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1	STATE OF MISSOURI
	PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
2	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
3	Evidentiary Hearing
	JUNE 26, 2012
4	Jefferson City, Missouri
	Volume 2
5	
6	Halo Wireless, Inc.,
6	Complainant,)
7	vs.) File No. TC-2012-0331
)
8	Craw-Kan Telephone Cooperative,)
	Inc., Ellington Telephone)
9	Company, Goodman Telephone)
10	Company, Granby Telephone) Company, Iamo Telephone Company,)
	Le-Ru Telephone Company,)
11	McDonald County Telephone)
	Company, Miller Telephone)
12	Company, Ozark Telephone)
1.0	Company, Rock Port Telephone)
13	Company, Seneca Telephone) Company, Alma Communications)
14	Company d/b/a Alma Telephone)
	Company, Choctaw Telephone)
15	Company, MoKan Dial, Inc., Peace)
	Valley Telephone Company, Inc.,)
16	and Southwestern Bell Telephone)
1 -	Company d/b/a AT&T Missouri,)
17	Respondents.)
18	respondencs. /
19	HAROLD STEARLEY, Presiding
20	DEPUTY CHIEF REGULATORY LAW JUDGE
21	KEVIN D. GUNN, Chairman
22	TERRY M. JARRETT,
23	ROBERT KENNEY,
24	STEPHEN STOLL,
25	COMMISSIONERS.

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Page 33 W.R. ENGLAND III, Attorney at Law 1 2 BRIAN T. McCARTNEY, Attorney at Law 3 Brydon, Swearengen & England, P.C. 312 East Capitol 4 P.O. Box 456 5 6 Jefferson City, MO 65102 7 (573)635-71668 trip@brydonlaw.com 9 FOR: Craw-Kan Telephone Cooperative, et al. 10 COLLEEN M. DALE, Senior Counsel 11 MEGHAN McCLOWRY Legal Counsel 12 P.O. Box 360 13 14 200 Madison Street Jefferson City, MO 65102 15 16 (573)751-3234FOR: Staff of the Missouri Public 17 18 Service Commission. 19 20 REPORTED BY: Pamela Fick, RMR, RPR, CCR# 447 21 22 Midwest Litigation Services 23 711 North Eleventh Street St. Louis, MO 63101 24 25 314-644-2191

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1	PROCEEDINGS
2	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Good
3	morning. It's Tuesday, June 26th, 2012. The
4	Commission has set this time for an evidentiary
5	hearing in File No. TC-2012-0331, which is captioned
6	as Halo Wireless, Incorporated versus Craw-Kan
7	Telephone Cooperative, Incorporated, et al. This
8	file has also been consolidated with File
9	No. TU-2012-0035.
10	My name is Harold Stearley and I'm the
11	regulatory law judge presiding over today's hearing.
12	Before we get started, a couple quick notes. We are
13	webcasting live and we are videoconferencing in
14	Commissioner Kenney from St. Louis. If we should
15	encounter any technical problems with our webcasting
16	and videoconferencing, we may need to take a brief
17	intermission to correct those, but hopefully my
18	technology curse won't act up today and we'll
19	continue smoothly.
20	We will begin now by taking entries of
21	appearance, starting with Halo Wireless.
22	MR. MAJOUE: Troy Majoue for Halo
23	Wireless, Inc., and I have with me Scott McCollough
24	also on behalf of Halo Wireless, Inc.
25	JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. And will

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- 1 everyone please be sure their microphones are on.
- 2 The little green lights sometimes are confusing when
- 3 you're at the podium. If we have witnesses at the
- 4 witness stand, please make sure your microphone's on.
- 5 MR. MAJOUE: And we also have with us
- 6 Daniel Young who's our local counsel.
- 7 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Thank you
- 8 very much. For Southwestern Bell Telephone Company,
- 9 doing business as AT&T Missouri.
- 10 MR. BUB: Thank you, your Honor. Leo
- 11 Bub and Dennis Friedman for AT&T. We also have with
- 12 us today our legal intern, Tim McHugh.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Thank you
- 14 very much, Mr. Bub. For Alma Communications Company,
- 15 doing business as Alma Telephone Company, et al.
- 16 MR. JOHNSON: Thank you, your Honor.
- 17 Craig Johnson here for Alma, Choctaw and MoKan.
- 18 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Thank you,
- 19 Mr. Johnson. For Craw-Kan Telephone Cooperative,
- 20 Incorporated, et al.
- 21 MR. ENGLAND: Good morning, Judge. Let
- the record reflect the appearance of W.R. England and
- 23 Brian T. McCartney on behalf of a group of 12 RLECs.
- 24 I believe -- I believe we've designated ourselves as
- 25 Craw-Kan, et al. Mailing address is P.O. Box 456,

Page 36 1 Jefferson City, Missouri 65102. 2 JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. Thank you, Mr. England. And we will note for the record that 3 the Office of the Public Counsel had asked to be 4 excused from the hearing, and that request was 5 granted. For the Staff of the Missouri Public 6 7 Service Commission. 8 MS. McCLOWRY: Meghan C. McClowry and Colleen Dale for the Staff of the Missouri Public 9 Service Commission. 10 11 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Thank you, Ms. McClowry. Did I miss anyone? 12 13 (NO RESPONSE.) 14 JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. A couple preliminary matters. First, I know we've got an old 15 problem with the temperature in the hearing room 16 today. Our server room back behind us is 17 18 experiencing some problems that they're working on 19 right now. As we get started, attorneys, people in the gallery, you're welcome to get comfortable, take 20 21 off your jackets, whatever you need to get comfortable. I know things are a little warm in here 22 23 today. 24 I do ask that everyone turn off their cell phones, BlackBerries and other electronic 25

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1	devices that could potentially interfere with the
2	Commission's webcasting and recording. I don't
3	believe the laptop you have set up, Ms. Dale, will
4	cause any interference, but, in particular, cell
5	phones and BlackBerries.
6	We have a number of witnesses to get
7	through, and the parties have provided time
8	limitations for opening statements and for witness
9	testimony. I'm going to need a little help from
10	counsel to monitor times for me because I too want to
11	listen to the testimony. So I'm going to expect
12	everyone to kind of be watching their times today and
13	inform me if anyone's running over.
14	If we get to any highly confidential
15	matters, I'll expect the parties to call my attention
16	to it so that we may go in-camera. It will also be
17	the parties' responsibilities to clear the gallery of
18	anyone who should not be present to hear any
19	confidential matters.
20	We do have two different proposed issues
21	lists that were filed in the case. I'm just letting
22	the parties know the Commission is not adopting
23	either as any official list. They can serve as
24	guidelines for the Commission, but ultimately the
25	Commission will be deciding the proper way to

Page 38 1 formulate the issues in this matter when it reaches its decision. 2 Now, I do have a couple other 3 4 preliminary matters raised by the parties. I do have a motion from Alma and Craw-Kan for taking official 5 6 notice. And there is a list of various orders, 7 tariffs, et cetera which they've asked the Commission 8 to take official notice of. Are there any objections 9 to that? 10 MR. McCOLLOUGH: Scott McCollough for 11 Halo, your Honor. We do not have any objection to 12 the official notice request as far as it goes. We will have some additional portions of some of the 13 14 same tariffs. JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Very good. 15 The Commission will take -- will grant that request 16 and will take official notice of all the items listed 17 18 in that filing. We also have a number --19 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Judge, can I ask a 20 question? 21 JUDGE STEARLEY: Certainly, 22 Commissioner. 23 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Which pleading was 24 that? 25 JUDGE STEARLEY: That was filed

	D 20
1	Page 39 yesterday by Alma Telephone and Craw-Kan Telephone.
2	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: What's the number
3	of it?
4	JUDGE STEARLEY: The EFIS document
5	number?
6	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Yes.
7	JUDGE STEARLEY: I would have to
8	backtrack for you on that.
9	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Okay. Don't
10	worry. I'll find it. Thank you.
11	JUDGE STEARLEY: I may be able to help
12	you out, but we had quite a few filings yesterday.
13	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Yeah.
14	JUDGE STEARLEY: The parties were very
15	cooperative in getting legal references filed to make
16	this matter easier for the Commissioners to digest,
17	but we did have quite a number of filings yesterday.
18	Additionally, we have a number of
19	prefiled objections to testimony filed on behalf of
20	Halo. Those we will take up as each individual
21	witness is called to the stand because the prefiled
22	testimony has not yet even been offered into
23	evidence.
24	Any other preliminary matters we need to
25	take up?

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1	MR. McCOLLOUGH: Yes, your Honor. In
2	terms of the time limit of the witnesses, the way
3	that we have tried to organize our cross-examination,
4	particularly of the nonAT&T ILECs, is given the
5	similarity of the testimony, we were going to focus
6	on one or two of them and then spend relatively
7	little time with the others. I understand what the
8	time limits are. What I'm basically asking is
9	whether we can aggregate all time on most all of
10	their witnesses within the total time limit that you
11	had set for the parties.
12	JUDGE STEARLEY: I see. Well, that
13	might be a little bit hard to keep track of, but if
14	you can if the parties are willing to be flexible
15	for those witnesses that require additional cross, we
16	can allow that as long as everyone understands we're
17	going to make up at some point.
18	Also we've allowed two days for this,
19	and I was assured at our prehearing conference that
20	this could be completed in a couple of days with
21	prefiled testimony. If need be we will all stay late
22	into the evening on both days if that's required to
23	complete this hearing. So if it looks like we're
24	running long, I usually call everyone's attention to
25	that at about 3:00 in the afternoon that if you need

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- 1 to make plans, then we'll need to make them at that
- 2 time. But we can potentially stay until 10:00 each
- 3 evening if we need to, so just putting you on notice
- 4 for that.
- 5 Yes, Mr. Johnson.
- 6 MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, Craig Johnson.
- 7 That brings up a matter. When we -- when we moved
- 8 this case from the week of July 2nd back to today and
- 9 tomorrow, I had a corporate board meeting, a regular
- 10 corporate board meeting that I need to attend this
- 11 evening. And so I was wanting to let you know that
- 12 I'll be requesting permission to be excused somewhere
- 13 around 3:30 or 4:00.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Very good,
- 15 Mr. Johnson. If you're not present for certain
- 16 witness testimony, you may be waiving cross unless
- 17 you want to specifically reserve some
- 18 cross-examination.
- 19 MR. JOHNSON: I don't believe that will
- 20 be necessary, your Honor.
- 21 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Very good.
- 22 Mr. Bub.
- 23 MR. BUB: Judge, I hate to backtrack on
- 24 you just a minute, but with regard to the motions to
- 25 strike, we would like an opportunity to file a

1	Page 42 written response to those. The direct testimony was
2	filed back on June 4th, and these motions were filed
3	basically as we were traveling to Jefferson City, so
4	we haven't had a chance really to digest them or to
5	prepare any formal response. So it would be our
6	request to be given an amount of time to file a
7	written response to those motions.
8	JUDGE STEARLEY: We could allow that and
9	take the motions with the case. The problem with
10	that is, I mean, counsel could shape their
11	cross-examination based upon the ruling of some of
12	those objections. And I don't want anyone to say,
13	well, I wasn't allowed to my due process rights to
14	adequately do cross if I didn't know what objections
15	were going to be sustained or overruled.
16	So we can address some perhaps,
17	generally speaking. I can understand wanting to
18	reserve your right to be able to file written
19	responses. They are extremely detailed, and if we
20	try to go line by line on these objections at the
21	hearing today, we'll never get through a single
22	witness.
23	MR. BUB: That was one of the concerns
24	we had as well.
25	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. We'll kind

1	Page 43 of take that up as we go along here, but we'll see
2	if does Halo have any objections to allowing
3	written response?
4	MR. MAJOUE: I think what the judge has
5	already identified, it is appropriate that we can
6	perhaps take it up here. And if there is some
7	particular issue that as we cross it, that there is
8	some difference of opinion between the judge, Halo
9	and AT&T, I mean, I think we're happy, in light of
10	the circumstances and the timing, to allow them to
11	file something after the fact that perhaps again,
12	if there's a particular objection as to a particular
13	area that needs further discussion, so if they can
14	file that and that can be something that we can do
15	our cross-examination subject to a ruling on that.
16	So I guess what I'm saying is at the end
17	of the day, we are wanting to proceed with the
18	objections today but are happy to agree to allow them
19	to submit written filings thereafter on specific
20	things as opposed to waiting until after to file
21	something as to all of them.
22	JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. I can reserve
23	ruling on the objections with the understanding that
24	everyone's going to complete all the
25	cross-examination they have for each witness. So at

1	Page 44 the conclusion of the hearing, I don't want someone
2	coming back and saying, well, if I would have known
3	that objection was going to be sustained, I would
4	have done my cross-examination differently. You
5	understand my perspective?
6	MS. DALE: I would just like to clarify
7	that we would also like the opportunity to be able to
8	respond in writing.
9	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Very good.
10	MR. BUB: Your Honor, it just seems to
11	me that there would be no way with all the different
12	objections that have been made that we'll be able to
13	get through all of them and complete the hearing in
14	two days allotted with these objections, you know,
15	like you indicated were line by line.
16	And we don't have any trouble going into
17	this hearing with the understanding that those
18	objections will be preserved with our right to
19	respond in writing so that when you take the case on
20	a decision, you can make the decision objection by
21	objection. And for that reason I think we all should
22	proceed under the with the understanding that all
23	cross-examination that we need to do should be done
24	today.
25	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. That's the

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1	way we're going to proceed. So I'll reserve ruling
2	on the objections, I'll allow for written responses
3	and I'll expect the parties to complete any and all
4	cross-examination they have of these witnesses when
5	they're on the stand today.
6	All right. Everyone in agreement?
7	MR. BUB: Yes, thank you, your Honor.
8	JUDGE STEARLEY: Any other preliminary
9	matters we needed to take up?
10	(NO RESPONSE.)
11	JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. And our court
12	reporter would like written entries from all the
13	parties at some point throughout the day. If they
14	could complete those entry forms for the court
15	reporter, that would be greatly appreciated.
16	In terms of witnesses, just to confirm
17	for Halo, I have listed witness Russ Wiseman and
18	Robert Johnson; AT&T, J. Scott McPhee, Mark Neinast
19	and Raymond Drause.
20	For Craw-Kan, Kelly Bosserman, Craig
21	Wilbert, Rick Bradley, Dean McCormick, W. Jay
22	Mitchell, Jack Jones, Jack Rickett, Kevin Johnson,
23	Robert Hart, Debbie Choate.
24	For Alma I have Amanda Molina, Tommie
25	Sue Loges. And for Staff I have William Voight.

1	Page 46 Did I miss any of our scheduled
2	witnesses?
3	(NO RESPONSE.)
4	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Then are we
5	ready to proceed or are there any other preliminary
6	matters?
7	(NO RESPONSE.)
8	JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. We'll proceed
9	with opening statements beginning with Halo. And you
10	can take your pick if you want to come to the podium.
11	I don't have a problem if you want to do it from your
12	tables.
13	MR. MAJOUE: That's fine. Good morning,
14	your Honor and Commissioners. This case is in part
15	about having an elephant in the room and there's a
16	lot of folks that are blind out there grasping,
17	touching this elephant and trying to figure out what
18	it is. They've got a lot of theories about what it's
19	not, what they think it may be, but at the end of the
20	day, none of them really know.
21	And in fact, the testimony bears out the
22	fact that they don't quite know, but they try to
23	pigeonhole us into something that they do know. And
24	for that reason the RLECs in this case have tried to
25	say that we fall within the ERE rules of the

1	Page 47 Commission, and if you look at the ERE rules, you'll
2	see that they don't apply. And then if you try to
3	apply them, they just don't fit within the parameters
4	of Halo's business model and therefore can't be
5	applied to them in this case.
6	Similarly, on the question of breach
7	that's been raised by AT&T, they're trying to fit our
8	business model into a model that they think shows how
9	the world works. But at the end of the day, it's
10	about a difference of opinion as to how these rules
11	work. There's not an arbitrage scheme, there's not
12	some attempt to get around laws. It is an attempt to
13	use the laws that were in existence to operate a
14	business model.
15	And if you look at the evidence and the
16	testimony, this business model was to be the basis
17	for bringing wireless broadband access to rural
18	underserved areas. That was the purpose. And we
19	understand that the Commission has a duty and it is
20	frequently looking out for its citizens and is trying
21	to do what's in the best interest for them. And we
22	submit that Halo's business model was submitted for
23	the express purpose of trying to bring this to the
24	citizens of Missouri.
25	The model that exists with its high

1	Page 48 volume customer Transcom was merely a method by which
2	it also had a stream of revenue to allow it to build
3	out its network and begin to implement its model.
4	And what happened, of course, was that all of the
5	folks that don't quite know what Halo is, don't think
6	it fits within their normal interpretation of what
7	the rules have said, hey, you know what, we don't
8	think that that is proper, we don't think it works.
9	And so before we ever had the
10	opportunity to implement our full business model and
11	bring wireless broadband out to the rural underserved
12	areas, we were under this litigation trying to defend
13	what we are and what we are not.
14	And so here we are before the Commission
15	and just asking the Commission to keep an open mind
16	and to look at the rules that are in effect and to
17	really read them and listen to the testimony of our
18	witnesses and see that while our business model is
19	novel, it did fit within the rules and we have not
20	breached the ICA because based on our interpretation
21	of the rules and the rules that were in effect, we
22	have not violated the terms of it. And we'll go into
23	the specifics of that throughout the testimony.
24	And similarly, one final point on the
25	question of whether the RLECs can seek rejection of

1	$$\operatorname{Page}49$$ the ICA, we submit that they cannot. The ICA between
2	Halo and AT&T has already been accepted by the
3	Commission and there's just simply no procedural
4	basis for allowing them to come to this Commission
5	and ask for rejection of an ICA that's already been
6	accepted and the period has passed for them to submit
7	comments or make any other objections.
8	And so at the end of the day, we ask
9	this Commission to deny all the relief that's been
10	requested by the RLEC parties and AT&T. Thank you.
11	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you. Any
12	questions for counsel in front of the Commissioners?
13	COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no
14	questions, Judge.
15	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you very much.
16	Opening statement from AT&T.
17	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: I do have a
18	question, actually.
19	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Just a
20	moment. Yes, Commissioner Kenney.
21	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Good morning.
22	MR. MAJOUE: Good morning.
23	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: It takes some
24	getting used to looking at me on the screen, so I
25	apologize. I just have a brief question. Is it

1	$$\operatorname{Page}50$$ Halo's position that whether Transcom is or is not an
2	enhanced service provider has already been litigated
3	and that that issue or that AT&T is somehow
4	precluded from relitigating that issue?
5	MR. MAJOUE: Yes. In the pleadings
6	we've asserted that a number of times and we still
7	maintain that position, that that case has been
8	thoroughly litigated, AT&T and its parent corporation
9	and its predecessors in interest have already
10	litigated it, several courts of competent
11	jurisdiction have ruled on it. So at the very least
12	as to AT&T, we submit that that ruling is binding and
13	they cannot now claim that we are or that Transcom
14	is not an ESP.
15	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: So and that's a
16	matter of res judicata. Is there is there a
17	Motion in Limine to that effect and will you be
18	making like a recurring objection to any relitigation
19	of that issue?
20	MR. MAJOUE: Well, there is not a Motion
21	in Limine in effect. We had previously filed a
22	Motion to Dismiss, and I believe that that was
23	denied. And so again, we maintain that objection and
24	we submit that it's not only res judicata but also
25	collateral estoppel in that the even if

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1	res judicata doesn't apply, that at the very least
2	this is a specific issue that has been litigated that
3	Transcom has already been determined to be an ESP and
4	this shouldn't be relitigated.
5	So to your question, yes, we would
6	maintain that objection, but for clarity and in light
7	of the Commission's ruling already denying our Motion
8	to Dismiss, we'll treat it as a continuing objection
9	but not one that we're going to seek further ruling
10	on because the Commission has already ruled on that
11	question.
12	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Okay. Thank you.
13	That's the only question I had. Thank you very much.
14	MR. MAJOUE: Thank you.
15	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Opening
16	statement of AT&T.
17	MR. BUB: Thank you, your Honor.
18	Commissioners, my name is Leo Bub and I'm with AT&T
19	in St. Louis, Missouri. And with me today is Dennis
20	Friedman, our outside counsel from the Mayer Brown
21	law firm in Chicago. Also with us today at counsel
22	table is Tim McHugh. He's our legal intern in our
23	St. Louis office and he's just completed his first
24	year at Washington University Law School.
25	And we're here today to ask the

1	Commission's assistance in addressing a scheme that's
2	been perpetrated by Halo that has cost local
3	telephone companies in Missouri millions of dollars
4	of unpaid access charges.
5	Now, they talk in terms of a business
6	model in terms of an elephant, but what this is is a
7	scheme simply to avoid the payment of access charges
8	that are due under our tariffs; not only AT&T's
9	tariffs, but the small companies' tariffs. They
10	receive traffic from Halo actually that transits our
11	network and terminates to them.
12	Now, our company, in unpaid access
13	charges Missouri alone, is over two million dollars.
14	They've paid us a much lower rate for wireless
15	traffic called reciprocal compensation. That rate is
16	dollar sign, dot, 0007, triple zeros and a seven.
17	And another way to state it is dot 07 cents, less
18	than a tenth of a cent.
19	Our normal intrastate terminating access
20	rate is three cents, so they're paying us a much
21	lower rate for this traffic that they claim is
22	wireless carries behind us the small companies,
23	they're being paid nothing.
24	And the scheme, plain and simple, is an
25	access avoidance scheme, and these access charges are

1	Page 53 contained in all of our lawful tariffs that are filed
1	
2	here at the Commission, approved, and they all have
3	the force and effect of law. And just by calling
4	something a different business model doesn't allow
5	anyone to avoid the force and effect of law which are
6	tariffs.
7	The bottom line here is that we are all
8	asking the Commission for authorization to
9	discontinue terminating calls on our networks for
10	Halo. And what this case is all about is
11	intercompany compensation. And if I can borrow one
12	of Mr. Neinast's exhibits, it's MN 7.
13	JUDGE STEARLEY: And Mr. Bub, I know
14	it's a little awkward with our videoconferencing with
15	the Commissioners. You don't need to feel obligated
16	to try and be facing multiple directions here to
17	address. If you can
18	MR. BUB: Okay. Commissioner, can you
19	see that board or do I need to move it a little bit?
20	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: I think I'm good,
21	I can see it.
22	MR. BUB: Okay. What this depicts
23	and this is a schedule from Mr. Neinast's
24	testimony it just depicts a young child in

California making a telephone call to her grandmother

Fax: 314.644.1334

25

1	in Missouri. And from the enduser's perspective, you
2	know, they just dial the digits and the telephone
3	call goes through. But behind the scenes there are
4	often several telephone companies involved in
5	completing that call, all transparent, all hidden
6	from the enduser customer. All she does is dial the
7	digits and she calls her grandmother. But behind the
8	scenes, there are telephone companies that are
9	involved in completing that call.
10	And when one telephone company uses
11	another's network, compensation is owed for the use
12	of that network, okay? And if we can all, you know,
13	harken back to local calls and say a call within
14	St. Louis, Missouri within the St. Louis exchange,
15	you pay your telephone company a flat rate for
16	unlimited local calling. And that's an example of
17	just one telephone company, and they get the rates
18	to their customer and provide the service.
19	Going a little further out, there may be
20	interexchange calls where a call would go from one
21	exchange to another, an interexchange call, also
22	called local toll. And for that interexchange call,
23	a toll charge would be assessed to the customer.
24	AT&T has numerous exchanges in the
25	St. Louis area and beyond out into the rural areas.

1	Page 55 So when one of our customers would call, say, from
2	St. Louis to Fredericktown, you know, both AT&T
3	exchanges, we would handle that call from beginning
4	to end. Our customer would, of course, pay us the
5	toll rate, but since there's only one telephone
6	company involved, there's no intercompany
7	compensation.
8	But now with the advent of multiple
9	carriers, a customer in St. Louis, a landline
10	enduser, could choose a different carrier to make
11	that call. And an example might be MCI Verizon, an
12	interexchange carrier. If MCI Verizon made that
13	interexchange call from St. Louis to Fredericktown,
14	MCI would carry the call to Fredericktown, but then
15	they would need to use our local network to terminate
16	that call to the called party's telephone.
17	And in that situation, MCI Verizon being
18	an exchange carrier, would owe AT&T terminating
19	compensation. And in that situation, it would be
20	intrastate switched access charges. And those are
21	the charges I described earlier that are on file here
22	with the Commission.
23	And there are multiple elements of
24	intrastate access charges, and we have carrier common

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line for the use of those for which we have local

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Page 56 1 switching for the use of the end office switch. There's mileage and that depends on how long we have 2 to carry the call. And those interstate switched 3 4 access charges are rated on a call-by-call basis. 5 You know, depending on the call it could be a longer 6 distance, so that charge could be higher or lower, 7 and those are individually rated. 8 If that call were to go from St. Louis 9 to, say, Steelville, Missouri, say, you know, an 10 enduser might want to go on a canoe float in the 11 Steelville and Huzzah area. Well, then, you're 12 talking about a different local exchange company. would be Steelville that has the Steelville exchange 13 14 or the Huzzah exchange. And in that situation if it was an AT&T customer in St. Louis making the call, 15 then we would carry the call to Steelville, pay the 16 terminating switched access charges of Steelville, 17 18 and that's in Steelville's tariffs. 19 If that call from St. Louis were carried by MCI Verizon and chosen by the customer as their 20 interexchange carrier, then it would be MCI Verizon 21 paying Steelville Telephone Company for those access 22 23 charges. Steelville charges -- you know, smaller 24 company, higher cost -- their access charges are, you

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know, quite a bit higher than ours.

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	Page 57
1	Our intrastate switched access charge,
2	as I mentioned, is three cents. Theirs, probably in
3	the five, six, seven, eight cents per minute range.
4	And it just depends on the company. They're all
5	different, but they're all on file here in the
6	Commission with the force and effect of law.
7	There are other types of access charges
8	too. If that call, instead of being a intrastate
9	call, was an interstate, state-to-state, for example,
10	Chicago to St. Louis, well, that would be another
11	interstate access that would be another access
12	charge, but it would be an interstate charge and that
13	would be from the AT&T interstate tariffs that are on
14	file with the FCC. If it was a call from St. Louis
15	to Steelville, then Steelville's interstate switched
16	access charges would apply.
17	And these tariffs have been in effect
18	for years and everything has worked fine. Then along
19	came wireless. And that and this goes back years,
20	probably, you know, late '80s, early '90s. And at
21	that time the local telephone companies wanted these
22	same access charges for the termination of wireless
23	calls.
24	But the FCC said no and the reason is
25	that they wanted to encourage the development of this

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1	industry. So they came up with a whole different, a
2	more preferential compensation mechanism for wireless
3	calls. And they base this on instead of the
4	exchanges you know, in Missouri we have hundreds
5	of small little exchanges they based it on more of
6	a statistical demographic statistic called MTA or
7	metropolitan trading area.
8	And essentially in Missouri, our state
9	is divided into two MTAs. There's one for the
10	St. Louis side, one for the Kansas City side.
11	There's also a little bit of area in the north near
12	Iowa that's part of an Iowa MTA, and there's a little
13	bit of area toward the south as part of a smaller,
14	more southern MTA. But for all intents and purposes,
15	our state is divided in two.
16	If a wireless call crosses that MTA
17	boundary, say, a call that would go from St. Louis to
18	Kansas City, it would cross the MTA boundary and
19	those same access charges that we described earlier
20	would apply to that wireless to that terminating
21	wireless call. But if the call is within the MTA,
22	then that lower reciprocal comp rate, that 0007 rate
23	that I mentioned earlier, that would apply.
24	And that would apply to a call that
25	could go anywhere from two points within the MTA.

1	Page 59 You know, we mentioned earlier a call a landline
2	call that went from St. Louis to Fredericktown. If
3	that was on the wireline side, if that was MCI
4	Verizon making that call landline interexchange
5	carrier, they would owe us approximately three cents
6	per minute to terminate that call. But instead, if
7	it was Verizon Wireless, the wireless company making
8	that same call, then they would pay the 0007 rate,
9	the reciprocal compensation rate.
10	Same thing if a Verizon Wireless
11	customer in St. Louis would call up to Hannibal. Be
12	0007 because it's still all within that St. Louis
13	MTA. If a St. Louis Verizon Wireless customer would
14	call down to Sikeston or Poplar Bluff or Cape
15	Girardeau, still within the MTA, intraMTA rates
16	apply, 0007.
17	If it was a call from Verizon Wireless
18	to Steelville, Steelville has its own intraMTA rates.
19	And these rates, unlike the access tariffs that we
20	mentioned earlier, they're not set out in
21	Commission-approved tariffs. Under the FCC's rules,
22	that reciprocal compensation rate is to be negotiated
23	between the parties.
24	And if the parties can't reach an
25	appropriate rate, then that's something that goes to

1	Page 60 the Missouri Public Service Commission or any other
2	state commission for the purpose of arbitrating a
3	rate, and then that rate is put into the contract
4	filed with the Commission and approved. And in our
5	case, we've agreed to the 0007 rate, and that's in
6	our contract.
7	The small companies like Verizon
8	Wireless and AT&T Mobility, they've reached an
9	interconnection agreement with the small telephone
10	companies, and in their agreements they have their
11	own reciprocal compensation rates that are
12	significantly lower than their individual switched
13	access rates.
14	Now, it's this preferential scheme or
15	this preferential system of wireless compensation,
16	the lower reciprocal compensation rates that are
17	allowed under the FCC's orders, those are at the
18	heart of Halo's access avoidance scheme. When they
19	came to Missouri, they represented themselves as a
20	wireless carrier. They entered into a wireless
21	interconnection agreement with AT&T and they
22	connected to us as a wireless carrier. And it was
23	all for the purpose of obtaining the lower reciprocal
24	compensation rate, that 0007 rate.
25	These wireless interconnection

1	Page 61
	agreements are special. You know, they're not for
2	landline traffic. Those are governed by our
3	interconnection tariffs. These are individually
4	negotiated with the wireless carriers. And
5	specifically they allow only and I'm quoting
6	here "Traffic originated through wireless transiting
7	and receiving facilities." Now, that's a very
8	important provision in these agreements, and this
9	provision was added as an amendment to the agreement
10	when Halo entered into it to highlight, to clarify
11	the importance of that provision to the arrangement.
12	And that's a critical provision. It's
13	the parties' intent that traffic under the wireless
14	interconnection agreements is handled differently
15	than landline traffic so that the FCC's rules can be
16	implemented appropriately.
17	Remember when we talked about the
18	wireline traffic, the landline long distance calls,
19	them being rated on a call-by-call basis. Our
20	billing system in that particular for those
21	particular calls is set up to examine each of these
22	calls to determine where they originated, where they
23	terminated, how not only in the minutes of use,
24	but also the length of transport to determine the
25	particular charges due on that call.

