. book, letter, memorandum, report) and state the following information as applicable for the particular document: name, title number, author, date of publication and publisher, addresses, date written, and the name and address of the person(s) having possession of the document. As used in this data request the term "document(s)" includes publication of any format, workpapers, letters, memoranda, notes, reports, analyses, computer analyses, test results, studies or data, recordings, transcriptions and printed, typed or written materials of every kind in your possession, custody or control or within your knowledge. The pronoun "you" or "your" refers to Grain Belt Express Clean Line, LLC-(Electric) and its employees, contractors, agents or others employed by or acting in its behalf.

Security :	Public
Rationale :	NA

Schedule DM-sr1

Missouri Public Service Commission

Respond Data Request

Data Request No.	0079
Company Name	Grain Belt Express Clean Line, LLC-(Electric)
Case/Tracking No.	EA-2016-0358
Date Requested	11/15/2018
Issue	General Information & Miscellaneous - Other General Info & Misc.
Requested From	Karl Zobrist
Requested By	Mark Johnson
Brief Description	Funding Needs
Description	How will Grain Belt Express Clean Line LLC's capital needs be funded during the construction stage of the Grain Belt Express Project? How will Invenergy Transmission LLC's capital needs be funded during the construction stage of the Grain Belt Express Project? Please provide an estimate of the funding needs as well as an explanation of how such funding will be assured. Data Request submitted by David Murray (david.murray@psc.mo.gov).
Response	Capital needs during the construction stage of the Grain Belt Express Project are expected to be funded by a combination of debt and equity financing. Invenergy Transmission LLC, through its affiliates, has strong relationships with more than 60 financial institutions and has never been unsuccessful in obtaining financing for a contracted project. Consistent with prior experience, Invenergy will work with one or more lenders and potential equity investors to finance the construction of the Grain Belt Express Project. Invenergy will negotiate and structure the debt and equity financing to fully cover the cost of construction, and repayment will be based on the strength of the contracted cash flows. Prior to commencement of construction, Invenergy plans to execute credit agreements with lenders for debt financing obligations and equity contribution agreements with investors for equity commitments that will be drawn upon as needed to fund construction costs.
Objections	NA

The attached information provided to Missouri Public Service Commission Staff in response to the above data information request is accurate and complete, and contains no material misrepresentations or omissions, based upon present facts of which the undersigned has knowledge, information or belief. The undersigned agrees to immediately inform the Missouri Public Service Commission if, during the pendency of Case No. EA-2016-0358 before the Commission, any matters are discovered which would materially affect the accuracy or completeness of the attached information. If these data are voluminous, please (1) identify the relevant documents and their location (2) make arrangements with requestor to have documents available for inspection in the Grain Belt Express Clean Line, LLC-(Electric) office, or other location mutually agreeable. Where identification of a document is requested, briefly describe the document (e.g. book, letter, memorandum, report) and state the following information as applicable for the particular document: name, title number, author, date of publication and publisher, addresses, date written, and the name and address of the person(s) having possession of the document. As used in this data request the term "document(s)" includes publication of any format, workpapers, letters, memoranda, notes, reports,

> Schedule DM-sr2 Page 1 of 2

analyses, computer analyses, test results, studies or data, recordings, transcriptions and printed, typed or written materials of every kind in your possession, custody or control or within your knowledge. The pronoun "you" or "your" refers to **Grain Belt Express Clean Line, LLC-(Electric)** and its employees, contractors, agents or others employed by or acting in its behalf.

Security : Public Rationale : NA

Missouri Public Service Commission

Respond Data Request

Data Request No.	0080
Company Name	Grain Belt Express Clean Line, LLC-(Electric)
Case/Tracking No.	EA-2016-0358
Date Requested	11/15/2018
Issue	General Information & Miscellaneous - Other General Info & Misc.
Requested From	Karl Zobrist
Requested By	Mark Johnson
Brief Description	Comparable Affiliate Example
Description	Please identify affiliates within the Invenergy LLC family of companies that have been financed similar to how Invenergy LLC plans to finance the Grain Belt Express Project. Data Request submitted by David Murray (david.murray@psc.mo.gov).
Response	The plan for financing of the Grain Belt Express Project will be similar to energy project financing structures implemented over the last seventeen years by affiliates of Invenergy Transmission LLC. A similar example is the project financing structure implemented for the Lackawanna Energy project, which is a 1,485 MW natural gas-fired combined cycle power plant constructed in Lackawanna County, Pennsylvania and operating in the PJM electricity market. During the development stage, Invenergy negotiated with lenders and equity investors and in December 2016 completed the financing, including approximately \$1B of senior debt financing facilities, which have funded the construction of the project.
Objections	NA

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Security :	Public
Rationale :	NA

Schedule DM-sr3