Page 62 Wireless calls are handled differently. Wireless calls in our agreement, they are they use factors to determine how much of this traffic is to be billed under the lower reciprocal compensation
factors to determine how much of this traffic is to
be billed under the lower reciprocal compensation
se sifica ander one remer reciprocar compensacion
rate versus the access rates. And the wireless
carriers tell us how much of their traffic is
intraMTA so that it gets the lower rate versus
interMTA. And in here in this case, Halo told us
that all the traffic is intraMTA wireless.
So what our billing system does with
that is it for all these calls that come in
through our wireless carrier's trunk, you know, we
count the calls, we count the minutes, but then
instead of doing a call-by-call analysis to determine
appropriate rates, we just look to the factors. And
whatever factors are in the agreement, then we apply
either the reciprocal compensation rate. Here it was
100 percent. So nearly all their traffic we rated at
that 0007 rate.
So what happened? Well, unlike startup
wireless carriers where you expect them to take a
while to get into the market, get customers and then
traffic would gradually grow, their traffic came in a
flood all at once. We're terminating for them about
24 million minutes a month. That's hardly the amount

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1	of traffic for a startup wireless carrier.
2	So we looked closely at it and we
3	studied this and found that most of their traffic was
4	not wireless but landline. We did a study this past
5	spring, and that's described in Mr. Neinast's
6	testimony, and found that 66 percent of the traffic
7	was landline. And the results you can find in Mark
8	Neinast's testimony, his direct testimony at
9	Schedule MN 4.
10	Halo sending this landline-originated
11	traffic clearly violates the very premise of the
12	interconnection agreement which drives how traffic is
13	to be handled and rated. And this breach is
14	material. And under traditional contract principles,
15	that conduct, that breach should excuse AT&T from
16	further performance under the interconnection
17	agreement, and that's the remedy that we seek here
18	today.
19	It's critical that you examine and
20	determine this contract question because that's where
21	your jurisdiction with respect to the interconnection
22	agreements lie. For those interconnection agreements
23	that you've approved, your jurisdiction given to you
24	by the FCC is to interpret those agreements and to
25	enforce them.

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1	So what we're asking here is for you to
2	find that the contract allows only
3	wireless-originated traffic to be sent through our
4	interconnection under this agreement. We're asking
5	you to find that Halo breached that provision and
6	that that breach was material. We're asking you to
7	enforce the agreement by holding that that breach
8	excuses AT&T from further performance.
9	It's also critical to examine this
10	contractual question and determine this issue because
11	as a result of this breach and the misrepresentation
12	of the character of this traffic, Halo failed to pay
13	the appropriate access charges that are due on
14	landline traffic. And that's the basis for our
15	blocking or blocking request under the enhanced
16	record exchange rule.
17	Remember that they paid us the
18	reciprocal compensation rate, the 0007, but that's
19	not the applicable charges for landline interexchange
20	traffic. That's our switched access rates in our
21	tariffs that have the force and effect of law. They
22	paid the small companies behind us nothing.
23	So what does Halo say about this? Well,
24	they say that their traffic is 100 percent wireless
25	because of a wireless link that they put in their

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1	Page 66 beginning and end point, and just putting a little
2	wireless link in the middle doesn't make the whole
3	thing wireless, doesn't entitle you to the lower
4	wireless reciprocal compensation rate.
5	Because on that call from California
6	into Missouri, that would be the interstate switched
7	access charges. If it was a landline interexchange
8	call within the state, then it would be our
9	intrastate switched access charges that reside here
10	at the Missouri Commission that would apply.
11	Halo has a fallback position. They say,
12	well, even if it isn't determined to be wireless,
13	access charges still doesn't apply because their
14	customer, Transcom, is an enhanced service provider
15	and Transcom has enhanced this traffic before sending
16	it onto Halo.
17	This is something if you need further
18	information, I'd encourage you to ask our network
19	witnesses Mark Neinast and Ray Drause about it.
20	They address this claim and they point out that
21	whatever Transcom claims it does, it does not from
22	the endusers' perspective alter the fundamental
23	character of the communication which is the test
24	whether something has been enhanced.
25	It's still the same call in this example

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1	from the child to the grandmother, conversation's the
2	same, may be a little bit clearer, but that's just
3	traditional conditioning that's been done for years
4	by any telephone company to make the sound quality a
5	little better.
6	The FCC and the Tennessee Regulatory
7	Authority looked at this too. The FCC was fully
8	aware of Transcom's claim to be an ASP and that this
9	was somehow enhanced. They rejected it and so did
10	the Tennessee Regulatory Authority.
11	And that's what we ask you to do here.
12	Look at what the FCC said, look at what the Tennessee
13	Regulatory Authority said in their opinion. They got
14	it right. Exercise your jurisdiction here to
15	interpret our interconnection agreement and enforce
16	it. Find that the contract only allows
17	wireless-originated traffic to be sent, find that
18	Halo breached it and that material and that was a
19	material breach entitling us to be excused from
20	performance.
21	This scheme is costing Missouri
22	telephone companies millions. As I indicated for us
23	in Missouri, it's about two million dollars or more

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country. We have 22 states that have the same

companywide because this is going on all across the

24

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1	Page 68 problem. Companywide it's over 23 million and it's
2	growing to the tune of about 1.2 million a month for
3	AT&T companywide.
4	As I said, the small companies behind
5	us, they're getting nothing. Halo's sending a
6	tremendous volume of traffic, 24 million minutes a
7	month, and this needs to be stopped. And the best
8	way to do it is to examine our contract, find that it
9	was breached, breached materially, and relieve us of
10	further performance.
11	We appreciate your expediting this case
12	because this really needs to be addressed quickly and
13	we would encourage you to continue this pace and to
14	bring this case to a swift resolution. Thank you for
15	your time.
16	JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. Mr. Bub, if you
17	would wait just a moment. Do the Commissioners have
18	any questions?
19	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: I do.
20	MR. BUB: Yes, Commissioner.
21	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: It's similar
22	good morning and thank you. Similar to the question
23	that I asked earlier about Transcom being or not
24	being an enhanced service provider and that issue
25	having already been litigated in the bankruptcy court

1	$$\operatorname{Page}69$$ and at the Tennessee Regulatory Authority, what is
2	AT&T's response that that issue has already been
3	fully litigated and it's res judicata at least as to
4	AT&T?
5	MR. BUB: Commissioner, we disagree with
6	that. Dennis Friedman, my co-counsel, he's been
7	involved in many of these cases and I'd like to have
8	him respond to this question if that's acceptable.
9	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Certainly. Thank
10	you.
11	MR. FRIEDMAN: And shall I do it from
12	here or shall I go to the podium?
13	MR. BUB: Why don't you come to the
14	podium.
15	MR. FRIEDMAN: Good morning. How are
16	you?
17	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Good morning.
18	Thank you. I mean well, thanks.
19	MR. FRIEDMAN: I actually will give a
20	short answer. Actually, if anyone were bound by
21	principles of res judicata or collateral estoppel, it
22	is our view that it would be Halo that is bound by
23	the decision in a case exactly identical to this
24	case, the decision rendered by the Tennessee
25	Regulatory Authority. And we expect that we will

Page 70 have other state commission decisions in accord with 1 that decision in short order before this Commission 2 has occasion to rule. 3 4 We will, as we have in the other cases 5 throughout the country, briefed the collateral 6 estoppel issue. The short answer is that there was 7 only -- basically there was one court in Texas, a bankruptcy court that did determine in a contested 8 9 proceeding over AT&T Texas's objection, that Transcom was an ESP. This was I think in 2005. 10 11 That particular bankruptcy court 12 decision was vacated on other grounds, but the vacatur of that decision, of course, renders it 13 14 nonbinding. And of course, the vacatur of that decision meant that AT&T Texas could not appeal from 15 it. So as a technical legal matter, AT&T's not bound 16 by that decision. 17 18 Another bankruptcy judge in that same 19 court picked up on and reiterated the first judge's rulings in a couple of later decisions I think 20 21 approving a plan of reorganization. But in those proceedings, the question whether Transcom was an 22 23 enhanced service provider was not actively litigated. 24 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Okay. 25 MR. FRIEDMAN: But we will develop that

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1	more fully in a legal brief.
2	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Sure, no. Thank
3	you. I appreciate that. That's very helpful.
4	MR. FRIEDMAN: Thank you.
5	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: That's the only
6	question I had.
7	JUDGE STEARLEY: Commissioner Stoll, any
8	questions?
9	COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no
10	questions.
11	MR. BUB: Thank you very much.
12	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you. Opening
13	statement from Craw-Kan.
14	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, your Honor. We
15	too have a visual aid, and my partner tells me that
16	we can actually do this via technology for the
17	benefit of Commissioner Kenney who's watching on the
18	web. We do have hard copies for the Commissioners
19	here as well as the parties.
20	Judge, Commissioners, may it please the
21	Commission, my name is Trip England. Our firm
22	represents the 12 of the small telephone company
23	respondents in this case. We've designated ourselves
24	as the Craw-Kan Telephone Cooperative Group or et al.
25	For purposes of brevity, I'll try to just refer to us

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1	as Craw-Kan, et al.
2	These companies are small local exchange
3	carriers or LECs serving rural areas of Missouri.
4	Referencing the map that we've got on the screen and
5	we've handed out, which is an MTIA, Missouri
6	Telecommunications Industry Association, map, we have
7	attempted to highlight in blue the exchange areas or
8	serving areas of the various companies that we
9	represent as well as the three companies that
10	Mr. Johnson represents.
11	Overlaid on that map are the LATA
12	boundaries which are delineated, I believe, with a
13	red line. And then the MTA boundaries which Mr. Bub
14	discussed in his opening statement, they are the
15	black lines. As Mr. Bub correctly noted, the MTA
16	boundaries in Missouri roughly divides the state in
17	half, from north to south. The LATA boundaries are a
18	little more complicated. There are roughly four in
19	Missouri created as a result of divestiture. And
20	again, they are delineated by the red lines on the
21	map.
22	Our companies are sometimes referred to
23	as rural exchange carriers or RLECs, and you'll hear
24	that term from time to time. Our serving areas are
25	highly rural, they are characterized by low density,

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1	low subscribers per line mile. And as a result, they
2	tend to have much higher costs for purposes of not
3	only investment in their network but the maintenance
4	of their network.
5	These companies rely heavily on revenues
6	they receive from other carriers known as
7	intercarrier compensation to help pay for these
8	networks. As Mr. Bub indicated, the major source of
9	intercarrier compensation is either access revenues
10	or reciprocal compensation revenues that we receive
11	from other carriers. As relates to this specific
12	case, our clients received intercarrier compensation
13	for all carriers who use their facilities with the
14	notable exception of Halo.
15	This complaint involves the proposed
16	blocking of traffic that Halo sends through AT&T and
17	that is delivered to Craw-Kan, et al. for
18	termination. The proposed blocking is being sought
19	pursuant to the Commission's Enhanced Record Exchange
20	Rules, ERE Rules. And notably it is not a complete
21	block of their traffic. It will only prohibit Halo
22	from using the wireless interconnection with AT&T to
23	deliver its traffic over the LEC-to-LEC network which
24	is what the Enhanced Record Exchange Rule addresses.
25	If Halo's traffic is blocked over this

1	$_{ m Page}74$ network, they have alternative means for delivering
2	this traffic to Craw-Kan, et al., and the ERE Rule
3	identifies at least two of those alternatives. One
4	would be to establish a direct connection with
5	Craw-Kan, et al. or Halo could use the interexchange
6	or Feature Group D network.
7	Now, the facts of this case, I believe,
8	are straightforward and largely undisputed. Halo
9	opted into an existing wireless interconnection
10	agreement between Voice Stream, which is now
11	T-Mobile, and AT&T. Craw-Kan, et al., we're not
12	parties to this agreement nor were they given any
13	notice by the parties to this agreement or from this
14	Commission that this agreement had been executed and
15	filed with the Missouri Public Service Commission.
16	Pursuant to that interconnection
17	agreement, Halo was able to transit traffic through
18	AT&T for termination to third-party carriers such as
19	Craw-Kan, et al. Thus, Halo is indirectly
20	interconnected with Craw-Kan, et al.
21	Pursuant to this interconnection
22	agreement, Halo is also responsible for entering into
23	agreements with third-party carriers such as
24	Craw-Kan, et al., but Halo has never sought to enter
25	into those agreements. The first Craw-Kan, et al.

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1	became aware of the Halo traffic terminating to them
2	was in the monthly wireless billing records that they
3	receive from AT&T. These records summarize the
4	wireless traffic that not only Halo delivers to
5	Craw-Kan, et al., but traffic delivered by other
6	wireless carriers.
7	These records are required by the
8	Commission's Enhanced Record Exchange Rule. Once
9	Craw-Kan, et al. realized they were receiving from
10	Halo, they authorized our firm to send a request to
11	Halo to begin negotiations pursuant to Sections 251
12	and 252 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 toward
13	an interconnection agreement. However, Halo refused
14	to negotiate primarily on its insistence that
15	Craw-Kan, et al. must specifically request to
16	interconnect despite the fact that Halo was already
17	indirectly interconnected with these companies.
18	Halo is the only wireless carrier to
19	refuse to negotiate with the Craw-Kan, et al. Group.
20	Halo was the only wireless carrier to take the
21	position that we must request an interconnection with
22	them before they believed they had an obligation to
23	negotiate or eventually arbitrate that
24	interconnection agreement before this Commission.
25	Despite their suspicions that Halo's

	Page 76
1	traffic was not wireless, Craw-Kan and the other
2	companies nevertheless prepared and sent invoices to
3	Halo based on their wireless termination rates which
4	were approved by this Commission in an arbitration
5	case involving Cingular, now AT&T Mobility, and
6	T-Mobile on the one hand and the Missouri small RLECs
7	on the other hand, including Craw-Kan, et al. This
8	was a 2006 case, and we've, I believe, provided a
9	copy to the Commission as relevant authority.
10	These reciprocal compensation rates that
11	the Commission established for wireless traffic are
12	based on the FCC's total element long run incremental
13	cost approach model, if you will, and they are the
14	lowest intercarrier compensation rates that a carrier
15	must pay to our companies in order to terminate the
16	calls. To date, Halo has not paid anything to
17	Craw-Kan or the other companies for the traffic that
18	Halo terminates to them.
19	Craw-Kan also requested and received
20	traffic studies from AT&T which shows that on
21	average, 71 percent of the traffic transiting from
22	Halo through AT&T to third-party carriers is
23	landline-originated, interexchange traffic. And a
24	substantial portion of that interexchange traffic is
25	interLATA interexchange traffic. That would be

1	traffic from beginning in one point within a LATA to
2	another point in another LATA.
3	By Halo's own admission, it was not
4	providing originating caller identification
5	information with its traffic as that term is defined
6	by the Commission's ERE Rule until sometime after
7	December 29th of 2011. As a result of these facts
8	and actions, Craw-Kan requested that AT&T block
9	Halo's traffic in accordance with the Commission's
10	Enhanced Record Exchange Rules because Halo has
11	failed to compensate Craw-Kan, et al. for the traffic
12	it's terminating to them, Halo's sending interLATA
13	wireline-originated traffic to these companies and
14	Halo, at least until December 29th, 2011, had failed
15	to deliver originating caller identification as
16	required by the Commission's Enhanced Record Exchange
17	Rule.
18	Now, the facts, as I said, I believe are
19	straightforward and largely undisputed. What is
20	disputed is how you apply the law to those facts.
21	Mr. Majoue in his opening statement likens us to the
22	blind man feeling their way around the elephant and
23	not seeing the whole picture. I would disagree. I
24	think a more appropriate analogy is the emperor has
25	no clothes.

	Da 79
1	Page 78 Halo stands before you transparent,
2	naked, if you will, in its efforts to deliver
3	landline-originated traffic masquerading as wireless
4	traffic. But they attempt to convince you somehow,
5	despite your eyes, that they are wearing wireless
6	and/or ESP clothes. That is simply not the case.
7	Halo's legal arguments are nothing more than legal
8	gamesmanship. Let's examine Halo's track record with
9	respect to the to their arguments.
10	First, in March of 2011 in response to
11	the blocking of Halo's traffic by other Missouri
12	RLECs in accordance with the Commission's Enhanced
13	Record Exchange Rule, Halo filed a letter with the
14	FCC, a very lengthy letter that will be in evidence
15	before this is over, that requested the FCC to put
16	this matter on its accelerated docket and handle
17	their complaint on an accelerated basis.
18	Included in this request by Halo were
19	allegations that the blocking of Halo's traffic is
20	strictly prohibited by FCC rules and that the
21	Missouri Enhanced Record Exchange Rules, to the
22	extent they allowed blocking, were preempted by
23	federal law, some of the same issues they've
24	presented in this case.
25	After hearing from both parties, the FCC

Page 79 in approximately June of 2011 refused to accept 1 Halo's complaint on its accelerated docket schedule, 2 but acknowledged that Halo was free to file a formal 3 complaint with the FCC if it chose to do so. 4 5 Significantly, Halo has not chosen to do so. 6 Next, in August of 2011, Halo sought to 7 remove the complaint cases that were filed by the Missouri RLECs with the Missouri Public Service 8 9 Commission, sought to remove those cases to the Federal District Court for the Western District of 10 Missouri. 11 12 However, after briefing and hearing from both sides, in approximately December of 2011, Judge 13 14 Laughrey remanded the complaint cases back to this Commission, finding that this Commission has the 15 16 authority to regulate the subject matter of these 17 disputes. In her decision, Judge Laughrey noted that 18 her finding or conclusion was consistent with at 19 least two other federal courts who heard similar removal cases in Tennessee and South Carolina. 20 21 In the late summer and early fall of 2011, Halo filed ex partes with the FCC in its 22 23 Connect America Fund, CAF, docket, seeking approval, 24 if you will, of its wireless termination, traffic 25 termination business plan.

	Page 80
1	Surprisingly, the FCC took took time
2	in its nearly 500-page Connect America Fund order to
3	specifically single out Halo and reject its
4	wireless-in-the-middle access avoidance scheme.
5	Earlier this year, Halo's traffic
6	termination practices were the subject of two
7	complaint cases before the Tennessee Regulatory
8	Authority. Mr. Bub has mentioned that to you. The
9	facts, the legal arguments in those cases are very
10	similar to those presented in this case.
11	And as Mr. Bub indicated, the Tennessee
12	Regulatory Authority sadly rejected Halo's arguments,
13	found in favor of AT&T Tennessee as well as the RLECs
14	in Tennessee, and Halo's traffic now in Tennessee has
15	been blocked.
16	Most recently another legal appeal by
17	Halo sought to reverse the bankruptcy court's
18	decision that the automatic stay of bankruptcy did
19	not apply to Missouri Commission proceedings or State
20	Commission proceedings like this one.
21	And very recently on June 18th of this
22	year, the Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals affirmed
23	Judge Rhodes' earlier decision that the automatic
24	stay and bankruptcy does not apply, and denied Halo's
25	appeal. In fact, in commenting on particular legal

1	Page 81 arguments by Halo in that decision, the court said
2	Halo waxes hyperbolic.
3	So if you're keeping score, and by the
4	way, we are, Halo is at least 0 for 8 in trying to
5	convince courts or regulatory commissions of its
6	convoluted legal theories and positions.
7	We, like AT&T, submit that the FCC and
8	the Tennessee Regulatory Authority's got it right
9	and ask that the Commission reject Halo's complaint
10	and allow Craw-Kan, et al. to block traffic
11	pursuant to your Enhanced Record Exchange Rules.
12	Thank you.
13	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you, Mr. England.
14	Any questions from the Commissioners for Mr. England?
15	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Did you say that
16	the Fifth Circuit opinion used the phrase "waxes
17	hyperbolic"?
18	MR. ENGLAND: Yes, sir.
19	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Okay. That's a
20	good turn of a phrase. Thank you.
21	COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no
22	questions, Judge.
23	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you, Mr. England.
24	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you.
25	JUDGE STEARLEY: Opening statements from

	Page 82
1	Alma, et al.
2	MR. JOHNSON: Thank you, your Honor.
3	May it please the Commissioners, my name is Craig
4	Johnson. In this case I represent three of the RLECs
5	who are similarly situated, if not identically
6	situated to Mr. England's clients. Those three
7	companies are Alma Telephone Company which operates a
8	small single exchange in the town of Alma, about ten
9	miles north of Concordia; MoKan Dial, Inc. Has some
10	properties in Kansas but also operates a single
11	exchange in Missouri called Freeman which is about
12	20, 30 miles south of Kansas City on the
13	Kansas/Missouri state line; and Choctaw Telephone
14	Company operates a single exchange of Halltown which
15	is about 20 miles down Interstate 44 from Springfield
16	as you're going towards Joplin.
17	The first thing I would like to do is
18	just concur totally in the opening statement that
19	Mr. England gave, and I'm not going to duplicate any
20	of that. It's been several years since I was in
21	front of this Commission with a hotly contested
22	telecommunications case.
23	And looking at the faces on the other
24	side of the bench, I'm not sure any of them were
25	there when we had that fight. So the thought occurs

	Dog 92
1	Page 83 to me that this may be some of yours' first
2	opportunity to sink your teeth into a hotly contested
3	telecommunications fight. Well, welcome to the arena
4	that's been sliced and diced and complicated by the
5	United States Congress and the FCC, two proportions
6	that are defy recognition by the mortal man.
7	And in trying to think of your job here,
8	the thing that kept coming back to me was, you have
9	to decide whether the Halo traffic is properly the
10	subject of an interconnection agreement or an IAC as
11	Mr. Majoue called it. And Mr. England and Mr. Bub
12	have described how the FCC set up MTAs and the
13	process for establishing an interconnection
14	agreement.
15	But being from the Show-Me State, I
16	don't think that's a good enough explanation, and I
17	want to give you one that I think's a little bit more
18	in tune with the evidence as we apply it here in
19	Missouri.
20	Have you ever heard of AT&T Mobility?
21	Used to be AT&T Wireless, used to be Cingular. Have
22	you ever heard of Verizon Wireless? Have you ever
23	heard of T-Mobile? US Cellular? The answer is yes.
24	We've all heard it, we know who they are. They have
25	stores in our towns. They sell commercial mobile

Page 84 radio service or wireless service to our neighbors 1 2 and us. 3 They have towers not only up and down 4 the highway, but they have towers around town. 5 have a signal. When you're out with your cell phone, you can pick up a signal and you can measure the bars 6 7 and see how strong it is. And they have customers 8 and their customers use their mobile phones while 9 they're driving, while they're walking. And they 10 call each other, they call mobile customers of different CMRS providers, and they call ILEC, AT&T, 11 12 and the RLECs' landline customers. And our customers call them. 13 14 So if you are AT&T or if you're the Craw-Kan, et al. Group or the Alma, et al. Group, we 15 know we have competition for our local customers that 16 are presented by these wireless carriers. And as the 17 18 federal government has set up this interconnection 19 agreement process, it serves a purpose. 20 And the purpose is, it creates the 21 mechanism by which we agree to interconnect and we agree to exchange traffic, and I emphasize the word 22 23 exchange, because our customers, some of them are 24 being stolen or competed away or marketed away from us by these wireless customers who now have cell phones. 25

1	Page 85
	Some of them cut the cord and got rid of
2	their phone with us. Some of them bought the cell
3	phone in addition to their landline phone and they
4	still have both. I'm sure I don't have to tell any
5	parent of a child with a cell phone that it's nice to
6	be able to call them, or try to call them if they'll
7	not ring you off, where they're going you like to
8	communicate with them. But our job as phone
9	companies is to interconnect and exchange this
10	traffic. And that's what this interconnection
11	agreement process or IAC process is designed to do.
12	And the essential ingredient of this
13	process is that the CMRS provider has mobile
14	customers that call the landline customers, that call
15	each other, that are inside of these cell towers and
16	have signals as they travel while they're using their
17	phone. And our landline customers need to be able to
18	call them while they're traveling.
19	So when you're deciding the evidence in
20	this case, ask yourself a few questions: Is Halo
21	providing commercial mobile radio service in
22	Missouri? Have you ever heard of Halo Wireless's
23	service? Do any of your friends or neighbors have a
24	Halo Wireless phone? Do they have any towers in
25	Missouri? Are they do they have any mobile

1	Page 86 customers? Are those mobile customers calling the
2	landline customers? Are our landline customers
3	calling Halo's mobile customers?
4	I think when you get through with this
5	case and you see the answers to those questions,
6	you're going to agree with the position of the ILECs
7	in this case and enter the relief that's requested by
8	the ILECs in this case.
9	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you, Mr. Johnson.
10	Any questions from the Commissioners?
11	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No, thank you.
12	COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no
13	questions, Judge.
14	JUDGE STEARLEY: Opening statement from
15	Staff.
16	MS. DALE: Good morning, and may it
17	please the Commission, I'm Cully Dale, the senior
18	counsel who represents telecommunications matters
19	before the Commission. I would like to point out
20	that I believe that this case is so simple that I can
21	do my entire opening just from this three-by-five
22	card. It really is a very, very simple case. You
23	wouldn't know that looking at the mountains of
24	testimony you have the luxury of wading through, but
25	despite that huge amount of incomprehensible

	Page 87
1	technical jargon filed as testimony, it is mostly
2	smoke and mirrors.
3	The case is very simple. Missouri has a
4	unique rule that gives the recipient carrier the
5	option of determining over which trunk certain
6	traffic is delivered. In other words, the small
7	companies have discretion to determine whether or not
8	traffic is delivered over the LEC-to-LEC network or
9	over the long distance network. It is their position
10	that the traffic in question should go over the long
11	distance network. It is their choice.
12	This case is so very simple. If the
13	traffic is not delivered as the recipient carrier
14	dictates, it may block one route and force the
15	traffic onto the other route. That is the basis of
16	the Enhanced Record Exchange Rule. The small
17	companies who are receiving the traffic can decide
18	that the wrong kind of traffic is coming over one of
19	the networks and reroute it by an intercept message.
20	We've all gotten it, "You cannot complete this call
21	as dialed," blah, blah. That pretty much is
22	all this case is about.
23	There are a couple red herrings that are
24	what make up most of the voluminous testimony. The
25	first red herring is the bankruptcy. I think that

	Page 88
1	the Fifth Circuit opinion which is in EFIS at item
2	No. 83 fully disposes of that issue. The second red
3	herring which is so huge it might be a red whale or
4	even a red elephant as we've heard so much about, is
5	whether or not the insertion of VoIP, ESP, enhanced
6	service permission, or commercial mobile radio
7	service in the middle of a landline call somehow
8	transforms that call into something besides a
9	landline call. If it starts as a landline call and
10	it ends as a landline call, the Staff's steadfast
11	position is and has been and will continue to be that
12	it is a landline call.
13	If you look at the FCC's opinion, the
14	two pages that I have excerpted that are found at
15	No. 86 in EFIS, you will read the FCC's agreement
16	that that is exactly the case. Insertion of some
17	other technology, bouncing it off the moon, doing
18	whatever you want to do with it, does not change the
19	nature of the call.
20	While we wait for your decision, there
21	are two things that will be going on. One is that
22	Halo will continue to get termination at preferential
23	discriminatory rates. This preferential
24	discriminatory treatment flies in the face of this
25	Commission's most fundamental obligations to ensure

Page 89 that all users of these public services are charged 1 2 the same rate for the same service under the same circumstances. 3 The second thing that will happen while 4 we wait for the Commission's decision is that the 5 rural LECs will continue to lose revenue. As you 6 7 have heard ad nauseam this spring, they have had to 8 change their access rates, raise their local rates, 9 and OPC which is not in attendance, noted in one of 10 its pleadings that the less access revenue those 11 companies have, the more pressure is put on local 12 rates. If the rural LECs don't get the money, there are only two places they can get it; their ratepayers 13 14 and taxpayers, because they do get money from the Universal Service Fund and they get money from the 15 rural utility service. 16 17 The question is, should the taxpayers be 18 paying it, the ratepayers be paying it or should Halo 19 be paying it? What you should look at, what you should spend your precious time on, Mr. Neinast 20 attaches to his testimony 23 pages in M -- attachment 21 MN 1 which is the Tennessee decision. I encourage 22 23 you all to read that before you read anything else. 24 If you read nothing else, read that. 25 The other thing I want to point out

-	Page 90
1	before I close is Mr. Voight's expertise. He is the
2	Staff witness in this case, and he is the technical
3	person with whom we attorneys worked in drafting the
4	Enhanced Record Exchange Rule. If you have questions
5	about how it was intended to operate, technical
6	questions about why certain words were chosen,
7	Mr. Voight is capable of answering those questions.
8	He was the Staff person who instigated the Enhanced
9	Record Exchange Rule, foreseeing these sorts of
10	problems coming, and enabling the technically unsavvy
11	attorneys among us to actually come up with a rule
12	that we can hope, at least in this case, works as it
13	was intended. Thank you very much.
14	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Thank you,
15	Ms. Dale. Any questions for Ms. Dale from the
16	Commissioners?
17	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No, thank you.
18	COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no
19	questions.
20	MS. DALE: Thank you.
21	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Halo, you
22	may call your first witness. If someone would please
23	take down AT&T's exhibit here so we don't hide the
24	witness from the camera. Now, is this Mr. Wiseman or
25	Mr. Johnson?

	P 01
1	Page 91 MR. WISEMAN: Wiseman.
2	(The witness was sworn.)
3	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you. And Halo,
4	you may proceed.
5	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. MAJOUE:
6	Q. Mr. Wiseman, can you state your full
7	name for the record, please.
8	A. Russell Wiseman.
9	Q. And have you caused to be prepared
10	prefiled direct and rebuttal testimony for purposes
11	of this case?
12	A. I have.
13	Q. Was this testimony prepared by you or
14	under your direction and control?
15	A. It was.
16	Q. Is the information contained in your
17	prefiled direct and rebuttal testimony true and
18	correct to the best of your knowledge and belief?
19	A. It is.
20	Q. If I were to ask you the same questions
21	as appear in your prefiled direct and rebuttal
22	testimony today live while you are on the stand,
23	would your answers be the same?
24	A. They would be.
25	Q. Do you have any corrections or

1	Page 92 amendments that you need to make to your testimony?
2	A. No.
3	MR. MAJOUE: Halo offers the direct and
4	rebuttal testimony of Russell Wiseman into evidence.
5	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. I believe I
6	had asked the parties in our procedural order to
7	prenumber their exhibits and prepare exhibit lists.
8	I'm assuming these would be Halo Exhibits Nos. 1 and
9	2; is that correct, Counsel?
10	MR. MAJOUE: Well, your Honor, my
11	understanding was that the testimony, since it was
12	already filed, wouldn't be an additional exhibit or
13	we could do it as Halo Exhibit A.
14	JUDGE STEARLEY: I just need them numbered.
15	MR. MAJOUE: Okay. And I have a list of
16	exhibits that we do intend to offer, so
17	JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. So do you want
18	to call this Exhibit A and B?
19	MR. MAJOUE: Yes.
20	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Any
21	objections to admission of Halo's Exhibits A and B?
22	(NO RESPONSE.)
23	JUDGE STEARLEY: Hearing none, they
24	should be received and admitted into the record.
25	(HALO EXHIBITS A AND B WERE RECEIVED

	D 02
1	Page 93 INTO EVIDENCE AND MADE A PART OF THE RECORD.)
2	JUDGE STEARLEY: And Counselor, do you
3	have copies? If we're going to be marking these, our
4	court reporter's going to need to keep these straight
5	for when they're filed with the transcript, so if you
6	could give copies to the court reporter. And we'll
7	need time to mark them.
8	MR. BUB: Excuse me, your Honor.
9	JUDGE STEARLEY: Yes.
10	MR. BUB: Would it be productive for us
11	to go off the record and mark all the exhibits; that
12	way we have them all lined up?
13	JUDGE STEARLEY: If you'd like to do
14	that, that would make things more expedient for our
15	court reporter.
16	MR. BUB: And it might give her fingers
17	a break too.
18	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Very good.
19	Why don't we do that. We'll go off the record for a
20	moment and parties and counsel can get all their
21	exhibits together and get them marked with our court
22	reporter.
23	(DISCUSSION HELD OFF THE RECORD.)
24	(AT&T EXHIBIT NOS. 1, 2, 3, 4 AND 5 WERE
25	MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION BY THE COURT REPORTER.)

1	Page 94 (ALMA, ET AL. EXHIBIT NOS. 1 AND 2 WERE
2	MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION BY THE COURT REPORTER.)
3	(STAFF EXHIBIT NOS. 1 AND 2 WERE MARKED
4	FOR IDENTIFICATION BY THE COURT REPORTER.)
5	(CRAW-KAN, ET AL. EXHIBIT NOS. 1 NP
6	THROUGH 10 NP AND 1 P THROUGH 10 P WERE MARKED FOR
7	IDENTIFICATION BY THE COURT REPORTER.)
8	(HALO EXHIBITS A, B, C AND D WERE MARKED
9	FOR IDENTIFICATION BY THE COURT REPORTER.)
10	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. We are back
11	from our intermission to mark exhibits. Mr. Russ
12	Wiseman is on the stand and he has been sworn, and I
13	remind you that you're under oath, Mr. Wiseman.
14	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
15	MR. MAJOUE: Permission to approach,
16	your Honor?
17	JUDGE STEARLEY: Permission granted.
18	MR. MAJOUE: I'm handing out what's been
19	marked as Halo Exhibit 2 for identification.
20	MS. DALE: Excuse me, Judge.
21	JUDGE STEARLEY: Now, I was going to
22	say, I think we're off our usual procedure here.
23	MS. DALE: Yes.
24	JUDGE STEARLEY: Normally once prefiled
25	testimony is offered, we move to cross-examination;

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1	the direct testimony component is complete. And it
2	appears that you're trying to supplement the prefiled
3	direct testimony. Is that
4	MR. MAJOUE: Well, I'm not trying to
5	MS. DALE: I think the next words out of
6	your mouth should be, "I tender the witness for
7	cross."
8	MR. MAJOUE: Well, and that's what we
9	intend to do. I'm merely offering this because I
10	know it is something that has come up and it's been,
11	I guess, attached to our pleadings and things like
12	that and has been raised on cross-examination and
13	rebuttal by the various other witnesses. So I'm just
14	putting it in there for the record and then I'm
15	tendering the witness.
16	MS. DALE: Let's just see if it comes up
17	before you there has been no cross-examination.
18	There may have been rebuttal on it, but in light of
19	the fact that cross that direct redirect is
20	limited to cross, we have no idea whether it will
21	come up.
22	MR. MAJOUE: Okay. And we're fine with
23	holding it if necessary until it if it comes up or
24	is implicated in redirect. I mean, if you want to
25	wait.

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1	MS. DALE: Yes, please.	
2	MR. MAJOUE: Okay. I'm completely fine	
3	with that. So we tender the witness for	
4	cross-examination.	
5	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Very good.	
6	THE COURT REPORTER: So, your Honor, I	
7	don't need to mark this exhibit? Because it hasn't	
8	been marked.	
9	MR. MAJOUE: Not yet.	
10	JUDGE STEARLEY: That's correct.	
11	THE COURT REPORTER: Mr. Majoue, would	
12	you like to have that back?	
13	JUDGE STEARLEY: And I understand Halo	
14	is a new player to our arena, so	
15	MR. MAJOUE: All right. So we tender	
16	the witness for cross-examination.	
17	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you, Ms. Dale.	
18	Cross-examination by AT&T.	
19	MR. BUB: Thank you, your Honor. If	
20	it's okay, I'd like to do it from here.	
21	JUDGE STEARLEY: You certainly may.	
22	CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. BUB:	
23	Q. Mr. Wiseman, can you hear me okay?	
24	A. I can. Could you just tell me your	
25	name?	

	Page 97
1	Q. Leo Bub.
2	A. Leo Bub. Okay. Thank you.
3	Q. In-house attorney with AT&T, St. Louis.
4	JUDGE STEARLEY: Mr. Bub, let me stop
5	you just real quickly one moment. I did want to make
6	sure all the parties were aware. I should have
7	announced this earlier, but Commissioner Jarrett is
8	viewing this remotely as well, so I did want to let
9	you know while his face is not up here on the bench,
10	he is here.
11	MR. BUB: Thank you very much. We'll do
12	our best to try and speak into the microphone so all
13	those listening on the web can hear.
14	JUDGE STEARLEY: Exactly. Please
15	proceed.
16	BY MR. BUB:
17	Q. Mr. Wiseman, does Halo Wireless provide
18	Transcom with interstate telecommunications services?
19	A. Did you say interstate?
20	Q. Inter, correct.
21	A. Halo provides telecommunications
22	exchange services to Transcom. I don't know whether
23	I would define them as interstate or intrastate in
24	nature. That's a legal characterization, but we
25	provide telecommunications exchange services.

	Page 9
1	Q. Let me show you a diagram.
2	A. Sure.
3	Q. This is schedule MN 7 from Mark
4	Neinast's direct testimony. You've seen this?
5	A. I have, yes.
6	JUDGE STEARLEY: Mr. Bub, if you would
7	just approach the witness stand and turn that outward
8	so our remote viewers can see which one you're
9	referring to. You can continue with your
10	questioning.
11	BY MR. BUB:
12	Q. This diagram depicts a communication
13	coming into Transcom, and at that point Transcom
14	sends it wirelessly to Halo. And that's your
15	contention, right?
16	A. That last part is correct.
17	Q. And that it's Transcom within the state
18	of Missouri within the MTA originates a new call when
19	it gives it to Halo, right?
20	A. Originates it for communication at the
21	Halo tower.
22	Q. Okay. And in this particular case after
23	it receives it, Halo then sends it to AT&T and then
24	it gets terminated to the enduser; is that correct?
25	A. Correct.

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1	Q. And in this particular case, is Halo
2	providing an interstate telecommunications service to
3	Transcom?
4	A. It depends on the state and MTA
5	boundaries whether that call would originate and
6	terminate in a different state. It depends on the
7	MTA boundaries. So we're providing a wireless
8	MTA-based exchange service that conforms to MTA
9	boundaries. As we all know, MTA boundaries in some
10	cases cross state boundaries and some cases they
11	don't. We're not providing a defined, tariffed
12	interstate service. We handle the calls on an MTA
13	basis.
14	Q. Okay. Well, let's put some definition
15	on this.
16	A. Sure.
17	Q. Even though this picture is with the
18	grandmother is covering the whole state of Missouri,
19	for the purpose of this question, let's agree that
20	the grandmother is in Kansas City, Missouri.
21	JUDGE STEARLEY: And Mr. Bub, if you'd
22	like to make use of that easel and get that behind
23	Mr. Wiseman, I think it will appear better on our
24	webcast. So by all means, feel free.
25	MR. BUB: Okay. Thank you.

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- 1 BY MR. BUB:
- Q. Let's go back just to make sure
- 3 everyone's able to hear. If we can agree that the
- 4 grandmother is in Kansas City, Missouri in the Kansas
- 5 City side of the state within the Kansas City MTA.
- 6 Can we agree to that?
- 7 A. I'm following so far.
- Q. Okay. And that Halo's -- Transcom's and
- 9 Halo's equipment, the wireless equipment that
- 10 Transcom uses to send that communication wirelessly
- 11 to Halo's tower, also is in the Kansas City MTA.
- 12 A. In this case it's actually in the state
- 13 of Kansas.
- 14 Q. Okay. But still within the Kansas City
- 15 **MTA.**
- 16 A. I'm with you so far.
- 17 O. Okay. In that particular situation,
- would Halo be providing an interstate
- 19 telecommunication service to Transcom?
- 20 A. We -- in that case Transcom would be
- 21 originating traffic with us at the Kansas City tower
- 22 in Junction City and -- and we would be handling
- 23 that -- that call on behalf of Transcom and
- 24 terminating it wherever it would happen to terminate
- 25 as long as it was still in the Kansas City MTA --

	Page 101
1	Q. And the grandmother
2	A including if that was in Missouri.
3	Q. Okay. And the grandmother is in Kansas
4	City, so you have the tower in Junction City, Kansas,
5	the grandmother in Kansas City, Missouri?
6	A. Correct.
7	Q. In that situation would Halo be
8	providing a interstate telecommunication service to
9	Transcom?
10	A. In that case as far as Halo is concerned,
11	I would say it is providing an interMTA service. It
12	would be up to you as lawyers to decide whether
13	that's an interstate service or not. That's a LEC
14	term that we I don't apply to a wireless service.
15	Q. Let's take it to the other side of the
16	state, then, in St. Louis. And maybe this will be a
17	little bit easier because we really won't have a
18	state boundary. On the St. Louis side, where is Halo
19	and Transcom's equipment located, the wireless
20	A. In Wentzville, Missouri.
21	Q. In Wentzville. Okay. If that
22	grandmother was located in Wentzville
23	A. Uh-huh.
24	Q and Halo would then send that I
25	guess Transcom would send that communication

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- 1 wirelessly to Halo, all occurring at those facilities
- in Wentzville. And let's make it easier. The
- 3 grandmother is in Wentzville. Would that be Halo
- 4 providing Transcom interstate telecommunication
- 5 **service?**
- 6 A. My answer would be the same. It would
- 7 still be considered an intraMTA call, and then the
- 8 application of an intrastate or intrastate
- 9 characterization of that call would not be within the
- 10 context of a wireless service. But even if you put
- 11 that aside, my understanding of the scenario you
- 12 described was a call originated in Missouri
- 13 somewhere, using AT&T's application of the term
- 14 originated, came over the Transcom wireless facility,
- 15 came over the Halo tower and then terminated at some
- 16 AT&T tandem in the St. Louis MTA in the state of
- 17 Missouri in that LATA, in this case I think we're
- 18 talking about LATA 520.
- 19 **Q.** St. Louis?
- 20 A. So in that case, all of the
- 21 communication has occurred in the state of Missouri.
- 22 So I don't know how you'd get an interstate
- 23 definition out of that, but --
- Q. Thank you.
- 25 A. Uh-huh, you're welcome.

		Page 103
1	Q.	Does Halo provide Transcom foreign
2	telecommunic	ation service?
3	Α.	I'm not sure what that means, sir.
4	Q.	Non U.S.
5	Α.	No.
6	Q.	Okay. Thank you.
7	Α.	You're welcome.
8		MR. BUB: We have no further questions,
9	your Honor.	
10		JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Thank you,
11	Mr. Bub. Cr	oss-examination from Craw-Kan.
12		MR. ENGLAND: No questions, your Honor.
13		JUDGE STEARLEY: From Alma?
14	CROSS-EXAMIN	ATION BY MR. JOHNSON:
15	Q.	Mr. Wiseman, does that Transcom wireless
16	facility in	Junction City, Kansas, does it move every
17	day?	
18	Α.	Which wireless facility are you
19	first, can I	get your name so I can
20	Q.	It's Craig Johnson.
21	Α.	Craig Johnson, Mr. Johnson. So which
22	wireless fac	ility are you referring to?
23	Q.	You just referred to the Transcom
24	wireless fac	ility at the base station in Junction
25	City, Kansas	. I don't know what that piece of

		Page 104
1	equipment is	s. My question to you is, does it
2	ordinarily n	nove?
3	A.	Does their specific CPE move every day?
4	Q.	Yes.
5	A.	No.
6		MR. JOHNSON: Thank you. That's all I
7	have.	
8		JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
9	Cross-examin	nation from Staff?
10	CROSS-EXAMII	NATION BY MS. DALE:
11	Q.	My name is Cully Dale just so that you
12	know.	
13	A.	Thank you.
14	Q.	I just have a few questions. When you
15	receive cal	ls from Transcom, do you ever alter did
16	you ever al	cer those call records? Did you well,
17	let me let	you answer first.
18	A.	I'm not sure I understand the question,
19	Ms. Dale.	
20	Q.	Did you ever populate any fields that
21	were not pop	pulated on those forms or on the not
22	really forms	s. They're on the signaling
23	information	that goes along with the call, did you
24	ever popula	te any unpopulated fields, Halo?
25	А.	Halo typically our practice

1	Page 105 JUDGE STEARLEY: Let me interrupt here
2	for just a moment. I'm going to caution counsel and
3	anyone in the gallery, I don't expect to see any
4	head-nodding, mouthing of answers or cues being
5	signaled to this witness. Is that clear?
6	You may proceed, Ms. Dale.
7	MS. DALE: Thank you.
8	THE WITNESS: Okay. So I think
9	you're you're referring to the signaling records
10	that we send to AT&T?
11	BY MS. DALE:
12	Q. Yes.
13	A. So our practice prior to December 29th
14	of 2011 was to insert a charge number designating
15	Transcom as the responsible financially
16	responsible party for that call. We did not at any
17	time modify any other components of those call
18	signaling records, including CPN or called number.
19	Q. Okay.
20	A. Simply an insertion of a charge number
21	to designate Transcom as the financially responsible
22	party for the call.
23	Q. Okay. Thank you.
24	A. You're welcome.
25	Q. Earlier you said that you provide

Page 106 1 telecommunications exchange services in Missouri; is 2 that true? That's the service that -- what we call 3 Α. 4 the high-volume service that we provide to Transcom. 5 Q. Why are you not certificated if you 6 provide telecommunications exchange services? 7 Α. Because we're a CMRS provider, and our 8 understanding is we're not required to be 9 certificated for that wireless exchange service. 10 MS. DALE: I have no further questions. 11 Thank you. 12 JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you, Ms. Dale. I have a question from Commissioner Jarrett. 13 14 Mr. Wiseman, are you familiar with the Tennessee 15 case? 16 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. 17 JUDGE STEARLEY: Has Halo appealed that 18 decision or is that a final decision? 19 THE WITNESS: No, we have appealed that decision. 20 21 JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. Where is that pending at this point? 22 23 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, I do not know. 24 JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. If counsel can

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inform us.

25

1	Page 107 MR. MAJOUE: It's in the Middle District
2	of Tennessee.
3	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Thank you.
4	If you have a case number for that, if you could
5	submit it to us at some point before the conclusion
6	of this hearing, it would be appreciated.
7	All right. Are there questions from
8	other Commissioners?
9	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No, thank you.
10	JUDGE STEARLEY: Commissioner Stoll?
11	COMMISSIONER STOLL: No, I have no
12	questions, Judge.
13	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Any recross
14	based upon the one question I asked for Commissioner
15	Jarrett?
16	(NO RESPONSE.)
17	JUDGE STEARLEY: Hearing none, redirect.
18	REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. MAJOUE:
19	Q. Mr. Wiseman, Ms. Dale asked you about
20	why you were not certificated in Missouri, and you
21	indicated because you were licensed as a CMRS by the
22	FCC; is that correct?
23	A. Correct.
24	Q. And when you applied to become a CMRS
25	provider with the FCC, did they send you an

1		Page 108
1	autnorizatio	on to be a CMRS provider?
2	Α.	Yes. We filed with the FCC for radio
3	station auth	norization that granted us the right to
4	provide inte	erconnected common carrier services in the
5	3650 band.	
6		MR. MAJOUE: Permission to approach,
7	your Honor?	
8		JUDGE STEARLEY: You may.
9		(HALO EXHIBIT NO. 2 WAS MARKED FOR
10	IDENTIFICATI	ON BY THE COURT REPORTER.)
11	BY MR. BUB:	
12	Q.	Mr. Wiseman, do you have before you
13	what's been	marked as Halo Exhibit 2 for
14	identificati	Lon?
15	Α.	I do.
16	Q.	Can you tell me what that is?
17	A.	That's the FCC-granted radio station
18	authorizatio	on permitting Halo to operate and provide
19	common carri	er interconnected services in the 3650
20	band.	
21	Q.	All right. And that radio service
22	authorizatio	on was directed to your attention,
23	correct?	
24	Α.	Correct.
25	Q.	And that's a true and correct copy of

1	Page 109
1	the RSA that you received from the FCC?
2	A. It is.
3	MR. MAJOUE: Halo offers Halo Exhibit 2
4	into evidence.
5	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Any
6	objections to Halo Exhibit No. 2?
7	(NO RESPONSE.)
8	JUDGE STEARLEY: Hearing none, it shall
9	be received and admitted into the record.
10	(HALO EXHIBIT NO. 2 WAS RECEIVED INTO
11	EVIDENCE AND MADE A PART OF THE RECORD.)
12	MR. MAJOUE: And Halo has no further
13	redirect.
14	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
15	Mr. Wiseman, you may step down. I am not going to
16	finally excuse you at this time, however, in case the
17	Commissioners would decide and want to ask you some
18	additional questions.
19	THE WITNESS: Understood.
20	JUDGE STEARLEY: And Halo, you may call
21	your next witness.
22	MR. McCOLLOUGH: Halo calls Robert
23	Johnson.
24	(The witness was sworn.)
25	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you. You may be

Page 110 seated and you may proceed. 1 2 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. McCOLLOUGH: 3 Good morning, Mr. Johnson. 0. 4 Α. Good morning. 5 Q. Could you please state your name again 6 for the record. 7 Α. It's Robert Johnson. 8 By whom are you employed and in what Q. 9 capacity? 10 Α. I'm the president of Ameliowave, 11 Incorporated. It's a consulting and software 12 development practice, and I run that. 13 Q. And who are you appearing for today? 14 Α. I'm representing Transcom Enhanced 15 Services, Inc as a corporate witness. 16 Did you cause to be prepared some direct Q. 17 and rebuttal prefiled testimony now marked Halo 18 Exhibits C and D? 19 Α. I did. 20 Q. Was that testimony prepared by you or 21 under your direction and control? 22 Α. It was. 23 Was the information -- is the Q. 24 information contained in Halo Exhibits C and D true 25 and correct to the best of your knowledge and belief?

		Page 111
1	A.	It is.
2	Q.	If I were to ask you the same questions
3	as appear on	Halo Exhibit C and D today live on the
4	stand, would	your answers be the same?
5	Α.	They would.
6	Q.	Do you have any corrections or additions
7	that need to	be made to Halo Exhibits C or D?
8	Α.	I do not.
9		MR. McCOLLOUGH: Offer Halo Exhibits C
10	and D.	
11		JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Any
12	objection to	Halo Exhibits C and D?
13		(NO RESPONSE.)
14		JUDGE STEARLEY: Hearing none, they
15	shall be rece	eived and admitted into the record.
16		(HALO EXHIBIT C AND D WERE RECEIVED INTO
17	EVIDENCE AND	MADE A PART OF THE RECORD.)
18		MR. McCOLLOUGH: I tender the witness
19	for cross.	
20		JUDGE STEARLEY: Cross-examination,
21	AT&T.	
22		MR. FRIEDMAN: AT&T has no questions on
23	cross-examina	ation at this time.
24		JUDGE STEARLEY: Cross-examination from
25	Kan-Craw.	

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1	MR. ENGLAND: No, your Honor.
2	JUDGE STEARLEY: Craw-Kan.
3	MR. ENGLAND: Nor them either.
4	JUDGE STEARLEY: By the end of this
5	hearing, I'll get that correct, I'm sure.
6	And from Alma?
7	MR. JOHNSON: No, thank you, your Honor.
8	JUDGE STEARLEY: From Staff?
9	MS. DALE: Just a few.
10	CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MS. DALE:
11	Q. In your direct testimony on page 22,
12	line 17, you talk about negotiating product contracts
13	on a case-by-case basis. Do you have customers
14	does Transcom have customers other than Halo?
15	A. I I hope I understand your question.
16	Transcom has many customers for its enhanced
17	services.
18	Q. Is AT&T a customer?
19	A. No, ma'am.
20	Q. McLeod?
21	A. I'm not fully versed with the customer
22	list. I'm not sure if they're on the list or not.
23	Q. CenturyLink?
24	A. Again, I'm not sure.
25	Q. Transcom according to your direct

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- 1 testimony on page 23, line 5, Transcom buys
- 2 telecommunications from carriers usually from
- 3 exchange carriers such as the CLEC. Can you tell me
- 4 who some of those CLECs are?
- 5 MR. McCOLLOUGH: I'm going to object,
- 6 your Honor, to any disclosure of vendors,
- 7 particularly alternative vendors besides Halo of
- 8 exchange services, especially in an open session.
- 9 That is commercially sensitive information. If need
- 10 be, I can protect the witness on voir dire and prove
- 11 it up as commercially-sensitive trade secret.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: We can go -- we can go
- in-camera.
- MS. DALE: Let's first find --
- 15 BY MS. DALE:
- 16 Q. Do you know the answer?
- 17 A. I'm sorry. What was the question?
- 18 Q. The question had to do with CLECs that
- 19 Transcom purchases services from. Do you know?
- 20 A. I can -- I can name at least one vendor
- 21 under closed session. I've done that before.
- 22 Q. All right.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: We'll go in-camera,
- 24 please. Anyone needs to be cleared from the gallery,
- 25 now's the time to do that.

1	Page 114 MR. ENGLAND: Yes, your Honor, we need
2	to clear some folks so it may take a minute.
3	(Reporter's Note: At this point, an
4	in-camera session was held, which is contained in
5	Volume 3, pages 115 through 117 of the transcript.)
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1	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. We are back
2	in public forum, and you may proceed with your
3	question, Ms. Dale.
4	CROSS-EXAMINATION (CONTINUED) BY MS. DALE:
5	Q. So my question is, does Transcom provide
6	interconnected VoIP services anywhere in the United
7	States?
8	A. I understand there's an FCC definition
9	for that, and I don't believe that Transcom would
10	meet that definition. It provides enhanced services
11	which I believe meet a different definition. I'm not
12	a lawyer, but that's my understanding.
13	Q. Could you describe the service it does
14	provide?
15	A. Certainly. The enhanced service that
16	Transcom provides, traffic is delivered to Transcom
17	by customers. Transcom enhances the audio
18	actually extracts the voice information and then
19	processes that and actually creates a new copy of
20	that voice information and eliminates some of the
21	background components of that. And that enhancement
22	is done in the enhanced service platform, and then
23	Transcom initiates or originates a further
24	communication to deliver that now enhanced traffic
25	somewhere else.

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1	Q. So if I understand it, are you saying
2	that you receive voice communications?
3	A. Transcom receives traffic and the
4	presumption with the enhanced service is that
5	Q. Okay. This is a yes/no question. Do
6	you receive voice communications?
7	A. Transcom receives digital information
8	in
9	Q. One more time.
10	A. I'm sorry.
11	Q. In either digital form or analog form,
12	does Transcom receive voice communications?
13	A. I'm sorry. I'm an engineer so it's
14	difficult for me to answer that question without
15	giving some amount of technical explanation to that.
16	Q. So you don't know if it's voice or
17	photographs or movies or you don't know if it's
18	A. Bits are bits, and so what I was going
19	to tell you was that we receive these digital bits
20	and we assume that it's a voice communication because
21	the enhancements are designed around voice
22	communications. So we have to assume that the bits
23	that we receive contain voice.
24	Q. Okay. But explain to me why you don't
25	believe that service constitutes a Voice over

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- 1 Internet Protocol service.
- 2 A. The phrase that you used was
- 3 interconnected VoIP service, and I said that I
- 4 believe that there was an FCC definition for that.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. And again, I'm not a lawyer, but my
- 7 understanding is that that definition doesn't apply
- 8 to the enhancements that --
- 9 Q. Okay. Well --
- 10 A. -- in the enhanced service that Transcom
- 11 offers.
- 12 O. Let's -- let's disregard the
- interconnected VoIP because it's a term we use here.
- 14 But let's focus on Voice over Internet Protocol. Do
- 15 you provide that service?
- 16 A. So the enhancements are actually
- 17 provided in a piece of equipment, and that piece of
- 18 equipment, if it's originating a further
- 19 communication via IP, would put those communications
- 20 in IP packets. So if it's -- we assume it's voice
- that we receive, it's voice that we enhance, the new
- 22 communication, the new content is originated over IP,
- 23 then that is voice information contained in IP. So
- 24 from that perspective, that would be Voice over IP.
- 25 Q. So you -- you don't take exception to

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- 1 the Voice over Internet Protocol part, but you do
- 2 have a contention with the interconnected part
- 3 because you believe that that's a term of art that
- 4 excludes what you provide?
- 5 A. Well, and we -- you and I practice two
- 6 different arts. In the engineering art, VoIP is a
- 7 technology, and yes, VoIP is a technology that we
- 8 occasionally use. Interconnected VoIP is a term of
- 9 art in a legal sense, my understanding, and I don't
- 10 know that that applies.
- 11 MS. DALE: Okay. Thank you. I have no
- 12 further questions.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: All right, Ms. Dale.
- 14 Questions from the bench? Commissioner Kenney?
- 15 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No, thank you.
- 16 JUDGE STEARLEY: Commissioner Stoll?
- 17 COMMISSIONER STOLL: No, thank you,
- 18 Judge.
- 19 JUDGE STEARLEY: And then I did want to
- assure the parties when we were in-camera,
- 21 Commissioner Kenney who is conferencing in from
- 22 St. Louis is by himself and there's no one else in
- 23 there who could hear any kind of proprietary
- 24 information.
- 25 MR. McCOLLOUGH: Thank you, your Honor.

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1	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. There's no
2	recross because there's no questions from the bench.
3	Redirect.
4	MR. FRIEDMAN: Your Honor, if I may,
5	Dennis Friedman. Under the Commission's practices,
6	is it permissible for AT&T to ask a question
7	following up on a question that Ms. Dale asked?
8	JUDGE STEARLEY: I can certainly grant
9	that request.
10	MR. FRIEDMAN: I tender that request.
11	JUDGE STEARLEY: Well, and you all have
12	an opportunity to address it on redirect, so I'll
13	grant it, so please go ahead.
14	CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. FRIEDMAN:
15	Q. Hi, Mr. Johnson. Dennis Friedman for
16	AT&T.
17	A. Hi.
18	Q. Hi. You had some discussion with
19	Ms. Dale about enhancements that you say Transcom
20	performs on traffic that it receives and then passes
21	along. Do you recall that general subject?
22	A. I do.
23	Q. Of all of the traffic that Transcom
24	hands off to Halo and that Halo subsequently delivers
25	to AT&T Missouri, Transcom does not enhance all of

	Page 12:
1	that traffic, does it?
2	A. There's a possibility that some of that
3	traffic may not pass through the specific
4	enhancements that I've described.
5	Q. And you have no idea, do you, how much
6	of that traffic does not get enhanced by Transcom?
7	A. Not under the scenario that I'm
8	describing, no.
9	MR. FRIEDMAN: That's all I have. Thank
10	you.
11	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Any
12	questions from the bench based on the additional
13	question of Mr. Friedman?
14	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No, thank you.
15	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Very well.
16	Redirect?
17	MR. MCCULLOUGH: Thank you.
18	REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. MCCULLOUGH:
19	Q. Mr. Johnson, let's just pick back up
20	with where Mr. Friedman left off with you, if we
21	could. Under what circumstances would traffic that
22	Transcom processes not be enhanced in the manner that
23	you described?
24	A. So the enhancements that I described are
25	implemented in a hardware, in a piece of equipment,

	Page 124
1	as I said. And if a customer delivers traffic in an
2	IP format, the customer can choose to not pass
3	through a piece of equipment that would actually
4	enhance that would extract the voice and perform
5	the enhancements as I had described them.
6	Q. So the customer would have to
7	specifically request that no enhancements be applied?
8	A. Correct.
9	Q. What specific piece of equipment is it
10	that does supply the enhancement?
11	A. It's called a media gateway. It has
12	some electronic interfaces, and it performs the
13	enhancements in digital signal processors that are
14	built into the hardware.
15	Q. Does the enhancement vary depending on
16	whether it is on one side where Transcom gets it or
17	perhaps where Transcom may be preparing to hand it
18	off to an exchange vendor?
19	MR. FRIEDMAN: Your Honor, I'm going to
20	object at this point on the ground that the redirect
21	is now going beyond the scope of the cross. The
22	cross was very limited and discrete. It
23	established asked and established only that there
24	are there's traffic that does not get enhanced and
25	that the percentage of traffic which does not get

Page 125 1 enhanced is unknown. I believe we're launching now 2 into general discussion of enhancements and how it 3 works. 4 JUDGE STEARLEY: Your response? 5 MR. McCOLLOUGH: I do respond, your 6 Honor, and actually I was now moving from 7 Mr. Friedman's further cross-examination to get back into the issues that the Staff counsel had addressed. 8 9 She, in particular, had a discussion with Mr. Johnson 10 about enhancements. There was some lack of full communication between counsel and the engineer, and I 11 was trying to get the engineer to further explain his 12 13 answers and why he had answered them the way that he 14 did. 15 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. The objection will be overruled. 16 17 THE WITNESS: So -- and I apologize. 18 an engineer, I generally try to stay out of the 19 minutia. But the enhancements as I described begin with a step called voice activity detection which is 20 applied on the ingress and the media gateway ingress 21 being the first part of the enhanced service platform 22 23 where customers deliver traffic. 24 And once that voice activity detection has occurred, additional processing is done with the 25

- 1 data that's been extracted which is the voice that I
- 2 referred to. Even though it's being pulled from the
- 3 bits, it's being identified as voice and enhanced
- 4 from there.
- 5 All of the enhancements can occur in a
- 6 single piece of equipment, but in some cases if
- 7 connectivity to, say, Halo for originating a further
- 8 communication is connected to a different piece of
- 9 equipment, Transcom may originate a further
- 10 communication over IP, as I said, which would
- 11 essentially be Voice over IP as a technology. Transcom
- 12 uses IP for the connectivity between the components
- 13 of the enhanced service platform. But all of the
- 14 enhancements are done in those pieces of hardware.
- 15 BY MR. McCULLOUGH:
- 16 Q. Following up on the last piece of your
- 17 last answer, the connection between Transcom and
- 18 Halo, what is it that Transcom uses to actually
- 19 communicate with Halo's base station?
- 20 A. It's wireless transmitting and receiving
- 21 facilities, and it's made by the same manufacturer as
- 22 the Halo base station.
- 23 Q. Is the communication between Transcom
- and Halo an IP?
- 25 A. Yes, sir.

1	Page 12' Q. What is the voice protocol that is used
2	to communicate between Transcom and Halo?
3	MS. DALE: I'm going to object as beyond
4	the scope of my cross. I asked about simply what
5	Transcom did, not how they sent it to Halo, not how
6	Halo was involved. I merely asked about the receipt
7	of the calls by Transcom and then what Transcom does
8	internally.
9	MR. MCCULLOUGH: And now, your Honor,
10	what I'm getting into was the very first part of
11	Staff counsel's question which is the interconnected
12	VoIP portion. The purpose of this very last line of
13	questions was to allow the witness to explain that
14	while they may not be providing interconnected VoIP,
15	they might very well be receiving it.
16	MS. DALE: It's my understanding of the
17	witness that he didn't know what interconnected
18	meant.
19	JUDGE STEARLEY: The objection will be
20	sustained.
21	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
22	Q. Staff counsel asked a little bit about
23	the private contracts that Transcom has and
24	negotiates with its customers on a case-by-case
25	basis. Does Transcom reserve the right to refuse to

1	Page 128 contract with persons based on its own criteria?
2	
3	MR. MCCULLOUGH: I have no further
4	redirect.
5	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Very well.
6	Mr. Johnson, that concludes your testimony at this
7	point. As with Mr. Wiseman, I am not going to
8	finally excuse you just in case the Commissioners
9	would like to call you back for some additional
10	questions.
11	THE WITNESS: Okay.
12	JUDGE STEARLEY: But you may step down.
13	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
14	MR. McCOLLOUGH: Your Honor, that
15	concludes our direct and rebuttal case.
16	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Thank you,
17	Counselor. And on our witness list which party are
18	we pursuing next?
19	MR. BUB: AT&T.
20	JUDGE STEARLEY: You may call your first
21	witness.
22	MR. BUB: Thank you, your Honor. We
23	would call Mr. Scott McPhee.
24	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right, Mr. McPhee.
25	(The witness was sworn.)

1	Page 129 JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you. You may be
2	seated and you may proceed, Mr. Bub.
3	MR. BUB: Thank you, your Honor.
4	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BUB:
5	Q. Mr. McPhee, you're employed by AT&T is
6	that correct?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. Are you the same Scott McPhee that
9	caused to be prepared and filed the prefiled
10	testimony that's been marked as AT&T 1, that would be
11	your direct, and AT&T 2, that would be your rebuttal
12	testimony?
13	A. Yes, that's correct.
14	Q. Are there any corrections to those
15	pieces of testimony?
16	A. No.
17	Q. If I asked you the same questions that
18	are contained in AT&T Exhibits 1 and 2, would your
19	answers to those questions be the same today?
20	A. They would.
21	Q. Are those answers true and correct to
22	the best of your knowledge, information and belief?
23	A. Yes.
24	MR. BUB: Thank you. Your Honor,
25	subject to the prefiled objections that were made to

	Page 130								
1	which AT&T has been given the opportunity to respond								
2	in writing, we would offer AT&T Exhibit 1 and AT&T								
3	Exhibit 2 into evidence at this time.								
4	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. And as I've								
5	indicated in our preliminary matters this morning,								
6	I'm going to be reserving ruling on that pending the								
7	filing of the written responses which is something								
8	all the parties agreed to. And we will go ahead and								
9	proceed with cross-examination.								
10	MR. BUB: Thank you. We would tender								
11	Mr. McPhee for cross.								
12	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.								
13	Cross-examination by Halo.								
14	MR. MAJOUE: So again, proceeding								
15	subject to our objections.								
16	CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MAJOUE:								
17	Q. Mr. McPhee, looking at page 1 of your								
18	testimony, starting at line 22, you indicate your								
19	educational background, and you're not an attorney,								
20	correct?								
21	A. That's correct.								
22	Q. You have no legal training; is that								
23	correct?								
24	A. That's correct.								

Turning now to page 4, lines 2 and the

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Q.

25

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- 1 beginning of 3, you state, "Halo is sending
- 2 landline-originated traffic to AT&T Missouri in
- 3 violation of the parties' ICA." Did I read that
- 4 correctly?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And that's based on your understanding,
- 7 correct, not any legal determination?
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. Going to the next line, you say, "In
- 10 addition, Halo for many months disguised traffic by
- 11 modifying the call records so that toll traffic
- 12 appeared to be to our billing systems to be local
- 13 traffic." Did I read that correctly?
- 14 A. Yes, sir.
- 15 Q. Is it AT&T's contention that Halo's
- 16 insertion of the charge number of Transcom was a
- 17 violation of the ICA?
- 18 A. I would say yes.
- 19 Q. Can you point to where in the ICA it
- 20 violates?
- 21 A. I don't have the ICA memorized. I can
- 22 take a look through it.
- 23 **Q.** Okay.
- A. I'm sure that the ICA at some point in
- 25 it says that the parties must exchange accurate call

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- 1 information for purposes of billing for intercarrier
- 2 traffic.
- 3 Q. And as you sit here today, you're not
- 4 sure whether it says that or not, correct?
- 5 A. It would be my general understanding
- 6 that the contracts generally say that. I don't know
- 7 specifically what section of this contract says that.
- 8 It's also largely my experience that industry
- 9 standards are that the parties pass accurate
- 10 information for purposes of billing intercarrier
- 11 traffic.
- 12 O. Could you turn to Section 3.4 of the
- 13 ICA, which, for the Commission's benefit, is JSM 4
- which is attached to his direct testimony?
- 15 A. I'm there.
- 16 Q. And at the very bottom of Section 3.4,
- it says, "Signaling." Is that a provision that you
- 18 claim that Halo violated by inserting charge
- 19 number -- the charge number of Transcom?
- 20 A. I don't believe I -- I don't believe I
- 21 cite to that specific provision. What I do cite to
- is on page 21 of my direct testimony, and what we're
- 23 asking the Commission to find is that Halo is sending
- 24 landline traffic over a wireless agreement in breach
- 25 of that contract.

1	Page 133
	Q. Okay. But that's not my question. You
2	mentioned on page 4 that Halo for many months
3	disguised traffic so that it appeared to be our
4	billing systems to be local traffic. And your
5	testimony just after that was that you contended that
6	was a breach. But you can't point to any section of
7	the ICA that that actually breaches; is that correct?
8	A. That's right. I didn't make the
9	specific contention that there was that specific
10	breach in this contract. It is my experience,
11	however, the parties do endeavor to pass accurate
12	call information. What I was pointing you back to in
13	my testimony were the specific issues that we're
14	asking this Commission to determine.
15	Q. Okay. So you're not asking this
16	Commission, then, to decide that Halo's insertion of
17	charge number of Transcom was a breach of the ICA; is
18	that correct?
19	A. I don't believe that's the case in this
20	proceeding.
21	Q. Okay. How does let me back up. What
22	is the signaling that AT&T receives from Halo?
23	A. Mr. Neinast would be better to ask that
24	question.
25	Q. All right. Let's turn to page 5 of your

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- 1 testimony. Starting at lines 2 and 3, you say,
- 2 "Through April 2012 Halo owed AT&T Missouri
- 3 \$1,806,068 in unpaid access charges, and the debt
- 4 continues to increase significantly each month." Did
- 5 I read that correctly?
- 6 A. Yes, sir.
- 7 Q. Has any court actually determined that
- 8 AT&T Missouri is owed \$1.8 million in access charges?
- 9 A. Not to my knowledge.
- 10 Q. So this is based on your allegation,
- 11 correct, it's not an amount that's been determined to
- 12 be due, correct?
- 13 A. This is for illustrative purposes of the
- 14 magnitude of traffic being exchanged between Halo and
- 15 AT&T.
- 16 Q. Let's turn now to the same page, page 5,
- 17 lines 14 -- well, let's just take the whole section.
- 18 Starting on page 5, lines 10 through page 6, line 2,
- and that's where you generally discuss why you
- 20 believe it's important for the Commission to decide
- 21 this case promptly; is that correct?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. And then going into line 14 through 15,
- 24 you assert, "This is especially so with Halo having
- 25 filed for bankruptcy which makes it even less likely

Page 135 1 that AT&T Missouri will ever receive the access 2 charges it is owed." And I believe we already 3 discussed the fact that you are not an attorney, but 4 do you have any outside legal experience in 5 bankruptcy? I do not. 6 Α. 7 So, in fact, you don't know for a fact Q. 8 whether, under the bankruptcy laws and procedures, 9 AT&T is more or less likely to receive any money it 10 claims it's owed? 11 Α. This is my general understanding and my testimony, based upon my layman's opinions and my 12 13 experiences. 14 All right. Let's turn to page 6 of your 0. 15 testimony. And on pages 6 through 8 inclusive, you 16 discuss various aspects of Halo such as who owns 17 Halo, who the officers are and various other things. 18 I'll let the testimony speak for itself. 19 correct? 20 Α. Yes. 21 But you've never worked at Halo or 0. 22 Transcom; is that correct? 23 Α. I have not. 24 And where did you learn this information Q.

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from?

25

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1	A. I believe the testimony cites to
2	exhibits where the information was provided.
3	Q. So this is based on information from
4	third parties or other filings, correct?
5	A. I believe it's from other legal
6	proceedings with Halo and AT&T.
7	Q. But it's not something you know of your
8	own personal knowledge; is that correct?
9	A. Other than reading the documents.
10	Q. Correct, other than reading it through
11	these documents?
12	A. That's correct.
13	Q. Let's turn to page 15 of your testimony.
14	Starting on lines 19 through 23, you say, "Consistent
15	with the FCC's intercarrier compensation regulations,
16	AT&T's ICA requires the carriers, including Halo's
17	ICAs with AT&T provide that calls originated and
18	terminated by endusers that are both physically
19	located within the same MTA (major trading area)
20	("intraMTA" calls) are local calls and thus subject
21	to reciprocal compensation rates." Did I read that
22	correctly?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. When you discuss being consistent with
25	FCC's intercarrier compensation regulations, that's

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- 1 based on your own understanding and not any actual
- 2 legal training or understanding, correct?
- 3 A. Well, it's based on my own
- 4 understanding, but of course those contracts are
- 5 written, drafted with legal oversight and input, so I
- 6 do believe that they are consistent.
- 7 Q. But again, that's based on your lay
- 8 opinion and not any actual legal determination,
- 9 correct?
- 10 A. Generally, yes.
- 11 Q. All right. Let's turn to page 16 of
- 12 your testimony. And you were asked the question, "Is
- 13 there a significant difference between the amounts
- 14 Halo has been paying to AT&T to terminate
- 15 Halo-delivered traffic and the amount that Halo
- 16 should be paying?" And your answer says -- the first
- word is, "Yes." Did I read that correctly?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 O. Isn't it true that the transit rate that
- 20 Halo pays is actually higher than your access rate?
- 21 A. I don't know that the transit rate is a
- 22 contract rate within the ICA.
- Q. Okay. Well, that's not what I'm asking
- 24 you, though. Is the transit rate higher than the
- 25 access rate?

		Daga 129
1	Α.	Page 138 I haven't compared the two.
2	Q.	And generally you don't know one way or
3	the other who	ether it's higher or lower?
4	Α.	Not off the top of my head. I would
5	have to look	at the two rates to make a
6	determination	ı.
7	Q.	All right. Let's go back to the ICA
8	which, again	, for the Commission's reference, is
9	JSM 4. And,	in particular, I want to turn to page 72
10	of 82 towards	s the end, and specifically Section 1.3.
11	And in Section	on 1.3 can you read that for me?
12	Α.	The entire provision?
13	Q.	Yes.
14	Α.	1.3: "This amendment is intended to
15	supersede any	y and all contract sections, appendices,
16	attachments,	rate schedules or other portions of the
17	underlying in	nterconnection agreement that set forth
18	rates, terms	and conditions for the terminating
19	compensation	for ISP-bound traffic and all Section
20	251(b)(5) tra	affic exchanged between ILEC and carrier.
21	Any inconsist	tencies between the provisions of this
22	amendment and	d provisions of the underlying
23	interconnect	ion agreement shall be governed by the
24	provisions of	f this amendment."
25	Q.	So based on your reading of 1.3 and your

						Page 13	, 9
general	understanding,	is	it	your	${\tt understanding}$	that	

- 2 this provision, the effect of it is -- effect of it
- 3 is to supersede any other prior portions of the ICA
- 4 that would be inconsistent with this amendment?
- 5 A. That's correct. And specifically it's
- 6 speaking to local and ISP-bound traffic.
- Q. All right. And to that point, let's
- 8 turn to section 2.2.2 which starts on page 73. And
- 9 will you read that section, please?
- 10 THE COURT REPORTER: And slow down a
- 11 little bit.

1

- 12 THE WITNESS: 2.2.2: "The parties agree
- 13 to compensate each other for the transport and
- 14 termination of ISP-bound traffic and
- 15 Section 251(b)(5) traffic on a minute-of-use basis at
- 16 \$.0007 per minutes of use."
- 17 BY MR. MAJOUE:
- 18 Q. And what is your understanding of what
- 19 Section 251(b)(5) traffic is?
- 20 A. For purposes of this agreement, it's my
- 21 understanding that it would be intraMTA traffic or
- 22 otherwise local traffic.
- Q. Would it be correct to classify that
- 24 under 251(b)(5) as reciprocal compensation traffic?
- 25 A. Generally speaking, that's accurate.

							Page 140
Q.	So	is	it	your	general	understanding	,

- 2 under Section 2.2 that the parties agree to
- 3 compensate each other for transport and termination
- 4 of ISP-bound traffic or reciprocal compensation
- 5 traffic at this .0007 rate?
- 6 A. Yes.

1

- 7 Q. All right. If you would turn to
- 8 page 74, Section 3.0. And can you read the first
- 9 full sentence there -- or actually, go ahead and read
- 10 the whole section just so that we're all clear.
- 11 Section 3.1.
- 12 A. 3.1: "The parties reserve the right to
- 13 raise the appropriate treatment of Voice over
- 14 Internet Protocol, (VoIP) and traffic utilizing in
- 15 whole or part Internet protocol technology under the
- 16 dispute resolution provisions of this agreement,
- 17 including but not limited to, any rights they may
- 18 have as a result of the FCC's order in the matter of
- 19 petition for declaratory ruling that AT&T's
- 20 phone-to-phone IP telephony services are exempt from
- 21 access charges. WC Docket No. 02-361, parens, REL
- 22 April -- released April 21st, 2004.
- 23 "The parties acknowledge that there is
- 24 an ongoing disagreement between LECs and ILEC over
- 25 whether or not, under the law, VoIP traffic or

1	Page 141 traffic utilizing in whole or in part IP technology
2	is subject to reciprocal compensation or switched
3	access charges. The parties therefore agree that
4	neither one will argue or take the position before
5	any regulatory commission or court that this
6	amendment constitutes an agreement as to whether or
7	not reciprocal compensation or switched access
8	charges apply to that traffic or a waiver by either
9	party of their position or their rights as to that
10	issue.
11	"The parties further agree that they
12	each have reserved the right to advocate their
13	respective positions relating to the treatment
14	and compensation for VoIP traffic and traffic
15	utilizing in whole or part Internet protocol
16	technology before any state commission or the
17	Federal Communications Commission (FCC) whether in
18	bilateral complaint dockets, arbitrations under
19	Section 252 of the Act, state commission or
20	FCC-established rulemaking dockets, or before any
21	judicial or legislative body."
22	Q. Now, I understand that it's your
23	position that AT&T or that Halo has breached the
24	ICA. Reading this section, is it your understanding,
25	though, that on the particular question of the

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- 1 appropriate treatment of Voice over Internet
- 2 Protocol, including whether it's subject to
- 3 reciprocal compensation or switched access charges,
- 4 that the ICA specifically provides for reservation of
- 5 that determination?
- 6 A. That's my understanding, yes.
- 7 MR. MAJOUE: All right. I have no
- 8 further questions.
- 9 JUDGE STEARLEY: Cross-examination from
- 10 Staff?
- 11 MS. DALE: Thank you. Just a few
- 12 technical difficulties.
- 13 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MS. DALE:
- 14 Q. In Missouri there is a specific statute
- 15 pertaining to this. Is it your position that the
- 16 interconnection agreement between AT&T and any other
- 17 company supersedes Missouri statute?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 MS. DALE: Thank you. I have no further
- 20 questions.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
- 22 Cross-examination from Craw-Kan?
- 23 MR. ENGLAND: Yes, your Honor. Thank
- 24 you.
- 25 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. ENGLAND:

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1	Q. Mr. McPhee, my name is Trip England. I
2	represent the Craw-Kan Telephone Company Group.
3	Hopefully just a couple of questions. Is the transit
4	provision in the AT&T Halo interconnection agreement
5	the same as in other interconnection agreements that
6	AT&T has with other wireless carriers in Missouri?
7	A. I don't know specifically. I haven't
8	done a side-by-side comparison in preparation for
9	this case, but it would be my understanding that the
10	transit provisions would be largely similar in all
11	ICAs.
12	Q. Okay. Are you aware of any other
13	wireless carrier that interconnects with AT&T in
14	Missouri, or for that matter, any other states for
15	which you have a responsibility that requires the
16	third-party carrier in a transit situation to request
17	interconnection of the wireless carrier before the
18	wireless carrier will begin negotiations for an
19	agreement to terminate traffic to that third party?
20	MR. MAJOUE: Objection, your Honor.
21	That assumes facts not in evidence.
22	JUDGE STEARLEY: Mr. England?
23	MR. ENGLAND: Well, your Honor, it I
24	guess because of the nature of the proceeding and the
25	way in which the witnesses will proceed, it is part

1	Page 144 of the testimony of the RLEC witnesses, and we expect
2	that that will be evidence at a later point in the
3	proceeding. So I'd like the opportunity to at least
4	ask the question, preserve the answer. If for some
5	reason that evidence does not get into the record,
6	then I understand this may not be part of the record.
7	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. The
8	objection will be overruled, and Halo, you may renew
9	an objection at an appropriate time.
10	MR. MAJOUE: Thank you.
11	THE WITNESS: It's my understanding that
12	the ICAs that AT&T enters into with other carriers do
13	not require those carriers to request interconnection
14	with third parties for transit. There are some
15	provisions that generally state that each party's
16	responsible for the termination of their own traffic,
17	including to third parties.
18	BY MR. ENGLAND:
19	Q. And perhaps my question wasn't clear. I
20	was looking at it from the other angle. Are you
21	aware of any wireless carriers in a transit situation
22	that require the third-party carrier to request them
23	to interconnect before they will negotiate with
24	them?

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I'm not aware of that.

A.

25

1	Page 145 MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, sir. No other
2	questions.
3	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
4	Cross-examination from Alma?
5	MR. JOHNSON: No questions, your Honor.
6	Thank you.
7	JUDGE STEARLEY: Questions from the
8	bench. Commissioner Kenney?
9	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No, thank you.
10	JUDGE STEARLEY: Commissioner Stoll?
11	COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no
12	questions.
13	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. There will
14	be no recross. Redirect for AT&T?
15	MR. BUB: Your Honor, could we take a
16	minute, please?
17	JUDGE STEARLEY: Certainly.
18	MR. BUB: Thank you.
19	We're ready unless we need a further
20	break.
21	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Halo
22	counsel need some assistance?
23	MR. McCOLLOUGH: We were trying to
24	prepare for the next witness, your Honor. We're
25	sorry for the interruption.

1	Page 146 JUDGE STEARLEY: No, that's okay.
2	MR. BUB: We're fine. I was the one
3	that asked for the break.
4	JUDGE STEARLEY: You may proceed,
5	Mr. Bub.
6	MR. BUB: Thank you.
7	REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BUB:
8	Q. Mr. McPhee, Mr. Majoue asked you a
9	series of questions in the beginning about the
10	\$1.8 million that AT&T is owed in unpaid access
11	charges. AT&T in this proceeding is not asking the
12	Commission to award that amount, correct, in this
13	proceeding before the Commission?
14	A. That's correct.
15	Q. That would be liquidating the claim
16	would be something that the bankruptcy court would
17	do, right?
18	A. That's my understanding, yes.
19	Q. And here we're just asking the
20	Commission to rule that access charges do apply to
21	Halo's landline-originated traffic in accordance with
22	AT&T's lawfully approved tariffs?
23	A. That's correct.
24	Q. Mr. Majoue also asked you a series of
25	questions about the AT&T/Halo interconnection

Page 147 1 agreement. First he talked about the reciprocal 2 compensation rate that's listed in Section 2.2.2, that 0007 rate. Do you remember that? 3 4 Α. I do. 5 Q. Okay. And he talked specifically about 6 that rate applying to Section 251(b)(5) traffic, 7 right? 8 Α. That's correct. 9 Is the landline traffic that Halo is 0. 10 sending to AT&T, is that 251(b)(5) traffic? MR. MAJOUE: Objection. Calls for a 11 legal conclusion. 12 13 MR. BUB: In his layman's understanding 14 of the traffic. 15 JUDGE STEARLEY: The objection is overruled. 16 17 THE WITNESS: My understanding of 18 251(b)(5) being equivalent to local reciprocal 19 compensation traffic is my understanding that the landline traffic being exchanged from Halo to AT&T is 20 21 not that type of traffic. BY MR. BUB: 22 23 Thank you. Mr. Majoue also asked you a Q. 24 series of questions generally about the 25 interconnection agreement, various provisions, for

1	Page 148 example, reserving issues to be decided later. As
2	you understand this contract, do those provisions
3	apply to landline traffic that Halo originated and is
4	sending to AT&T?
5	A. No, they do not.
6	MR. BUB: Thank you. Those are all the
7	questions we have, your Honor.
8	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Very good.
9	Mr. McPhee, that will conclude your testimony. As
10	with the other witnesses before you, I'm not going to
11	finally excuse you in case the Commissioners would
12	have some additional questions for you.
13	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
14	JUDGE STEARLEY: You may call your next
15	witness.
16	MR. FRIEDMAN: AT&T calls Mark Neinast.
17	(The witness was sworn.)
18	JUDGE STEARLEY: You may be seated, and
19	Counsel, you may proceed.
20	MR. FRIEDMAN: Thank you.
21	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. FRIEDMAN:
22	Q. Would you state your name, please, for
23	the record and who you work for.
24	A. Mark Neinast, AT&T Services, Inc. in
25	network planning and engineering.

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1	Q.	Do you have with you the direct
2	testimony of	Mark Neinast dated June 4, 2012, which
3	we've marked	as AT&T Exhibit 3 and also the rebuttal
4	testimony of	Mark Neinast from a proceeding dated
5	June 19, 201	2, which we've marked as AT&T Exhibit 4?
6	A.	I do.
7	Q.	Did you prepare or cause to be prepared
8	both of thos	e pieces of testimony?
9	A.	I did.
10	Q.	Is everything that you say in that
11	testimony st	ill true as of today?
12	A.	It is.
13	Q.	Do you have any corrections?
14	A.	No, I do not.
15		MR. FRIEDMAN: With that we offer in
16	evidence, su	bject to the pending objections, AT&T
17	Exhibits 3 a	nd 4.
18		JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. And as with
19	Mr. McPhee's	testimony as indicated in the ruling on
20	those object	ions, they will be reserved until the
21	parties have	an opportunity to respond in writing.
22		MR. FRIEDMAN: Thank you.
23		JUDGE STEARLEY: You may proceed with
24	cross-examin	ation, starting with Halo.
25		MR. McCOLLOUGH: Thank you, your Honor.

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- 1 Your Honor, I would like to start off with doing some
- 2 technical questions of the witness, and for the
- 3 benefit of the Commissioner who is viewing on the
- 4 closed webcam, I was wondering if there's a
- 5 transparency that we could use?
- 6 JUDGE STEARLEY: Yes. You can use our
- 7 Elmo over there and we can broadcast that.
- 8 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MCCULLOUGH:
- 9 Q. Mr. Neinast, if you could please turn
- 10 around and just verify that that's your exhibit, I
- 11 quess MN 7?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Similar to the picture on the white
- 14 board there, the big white board?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. As we've talked about your similar
- exhibits in other states, we've referred to the
- 18 little girl on the left-hand side in California as
- 19 little Suzie, right?
- 20 A. That's correct.
- 21 Q. And Grandma, the one on the right?
- 22 Grandma's now in Missouri and so are we. Let's --
- 23 let's talk a little bit about your diagram, but
- there's one thing that I want to do first, if I may.
- You're the signaling system 7 expert for this case,

Page 151 1 aren't you? 2 Α. Yes. 3 0. Okay. And you have an understanding of 4 how the signaling system 7 network operates, don't 5 you? 6 Α. Yes. 7 On little Suzie over here on the Q. left-hand side in California, if one were to assume 8 9 that little Suzie is being served by, say, AT&T 10 California on a regular landline phone, if we were to 11 assume that for a minute, little Suzie would pick up 12 the phone and draw a dial tone, right, from her end 13 office? 14 Α. That's correct. 15 Q. All right. And she would dial some 16 numbers and the Central Office would see those 17 numbers after she punched them in, right, calling 18 Grandma's number? 19 Α. That's correct. 20 0. And the Central Office would then try to 21 figure out how to establish the connection, right? That's correct. 22 Α. 23 And if little Suzie dialed one-plus, the 0. 24 Central Office in California, AT&T Central Office 25 would query the LIDB database, right, to see who the

Page 152 presubscribed IXC was? 1 2 Α. No. 3 Not the LIDB database? Wouldn't there 0. 4 be a scan or a query to a database to see which IXC 5 gets the call? 6 Α. No. 7 How would AT&T California know which IXC 0. 8 to route it to? 9 Using the switch translations. Α. 10 0. A switch translation. So the switch 11 would figure out, okay, I need to send this to MCI? 12 Α. That's correct. 13 0. If MCI is interconnected with AT&T 14 California in California via SS7 through its V2 15 Group D trunks, would AT&T signaling transfer point 16 that serves that Central Office signal to MCI? 17 Α. Yes. 18 So there would be a record in the AT&T 0. 19 Central Office serving Suzie that a call was made and 20 dialed one-plus and it went to MCI, right? 21 Α. That's correct. 22 So we would have a connection -- and Q. 23 please pardon my horrible writing if I may. We would 24 have a connection that goes to an IXC, and there 25 would also be signaling to a STP, probably an AT&T

Page 153 California STP, that would talk to an MCI STP. 1 So 2 the signaling would be separated from the voice 3 portion of the traffic, right? That's why we call it 4 out-of-band signaling? 5 Α. That's correct. 6 0. Now, would you agree with me that in 7 Missouri, AT&T and Halo are also connected using an 8 SS7 signal? 9 Α. Yes. 10 0. So when we look down here in the MTA in 11 Missouri, the box where your H is, you have shown 12 where your arrow is that that's probably supposed to 13 represent the bearer portion, isn't it, the trunks 14 that carry the voice? 15 Α. Yes. 16 It would also be an out-of-band 0. 17 signaling that is going on, Halo would have an STP 18 that talks to an AT&T STP, correct? 19 Α. That's possible. 20 0. And STP stands for signaling transfer 21 point, right? 22 Α. Right. 23 And the call control occurs by virtue of 0. 24 the signaling system 7 network, right? That's correct. 25 Α.

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1	Q. Part of the call control includes the
2	ISD enduser part, initial address message which is
3	where the call setup occurs, right? There's
4	information in there?
5	A. That's correct.
6	Q. There are a couple of relevant
7	parameters to this case, aren't there, one of which
8	is the calling party number parameter?
9	A. That's correct.
10	Q. And another parameter that is relevant
11	to this case is the charge number parameter, right?
12	A. Until December 29th.
13	Q. Okay. But these are two separate
14	parameters in the signaling system 7 hierarchy,
15	aren't they?
16	A. That's correct.
17	Q. Would you agree with me that AT&T does
18	not contend that if we have a call from Suzie in
19	California on AT&T California's network, AT&T is not
20	before this Commission contending that Halo has
21	changed Suzie's CPN?
22	A. That's correct.
23	Q. And Halo has signaled that CPN to AT&T,
24	correct?
25	A. That's correct.

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1	Q. It's preserved, it's there, no no
2	contention of manipulation or removal?
3	A. That's correct.
4	Q. The problem between the parties is that
5	in addition to signaling the charge, the calling
6	party number, Halo also inserted information in a
7	different parameter, the charge number parameter,
8	correct?
9	A. Correct.
10	Q. And that information that was inserted
11	in the charge number parameter was a Halo-assigned
12	telephone number, one of the numbers that Halo got
13	from the North American numbering plant administrator
14	that Halo had assigned to Transcom and was using for
15	a billing telephone number. Do you agree with me?
16	A. That's I would agree that's what Halo
17	has testified to.
18	Q. Okay. Well, you agree that that is a
19	number within Halo's assigned block, isn't it?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. Because you checked that?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. And there are different numbers for each
24	of the MTAs that are in Missouri and where the
25	parties are interconnected.

1	Page 156 THE COURT REPORTER: And where the
2	parties are what?
3	MR. MCCULLOUGH: Are interconnected.
4	BY MR. MCCULLOUGH:
5	Q. And so if we were to take a look, for
6	example, at the map that one of the counsel used, I
7	believe it was Mr. England, for each of the four MTAs
8	in which parts of Missouri are included, the two
9	little ones up in the corner and then the two big
10	ones that roughly split the state in half, what you
11	would have seen everywhere where the parties are
12	interconnected is that, say, for example, in the
13	Kansas City MTA, MTA 34, wherever Halo was
14	interconnected in a LATA with AT&T, you would have
15	seen in the charge number parameter a Halo number
16	that was signaled that was specific to a telephone
17	number that was associated with a rate center inside
18	the MTA?
19	A. Correct.
20	Q. And we would have repeated that for all
21	of the four MTAs?
22	A. Correct.
23	Q. You did not see the same telephone
24	number in all four MTAs, you saw four different
25	telephone numbers in the charge number parameter?

Page 157 Α. That's correct. 1 2 Q. And once again, CPN was always 3 preserved, you always got it? 4 Α. That's correct. 5 Q. Now, are you aware of the way in which 6 AT&T and the other ILECs are interconnected in 7 Missouri? 8 Α. Generally. 9 This network that people are referring 0. 10 to is the LEC-to-LEC network or the Feature Group C 11 network? 12 Α. Yes. 13 For purposes simply of signaling, is Q. 14 AT&T interconnected to, say, the Alma ILECs using 15 signaling system 7 interconnection? I believe so. 16 Α. 17 So these other ILECs would also have an 0. 18 STP somewhere, wouldn't they? 19 Α. Correct. 20 0. So if we were to assume for a moment 21 rather than being served by AT&T, Grandma here was 22 served by Alma, then AT&T would have seen the 23 signaling that Halo sent, and it would have figured 24 out where the call needed to go, and it would have 25 tried to talk to the STP that Alma uses, correct?

		Page 158
1	A.	_
2	Q.	And it would have sent information to
3	that STP, r	ight?
4	A.	That's correct.
5	Q.	Would it have included the CPN that Halo
6	sent to AT&	r?
7	A.	Yes.
8	Q.	So these ILECs are getting Suzie's phone
9	number. If	we assume Suzie's picking up a landline
10	phone in Cal	lifornia dialing a one-plus, they're
11	getting it,	aren't they?
12	Α.	Yes.
13	Q.	Did AT&T also send the information and
14	the charge n	number parameter to them?
15	Α.	They delivered whatever Halo sent on.
16	It's just pa	assed on.
17	Q.	So you would have preserved the charge
18	number?	
19	A.	That's correct.
20	Q.	Now, you agree with me that Halo did
21	quit populat	ing the charge number parameter on
22	December 30t	ch, 2011, right?
23	A.	Yes.
24	Q.	But you're still getting CPN, aren't
25	you?	

	D 450
1	Page 159 A. Yes.
2	Q. Do you recall when it was that Halo
3	began to signal a charge number?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. It was about February of 2011, wasn't
6	it?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. Approximately two weeks after the FCC's
9	further notice of proposed rulemaking in the
10	proceeding that ultimately gave rise to the Connect
11	America rules, yes?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. The FCC had listed some proposed
14	signaling rules, the so-called phantom traffic rules,
15	as part of that NPRM, didn't they?
16	A. They did.
17	Q. Do you recall what those rules said?
18	A. Not verbatim.
19	Q. You do recall, don't you, some
20	discussion of the charge number parameter?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. And an indication that the FCC thought
23	at the time that providers should signal the
24	telephone number of the responsible the
25	financially responsible party in the charge number

Page 160 1 parameter? 2 Α. I don't recall that. 3 You don't recall. Okay. Let's get a 0. 4 little bit into your testimony, if we could. And in 5 the interest of time, I'll try not to drill down the 6 individual pages and lines. We can get there if you 7 need a reference. 8 But your testimony and the conclusions 9 that you assert regarding the character of the 10 traffic that Halo is sending to AT&T, that it is 11 landline, for example, is based on an analysis of the 12 call detail that AT&T received from Halo, isn't it? It's based on the SS7 data that Halo 13 Α. 14 sent to AT&T. 15 0. But it is the information -- and I'm 16 just going to point here for a moment. If you can 17 turn and look, it's on this side of the call, isn't 18 it? 19 Α. That's where the interconnection occurs so that's where it has to be. 20 21 You did not look at, you have not Q. 22 produced, you are not testifying about any 23 information that AT&T California may have received on 24 the originating side? 25 Α. No.

Page 161 1 0. But isn't it true that if, indeed, we 2 did have little Suzie served by AT&T California 3 dialing one-plus and having a call routed to, say, 4 MCI as an IXC, AT&T California would have that 5 information? 6 Α. In that scenario, yes. 7 Q. So we're looking at the terminating signaling information, the call set up when Halo 8 9 signals to AT&T to set up a call on the terminating 10 side? 11 Α. Yes. 12 0. For purposes of your analysis, you 13 looked mostly at the calling and called numbers; 14 isn't that true? 15 Α. Yes. 16 0. You didn't really look at the charge 17 number parameter information, did you? 18 Α. No. 19 And since you had the CPN information, Q. 20 you could quite easily determine whether that was, in 21 fact, a little Suzie, whether that was a number used 22 by some calling party somewhere else? You could 23 quite easily see that if you wanted to take that 24 position, the information was there for you to 25 analyze and produce?

	Page 167
1	Page 162 A. Yes.
2	Q. You looked at the calling party number
3	and the called party number, and from there you
4	proceeded to come up with certain conclusions. Let's
5	see if we can't get down to the way that you got
6	there.
7	For example, isn't it true that when you
8	looked at the calling party number information, you
9	would look at the NPA or the area code, and the NXX
10	or the CO code and then the first digit in the lineup
11	and find out who was the code owner for that
12	telephone number?
13	A. That's the first step.
14	Q. Okay. And you would verify through
15	industry databases whether the individual number was
16	ported?
17	A. That's correct, that's the second step.
18	Q. So what you were able to do is associate
19	certain calls, including the ones that you listed as
20	examples on some of your exhibits, let's say for
21	example those on your MN 8, and you could say, okay,
22	I know who the code owner is for this telephone?
23	A. Yes, that's correct.
24	Q. You assumed, didn't you, that the call
25	originated on the code owner's network?

Page 163 1 Α. Yes. 2 Q. You don't know that it always did, 3 though, do you? Follow industry standards for that 4 Α. 5 protocol. 6 MR. MCCULLOUGH: Objection, 7 nonresponsive. 8 BY MR. MCCULLOUGH: 9 You don't know that, in fact, any given Q. 10 call, including those listed on MN 8, actually 11 originated on the network of the code owner, do you? 12 Α. No. 13 Q. You also, however, assumed that the call 14 originated in the rate center to which that telephone 15 number, the number appearing in CPN, is associated, 16 right? 17 Α. Yes. 18 So if you would have a number like, Q. 19 let's say, the first one on your MN 8, 870438, do you 20 see that NPA NXX? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Well, 870 is the NPA or area code, Q. 23 right? 24 Α. Right. 25 And NXX is the CO code, right? Q.

Page 164 Α. That's correct. 1 2 And you could look at those six numbers Q. 3 and find out what rate center that number is 4 associated with, right? 5 Α. That's correct. 6 0. Okay. You also assume for purposes of 7 your analysis that the call that you're looking at, 8 for example, this very first one on MN 8, actually 9 originated in the geographic area comprised for that 10 rate center, didn't you? 11 MR. FRIEDMAN: I'm going to interpose an 12 objection which I think can be dealt with by a clarification. The objection is that the question is 13 14 vague and ambiguous because it's not clear what analysis we're talking about. Are we talking about 15 Mr. Neinast's analysis that concluded that calls were 16 landline-originated which, of course, is independent 17 18 of the geographic questions that you're talking about 19 or are we talking about something else? MR. McCOLLOUGH: Fair clarification. 20 21 And let me try to restate the question, if I could. 22 JUDGE STEARLEY: Please proceed. 23 BY MR. McCOLLOUGH: 24 For purposes of your analysis that shows Q. 25 up on MN 4, let's turn to that if we can. Do you see

	Page 165
1	that, sir?
2	A. I do.
3	Q. Okay. Now, in there what you have done
4	is you have gone through the exercise of
5	jurisdictionalizing, so to speak, the calls, right?
6	A. That's correct.
7	Q. You have decided which ones are intraMTA
8	or interMTA for those that deemed to be
9	wireless-originated, and you have decided which ones
10	are interLATA and intraLATA for those you deem to be
11	landline and those which are interstate and
12	intrastate, correct?
13	A. That's correct.
14	Q. Now, in order to perform that exercise,
15	isn't it true that you assumed that the call actually
16	originated in the rate center to which the calling
17	party number NPA NXX is associated?
18	A. Exactly.
19	Q. Okay. Now, once again, you cannot here
20	today look the Commission in the eye and say each of
21	these calls that I am saying are interLATA
22	wireline-originated really started in that rate
23	center, can you?
24	A. The rate center is for rating.
25	Q. You can't really say it started in that

Page 166 1 rate center, can you? 2 Α. It's assigned to that rate center. 3 You are assuming it started in that Q. 4 geographic area because the number is associated with 5 that area? That's correct. 6 Α. 7 But you don't know that the person who Q. 8 actually picked up the phone, so to speak, was really 9 there at the time of the call, do you? 10 Α. No. 11 Okay. Ultimately your assertion that 0. 12 Halo is handing landline-originated calls to AT&T 13 boils down to the fact that the number you saw in CPN 14 was a landline number; isn't that true? 15 Α. Yes. 16 0. Do you agree with me it is possible 17 using today's technology that consumers have for a 18 consumer to program a VoIP client to signal virtually 19 any number they wanted to signal, don't you? 20 Α. It's possible. 21 And in today's mobile world, whether it 0. 22 be a wireless service or a VoIP service, people can 23 take their equipment with them and go wherever they 24 want and make a call, can't they? 25 Α. They could.

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- 1 O. And so it's entirely possible, isn't it,
- 2 that you may have seen little Suzie with her
- 3 California number and her AT&T California landline
- 4 service, you may have seen a call on the terminating
- 5 signaling when little Suzie was actually staying in a
- 6 hotel right down the street from Grandma and she was
- 7 just making a call and signaling that California
- 8 number, it's entirely possible?
- 9 A. That's technically possible.
- 10 Q. The other telephone companies in this
- 11 case, the Alma Group and Craw-Kan Group, have made
- 12 some contentions regarding Halo and whether it is
- sending proper calling -- caller identification.
- 14 You've already agreed with me that Halo is, in fact,
- 15 signaling CPN even when it is a little Suzie, right?
- 16 A. The CPN, yes.
- 17 Q. Please tell me if you agree with the
- 18 ILECs that Halo is not sending originating caller
- 19 identification under the ERE Rule.
- 20 A. My experience is that they have sent
- 21 CPN.
- 22 Q. So at least from an AT&T perspective,
- 23 the originating caller can get the information. Part
- 24 of the ERE Rule dispute. It really shouldn't be in
- 25 dispute. We're -- we're sending you the CPN.

	Page 16
1	A. Well, I can't speak to the entire ERE
2	issue at large, but the CPN issue I can speak to the
3	data that I've seen is accurate.
4	Q. Are you familiar with the ERE records
5	approach here in Missouri?
6	A. At a high level.
7	Q. At a high level. You're familiar with
8	how AT&T prepares tandem-based records for purposes
9	of delivery to other LECs that subtend a tandem?
10	A. At a high level, yes.
11	Q. Isn't it true that that records process
12	involves AT&T assigning a billing number to the
13	intersecting carrier and populating that in what is
14	the equivalent of the calling party number?
15	A. I don't believe it is in the CPN field.
16	Q. Well, there's really not a CPN field in
17	the ERE records, are there?
18	A. There's specific fields for each data
19	that's required.
20	Q. But apparently wouldn't you agree
21	with me that the nonAT&T ILECs that are here in this
22	case are receiving from AT&T a billing record that
23	identifies Halo using a number that AT&T assigned to
24	Halo?
25	MR. FRIEDMAN: Objection. Foundation

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1	with respect to the witness's knowledge what other
2	ILECs are receiving.
3	MR. McCOLLOUGH: I will rephrase the
4	question.
5	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
6	Q. Isn't it true that when AT&T prepares
7	these records for delivery to the ILECs, the
8	information that it sends them about the responsible
9	party in Halo's case would be a number that AT&T has
10	assigned to Halo?
11	A. That's correct.
12	Q. The equivalent of a billing telephone
13	number?
14	A. That's correct.
15	Q. The equivalent of a charge number?
16	A. That's not correct.
17	Q. Oh, why not?
18	A. It's a separate field.
19	Q. Well, we're not talking about signaling
20	fields here; we're talking about entries on a tandem
21	record that is used for billing, aren't we?
22	A. My understanding is each of the data
23	fields have a separate billing field correlating so
24	that they're not overwritten upon each other.
25	Q. So are you trying to tell the Commission

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- 1 here that in addition to the information that
- 2 identifies Halo as the interconnecting carrier, that
- 3 there's also the calling party information in the
- 4 records that AT&T sends?
- 5 A. I'm not exactly certain what's on that
- 6 record without reviewing, but I believe that the CPN
- 7 was there.
- 8 Q. I'm going to lob you a softball here.
- 9 The information that AT&T sends the other LECs in
- 10 these tandem records, AT&T prepares them using the
- 11 instructions this Commission gave them in the ERE
- 12 Rules, right?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. You're doing what the Commission told
- 15 you to do?
- 16 A. I believe that's correct.
- 17 Q. And so if the CPN somehow just falls out
- 18 as a result of that process, it's neither AT&T's
- 19 problem -- fault nor Halo's, is it?
- 20 MR. FRIEDMAN: Objection. Calls for a
- 21 legal conclusion.
- MR. McCOLLOUGH: I'm asking for
- 23 nonlegal.
- 24 MR. FRIEDMAN: Well, fault, I don't -- I
- 25 don't know what implication the question has other

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1	than a legal implication.
2	MR. McCOLLOUGH: I'll back up.
3	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
4	Q. If Halo is signaling CPN to AT&T and if
5	AT&T is taking whatever information it has and is
6	doing what it's supposed to do under the ERE Rules,
7	then there shouldn't really be an issue about calling
8	party identification in this case, should there?
9	MR. FRIEDMAN: Objection. That again
10	calls for a legal conclusion. The witness has
11	testified to all the witness can testify about on the
12	subject. The conclusions counsel will argue for
13	himself in the brief.
14	MR. McCOLLOUGH: Fair enough. I'll move
15	on.
16	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. I won't
17	have to rule.
18	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
19	Q. Have you read the ERE Rules, sir?
20	A. I have kind of glanced read it, but I
21	don't have it committed to memory.
22	Q. Well, AT&T's position in this case in
23	terms of its ICA breach contentions is that Halo is
24	not the originating provider, correct?
25	A. That's correct.

		Page 172
1	Q.	The arrangement between AT&T and Halo,
2	that's not a	switched access Feature Group D
3	arrangement,	is it?
4	A.	That's correct.
5	Q.	It's not a switched access Feature
6	Group C arra	ngement either, is it?
7	A.	I believe what I've testified, that it
8	was similar	to Feature Group C because it's using the
9	LEC-to-LEC n	etwork.
10	Q.	I'm talking about the arrangement
11	between AT&T	and Halo.
12	A.	And I believe I answered that yes, it
13	would be in	that
14	Q.	Similar to Feature Group C?
15	A.	Yes, it's traditional signaled calls,
16	NPA and XX r	outing without the use of an
17	interexchang	e carrier.
18	Q.	Well, it is a type 2 A interconnection
19	arrangement,	isn't it?
20	A.	That's what Halo ordered.
21	Q.	Okay. The interface, the physical
22	interface is	not the same as the physical interface
23	for Feature	Group C, is it?
24	A.	The physical interface is the same.
25	Q.	It is?

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1	A. The nomenclature is different.
2	Q. The nomenclature is different. Okay.
3	That's fair enough.
4	MR. McCOLLOUGH: I'm sorry, your Honor.
5	I'm trying to get through some of these.
6	JUDGE STEARLEY: That's all right.
7	Collect your thoughts.
8	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
9	Q. The records that AT&T sends to the other
10	ILECs that are involved in this case, they do
11	identify Halo as the originating provider, don't
12	they?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. I want you to assume with me that AT&T
15	has a large business customer, say, some enterprise
16	that has an ISD and PBX. You know what that is,
17	don't you?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. AT&T would interconnect little "i"
20	interconnection with that customer over ISD and PRI
21	trunks, right?
22	A. That's correct.
23	Q. 23 bearer, one data?
24	A. That's correct.
25	Q. And there is a specified type of

										Page 174
signaling	for	ISD,	and	it's	sort	of	like	but	not	

3 A. That's correct.

exactly like SS7?

- 4 O. One of the fields that are in the ISD
- 5 and PRI D channel capabilities includes something
- 6 that's the equivalent of the CPN parameter, doesn't
- 7 it?

1

2

- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. Is there a charge number parameter in
- 10 the ISDN signaling?
- 11 A. Off the top of my head, I don't recall
- 12 exactly.
- 13 Q. You don't. Assume you have this
- 14 enterprise customer who has an ISDN PBX and assume
- 15 this enterprise customer has some work-at-home
- 16 arrangement whereby their folks can work at home.
- 17 Maybe even all the way out in Alma territory. Can
- 18 you assume with me on that?
- 19 A. Okay.
- 20 Q. And this work-at-home person can get via
- 21 broadband to the enterprise network's IP network and
- 22 ultimately can reach the PBX. That's technically
- 23 possible, yes?
- A. That's possible.
- 25 Q. And so if this work-at-home person

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- 1 wanted to make a phone call, say, to somebody else on
- 2 the public switch network, this person physically in
- 3 Alma could actually use the enterprise PBX that's in
- 4 AT&T's exchange area to launch a call to the PSTN,
- 5 right?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Now, if that call was to a terminating
- 8 number in the same local calling area, AT&T would
- 9 think that's a local call, right?
- 10 A. It would appear to be local.
- 11 Q. Even if Alma, where the user actually
- is, is not in that rate center, right?
- 13 A. From what you've described.
- 14 Q. Uh-huh. And it is possible for the
- 15 enterprise customer or even the user to see to it
- 16 that the ISDN PRI PBX signals a number unique to that
- 17 user, right?
- 18 A. Normally.
- 19 Q. Which may or may not be within the same
- 20 block of numbers as the main block of numbers for --
- used for the enterprise customer, right?
- 22 A. I'm not sure I'm following you.
- 23 O. Well, I mean, for example, this
- 24 work-at-home person could want to have that ISD and
- 25 PRI signal a number that is associated with the

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- work-at-home person's cell phone. Could do that,
- 2 couldn't it?
- 3 A. They could superimpose that, yes.
- 4 Q. Yes. Yes, they could. And there might
- 5 be a reason for that, right, so that people could
- 6 call it back, call that person back without going
- 7 through the PBX?
- 8 A. Potentially.
- 9 Q. Okay. Now, when that call arrived at --
- 10 arrives at AT&T's Central Office, its going to see a
- 11 CPN under my hypothetical here, this other CPN
- 12 associated with this work-at-home person's cell phone
- 13 number in the CPN equivalent of the ISDN signaling on
- 14 the D channel, right?
- 15 A. If that's what they send.
- 16 Q. Isn't it true that at that point, AT&T
- would also insert a charge number information and the
- 18 charge number parameter associated with the billing
- 19 telephone number of the enterprise customer?
- 20 MR. FRIEDMAN: Objection. If I'm
- 21 following correctly, the witness has testified that
- 22 he does not know whether there is a CN parameter in
- 23 that signal, and so I don't see how he can answer the
- 24 question about what AT&T would insert by way of that
- 25 parameter.

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1	MR. McCOLLOUGH: I think Mr. Neinast
2	understood me better than counsel did. I'm now
3	talking about what AT&T Central Office would do,
4	not in response to that call coming in, not what
5	was being signaled to AT&T Central Office.
6	JUDGE STEARLEY: I'll overrule the
7	objection.
8	THE WITNESS: If the PBX customer
9	ordered a charge number to be set up on their
10	account, then AT&T would translate that charge number
11	to exist on that account where it would be used for
12	all calls, which is the normal industry standard for
13	the use of charge number, which is in my testimony.
14	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
15	Q. So we would have an instance where AT&T
16	would be signaling information once it gets on the
17	signaling system 7 side, would be signaling this
18	work-at-home person's cell phone number but the
19	enterprise customer's charge number, right?
20	A. The number that was superimposed.
21	Q. Yes. And AT&T would be inserting this
22	information at the Central Office. The Central
23	Office would be talking to the STP and saying, put
24	this in charge number, right?
25	A. You say the charge number you're

	Page 178
1	saying?
2	Q. Yes, sir.
3	A. Yes, as ordered by the customer, that's
4	correct.
5	Q. AT&T would be the one populating this
6	information?
7	A. That is correct.
8	Q. For jurisdictionalization and rating
9	purposes, AT&T would treat that call or rate that
10	call based on the charge number rather than the CPN,
11	wouldn't it?
12	A. No.
13	Q. No? It would not? So for example, if
14	this work-at-home person was actually calling
15	somebody that's in the local calling area of the
16	enterprise customer and its BTN, AT&T would pay
17	access charges to the terminating carrier?
18	A. The charge number is used by the
19	interexchange carriers to determine who the financial
20	party is responsible for the toll charges generated
21	by the one-plus dialing.
22	Q. Well, let's back up a minute because my
23	questions to you were not dependent on whether this
24	was a toll call or a local call. Let's back up for a
25	second, get this all clear.

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1	We have our work-at-home person in Alma
2	territory getting into an enterprise ISDN PRI PBX in
3	an AT&T Central Office. They have signaled their
4	cell phone number and CPN, AT&T has inserted the
5	enterprise BTN in the charge number parameter. We're
6	together on that, are we not?
7	A. That's correct, that's correct.
8	Q. Now, if this work-at-home person was
9	calling a user served by another exchange carrier but
10	in the local calling area where the enterprise
11	customer is, local call to the PBX customer are
12	you with me?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. Say some CLEC in Springfield, okay, AT&T
15	would contend that that is a reciprocal compensation
16	call, wouldn't it?
17	A. Normally they look at the CPN, the
18	calling and called numbers to determine jurisdiction,
19	and charge numbers are used, like I said, for
20	purposes of toll charges and sues the responsible
21	person for the toll charges.
22	MR. McCOLLOUGH: Objection.
23	Nonresponsive.
24	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
25	Q. AT&T would contend that is a reciprocal

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- 1 compensation call, wouldn't it?
- 2 A. Your scenario is incomplete. I can't
- 3 answer the question.
- 4 Q. If the call terminates in an area on the
- 5 network of another exchange carrier, not AT&T, that
- 6 is local to where the PBX is and local to the number
- 7 that is signaled in charge number, AT&T would contend
- 8 that's a reciprocal compensation call, wouldn't it?
- 9 A. I don't believe so.
- 10 Q. You pay access on that call?
- 11 A. I believe that -- well, I would say if
- it's generated by the PBX, yes, I would say it's
- 13 local.
- 14 Q. Thank you. In fact, AT&T would treat
- that PBX as the originating endpoint, wouldn't it?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 (HALO EXHIBIT NO. 14 WAS MARKED FOR
- 18 IDENTIFICATION BY THE COURT REPORTER.)
- 19 MR. McCOLLOUGH: Your Honor, while we're
- 20 handing this out, I'm probably going to have about 30
- 21 minutes on this exhibit. I will leave to you whether
- 22 you want me to slog on or whether you wish to break
- 23 for lunch. I'll give you a third alternative.
- 24 Interrupt me at any time.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: Well, how about this.

Page 181 How much longer of cross in total do you think you 1 2 have? We've gone about 30 minutes, I believe, if I'm counting right on cross. 3 MR. McCOLLOUGH: I believe I'm about 30 4 5 minutes in, and my understanding is I have an hour 6 with this witness, and I'm going to use every second 7 of it. 8 JUDGE STEARLEY: I understand that. 9 After that hour you had talked about floating a 10 little on the times depending on shortening cross of other witnesses, so I'm just trying to get an idea of 11 overall how much total time. 12 13 MR. McCOLLOUGH: Certainly. I doubt 14 I'll use the entire hour for Mr. Drause. But what I had really been talking about with working with the 15 time limits on the other witnesses was for the Alma 16 and Craw-Kan witnesses, and I was hopeful that I 17 18 could get some extra time on one if we give you back 19 a bunch of time on the others. JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. We'll try 20 to finish this witness before breaking for lunch. 21 22 MR. McCOLLOUGH: Yes, sir. 23 BY MR. McCOLLOUGH: 24 Sir, you've been handed --Q.

I'm sorry. Just for -- I

Fax: 314.644.1334

MR. FRIEDMAN:

25

Page 182 can't resist mentioning that actually we have been 1 timing and I would have had 40 minutes. Obviously if 2 you're sure of your 30, your Honor, then --3 4 JUDGE STEARLEY: I'm not 100 percent 5 sure. I can tell you I know at least that much has 6 happened. 7 MR. FRIEDMAN: Because I do enjoy 8 listening to Mr. McCollough, but I get to do it all 9 the time, so... BY MR. McCOLLOUGH: 10 11 All right, sir. You've been handed Q. 12 what's been marked as Halo Exhibit 14. Do you see 13 that there? 14 Α. I do. 15 Q. Does that appear to be excerpts of 16 AT&T's intrastate access tariff? That's what it appears to be. 17 Α. 18 I will represent to you that I pulled Q. 19 this down off of AT&T's tariff website I think 20 Sunday. So do you have any doubt that this is a 21 correct set of --22 MR. FRIEDMAN: Let me interpose. Ι 23 mean, I think I have a foundation problem. If you're 24 trying to lay -- if you're trying to lay a foundation for offering the document into evidence, we may be 25

Page 183 able to get there without kind of having the witness 1 speculate about whether this is the real deal. 2 You're representing, I take it, Counsel, that this 3 4 is, in fact, excerpts from the tariff that it appears 5 to be excerpts from? 6 MR. McCOLLOUGH: Yes. 7 MR. FRIEDMAN: And it is just excerpts? 8 MR. McCOLLOUGH: Yes. 9 MR. FRIEDMAN: Then AT&T will stipulate 10 to the admission of this exhibit subject to its reservation of a right to supplement from this tariff 11 if it proves appropriate. 12 13 MR. McCOLLOUGH: I will accept that 14 offer, and I will even be so generous as to say that if they wish to exercise their right of optional 15 completeness after the close of hearing, I would not 16 have an objection so that would give them enough time 17 18 whatever pages they need. 19 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Very well. MR. McCOLLOUGH: I move the admission, 20 21 then, of AT&T -- I mean Halo 14. 22 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Any other 23 party have any objections to the admission of this 24 exhibit? MR. JOHNSON: What's the number? 25

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1	Page 184 MR. McCOLLOUGH: 14.
2	(NO RESPONSE.)
3	JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. Hearing none, it
4	shall be received subject to conditions agreed to by
5	counsel.
6	(HALO EXHIBIT NO. 14 WAS RECEIVED INTO
7	EVIDENCE AND MADE A PART OF THE RECORD.)
8	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
9	Q. As I was going through this tariff,
10	Mr. Neinast, I saw some interesting provisions in
11	here talking about end-service providers. Why don't
12	you take a look at 7th revised sheet 2 which should
13	just be the second page of this exhibit. 212 A.
14	There's some discussion about when ESPs use switched
15	access service.
16	And we don't need to wrestle a whole
17	bunch about it, but I just want you to confirm with
18	me that this tariff contemplates that an ESP can
19	originate a communication. You agree with me?
20	MR. FRIEDMAN: I'm going to object on
21	foundation grounds and also on the ground that the
22	document speaks for itself. I don't think we have
23	any basis to believe that this particular witness has
24	any specialized knowledge that would enable him to
25	help the Commission understand the tariff.

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1	MR. McCOLLOUGH: I'll just rephrase the
2	question.
3	JUDGE STEARLEY: Or you could lay some
4	foundation.
5	MR. McCOLLOUGH: Certainly. And we can
6	just move on pretty quickly. I'm just going to get
7	him to agree with me that 212 A, the third little
8	dash point, speaks to calls which originate at an ISP
9	and terminate to an enduser; is that correct?
10	JUDGE STEARLEY: And that's where the
11	document speaks for itself.
12	MR. FRIEDMAN: The stipulated document
13	says whatever it is that it appears to say.
14	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
15	Q. Let's turn to sheet 5, 214 B. Are you
16	there?
17	MR. FRIEDMAN: I'm a little slow.
18	Sorry.
19	MR. McCOLLOUGH: It should be the third
20	page.
21	MR. FRIEDMAN: I'm with you. Thank you.
22	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
23	Q. Or fourth page. 214 B, would you agree
24	with me that that just pretty much says AT&T gets to
25	figure out routing when switched access is involved?

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1	MR. FRIEDMAN: Same objection.
2	JUDGE STEARLEY: And I believe the same
3	applies that we've already admitted it into evidence.
4	The document does speak for itself.
5	MR. McCOLLOUGH: Let's then turn to
6	page 16.5. I think I'm beginning to understand the
7	rules of the road on the tariff, and so that's I
8	think it's really two things: One, get moving, and
9	two, you don't have to ask him what the tariff says,
10	we can all brief it. We will proceed in that
11	fashion.
12	JUDGE STEARLEY: Good summary.
13	MR. McCOLLOUGH: Thank you.
14	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
15	Q. 16.5, sir. To 316 continuing through
16	16.51 and all the way over to the bottom of third
17	revised sheet 17. Do you see that?
18	A. I see that.
19	Q. Okay. I just want to ask you generally,
20	does that appear to be AT&T Missouri's attempt to
21	implement the FCC's Connect America order with regard
22	to how toll VoIP will be treated for access charge
23	purposes?
24	MR. FRIEDMAN: Obvious objection. It is
25	what it is. Counsel could ask the witness if he was

1	familiar with the circumstances under which this
2	tariff these tariff pages were prepared.
3	And if the witness has knowledge of
4	those circumstances and can testify about what AT&T's
5	intentions were on that basis, that's fine. But
6	certainly it's not appropriate to ask the witness to
7	kind of look at the words apparently for the first
8	time and to hazard a guess as to what the point was.
9	JUDGE STEARLEY: This question goes
10	beyond the plain words in the tariff, and I believe
11	the witness can answer it. If he doesn't know, he
12	can simply tell us he doesn't know.
13	MR. McCOLLOUGH: Thank you, your Honor.
14	JUDGE STEARLEY: And if you need to take
15	a little time to examine those pages, please feel
16	free to do so.
17	THE WITNESS: I believe I would need to
18	do that, sir. Can you repeat the question, please?
19	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
20	Q. The question was, does this appear to be
21	AT&T Missouri's filing to implement the FCC's Connect
22	America order for treatment of toll VoIP for purposes
23	of access charges?
24	A. I see a reference footnote 2 that
25	discusses the FCC Connect America order, but I

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- 1 haven't been able to determine if it's for the access
- 2 charges as viewed. I believe that may be what it is,
- 3 but --
- 4 Q. If you don't know, sir, just tell us you
- 5 don't know and we can move on.
- 6 A. Well, it does appear to be
- 7 access-related.
- 8 Q. Okay. We're going to skip a bunch of
- 9 pages and move over to Section 2.4.5. I'm providing
- 10 this reference just in case you need it. I'm going
- 11 to ask you what I think is a bit more of a general
- 12 question. Do you know what meet-point process AT&T
- and the other ILECs in this case are using for
- 14 purposes of Halo's traffic, whether it's single
- 15 tariff or --
- 16 A. Not off the top of my head, no.
- 17 Q. They are doing meet-point billing,
- 18 though, aren't they?
- 19 A. I suppose.
- 20 Q. Okay. You can put the tariff away, sir.
- 21 Let's turn to your rebuttal. This goes to the ESP
- 22 issue. I guess beginning on page 13 of your rebuttal
- and continuing over about midway through page 16.
- Just for context this is where I'm going to be
- 25 questioning you from.

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1	We can all argue and brief, sir, whether
2	what Transcom does qualifies it as an ESP or not.
3	Let's see if I can't just get you to agree on a
4	couple of technical things. Would you agree with me,
5	sir, that from a technical perspective, once again
6	returning to Suzie over here in your diagram,
7	information that goes into the microphone when Suzie
8	is talking to Grandma, it's not exactly the same as
9	the information that comes out when Grandma hears it,
10	is it?
11	A. No, I wouldn't agree.
12	Q. You think it is exactly the same?
13	A. I believe so.
14	Q. Okay. So if during the conversation
15	there's a squeaky door back there behind Suzie,
16	Grandma's going to faithfully hear that squeaky door
17	or the traffic at issue?
18	A. I have no knowledge of these doors.
19	Q. So you don't know whether by virtue of
20	Transcom's processing of these communications
21	Transcom may, in fact, be doing things that would
22	cause the squeaky door sound to go away, do you?
23	A. I have no knowledge of what Transcom is
24	doing to make any kind of enhancement.

Well -- so you don't really know whether

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Q.

25

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on the commun	nications at issue some of the
information	that impacts the microphone on Suzie's
phone doesn'	t come out the end for Grandma to hear,
do you?	
Α.	I have no proof of that, no.
Q.	You don't know that it does, you don't
know that it	doesn't?
Α.	That's correct.
Q.	Okay. What about the comfort noise
generation?	You know about comfort noise generation,
don't you?	
Α.	Yes.
Q.	You know what that is?
Α.	Yes.
Q.	Typically in an IP system, the egress
gateway is w	hat generates the comfort noise?
Α.	Yes.
Q.	Suzie's microphone didn't get noise, did
it?	
Α.	No.
Q.	Transcom created it on the egress side,
didn't it?	
Α.	Yes.
Q.	That's new information, isn't it?
Α.	That's not an enhancement.
	information phone doesn' do you? A. Q. know that it A. Q. generation? don't you? A. Q. gateway is wi A. Q. didn't it? A. Q. didn't it? A. Q.

1	Page 191 MR. McCOLLOUGH: Objection.
2	Nonresponsive.
3	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
4	Q. That's new information, isn't it?
5	A. It's it's IP-related conditioning of
6	the call.
7	Q. It's new information, isn't it?
8	JUDGE STEARLEY: Mr. Neinast, if you
9	could please speak into your microphone.
10	THE WITNESS: It's I don't know that
11	it's it's different information, I suppose.
12	It's
13	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
14	Q. It's not information that Suzie gave to her
15	microphone; it's information that Transcom supplied?
16	A. That's correct.
17	Q. Okay. And Grandma hears it, the comfort
18	noise generation?
19	A. She may.
20	Q. You know how SIP works, don't you,
21	session initiation protocol?
22	THE COURT REPORTER: What?
23	MR. McCOLLOUGH: Session initiation
24	protocol.
25	THE COURT REPORTER: Thank you.

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1	BY MR. McCOI	<u> </u>
2	Q.	It's an IP-based voice application,
3	right?	
4	Α.	Right.
5	Q.	SIP has its own kind of call control,
6	doesn't it?	
7	A.	Yes.
8	Q.	Not out of band, right?
9	A.	That's correct.
10	Q.	It's part of the header information in
11	the IP site	?
12	A.	That's correct.
13	Q.	So somebody who has to convert SIP to
14	TDM and SS7	has to extract header information and
15	populate in	Formation in the signaling system 7
16	information	?
17	A.	That's correct.
18	Q.	It's not a matter of grabbing some SS7
19	stuff and pu	utting it in SS7 once again, is it?
20	A.	It's an interworking process.
21	Q.	It is interworking. SIP does not have a
22	parameter fo	or charge numbers.
23	A.	Is that a question?
24	Q.	Yes, sir.
25	A.	That's what I understand.

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1	Q.	Okay. So if what Halo and Transcom
2	connect to ea	ch other with is a SIP-based
3	arrangement,	Halo would not be receiving charge
4	number inform	ation in the SIP headers, would it?
5	Α.	I guess not.
6	Q.	Therefore, there was nothing for Halo to
7	change, is th	ere?
8	Α.	If it wasn't there to begin with, it
9	couldn't be c	hanged.
10	Q.	Yes. Have you ever read the standard
11	for SIP, the	IETF standard?
12	Α.	Not in full.
13	Q.	Not in full. Did you read the beginning
14	part?	
15	Α.	I've glanced, read it, some of it. It's
16	quite volumin	ous.
17	Q.	It's a IP protocol that is used for
18	media, correc	t?
19	Α.	Yes.
20	Q.	Okay. Where only audio is exchanged, at
21	least in the	early phases?
22	Α.	Yes.
23	Q.	Okay. The original standards for SIP
24	interworking	with the PSTN were written so that
25	somebody who	was using SIP would get an ISD and PRI;

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1	isn't that true?
2	A. I don't know off the top of my head.
3	Q. Well, the initial request for comments
4	for SIP to TDM interworking related to the
5	interworking with an ISDN PRI rather than directly to
6	SS7, didn't it?
7	A. I don't remember off the top of my head.
8	Q. You don't know. Your discussion in your
9	direct about discontinuance of service begins on
10	page 30. Wouldn't you agree with me that if the
11	communications that Transcom is processing and then
12	handing off to Halo for termination have no other
13	means to reach the PSTN besides through Halo, then
14	any disconnection of Halo will mean those calls won't
15	go through?
16	A. Not necessarily.
17	Q. Well, if Halo's the only route, how else
18	can it get there?
19	MR. FRIEDMAN: If I may, I want to make
20	sure I understand the question. Is the question
21	whether if there's no other way to get there, if we
22	make that assumption, that from that assumption that
23	follows that there's no other way to get there
24	MR. McCOLLOUGH: Yeah, I was basically
25	asking him a tautology, yes.

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1	MR. FRIEDMAN: So if X is true, then X
2	follows?
3	MR. McCOLLOUGH: Yes.
4	MR. FRIEDMAN: We'll stipulate that if X
5	is true, X follows.
6	MR. McCOLLOUGH: All right.
7	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
8	Q. In your discussion of your Tennessee
9	experience, you weren't able to match Halo's trunks
10	going down to traffic ramping up over other
11	connections, were you? All you saw was none was
12	blocked?
13	A. Well, there's so many calls, it's almost
14	impossible to determine what other routes Transcom
15	may or may not have or its upstream carriers may or
16	may not have. All I looked at was the trunks between
17	Halo and AT&T did not block.
18	Q. Well, when you-all had taken them down,
19	of course they were blocked. I thought your
20	testimony was that, well, we took Halo down and the
21	calls still went through.
22	A. We still see SS7 signals in that their
23	requests do not create a significant or any
24	negligible amount of blocking request for calls.
25	Q. Okay. Let's let's break that apart.

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1	First of all, I want to go back to one of my my
2	first question. You're not sitting here saying that
3	in Tennessee when you-all took Halo down within an
4	hour after the Commission order, you saw a bunch of
5	traffic all of a sudden go on other trunks; you're
6	not saying that, are you?
7	A. I'm not saying that, no.
8	Q. What you're saying is we were looking
9	for blocking and there wasn't any?
10	A. I'm not exactly saying that. We went
11	back and verified was there any notice of blocking
12	and the people charged with monitoring the network
13	didn't even know it occurred which is not normal in a
14	blocking situation. They would know immediately if
15	there was blocking, and there was none. I had to
16	tell them that it occurred, which is not normal.
17	Q. So your network people didn't even know
18	the networks had gone down?
19	A. That's correct.
20	Q. So wouldn't you agree with me that it is
21	possible that when AT&T turned down Tennessee with
22	Halo, that some number of calls didn't find another
23	route?
24	A. I have no idea.
25	Q. You don't know? And you're not

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- 1 suggesting to this Commission that every call still
- 2 found its home, are you?
- 3 A. The information that I have reviewed
- 4 stated that it would find a way to complete.
- Q. What did you look at besides just what
- 6 you have testified to?
- 7 A. That is all I can look at.
- 8 Q. Okay. So then how can you say that
- 9 every call found its home other than as far as we
- 10 know, nobody got blocked?
- 11 A. That's -- I took it as far as I could.
- 12 And as I stated in previous hearings, if I had a list
- 13 of the carriers that were sending this traffic, I
- 14 could verify the various trunk routes to determine
- if, in fact, what you're asking is true or not.
- 16 Q. You mean AT&T California, in your
- 17 picture?
- 18 A. It wouldn't -- AT&T California is not an
- 19 interexchange carrier, so it would not be AT&T
- 20 California.
- Q. Well, you gave a list of originating
- 22 carriers in your testimony, MN 5. Did you talk to
- 23 them?
- 24 A. I believe it's the intermediate carriers
- 25 that are responsible for this.

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1	Q. So you're assuming that Transcom is
2	connected to IXCs, aren't you?
3	A. I have no I have no knowledge of what
4	they're connected to.
5	Q. You don't know whether Transcom is
6	actually connected to IXCs, do you?
7	A. I don't have a list of their customers.
8	Q. So quite frankly, you really just don't
9	know if when Tennessee went down, there were a bunch
10	of people trying to call Grandma that couldn't get
11	through anymore, do you?
12	A. To the best of my ability to verify, we
13	verified that none no failures occurred.
14	Q. So you're saying that Grandma in AT&T's
15	network all of a sudden noticed that Suzie wasn't
16	calling anymore and didn't call AT&T on account of
17	it? I'm sorry. What I'm having trouble
18	understanding is how you can link what you looked at
19	to the conclusion that you reached.
20	A. The conclusion I reached was based on
21	common practice within the interexchange carrier
22	community that they have alternate routes preprepared
23	and necessarily take those alternate routes in the
24	event of failure. Redundant networks as they're

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called.

25

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1	Q. Okay. But none of these industry
2	standards would work if Transcom customers are not
3	IXCs, would they?
4	A. I don't think one precludes the other.
5	Q. So it's your position that industry
6	standards from the Legacy circuit switched sets of
7	rules and analyses developed in the '20s and '30s
8	when crossbar switches dotted the landscape which
9	should be what rules today as the information?
10	A. I'm not sure I understand the question.
11	MR. McCOLLOUGH: That's all right. I
12	pass the witness.
13	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Now, I've
14	got three parties left to cross-examine this witness,
15	and I'm expecting a fair amount of redirect from
16	AT&T. The parties want to go ahead and break for
17	lunch now? All right. We will recess, and when we
18	come back, we'll pick up with cross.
19	(THE LUNCH RECESS WAS TAKEN.)
20	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. We're back
21	from our lunch break. Mr. Neinast remains on the
22	stand, and I remind you that you're still under oath.
23	We're picking up with cross-examination from Staff.
24	MS. DALE: Oh, sorry.
25	MS. McCLOWRY: Staff has no questions.

1	Page 200 JUDGE STEARLEY: From Craw-Kan?
2	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, your Honor.
3	CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. ENGLAND:
4	Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Neinast. My name is
5	Trip England. I represent the small telephone
6	company group known as Craw-Kan, et al.
7	A. Yes, sir.
8	Q. I'd like to follow up on some
9	cross-examination Mr. McCollough pursued with you
10	regarding calling number and calling party number, CN
11	versus CPN.
12	A. Okay.
13	Q. Do you recall that line of questioning?
14	A. I do.
15	Q. And let me begin by saying I am not
16	nearly as technically well-versed as either you or
17	Mr. McCollough appear to be, so I'd like to try to
18	keep this at a fairly high level.
19	A. Okay.
20	Q. I'm not going to try to put words in
21	your mouth, but if I do misstate, let me know.
22	A. Okay.
23	Q. My understanding is that call detail
24	that's sent in the SS7 record may be different from
25	the call detail record that is captured by a

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- 1 company's end-office switch in its AMA record.
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. Could you give me some of the
- 4 differences, if you will, or distinctions there,
- 5 please?
- 6 A. Well, certainly. The -- the AMA is a
- 7 record that the switch creates upon receipt or
- 8 origination of a call. And then certain parameters
- 9 that are there for that call are placed on that AMA
- 10 record, and then the AMA record from the switch is
- 11 passed to a billing system, and the billing processes
- 12 that record for intercarrier compensation.
- 13 Q. So the AMA record is helpful to the
- 14 company in preparing a billing statement, if you
- 15 **will?**
- 16 A. That's correct. That's its -- that's
- 17 its intent.
- 18 Q. Now, when charge number is inserted into
- 19 the -- into the call record, if you will, is it -- am
- 20 I correct, I guess, in understanding that it somehow
- overrides or replaces the CPN? Again, I'm talking
- 22 about AMA records.
- 23 A. Well -- the AMA records. From my
- 24 understanding of the AMA records to what AT&T
- 25 Missouri has today is that we're not creating or

1	Page 202
1	collecting the CPN on the AMA records today. So what
2	we have is a billing telephone number which would
3	allow, you know is it Kan-Craw or
4	Q. Craw-Kan.
5	A. Craw-Kan, I'm sorry. I had it
6	backwards would not allow would allow you to
7	be able to know who the originating carrier was, Halo
8	in this instance, but would not necessarily have all
9	of the CPN data to jurisdictionalize every call, the
10	way I understand it.
11	Q. It's my understanding, at least for
12	purposes of this case, we're dealing with three
13	periods of time. There was a time before mid
14	February of 2011 when Halo was doing one thing, it
15	changed about mid February 2011, continued until
16	approximately December 29th, 2011, when they went
17	back to doing apparently what they were doing before
18	mid February of 2011?
19	A. That's correct.
20	Q. Okay.
21	A. And then they inserted the charge number
22	from February to December of 2011.
23	Q. Okay. Now, for purposes of the Craw-Kan
24	companies that I represent, and keeping in mind they
25	have end-office switches that can create some AMA

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- 1 records, when the charge number is inserted into the
- 2 call path, if you will --
- 3 A. Uh-huh.
- 4 Q. -- what does that do to their records
- 5 both before and after the call party --
- 6 A. Okay.
- 7 MR. McCOLLOUGH: Objection. Calls for
- 8 speculation. The witness has not testified that he's
- 9 familiar with the AMA records' creation process used
- 10 by the nonAT&T companies.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: Mr. England?
- 12 BY MR. ENGLAND:
- 13 Q. Well, then, could you give us an example
- 14 using your own end-office switches -- excuse me.
- 15 When I say "your own," I mean AT&T end-office
- 16 switches.
- 17 A. Okay. What an end-office -- well, if a
- 18 call terminates at AT&T, we actually create the
- 19 record at the tandem, not the end-office, because
- 20 it's a tandem connection. But it would work the same
- 21 way. But basically the industry has agreed that when
- 22 you use charge number and even in the event where you
- 23 have charge number and CPN, the charge number is used
- 24 in lieu of CPN if they're different for purposes of
- 25 rating the call.

1	Page 204 Q. And if the
2	-
	MR. McCOLLOUGH: Nonresponsive. The
3	question was about records creation. The answer was
4	about what's used for billing. I think what the
5	question was is would the AMA record also contain
6	CPN. He did not answer that question.
7	JUDGE STEARLEY: Mr. England, is that
8	what you were asking?
9	MR. ENGLAND: I can't remember, your
10	Honor.
11	MR. FRIEDMAN: It may be appropriate, I
12	don't know, your Honor, for me to respond to that
13	objection since it's directed to the conduct of my
14	witness. And I would point out that, first of all,
15	the objection doesn't ask the court to do anything.
16	Counsel didn't ask the Court to do anything.
17	MR. McCOLLOUGH: Move to strike.
18	MR. FRIEDMAN: And secondly,
19	Mr. McCollough can't there is no such thing as one
20	party objecting on the ground of lack of
21	responsiveness to a question asked by another party.
22	So to the extent that it is a recognizable objection,
23	it has to be overruled.
24	MR. ENGLAND: And your Honor, I guess
25	that's where I was going with that. I didn't

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- 1 acknowledge or understand the question to be
- 2 nonresponsive, so I don't have an objection to the
- 3 answer to my question.
- 4 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. The
- 5 objection will be overruled.
- 6 MR. ENGLAND: Thank you.
- 7 BY MR. ENGLAND:
- 8 Q. Do you have any reason to believe that
- 9 the end-office switches that my companies purchase
- 10 and install are any different than those that AT&T
- 11 uses in its method?
- 12 A. No, I do not.
- 13 Q. Okay. I believe you were asked a
- 14 question regarding meet-point billing, and I can't
- 15 recall if you answered it or said you don't know.
- 16 But I'm going to ask you a question. If you can
- answer it, great; or if you don't know, that's fine.
- 18 For traffic that is transited through
- 19 AT&T to my clients on what we've called either the
- 20 Feature Group C or the LEC-to-LEC network in
- 21 Missouri, is that traffic meet-point-billed to your
- 22 understanding or not?
- 23 A. My understanding, if it's toll traffic,
- 24 it's under the -- falls under the meet-point billing
- 25 process.

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- 1 O. And I quess conversely, if it would be
- wireless locally, it would not be meet-point billing;
- 3 is that correct?
- 4 A. I would think that's correct.
- 5 MR. ENGLAND: Excuse me, your Honor.
- 6 Just checking my notes.
- 7 JUDGE STEARLEY: That's fine. Take your
- 8 time. We like good questions.
- 9 MR. ENGLAND: I'm sorry, but I can't
- 10 promise that, your Honor.
- 11 BY MR. ENGLAND:
- 12 O. Did I understand you to say in response
- 13 to questions from Mr. McCollough that whether it's
- 14 Feature Group C or a wireless 2 A connection, the
- physical interconnection is the same?
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 Q. Let me switch gears on you, sir. Are
- 18 you familiar with the responses that AT&T provided to
- 19 the data requests of Craw-Kan, et al?
- A. At a high level.
- 21 Q. These are the traffic studies, if you
- 22 will, that Craw-Kan requested and I believe you
- 23 provided, or at least your company provided.
- A. Yes. Yes, that's correct.
- 25 Q. And I believe these are attached to the

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- 1 Craw-Kan witnesses' testimony as Proprietary
- 2 Exhibit 5?
- 3 A. I believe that's correct.
- 4 Q. Okay. I'm not going to get into the
- 5 proprietary nature of that. Just wanted to make sure
- 6 we're talking about the same thing. Was the traffic
- 7 that AT&T studied in those studies for Craw-Kan and
- 8 the other companies essentially a subset of all the
- 9 traffic AT&T studied for purposes of your analysis
- 10 and I believe are summarized are schedule MN 4?
- 11 A. That's correct.
- 12 O. Did you -- excuse me. Did AT&T analyze
- 13 the traffic terminating to Craw-Kan the same way it
- analyzed the traffic terminating to AT&T?
- 15 A. That's my understanding.
- 16 Q. And is that information that you
- 17 provided to Craw-Kan or AT&T has provided to Craw-Kan
- 18 true and correct to the best of your knowledge,
- 19 information and belief?
- A. Yes, it is.
- 21 MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, sir. I have no
- 22 other questions.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
- 24 Cross-examination for Alma?
- 25 MR. JOHNSON: Thank you, your Honor.

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- 1 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. JOHNSON:
- Q. Mr. Neinast, my name is Craig Johnson.
- 3 I represent Alma, MoKan and Choctaw.
- 4 A. Yes, sir.
- 5 Q. I wanted to also go back and ask you a
- 6 few questions about the out-of-band SS7 information
- 7 that the network creates.
- 8 A. Okay.
- 9 Q. First of all, when was SS7 created?
- 10 A. I believe in the late '70s.
- 11 Q. Prior to the late '70s, was the network
- 12 capable of producing sufficient information that the
- 13 carriers would use to bill endusers toll charges as
- 14 well as billing each other whatever charges they
- 15 charged each other, intercarrier compensation
- 16 charges?
- 17 A. Well, they used -- prior to SS7 they
- 18 used multifrequency signaling, and there was a field
- 19 called ANI, automatic number identification, which to
- 20 a certain degree provided that type of detail.
- Q. And this SS7 out-of-band signaling
- 22 information that's created when a call is set up, how
- 23 much information does the network create?
- A. It's a lot of data.
- 25 Q. Do you know how many different fields

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- 1 there are in an SS7 record?
- 2 A. Not off the top of my head, but there's
- 3 quite a few fields. There's several layers and each
- 4 layer has got numerous fields.
- Q. For example, does that SS7 information
- 6 give the caller's physical address for 911 purposes?
- 7 A. Off the top of my head, I don't remember
- 8 that. I don't -- 911 is a separate routing and
- 9 normally used as a database for storing the physical
- 10 street address.
- 11 Q. Let me ask you this. How much of the
- 12 information that the SS7 record creates is necessary
- 13 for intercarrier billing?
- 14 A. Normally what the industry has decided
- 15 to do with that particular instance is use the CPN,
- 16 the calling and called number fields to determine
- 17 jurisdiction of the call.
- 18 Q. And are you familiar with the types of
- 19 billing records that the Missouri Enhanced Record
- 20 Exchange Rule requires?
- 21 A. Not off the top of my head, I'm sorry.
- MR. JOHNSON: Okay. That's all the
- 23 questions I have, your Honor.
- 24 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Questions
- 25 from the bench? Commissioner Kenney, any questions

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1	for this witness?
2	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No, thank you.
3	JUDGE STEARLEY: Commissioner Stoll?
4	COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no
5	questions.
6	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. There will
7	be no recross. We are back to redirect, AT&T.
8	MR. FRIEDMAN: Thank you, your Honor.
9	REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. FRIEDMAN:
10	Q. Mr. Neinast, do you recall having some
11	discussion with Mr. McCollough about the studies that
12	you did and talked about in your testimony that led
13	you to the conclusion that Halo was delivering large
14	volumes of landline-originated traffic to AT&T?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. In particular, do you recall some
17	discussion with Mr. McCollough about the possibility
18	that any one particular call that you looked at and
19	treated as landline for purposes of your study might,
20	in fact, have originated wirelessly? Do you remember
21	that general topic?
22	A. I do remember that.
23	Q. Okay. I'd like to put that in context a
24	bit. Of the studies that you talk about in your
25	testimony, which was of the longest duration? Do you

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- 1 remember how long the longest term study was that you
- 2 **did?**
- 3 A. That was four weeks.
- 4 Q. Okay. And we're going to use some ball
- 5 park figures here and everyone will understand that.
- 6 I think Mr. McPhee, do you recall, testifies in his
- 7 direct testimony at page 5 that Halo's delivering
- 8 24 million minutes of traffic each month --
- 9 A. I remember that.
- 10 Q. -- to AT&T Missouri? Do you recall
- 11 that?
- 12 A. Yes, I do.
- 13 Q. So your study was four weeks,
- 14 approximately a month. I'm going to use that
- 24-million-minutes-a-month figure.
- 16 A. Okay.
- 17 Q. Is there an average length of a voice
- 18 call that is used within the industry for certain
- 19 sorts of calculations, a kind of positive average
- 20 duration of a voice call?
- 21 A. Yes, there is. For trunk forecasting
- 22 purposes, the industry has determined that the
- 23 average voice call through engineering studies is
- 24 three to five minutes.
- 25 Q. All right. For purposes of our

Page 212 1 exercise, let's call it four minutes. 2 Α. Okay. 3 So we've got 24 million minutes in 0. 4 traffic that Halo's delivering to AT&T Missouri in a 5 month. Figuring a four-minute average, I figure 6 that's six million calls, give or take. 7 Α. Sure. Does that sound right? 8 Q. 9 That sounds about average, yes. Α. 10 All right. Now, your study determined Q. 11 that of those six million calls, about two-thirds are landline-originated, if I remember right? 12 13 Α. That's correct. 14 So that would be four million calls? Q. 15 Α. That's correct. 16 Q. And I think that you did acknowledge to 17 Mr. McCollough that any one of those four million 18 calls that you treated as landline for purposes of 19 your study might under some particular set of 20 circumstances, in fact, have been 21 wireless-originated? That's correct. 22 Α. 23 Taking that possibility fully into Q. 24 account, Mr. Neinast, what is your degree of 25 confidence that Halo is, in fact, delivering large

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- 1 volumes of landline-originated traffic to AT&T
- 2 Missouri?
- 3 A. Absolutely --
- 4 MR. McCOLLOUGH: I'm going to object,
- 5 your Honor. I don't think that this witness should
- 6 be allowed to testify to this. He may be an expert,
- 7 but even experts have to have some basis. The
- 8 Daubert test is relatively clear on that. The
- 9 witness admitted on cross-examination that he has no
- 10 personal knowledge about any of these calls.
- 11 What we are about to get is somebody
- 12 testifying, In my experience I believe that somewhere
- in there, there must be a bunch. He cannot testify
- 14 to that, that is not a reliable conclusion, it is
- 15 basically somebody saying it is so because he's an
- 16 expert. I object to the question and I object to the
- 17 response we're about to get.
- 18 JUDGE STEARLEY: And Mr. Friedman,
- 19 before you respond, could you make sure your
- 20 microphone's on?
- 21 MR. FRIEDMAN: Oh, I apologize.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: I'd appreciate it.
- 23 MR. FRIEDMAN: It may have been off the
- 24 whole time. Well, I suppose that that is a variation
- 25 on the grounds for Halo's motion to strike in its

1	entirety everyone's testimony. So I would suggest
2	for starters, that the witness be allowed to answer
3	and that the answer be received subject to those
4	grounds in the motion to strike.
5	JUDGE STEARLEY: The question seems to
б	pertain to the studies Mr. Neinast has completed, if
7	I'm understanding it correctly, and it relates to the
8	hypotheticals Mr. McCollough had, in fact, offered
9	and asked the witness to answer about. I believe
10	it's fully within this witness's capability to talk
11	further about his own study in relation to the
12	hypotheticals that were, in fact, raised by Halo's
13	counsel. So I'm going to overrule the objection and
14	you may answer the question.
15	THE WITNESS: To the extent of my
16	confidence level that there is large volumes of
17	landline traffic, I am absolutely confident that
18	there's large volumes of landline traffic within that
19	four million minutes per month.
20	BY MR. FRIEDMAN:
21	Q. To your knowledge, has any
22	representative of Halo denied that Halo is delivering
23	significant volumes of landline of traffic that
24	starts out in landline form to AT&T Missouri?
25	A. Not to my knowledge.

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1	Q. To your knowledge, has Halo come forth
2	with any sort of traffic study or other sort of study
3	to shed light on the volume of such
4	landline-originated traffic that it is delivering to
5	AT&T Missouri?
6	A. No, they have not.
7	Q. I said Transcom, I should have said
8	Halo.
9	A. They haven't either.
10	Q. Do you recall Mr. McCollough talking
11	some with you about conclusions that you drew in your
12	testimony from the experience in Tennessee when AT&T
13	Tennessee discontinued service to Halo in Tennessee
14	pursuant to the Tennessee Regulatory Authority's
15	order?
16	A. Yes, I do.
17	Q. Do you recall that? Now, of course, it
18	was Halo that AT&T Tennessee shut down, it wasn't
19	Transcom, correct?
20	A. That's correct.
21	Q. If Transcom, after AT&T Tennessee
22	discontinued service to Halo, experienced any problem
23	completing calls that Transcom's customers handed off
24	to Transcom for eventual delivery in Tennessee, do
25	you know whether Transcom would be aware of those

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1	difficulties?
2	A. Transcom would know.
3	Q. Have you has Transcom ever brought to
4	your attention or to your knowledge anyone's
5	attention any difficulties that it had with call
6	completion in Tennessee after AT&T Tennessee
7	discontinued service to Halo in that state?
8	A. No.
9	MR. FRIEDMAN: Okay. That's all I have
10	on redirect. Thank you.
11	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
12	Mr. Neinast, I appreciate your testimony. As with
13	the other witnesses, I'm not going to fully excuse
14	you at this time in case the Commissioners would like
15	to recall you for some additional questioning, but
16	you may step down and AT&T may call its next witness.
17	MR. FRIEDMAN: AT&T calls as its next
18	witness, Raymond Drause.
19	(The witness was sworn.)
20	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you. You may be
21	seated and you may proceed.
22	MR. FRIEDMAN: Thank you.
23	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. FRIEDMAN:
24	Q. Mr. Drause, would you please identify
25	yourself, state your full name for the record and

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1	state for whom you by whom you are employed?
2	A. My name is Raymond W. Drause, and I'm
3	employed by McCall-Thomas Engineering Company.
4	Q. What is your profession?
5	A. I'm a registered professional engineer.
6	Q. Do you have in front of you the rebuttal
7	testimony of Raymond W. Drause filed in this matter
8	on June 19th, 2002, on behalf of AT&T Missouri which
9	we've marked as AT&T Exhibit 5?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. Did you prepare that rebuttal testimony?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. You did not prepare any direct testimony
14	in this case, correct?
15	A. That's correct.
16	Q. Is everything that you say in AT&T
17	Exhibit 5 still true today?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. Do you have any corrections to make?
20	A. No.
21	MR. FRIEDMAN: AT&T Missouri offers its
22	Exhibit 5 into evidence subject, of course, to be
23	briefed on the motion to strike of Halo and then
24	tenders the witness for cross-examination.
25	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. And as

Page 218 before, I'm reserving ruling on those objections 1 2 until we hear written responses. Cross-examination 3 by Halo. CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. McCOLLOUGH: 4 5 Q. Hello, Mr. Drause. How are you doing? Well. Good afternoon. 6 Α. 7 Your background, one quick question. Q. Ι 8 believe you worked for New Centrix in the past? 9 Α. I'm sorry? 10 Q. NuVox, I'm sorry. NuVox? NuVox Communications, that's correct. 11 Α. 12 Is that a CLEC? 0. 13 Α. Yes. 14 And you were working for their Q. 15 competitive LEC operations? 16 That would be correct. Α. 17 Let's turn to page 6 of your testimony. 0. 18 Since you only filed one piece, I'll just refer to it 19 as your testimony, understanding it's rebuttal. 20 Α. Okay. 21 Beginning on line 1, you said, "The IP 0. 22 data stream that's carrying the phone call enters the 23 building at the tower site." Do you see that? 24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. I want to talk with you from an

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- 1 engineering and somewhat conceptual level about the
- 2 meaning of those words, if I can. An IP data stream
- 3 really doesn't carry a call, does it?
- 4 A. The call would be contained within the
- 5 packets that are traveling through the network using
- 6 IP.
- 7 Q. The packets would contain information
- 8 that represent a communication between two people
- 9 which happens to have voice, right?
- 10 A. Well, that would be another way to say
- 11 it, yes.
- 12 O. Now, on page 6, line 4 and line 9, you
- 13 begin to discuss the Airspan WiMAX Pro V or MiMAX is
- 14 the way that you have it typed here, Pro V customer
- 15 premises equipment. Now, that -- that equipment is
- 16 manufactured by Airspan, and it is marketed and sold
- 17 as customer premises equipment, isn't it?
- 18 A. That's correct.
- 19 Q. Do you know whether it is registered as
- 20 Part-90-compliant CPE with the FCC?
- 21 A. Well, when it comes to the CPE, one of
- 22 the things that is important to remember is that
- 23 companies like Airspan are not constrained by
- 24 definitions that, for instance, the FCC might put
- 25 forth for what CPE is, so they can market whatever

1	Page 220 they want to, whatever equipment, they can call it
2	CPE. And whether this is something that was filed as
3	you describe, I don't know.
4	Q. You don't know. Under the Part 90
5	rules, however, user equipment that meets certain
6	criteria has to be registered with the FCC with the
7	manufacturer certifying it meets certain criteria,
8	doesn't it?
9	MR. FRIEDMAN: Objection. That question
10	calls for a legal conclusion, and in this witness's
11	rebuttal testimony, he has been meticulously careful
12	to avoid any sort of legal opining about anything,
13	so go ahead.
14	MR. McCOLLOUGH: I'm asking about his
15	personal knowledge, whether he knows that this
16	equipment needs to be registered. I'm not asking for
17	his legal opinion.
18	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. You can
19	answer to the extent of your personal knowledge, but
20	the Commission recognizes you're not giving a legal
21	opinion.
22	THE WITNESS: I'm sure that Airspan, if
23	that is a requirement of the law and since this
24	equipment is very widely deployed, if that is a
25	requirement, I'm confident that they met that

Page 221 requirement. 1 2 BY MR. McCLLOUGH: 3 0. Okay. Now, you were discussing there on 4 page 6 the function of the CPE used by Transcom and 5 the base station used by Halo, and I think it's fair 6 to say that your position is that the CPE and the 7 base station, the only purpose there is to transmit 8 information without changing form or content? 9 Α. That would be correct. 10 Q. And I believe you say that you could use 11 Ethernet wire for the same thing, right? 12 Α. An Ethernet wire could serve the same function, that's correct. 13 14 We've seen this before. Just get you to 0. 15 verify and then you can show for everybody if you 16 would since you're the one on the camera --17 Α. Okay. 18 -- if you'd hold that up for our Q. 19 Commission. It looks like a piece of Cat5 20 Α. cable with some RJ45 connecters on the end. 21 22 And that is a kind --Q. 23 With Ethernet cable. Α. 24 That is a kind of connector that is used 0. 25 to connect, among other things, a desktop computer to

Page 222 1 a router that somebody might use to get on the 2 Internet, for example? 3 Α. Yes. 4 Now, would you be able to testify to the 0. 5 same thing about this wireless link could be replaced 6 with Ethernet cable if the distance between the CPE 7 and the base station was more than 320-some-odd feet? 8 Α. Well, there's a limitation on the length 9 that a Cat5 cable can run, and if it's more than 100 10 meters, then you would have to put in some type of 11 regenerating equipment in order to go further than 12 that. 13 Q. You'd need a switch or another router? 14 Α. Yeah, or some kind of a regenerator, 15 yeah. 16 0. That's not necessarily true, though, 17 when it comes to the wireless system that we're 18 talking about here, the CPE that Transcom is using 19 and the base station that Halo is using; they can 20 communicate with each other at a distance greater 21 than some 300 feet, can't they? They could be designed to do that. 22 Α. 23 So your point here is merely made 0. 24 because of the coincidence of the way that this 25 particular arrangement was placed. In every instance

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- 1 the base station and the CPE just happened to be some
- 2 hundred or some odd feet apart?
- A. Well, there's actually more to it than
- 4 that. Certainly the -- you know, the distance that
- 5 is being covered is very minimal here. The fact
- 6 that -- if I may refer to one of my schedules,
- 7 schedule 3 diagram that shows the flow of a signal
- 8 through the -- through the network. And you'll
- 9 notice there's the -- the arrow or the lightning-like
- 10 representation showing -- shown at the top of the
- 11 diagram there shows radio waves going from the
- 12 Transcom AirMAX/WiMAX Pro on the left, the little
- 13 green box over to Halo's antenna located on the
- 14 tower. And that distance, as I have testified, is
- 15 approximately 150 feet.
- 16 Well, if you were to look at the flow of
- 17 the signal in this diagram, you wouldn't have to
- 18 even -- you wouldn't have to have that radio in
- 19 place. You'll notice that that signal goes into the
- 20 Halo Extreme Network's fast Ethernet switch, okay?
- 21 It comes out of the fast Ethernet switch, goes into
- 22 the MiMAX Pro, goes up over the radio to the Halo
- 23 sector antenna and comes back down following the red
- 24 arrows into the base station and then right back into
- 25 that very same Extreme Network switch.

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1	So the point that I made was simply that
2	if I were to remove all of that radio equipment from
3	the from the picture here, the one thing I could
4	do is I could simply plug that Ethernet cable into
5	the port where the signal, the green signal, if you
6	will, into the port where it is emerging from that
7	switch and then plug that the other end of that
8	cable into where that red arrow is emerging from the
9	base station and going into that switch. And if I
10	did that, I'd be totally bypassing all the radio
11	equipment.
12	And if I'm going to do that, I might as
13	well go in and I might as well just configure that
14	switch so as to not even require that there be a
15	piece of cable in there. Okay. So we don't have to
16	have the radio equipment in order for this to work.
17	And the other point that's significant
18	here is that the origination of a call or of
19	further communications, as Halo prefers to call it,
20	and Transcom, they're saying that that further
21	communications is originating in that radio
22	equipment. And that radio equipment as, in fact, one
23	of one or more of the Halo witnesses has
24	testified, it could be replaced with that Cat5 cable.
25	And so the Cat5 cable has exactly the

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719	т.	1.7.	

- 1 same capability of originating a phone call as that
- 2 radio equipment does, which is no ability whatsoever.
- 3 So the significance of the Ethernet cable is not
- 4 merely that it could replace a 150-foot radio length,
- 5 but it basically doesn't have the ability to do
- 6 what's claimed by Halo as taking place, that being
- 7 origination.
- 8 Q. Well, we're going to come back to the
- 9 inability to originate as you claim in a second. I
- 10 wanted to discuss the distance thing with you to make
- 11 sure that we were together. But let me ask you,
- would it change your testimony if Halo and Transcom
- 13 had configured the arrangement so that Transcom was,
- 14 say, down the street and had its own Ethernet switch
- and the communication was still by wireless but they
- weren't sharing the same Ethernet switch?
- 17 A. Well, yeah, my testimony was based upon
- 18 the reality of what actually exists in the real
- 19 world.
- 20 **O.** Uh-huh.
- 21 A. And I'm sure there are a lot of other
- 22 scenarios that, you know, using this equipment or
- 23 other equipment could be done to do things in an
- 24 entirely different way.
- 25 Q. So are you suggesting or trying to

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- 1 suggest to this Commission that it should get into
- 2 the business of telling wireless providers and their
- 3 customers how they should arrange their services?
- 4 A. My testimony is to talk about the
- 5 equipment and the systems from a technology
- 6 perspective to explain how the equipment functions,
- 7 and I've gone to great length not to try to make any
- 8 kind of statement about -- about legal issues. And
- 9 it's entirely up to the Commission how they choose to
- 10 use my testimony. It's merely being provided as
- 11 enlightenment.
- 12 O. So you're purposefully not suggesting
- 13 that this arrangement isn't CMRS?
- 14 A. I've not commented, I don't believe, in
- 15 this testimony as to whether this is or is not CMRS.
- 16 In other proceedings in Georgia, I did comment on
- 17 that, and as I mentioned there, it failed to meet the
- 18 requirements of CMRS as it was explained to me by
- 19 counsel.
- 20 Q. Because of the mobility question, right?
- 21 A. Well, as I recall, there were two
- 22 different factors that had to take place in order for
- 23 it to be a vendor -- or a company to be considered as
- 24 a CMRS provider. One of them is that the equipment
- 25 has to be capable of moving, and I believe that

								Page 22	27
${\tt Mr.}$	Wiseman	in	testimony	had	said	that,	indeed,	the	

- 2 equipment is capable of being moved.
- 3 But the second requirement in the
- 4 statute, as I recall, was that and such equipment
- 5 regularly does move. And the testimony that has been
- 6 presented in all the other hearings that I've been
- 7 involved with that has asked Halo about that issue,
- 8 the answer has been that the equipment's been in
- 9 place since -- like for a year, year and a half,
- 10 whenever the facilities were turned up, and it has
- 11 never moved.

1

- 12 And on that basis in Georgia, you know,
- 13 I was able to say it -- that is one of the criteria
- 14 that apparently is not being met. And if that is the
- 15 case, then one might extrapolate that, I presume, to
- 16 mean that it fails one of the critical tests.
- 17 Q. You are personally not suggesting to
- 18 this Commission, however, that it should get into
- 19 that question, are you?
- 20 A. No. In fact, I did not have that
- 21 involvement -- have that information included in this
- 22 testimony. To the extent that that information is
- 23 useful to them, I'm sure they'll either utilize it or
- 24 not.
- Q. Let's try to shorten this next little

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- 1 piece really quick. You do agree with me, don't you,
- 2 that even though the capability is limited and the
- 3 functionality may not be great, it is technically
- 4 possible to use the WiMAX CPE that Transcom uses in
- 5 the -- to connect with the base station that Halo
- 6 uses while in motion?
- 7 A. Yes. As I've testified before, it is
- 8 far from being a practical implementation. However,
- 9 if you were to move the equipment around like this,
- 10 it would be in motion and certainly it would function
- 11 in that regard.
- 12 O. Well, you could put it in a vehicle, put
- 13 the CPE device up on a ten-foot pole and drive around
- 14 with it, with it battery-powered, and so long as you
- 15 kept it oriented at the station, you could
- 16 communicate, couldn't you?
- 17 A. In order to do that, there would be, as
- 18 I've explained in other testimonies, technical issues
- 19 that are very difficult to overcome. And you know,
- 20 the other factor, just to look at this strictly from
- 21 a realistic, real-world scenario, why would any
- 22 customer ever want to employ the services of a
- 23 company that was going to do that?
- 24 Q. I understand. But technically it is
- 25 possible to use this equipment in motion?

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1	A. It would be possible, certainly.
2	Q. All right.
3	A. Very limited.
4	Q. Let's now get to the originate question
5	you averted to a moment ago. I believe that you
6	address that on page 8 of your testimony beginning on
7	line 17?
8	A. I'm sorry. What line?
9	Q. Page 8 of your testimony
10	A. Yes.
11	Q beginning on line 17 where the
12	question is.
13	A. Okay.
14	Q. And in there what you say is the Airspan
15	CPE is not in and of itself able to originate a call,
16	right?
17	A. That's correct.
18	Q. Well, one of the things that you say is
19	that here on line 21, that there is no externally
20	controlled dynamic Ethernet switching apparatus that
21	might be used for call routing. Do you see that?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. All right. The ILECs here have been
24	found of comparing Halo to regular cell phone
25	providers. Let me ask you this. Do regular cell

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- 1 phone providers have externally controlled dynamic
- 2 Ethernet switching apparatuses near their base
- 3 stations?
- 4 A. I'm not aware whether they do or not.
- 5 Q. You don't know that they do, do you?
- 6 A. No, I don't.
- 7 Q. Can you think of any reason why they
- 8 might need one?
- 9 A. Well, there's possibly reasons that they
- 10 may need them. I'm not sure. And I'm not suggesting
- 11 that they do or that they don't.
- 12 Q. Okay. So you weren't really trying to
- point out here that all these other guys have
- 14 something but Halo doesn't?
- 15 A. My point in using the language that I
- 16 use there was to simply show that the radio equipment
- 17 is extremely limited in its capability. All that it
- 18 can do is take whatever kind of IP stream is
- 19 presented to it and bring that IP stream over to
- 20 another point and send it out from the equipment;
- 21 that there is no capability that that equipment has
- 22 to impact the content of those packets as far as
- 23 doing any kind of routing, anything that might be
- 24 construed as an origination.
- 25 Q. In order to originate a call, there

Page 231

- 1 needs to be some additional capability such as an IP
- 2 telephony client, something that incorporates the
- 3 basic call monitoring, right?
- 4 A. Yeah. To originate a call, you have to
- 5 have some mechanism for -- well, a couple different
- 6 things. One thing is you need to have the ability to
- 7 take the call content information, let's say it's a
- 8 voice call, and put it into a form where the acoustic
- 9 energy from a voice can be converted into an
- 10 electrical form and sent down whatever the medium is
- 11 that you're going to send it down. The cell phone
- 12 example would be what I had in mind there.
- 13 And the other thing that you'd have to
- 14 be able to do is you have to be able to present the
- 15 switch network with instructions as to how to respond
- 16 to the call. Where do I -- where do I connect this
- 17 call?
- 18 Q. Okay. So there needs to be something
- 19 like a microphone in the bottom of a regular cell
- 20 phone that would translate oral energy into electric
- 21 energy?
- 22 A. That would be an example of that.
- 23 O. And then there needs to be something
- 24 that is used for call control, something that on the
- user side does something to initiate a communication?

		Page 232
1	Α.	Yes.
2	Q.	Okay. That the network will recognize?
3	Α.	That's right.
4	Q.	Like, say, a SIP client, session
5	initiation p	rotocol client, right?
6	Α.	Well, a SIP client if you're talking
7	about a VoIP	call?
8	Q.	Uh-huh.
9	Α.	Yeah, then a SIP client performs the
10	function of	signaling, if you will.
11	Q.	Yeah. A SIP client when somebody
12	wants to est	ablish a communication, a SIP client will
13	send what's	known as a SIP invite, won't it?
14	Α.	Yes.
15	Q.	And it is roughly equivalent to somebody
16	on the Legac	y network picking up the phone and
17	hearing dial	tone and dialing a number, isn't it?
18	Α.	It would be analogous to that.
19	Q.	Now, Transcom and Halo are connected to
20	each other u	sing IP capabilities, aren't they? This
21	is an IP net	work.
22	Α.	That's what your witnesses have
23	testified to	, yes.
24	Q.	Well, WiMAX is an IP-based protocol,
25	isn't it?	

Page 233 Α. Yes. 1 2 Now, with regard to your contention that Q. 3 there is no origination capability, wouldn't you 4 agree with me that the WiMAX CPE that Transcom uses 5 does establish a communication with the base station 6 at the MAC layer and at the physical layer? 7 Α. Well, the equipment's designed so that 8 when you turn it on, that the two pieces of equipment 9 are going to basically seek one another out and make 10 sure that they are able to talk to one another and 11 that they communicate with one another. So once 12 that's done, it just sits there and passes packets back and forth. 13 14 That's right. So if you were to turn 0. 15 off and then turn back on the CPE, it would start 16 squawking, so to speak, and it would say, here I am, 17 here I am, network. Let me in, right? 18 Yeah, the equipment's intelligent and it Α. 19 doesn't require human intervention once it's provisioned to become operational in that regard. 20 21 But once the system is up, then, you know, that functionality is no longer constantly in use. 22 23 That's right. But the CPE goes, here I Q. 24 am, here I am, let me in, the base station hears it 25 and says, oh, I recognize you, you're authenticated

	E VIDEIVIII III III III VOODA
1	Page 234
Τ.	on my network, and the communication at the physical
2	layer and at the MAC layer is established?
3	A. Yeah.
4	Q. Okay. What does MAC layer stand for,
5	M-A-C?
6	A. Media access control.
7	Q. So at that point the base station and
8	the CPE are actually talking to each other, right?
9	The CPE said, here I am, talk to me, let me in, and
10	base station said, okay. So we now have a
11	transmission link, a wireless transmission link
12	between the CPE and the base station?
13	A. There's a link there.
14	Q. And at that point information can flow
15	over the wireless pipe that has been created?
16	A. That's right.
17	Q. And so when Transcom wants to hand off a
18	call, as you-all have been denominating it, to Halo,
19	what Transcom will then do is go a couple of layers
20	above the physical layer and the MAC layer, and at

about the origination of the call, one of the key

the application layer initiate a communication with

the SIP capabilities in the Halo network to launch a

Well, I think you're -- when you talk

Fax: 314.644.1334

call, right?

Α.

21

22

23

24

25

Page 235 points is obviously where does the call originate? 1 And in order to originate the call, there has to be 2 an instruction provided to the network telling the 3 network what to do with the call. The point at which 4 that instruction is created and sent on to the 5 6 network would be the point of origination. 7 And in previous testimony, the Halo and Transcom witnesses have talked about the fact that 8 9 they're using a Veraz soft switch and that the elements of the Veraz soft switch interoperate with 10 11 some of the other equipment that's shown here on my 12 schedule RD 3, the media gateways and the session border controllers and the various components that 13 14 are shown there and that the instructions that it provides to that equipment and the interaction with 15 that equipment instructs the network as to what to do 16 with the packets of information that are emerging 17 18 from the media gateway or from a session border 19 controller. And that information doesn't originate 20 out at that tower site. That information and the 21 instructions to the network are occurring back at the 22 23 data centers. So while I am not saying that there is 24 an origination -- or a further origination, I believe is the terminology that your witnesses are commonly 25

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- 1 using, they're claiming there's a further origination
- 2 of the call that takes place.
- 3 And if that further origination were to
- 4 take place, then the point at which that was taking
- 5 place would be back at the data center. It wouldn't
- 6 be out at the tower site. And when you trace the
- 7 flow of the call information going from the initial
- 8 data center coming in on the purple arrow on the
- 9 left-hand side of that drawing going through the
- 10 Transcom data center coming up and going into the
- 11 equipment up at the building near the base of the
- 12 tower -- give me just a moment here. I've lost my
- 13 train of thought. I'm sorry.
- 14 Q. Well -- and I think you also lost the
- 15 original question.
- 16 A. I may have.
- 17 MR. McCOLLOUGH: All right. And your
- 18 Honor, I probably should have tried to stop the
- 19 witness because that's just completely nonresponsive
- 20 to the question. I'd like to try again.
- 21 THE WITNESS: I was attempting to get to
- 22 the final answer, but --
- 23 BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
- Q. If it was a long yes, then okay.
- 25 A. As you well know, the -- you know, it is

1	$$\operatorname{Page}237$$ the technicalities of what's going on here that is at
2	the very heart of a lot of what's being discussed,
3	and so what I'm trying to do is I'm trying to
4	incorporate as many of the technical issues in a way
5	that's as straightforward as possible so as to make
6	it understandable to folks who maybe aren't
7	intimately familiar with the workings of an IP
8	network.
9	So would you mind asking me your
10	question again?
11	Q. Well, what I was trying to ask was once
12	we have established the physical layer connection,
13	the wireless physical layer connection, above that,
14	then there is a request. We can talk about where
15	that starts in a minute, but let's just
16	A. Okay.
17	Q talk about what's going over this
18	wireless link for a second, if we could, all right?
19	Over in a higher layer of the protocol stack,
20	there is a device that Transcom uses that essentially
21	translates to a SIP invite to Halo, I have this
22	session, I want this audio session I want to
23	establish, and it involves a call to this number,
24	correct?
25	A. Okay.

	Page 238
1	Q. Isn't that true?
2	A. Yeah, I take it to be the case, yes.
3	Q. So then you have a Transcom telephony
4	client somewhere and we'll get to where that
5	somewhere is in a minute that is using the
6	wireless physical layer connection to transmit higher
7	layer information using SIP to initiate a SIP invite
8	and therefore a session that represents a call,
9	right?
10	A. The process that you describe, and you
11	mention the origination point that we'll be talking
12	about?
13	Q. Yes.
14	A. Okay. Obviously that is a key element
15	of where does this does the call originate out at
16	the tower site or does it not? That's a key point
17	here.
18	Q. We're going to get to that.
19	A. All right. And what I
20	Q. I'm just trying to figure out what's
21	going on, on the wireless link. Can we stay to that
22	for a second, please?
23	A. Okay. And whatever whatever is put
24	into that wireless link, and it doesn't matter how
25	it's originated or what it's carrying, you know, it

1	could be some little kid playing Mary Has a Little
2	Lamb over a telephone call or whatever, whatever goes
3	over that link is going to go over that link, and it
4	matters not how it was originated.
5	Q. Very well. But from a networking
6	perspective, you have a physical layer connection
7	that has been established wirelessly. Then above
8	that, using what we some of us sometimes call a
9	protocol stack, at the application layer, you have a
10	SIP client somewhere we're going to get to that
11	somewhere in a minute that is sending an invite to
12	Halo's equivalent saying, I want to establish a
13	session, and it involves reaching to this other point
14	on the PSTN; isn't that true?
15	A. It could be the case.
16	Q. Thank you. Now, let's talk about where.
17	First of all, we'll work our way backwards. But you
18	would agree with me that the Transcom CPE is the
19	point of hand-off between Transcom and Halo, isn't
20	it?
21	A. Well, that's what your folks have
22	testified to.
23	Q. Have you seen anything that would
24	indicate it is not?
25	A. Well, as I mentioned early on, depending

	Page 240
1	upon how that Halo Extreme Network's fast Ethernet
2	switch was provisioned, those packets could just as
3	well flow directly through that switch and not pass
4	through the radio at all.
5	Q. You haven't seen anything that would
6	suggest this was going on, though?
7	A. I
8	Q. You see the radios, they seem to work?
9	A. Well, I haven't been able to see whether
10	the radios work or not. I physically was able to
11	inspect a site. And as I've mentioned in other
12	proceedings, the from a networking standpoint,
13	this whole arrangement would work an awful lot more
14	robust if the radio equipment was eliminated. So if
15	I were a tech out there that was provisioning
16	switches and I didn't know otherwise, I'd probably
17	want to try to eliminate that link.
18	So by just looking at the equipment, I
19	have no way of verifying whether things are actually
20	flowing over that radio or not. I can confirm that
21	the radio equipment is physically there.
22	Q. And it was turned on too, wasn't it?
23	A. The power lights were lit. Am I allowed
24	to say that? Because you'll recall I'm not allowed
25	to really mention details of that trip.

		Page 241
Q.	I understand.	That is a sufficient

2 answer.

1

- 3 A. All right.
- 4 Q. All right. So the point of hand-off as
- 5 between Transcom and Halo is at the CPE which is
- 6 located somewhat near the base station in an MTA,
- 7 correct?
- 8 A. Well, that's what your folks are
- 9 claiming, yes.
- 10 Q. Now, I believe what you are saying is
- 11 that, well, if you want to get to where it might
- 12 originate from Transcom, where it really originates
- 13 is back at the data center which is not there in the
- 14 MTA, it's one of the four locations that are involved
- 15 here?
- 16 A. That's right. The call -- or the
- 17 further communication would originate back at a data
- 18 center. The packets could flow through the various
- 19 pieces of equipment and when the -- when the
- 20 packets -- for instance, take a look at the lower
- 21 left-hand corner of the drawing. When the packets
- 22 leave the Transcom data center, they may leave that
- 23 over some kind of a facility, let's say that's --
- 24 let's say it happened to be a microwave link that
- 25 AT&T or some other carrier had in place.

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1	Well, at that point, you know, could I
2	as an operator say, hey, I've just handed that off?
3	It's a wireless link, therefore I have a wireless
4	origination that's occurred. Why would that be any
5	less valid than someone who's saying, well, here, I'm
6	sending it over perhaps a fiber link from the
7	Transcom data center up to the building near the base
8	of the tower over fiber link and then over 150 feet
9	of radio shot going between the CPE over here and the
10	base station. That's a radio. Why didn't why
11	would it not have originated over another radio link
12	earlier on?
13	And all that you've got here is you've
14	got a packet flow that is flowing through a
15	connection going up to that tower site through the
16	equipment at the tower site over a radio link which
17	does absolutely nothing to alter the characteristics of
18	those packets in any way and then through various other
19	equipment and then back out to a Halo data center.
20	That radio equipment represents nothing
21	more than a transport facility in the middle of that
22	flow of that packet that's going from one place to
23	another.
24	Q. We were starting to work our way back,
25	but you now, to this radio link thing again. And

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- 1 so let me replow ground a little bit and say it a
- 2 different way. You agreed with me that the CPE is
- 3 the point of hand-off as between Transcom and Halo.
- 4 If we were in, say, the Legacy telephony circuit
- 5 switch world, right there where the CPE is, that's
- 6 the equivalent of the network interface device that's
- 7 on the side of everybody's home when they get regular
- 8 PSTN service, isn't it?
- 9 MR. FRIEDMAN: I need to interpose an
- 10 objection quick. I think the record is -- you began
- 11 this last question, Counsel, by saying you agree with
- 12 me that the MiMAX is the point of hand-off. I think
- 13 the testimony is very, very clear that the witness
- 14 agrees that Halo's witnesses have so characterized
- 15 it.
- 16 JUDGE STEARLEY: That's the way I recall
- 17 also, Counsel.
- 18 MR. FRIEDMAN: And so with that premise,
- 19 I would say go ahead.
- 20 MR. McCOLLOUGH: Caveat accepted.
- 21 BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
- 22 Q. The representation is that the point of
- 23 hand-off as between Transcom and Halo is at the CPE
- 24 where the wireless link begins?
- 25 A. Yeah, that's what your witnesses have

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- 1 testified to.
- Q. And conceptually speaking, that would be
- 3 similar to a telephone company saying, well, the
- 4 point of hand-off to my enduser is at the NID on the
- 5 outside of a building, right?
- 6 A. I'd have to think about that before I
- 7 could give you an answer, something more than the
- 8 time I'm going to have up here, because there are
- 9 potentially a lot of technicalities that might come
- 10 into play, and I don't want to give you an answer
- 11 without thinking about it more in-depth.
- 12 O. Well, in the interest of time, we will
- 13 neither wait nor stay on this. I want to ask you,
- 14 then, on your opinion of where this originates or
- pointing out where you think it might originate.
- 16 Would it be originating at the gateway or the SPC or
- would it be in the soft switch?
- 18 A. Well, I guess, you know, going -- going
- 19 back to the -- to the Legacy telephone network, the
- 20 point of origination would be, you know, at the
- 21 little girl in California, and the point of
- 22 termination would be at Grandma.
- 23 But I understand that what your folks
- 24 are saying is that there -- I believe they're saying
- 25 they're terminating that call, and they have a

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- 1 further origination that's occurring, and that using
- 2 the scenario that they've put forth, that if you
- 3 apply the same logic to determining where the point
- 4 of origination might be to that scenario as you do to
- 5 a scenario where a landline customer or a cellular
- 6 customer is originating a call, then if you use that
- 7 same kind of a logical process, you would determine
- 8 that the point of origination or further origination
- 9 is, as your folks like to call it, would actually be
- 10 back at a Transcom data center.
- 11 Q. You say this on page 9 of your
- 12 testimony, lines 20 to 22. And my question was a bit
- 13 more specific. Is this origination that you say is
- 14 in one of these four locations, is it at the session
- 15 border controller, is it at the gateway or is it in
- 16 the soft switch?
- 17 A. I've got to think about the testimony
- 18 that Mr. Johnson gave during May, the last part of
- 19 May, and he talked about how those various elements
- 20 were involved in the call flow. And under some types
- 21 of calls, at the session border controllers were the
- 22 point from which the packets might leave the Transcom
- 23 data center.
- 24 And I don't know that he gave me enough
- 25 information to be able to make a blanket statement

	Daga 244
1	Page 240 about that. Whatever the device is that sends the
2	packets out to the tower site, some kind of a device
3	prior to the point those packets leave the data
4	center, a device has to be instructed with which
5	tower site am I going to send those packets to.
6	You know, they've got 29 locations, is
7	it, around the United States. And so some equipment
8	at the Transcom data center is going to have to look
9	at those packets and is going to have to decide which
10	of the various tower sites it's going to direct the
11	call to.
12	Q. And my question is and if you say you
13	don't know, that's fine, okay?
14	A. I don't know.
15	Q. You don't know if it's the gateway, the
16	session border controller or the control switch,
17	which using your words on page 9, line 23, imparts
18	routing instructions for the communications?
19	A. That would be that would be correct.
20	Q. Kind of hard sometimes in the IP world
21	to directly analogize to the old circuit switch
22	network, isn't it?
23	A. It can be a bit fuzzy at times.
24	Q. Sometimes you've got to bang on that
25	square peg a few times to get it in a round hole?

1	Page 247 A. Hopefully you can get the round ones in
2	the round holes and not have to do that.
3	Q. If there are any round ones. All right.
4	All right. Let's change gears slightly. Beginning
5	on page 10, you begin the enhanced service provider
6	discussion. And having been through this a time or
7	two before, I think I understand that what you're
8	really doing on page 10, lines 11 through 13, is
9	you're reciting more or less instructions that you
10	were provided by counsel and specifically the
11	definition of enhanced service in the FCC rules?
12	A. Yeah. What I've written down there is
13	that what enhanced services from a as I
14	understand it from a legal perspective, what that
15	means.
16	Q. Do you recognize these words here that
17	appear in quotes near the a little bit past the
18	middle in line 11 and then continuing over to
19	line 15? I mean, you give a cite down at the bottom.
20	A. Did I recognize them? In what respect?
21	Q. That's the FCC's definition of an
22	enhanced service, isn't it?
23	A. The words that are written there are
24	from that particular reference, if that's what you're
25	meaning.

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- 1 O. Well, in the interest of time, let's
- just see if on a broad scale you can agree with me.
- 3 Do you agree that on the egress side when a gateway
- 4 is involved because of the use of comfort noise
- 5 generation, Transcom is providing additional
- 6 different or restructured information? That's a yes
- 7 or no.
- 8 A. It's not a yes-or-no answer. There
- 9 are -- there is a nuance to it. May I talk about the
- 10 nuance to it?
- 11 Q. How about a yes, but --
- MR. FRIEDMAN: In that case, I'll
- 13 introduce a nuance by voicing an objection.
- MR. McCOLLOUGH: Well, the problem is
- 15 the nuances tend to take 20 minutes and I've got a
- 16 clock burning.
- 17 MR. FRIEDMAN: Here's the objection. As
- 18 counsel has pointed out, there's some quoted language
- 19 and it's a citation to the C.F.R. I think fairly
- 20 understood what the question is asking is, does
- 21 comfort noise generation qualify as follows as those
- 22 words are used in the FCC's regulation.
- 23 The witness is not here to testify to
- 24 the meaning of the FCC regulation beyond what the
- 25 words say. A legitimate question for this witness

	Page 249
1	is and setting aside those words, those FCC legal
2	words, you know, how about this from a technical
3	perspective. But if we're asking a question which is
4	really, does this fit that definition, then the
5	objection is it calls for a purely legal conclusion.
6	MR. McCOLLOUGH: I'll back up and ask so
7	that we can get around that problem.
8	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
9	Q. You would agree with me, sir, from a
10	technical perspective, that when a gateway injects
11	what's known as comfort noise generation, the gateway
12	itself is the one that is creating the information
13	that turns into sound on the microphone of Grandma?
14	A. I agree that it is creating the sound.
15	The question is, is the lack of sound that wasn't
16	there to begin when the call was originated, is that
17	lack of sound the fact that you've put back that
18	lack of sound, does that represent creating
19	information?
20	Does it simply represent putting back
21	information that was there when the call originated
22	but that was eliminated because you're attempting to
23	utilize the network in a more expedient fashion by
24	elimination of some of the silence periods where you
25	speak and then you have silence?

	Da = 250
1	Page 250 You don't want to transport those
2	silence across your network. You want to somehow
3	recognize that that silence exists, and then you want
4	that silence to be reintroduced at the far end. And
5	so silence, the reproduction of silence, would not to
6	me represent creation of information.
7	Q. Well, assume we have little Suzie over
8	here who we've been talking about a whole bunch,
9	assume little Suzie spends ten seconds being entirely
10	quiet, no sound. She covers up the microphone. She
11	physically puts her hand over the microphone so that
12	no sound can impact the microphone, no electrical
13	information is created, nothing is transmitted on the
14	end there with Suzie. It's just quiet. Grandma's
15	not going to hear quiet, is she? She's going to hear
16	a sound, an injected sound by the egress gateway,
17	isn't she?
18	A. Okay. Yes, when you use a soft switch,
19	anybody that uses a soft switch has the ability to
20	use comfort noise, inject comfort noise in the
21	terminating end of the call and the egress gateway.
22	Soft switches do that, yes.
23	Q. And Suzie's little microphone didn't
24	make that noise. It was created by Transcom's
25	gateway.

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1	A. It was created by yes, by some
2	element there of their network.
3	Q. So Transcom's system is creating,
4	generating information that is then supplied across
5	the network and heard by the party on the other end?
6	A. Just as any other soft switch does.
7	It's not unique in any way.
8	Q. The answer is yes, correct?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. Okay. Similarly, if there is some
11	background noise, say, a vacuum cleaner going on
12	where our hypothetical Suzie is, a soft switch or an
13	IP-based VoIP system would try to actively discern
14	which of what it is getting is, quote, voice and
15	which is, quote, not voice, right?
16	A. Normally that would be the case, yes.
17	Q. And if the system detects some oral
18	information that it determines is not voice, it pulls
19	that information out, doesn't it?
20	A. It may have the ability to do that, yes.
21	Q. So for example, the vacuum cleaner in
22	the background where Suzie is talking, by the time it
23	gets over to Grandma, the vacuum cleaner noise isn't
24	there?
25	A. It may be there, it may be diminished in

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- 1 amplitude. You know, different soft switches are
- 2 probably going to deal with it in slightly different
- 3 ways.
- 4 Q. Okay. Could be gone, could be
- 5 mitigated. The system could actually look for voice
- 6 and make the voice louder in relation to other noises
- 7 deemed not voice?
- 8 A. It could have those capabilities.
- 9 Q. So it is acting on the information that
- 10 the platform receives and looking at it and actively
- 11 trying to determine, is that voice? If so, it passes
- 12 it on. If it is deemed not voice, then it either
- 13 mitigates it or eliminates it, right?
- 14 A. That's what the soft switches do.
- 15 Q. You are giving another recitation on
- 16 line 16 of page 10 over to page 11, line 2. Again,
- 17 this came from counsel, right, and you were just
- 18 trying to take that instruction and then figure out
- 19 from a technical perspective whether you thought it
- 20 met that test?
- 21 A. Yeah. They provided me with some words
- 22 that I had to interpret and decide from a technical
- 23 perspective how -- what I was able to find out about
- 24 this network related to those words.
- Q. Did counsel tell you that this is the

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- 1 so-called adjunct to basic test?
- 2 A. Not that I recall, no.
- Q. Did counsel give an alternative test
- 4 that is used when a carrier is not involved, a
- 5 so-called contamination test? Did they ask you to
- 6 look at and apply that test?
- 7 A. I'm not aware of what that is, so...
- 8 Q. So you didn't have any instruction or
- 9 explanation from counsel that this test that you were
- 10 given only applies when there is a common carrier
- involved in providing the services? You just don't
- 12 know whether that's so?
- 13 A. I don't know whether what's so?
- 14 Q. Whether this test that you were reciting,
- beginning on line 16 of page 10 and continuing over
- 16 to line 11, only applies when a common carrier is the
- provider of the punitive enhanced services?
- 18 A. Yeah, I certainly didn't consider what I
- 19 did from the perspective of, you know, the legal
- 20 technicalities. I strictly look at things from the
- 21 perspective of how the equipment operates and the
- 22 technical issues that surround its operation.
- 23 O. So if instead of this test which I have
- 24 characterized as the adjunct-to-basic test, if that
- 25 test doesn't apply but some other test, what I will

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- 1 characterize as the contamination doctrine applies,
- 2 then your testimony just isn't even going to relate
- 3 to that, is it?
- 4 A. Well, my testimony relates to the way
- 5 that the equipment operates and what it does and what
- 6 it doesn't do and the extent to which what it is
- 7 claimed to do is inconsistent with what my experience
- 8 is in dealing with soft switches.
- 9 Q. I'm asking you about the tests that were
- 10 applied. You applied this information to a test that
- 11 was supplied by counsel, and that's all you did?
- 12 A. Yeah. As I said, I looked at the words
- 13 here and I looked at the capabilities of the systems,
- 14 and I compared the two.
- 15 Q. Okay. Now, I believe you expressed the
- 16 thoughts on page 12 down to line 15. You basically
- say, well, Transcom's not doing anything different
- 18 than all the other carriers that have soft switches
- 19 do, right?
- 20 A. Yeah. I said the functionalities that
- 21 were described by Mr. Johnson are what the rest of
- 22 the industry refers to as call conditioning.
- 23 O. And this is call conditioning when a
- 24 carrier is involved, right?
- 25 A. It's call conditioning when you're using

		Page 255
1	a piece of h	Page 255 aardware like a switch
2	Q.	Have you ever
3	Α.	like a soft switch.
4	Q.	Have you ever analyzed, worked with,
5	tried to run	a VoIP system for anybody other than
6	someone who	said they were a carrier?
7	Α.	Yes.
8	Q.	Who was that?
9	Α.	It was a company called Community
10	Connect.	
11	Q.	And they claimed to not be a carrier?
12	Α.	That's correct.
13	Q.	And they provided VoIP?
14	Α.	They used wireless in fact, they used
15	Airspan wire	eless equipment to transport a broadband
16	circuit out	to a customer, and they had a relationship
17	with a carri	er and they were able to provide
18	telephone se	ervice using those arrangements, VoIP.
19	Q.	So they got the VoIP capability from a
20	carrier?	
21	Α.	Yes.
22		JUDGE STEARLEY: Mr. McCollough?
23		MR. McCOLLOUGH: Yes.
24		JUDGE STEARLEY: I believe we're close
25	to an hour c	n the cross. Are you going to be

	Page 256
1	wrapping up soon?
2	MR. McCOLLOUGH: I am going to be
3	wrapping up very soon. We're almost done, your
4	Honor.
5	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
6	Q. You seem to have some doubt that
7	Transcom can actually do what it says it can do with
8	its system. And in the interest of time, I believe
9	you are of the opinion that given your experience
10	with NuVox, it's not possible to achieve the kind of
11	enhancements to the degree that Transcom says it
12	gets?
13	A. What I've said is that when I look at
14	the age of the equipment that's being used, the Veraz
15	soft switch, when I look at the capabilities of their
16	i4000 media gateways, the capabilities that they
17	allege go beyond what equipment of that vintage
18	and specifically that i4000 gateway goes beyond what
19	the capabilities of that equipment are.
20	Q. What kind of processor is in the i4000
21	gateway?
22	A. I don't know, but it's a processor
23	that's probably eight years old.
24	Q. It's a digital signal processor, isn't
25	it?

	Page 257
1	A. Yeah.
2	Q. Specific for the purpose of doing what
3	gateways do and engaging in digital signal
4	processing, right?
5	A. It's a digital signal processor.
6	Q. I believe I've heard you in other states
7	say that it's just not possible to do what Transcom
8	says it can do because you would have to engage in
9	deep packet inspection and look at every packet in
10	order to actually accomplish this, right?
11	A. Well, I've said that when you look at
12	some of their claims, that in order for them to
13	implement some of their claims, there would be no way
14	to do that without utilizing what's called deep
15	packet inspection. And what that means is that every
16	single call that is going through that network, you
17	have to look at every single packet and you have to
18	analyze it and you have to manipulate the information
19	that's contained in that packet in order to produce
20	what they claim to be as enhancements.
21	And I testify in my schedule here, my
22	testimony, that one of the places that they make that
23	claim is the fact that they claim they reproduce the
24	audio that would have been present when the
25	speaker when the individual placing the call was

Page 258 1 speaking. And if they had a very high voice and if 2 they had a very low voice or if they were 3 4 transporting music, that that range of frequencies from approximately 30 hertz all the way up to 5 6 7 kilohertz, that their equipment would have the 7 ability to take the portions of that transmission that cannot pass through the traditional PSTN network 8 and that would have been eliminated from that 9 person's voice or from that music content or whatever 10 it might be, would have been eliminated through -- by 11 12 the switches, the traditional switches that can only pass frequencies of about 30 hertz to 3000, 3300 13 14 hertz, it would eliminate everything outside of those range of frequencies. And they're claiming to be --15 16 Mr. Drause? Q. -- put that all back in. 17 Α. 18 MR. McCOLLOUGH: I'm sorry to interrupt 19 I think he's gone beyond the question, your you. Honor, and I really am trying to -- he testifies to 20 21 this on the next page, and if I have time, I want to cross him on it, but he has gone beyond my question 22 23 which was can't do deep packet inspection. 24 THE WITNESS: No, I'm not saying that you can't do deep packet inspection. I'm saying it 25

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- 1 takes more processor power than existed in the DSPs
- 2 that were seven or eight years old that are being
- 3 used in the equipment that they're claiming to use.
- 4 BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
- 5 Q. Well, doesn't a codec have to look at
- 6 every packet in order to do what a coder/decoder
- 7 does?
- 8 A. Yes, it does. But it doesn't have to go
- 9 in and modify the content on every single packet and
- 10 recreate new information that doesn't exist.
- 11 Q. So the analysis is done at the codec
- 12 level looking at the packets, and then perhaps other
- 13 things are done in other parts of the platform.
- 14 Isn't that possible?
- 15 MR. FRIEDMAN: I will object at this
- 16 point and then pass the objection on the mercy of the
- 17 court that we are past the one-hour limit, but I
- 18 believe that if we all -- well, if we take into
- 19 account the utility of the cross-examination at this
- 20 point, that it might be a good time to call time.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: Mr. McCollough, before
- 22 I call time, can you -- do you have like a sum-up
- 23 question you want to tie some of this stuff together
- 24 with? I will allow you that, but we have gone over
- 25 the hour.

	Page 260
1	Page 260 MR. McCOLLOUGH: I understand, your
2	Honor. And part of my problem is I have a witness
3	who insists on talking for five minutes in response
4	to every question in what I contend to be far outside
5	the scope of the question. My choice was to
6	interrupt him or to let him go.
7	JUDGE STEARLEY: I understand, but I'm
8	trying to give you a moment here to wrap up if you
9	can.
10	BY MR. McCOLLOUGH:
11	Q. We don't have time to talk about this
12	really broadband many, many hertz things that you
13	talk about on page 13. Let's stay with the
14	sophisticated hardware that Transcom uses. You say
15	on page 11 of your testimony that soft switches and
16	the associated information employ complex algorithms
17	and sophisticated codecs. Do you see that? That's
18	on line 21.
19	A. I'm sorry. On what page?
20	Q. Page 11. One of the things that you
21	have on your
22	A. Oh, yes, yes.
23	Q bullet point, line 21, "employ
24	complex algorithms and sophisticated codecs." Do you
25	see that?

	D 201
1	Page 261 A. Yes, yes, I do.
2	Q. The algorithm is the mathematical
3	operations that are used to decide what's voice,
4	what's not voice, what's discarded, what's generated,
5	right?
6	A. That would be a form of algorithm.
7	Q. Okay. And the codec is used to code and
8	decode the information and to change its form from
9	time to time, right?
10	A. That would be correct.
11	Q. For example, you may have PCM
12	information that is codec'd to some other format?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. You may have a codec that is designed to
15	look for DTMF dial tone multifrequency signaling and
16	somebody pushing a button on the phone?
17	A. Yeah, look for fax signals.
18	Q. Look for fax signal, look for modem
19	signal. This is what codecs do?
20	A. Yeah.
21	Q. They look for what is there, they decide
22	what it is and then they act on it, right?
23	A. Yes. They act based upon what they see,
24	yeah.
25	Q. And a provider will have some kind of

		Page 262
1	system that	has very sophisticated algorithms that
2	are designed	to figure out what this information is
3	and what to	do with it, right?
4	Α.	That's inherent in the soft switch, yes.
5	Q.	Some are better than others, aren't
6	they?	
7	А.	That's been my experience.
8	Q.	You've never used a Veraz switch or a
9	Gateway, hav	re you?
10	Α.	I've never used a soft switch that's
11	that old, no).
12	Q.	You've never used a Veraz soft switch,
13	have you?	
14	Α.	No.
15	Q.	You've never used a Gateway
16		JUDGE STEARLEY: I believe it's
17	appropriate	to have that as your final question.
18		MR. McCOLLOUGH: That is my final
19	question.	
20		JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you very much.
21	Cross-examin	ation by Staff?
22		MS. DALE: Yes.
23	CROSS-EXAMIN	MATION BY MS. McCLOWRY:
24	Q.	I just have one question for you,
25	Mr. Drause.	I'm Meghan McClowry, attorney for Staff.

	Page 263
1	Is comfort noise the same as white noise?
2	A. It bears a very close resemblance to it,
3	yes. There's probably no difference between the two.
4	MS. McCLOWRY: Okay. Thanks. No more
5	questions.
6	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you.
7	Cross-examination from Craw-Kan?
8	MR. ENGLAND: No questions, your Honor.
9	JUDGE STEARLEY: From Alma?
10	MR. JOHNSON: Thank you, your Honor.
11	CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. JOHNSON:
12	Q. I have a few, Mr. Drause. Craig Johnson
13	with Alma Telephone Company. I think I've heard you
14	talk about comfort noise, white noise and
15	information. In your opinion, sir, is noise
16	considered information?
17	A. I wouldn't normally categorize it as
18	information.
19	Q. To me, information denotes something of
20	intelligence with respect to time or space as opposed
21	to just a constant sound.
22	A. Yeah, random noise, yes.
23	Q. And then this Transcom CP, is that the
24	equipment you say is the Airspan MiMAX Pro 5 customer
25	premise equipment?

		Page 264
1	A.	Pro V, yes.
2	Q.	Pro V? Okay. Pro 5, that's golf. Can
3	you give me	more of an idea of what that piece of
4	equipment lo	ooks like? You said it was mounted on a
5	pipe outside	that building.
6	Α.	Yes. Actually
7	Q.	How big are its dimensions?
8	Α.	It's probably about what is that,
9	probably a f	Goot square, let's say.
10	Q.	Does it require a power source to
11	operate?	
12	A.	Yes.
13	Q.	And what kind of a power source does it
14	take?	
15	A.	It well, the power's fed to it over a
16	Cat5 cable t	that also carries the signal, and I
17	believe it's	s a 48-volt power source.
18	Q.	Does that that MiMAX piece of
19	equipment, d	loes it have a microphone?
20	A.	No.
21	Q.	Can you stand there and talk to it and
22	originate a	voice communication from talking to that
23	MiMAX?	
24	Α.	No.
25	Q.	Does it have a dial pad where you can

Page 265 1 dial a number? 2 Α. No. Can you receive a call there? Can a 3 0. 4 call terminate there and a human being hear it, a 5 voice? 6 Α. No. MR. JOHNSON: I believe that's all the 7 8 questions I have. Thank you. 9 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Thank you, 10 Mr. Johnson. Questions from the bench? Commissioner Kenney, any questions for this witness? 11 12 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No, thank you. 13 JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. Commissioner 14 Stoll? 15 COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no 16 questions. JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. So there 17 18 will be no recross. Redirect, AT&T? 19 MR. FRIEDMAN: Thank you, your Honor, 20 yes. REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. FRIEDMAN: 21 22 Mr. Drause, could you please turn again Q. 23 to your schedule RD 3 which you discussed some with 24 Mr. McCollough and just tell me when you're there? 25 Α. Okay. I'm there.

	Page 266
1	Q. Are you there?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. I believe I heard you testify fairly
4	early on in your cross-examination that Halo's
5	witnesses and I think you used the words Halo's
6	witnesses generally had testified in your presence
7	that any origination of a further communication done
8	by Transcom is done not at what is labeled building
9	your base of tower on RD 3, but rather at a Transcom
10	data center of the sort depicted in the lower
11	left-hand corner of RD 3; is that correct?
12	A. That's correct.
13	Q. I think Mr. McCollough referred to there
14	being four locations of those Transcom data centers.
15	Do you know where those four Transcom data centers
16	are?
17	A. Let's see, Los Angeles, Dallas, New York
18	and Atlanta.
19	Q. All right. So none of them in Missouri?
20	A. That's correct.
21	Q. So if it is correct that a further
22	that an origination of a further communication let
23	me start over and ask a different question.
24	Is there wireless transmitting or
25	receiving equipment at the Transcom data center to

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- 1 the best of your knowledge?
- A. There's been no testimony to indicate
- 3 that they have any equipment of that type at those
- 4 sites.
- Q. So if it is the case, then, as you've
- 6 said you heard from Halo witnesses that any further
- 7 originations occur at a Transcom data center, would
- 8 it be correct, then, that those further originations
- 9 are not wireless?
- 10 A. That would be my understanding and
- 11 interpretation, yes.
- 12 O. And they also would not be in the state
- of Missouri, correct?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15 Q. As you talked more with Mr. McCollough,
- 16 I got the sense that you might have in mind one of
- the Halo witnesses as opposed to the other as the
- 18 person who testified to the effect that any
- 19 origination of a further communication occurs at the
- 20 data center; is that correct?
- 21 A. Yes. It was primarily based upon
- 22 Mr. Johnson's testimony.
- MR. FRIEDMAN: No further questions.
- 24 Thank you.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Mr. Drause,

	Page 268
1	I thank you for your testimony. You may step down.
2	And as I have instructed the other witnesses, you are
3	not finally excused, however, just in case the
4	Commissioners would like to re-call you for
5	additional questions.
6	THE WITNESS: All right. Thank you.
7	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you very much.
8	And I believe we have Craw-Kan witnesses next on the
9	schedule?
10	MR. ENGLAND: Your Honor, could we go
11	off the record for just a second?
12	JUDGE STEARLEY: Certainly. Let me take
13	us off here.
14	(DISCUSSION HELD OFF THE RECORD.)
15	JUDGE STEARLEY: So regarding witness
16	availability, we are bringing up Alma's witness
17	Amanda Molina at this time. If you'd please raise
18	your right hand.
19	(The witness was sworn.)
20	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you. You may be
21	seated and you may proceed.
22	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. JOHNSON:
23	Q. Would you state your name, please, for
24	our record.
25	A. Amanda Molina.

		Page 269
1	Q.	And by whom are you employed and in what
2	capacity?	
3	Α.	Townes Telecommunications Services
4	Corporation a	s the manager of revenue requirements.
5	Q.	And is it correct that you're testifying
6	here on behal	f of the subsidiaries of Townes, Choctaw
7	Telephone Com	pany and MoKan Dial, Inc.?
8	Α.	Yes, sir.
9	Q.	So even though our group is known as
10	Alma, et al.,	Alma is not one of your properties; is
11	that right?	
12	Α.	Yes, sir.
13	Q.	And have you caused to be prefiled as
14	testimony Alm	a, et al. Exhibit No. 1 which is the
15	direct testim	ony of Amanda Molina?
16	Α.	Yes, sir.
17	Q.	And if I were to ask you the same
18	questions tha	t are set forth in that exhibit, would
19	your answers	be the same today as they were when you
20	prepared thes	e?
21	Α.	Absolutely.
22	Q.	And are those answers true to the best
23	of your knowl	edge, information and belief?
24	Α.	Yes, sir.
25		MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, subject to the

1	Page 270 outstanding objections and motions to strike, I would
2	offer Alma, et al. Exhibit 1 and tender Ms. Molina
3	for cross-examination.
4	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Thank you.

- 5 And as before, I'll reserve ruling until we get the
- 6 responses on the objections. Cross-examination by
- 7 Halo.
- 8 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MAJOUE:
- 9 Q. Good afternoon, Ms. Molina. My name is
- 10 Troy Majoue, and I represent Halo Wireless. One
- 11 quick question as we begin. You said this was the
- 12 testimony that you had caused to be prepared and
- 13 filed; is that correct?
- 14 A. Yes, sir.
- 15 Q. Now, did you actually write this
- 16 testimony?
- 17 A. I didn't physically write it out and
- 18 e-mail it. I spoke with my attorney. He had asked
- 19 questions and I verbally provided an answer.
- 20 Q. And when you were providing your
- 21 responses, were you providing your responses at the
- 22 same time as Tommie Sue Loges?
- A. No. I've never met Ms. Loges.
- 24 Q. Okay. Have you reviewed her testimony?
- 25 A. I looked at a little piece of it, but

Page 271 no, sir, I haven't read it all. 1 2 Q. Did you know that it was similar or 3 identical to your testimony in any way? 4 Α. Honestly, I didn't get past the first 5 page. I read what she did, and I apologize. 6 That's okay. All right. Let's go to Q. 7 page 3 of your testimony where you describe your 8 education, employment and background. 9 Α. Yes, sir. 10 Q. Am I correct that you are not a lawyer; 11 is that correct? 12 Yes, sir. Α. 13 And you've received no other legal Q. 14 training, correct? 15 Α. No, sir. 16 Q. Turning to page 5 of your testimony, in 17 particular, lines 6 through 13 you state that -- in 18 line 9 -- or 8 and 9 that you had received monthly 19 Halo traffic information from AT&T regarding Halo; is 20 that correct? 21 Α. Yes, sir. 22 Are your opinions today based on the Q. 23 information that you got from AT&T?

THE COURT REPORTER:

That came out of the network, yes, sir.

I didn't hear you,

Fax: 314.644.1334

Α.

24

25

Page 272 1 ma'am. 2 THE WITNESS: That came out of the 3 network, yes. 4 THE COURT REPORTER: Thank you. 5 BY MR. MAJOUE: And in particular, for example, if we 6 0. turn to page 9 of your testimony. 7 8 Α. Okay. 9 Lines 9 through 19 you have a series of Q. 10 percentages and whatnot. Is that information that 11 you based on the traffic studies of AT&T? 12 Α. Yes, sir. 13 Q. Did you do any studies of your own to 14 verify that any of that information was correct? No, sir, I had no reason to believe that 15 Α. it would not be. 16 17 Is there any way that you could confirm 0. 18 that information is correct? 19 Α. We could hire someone to, you know, hook 20 up some equipment to our switch and actually do a 21 study. We are -- our two companies are very small, so that would be quite an expense. 22 23 Okay. So you haven't done that, then? Q. 24 Α. No, sir. 25 Can you tell me how you're Q.

	Page 27.
1	interconnected with AT&T?
2	A. How we are interconnected? We receive
3	traffic from them through our LEC-to-LEC network. Is
4	that what you're referring to?
5	Q. Oh, no. Is there a physical
6	interconnection that you're aware of that you can
7	explain to me? And if you don't understand the
8	question, that's okay.
9	A. I'm sorry. I was going to say, I'm
10	sorry, I don't know what you're looking for.
11	Q. It's okay. That's that's answer
12	enough for me. Do you know if your company uses SS7
13	signaling information?
14	A. Yes, sir, for both.
15	Q. Do you know who provides your signaling
16	transfer point functionality?
17	A. Who we receive the SS7 records from, is
18	that what you're asking me?
19	Q. Well, yes.
20	A. Yeah, that would come from AT&T.
21	Q. And you've been here present the whole
22	day through the testimonies; is that correct?
23	A. Yes, sir.
24	Q. Okay. You've heard evidence and
25	testimony from witnesses on both sides discussing

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- 1 whether Halo has changed CN information, have you
- 2 heard that testimony?
- 3 A. The CPN, yes, sir.
- 4 Q. Okay. So is it your understanding that
- 5 Halo has changed CPN?
- 6 A. I think that maybe there was a little
- 7 confusion. What I had heard was that the CPN is
- 8 populating the SS7 data. However, the billing data
- 9 doesn't come from SS7, so that would be the part we
- 10 were saying was lacking some information.
- 11 Q. Okay. Well, is it your understanding
- 12 still, though, that -- is Halo changing CPN
- 13 information?
- 14 A. I can't answer as to what Halo may or
- 15 may not be changing.
- 16 Q. But that's not an allegation that you're
- 17 making on behalf of your company, that Halo is
- 18 changing CPN?
- 19 A. I can say we don't have it in one set of
- 20 records.
- 21 Q. In the records you receive from AT&T?
- 22 A. In the billing records, I -- yes, sir.
- Q. And you said earlier, though, that you
- 24 do receive SS7 information from AT&T?
- 25 A. That information comes from them.

		Page 275
1	Q.	And did you hear Mr. McPhee in
2	particular t	alk about the transmission or not
3	Mr. McPhee -	- Mr. Neinast talk about the transmission
4	of SS7 infor	mation earlier?
5	Α.	Yes, sir.
6	Q.	So the information that you receive from
7	AT&T regardi	ng Halo's traffic, does it contain CPN?
8	Α.	Which information are you talking
9	about the AM	A records or the SS7 records?
10	Q.	The SS7 records.
11	А.	The SS7 records, yes.
12	Q.	They do have that?
13	Α.	Yeah.
14	Q.	And do they also have a charge number
15	parameter?	
16	Α.	That part I don't know.
17	Q.	Are you claiming that you're terminating
18	traffic from	Halo that is subject to access charges?
19	Α.	That my companies
20	Q.	Your companies, yes.
21	Α.	are terminating traffic to Halo?
22	Q.	No, no. Traffic from Halo that is
23	subject to a	ccess charges.
24	А.	Yes, sir, we are billing the access to
25	them.	

1		Page 276 THE COURT REPORTER: You're what, ma'am?
2		THE WITNESS: We are billing them
3	access.	
4	BY MR. MAJOU	JE:
5	Q.	Now, do you claim that you have an
6	intrastate s	witched access access tariff tariff
7	that you bel	ieve is applicable?
8	Α.	Yes, sir.
9	Q.	Can you tell me what tariff that is?
10	Α.	We concur in the Oregon Farmers tariff.
11	Q.	Is it your position that the description
12	and terms an	d conditions of the access service you
13	claim to be	providing is set forth in that tariff
14	that you jus	t mentioned?
15	Α.	I'm sorry. Can you
16	Q.	Oh, sure.
17		JUDGE STEARLEY: Ms. Molina, when you
18	answer, coul	d you speak a little bit more into your
19	microphone?	
20		THE WITNESS: I can. I'm sorry.
21		JUDGE STEARLEY: That's all right.
22	Thank you.	
23	BY MR. MAJOU	TE:
24	Q.	Is it your position that the description
25	and the term	s and conditions of the access service

Page	27	7

- 1 you claim to be providing are set forth in the tariff
- 2 that you've identified?
- 3 A. Yes, sir, I believe that is true.
- 4 Q. Based on your testimony, your company
- 5 did not send a request for interconnection with Halo;
- 6 is that correct?
- 7 A. No, I don't believe that we did.
- 8 Q. Do you know why that is?
- 9 A. We typically haven't had to pursue -- if
- 10 someone was sending us traffic and they had an
- interconnection agreement with AT&T, they basically
- 12 came and pursued the interconnection agreement with
- 13 us because they knew they would be terminating
- 14 traffic. And that's how that has progressed thus
- 15 far, so we kind of -- we waited for Halo to come like
- 16 the other carriers had done.
- 17 Q. And is it your position that it was
- 18 Halo's obligation to do that as opposed to your
- obligation, meaning your company's obligation?
- 20 A. To -- could you --
- 21 O. To request interconnection.
- 22 A. Well, yes, sir. If you knew that you
- 23 were going to terminate traffic on the network, why
- 24 wouldn't you?
- 25 Q. And what -- is there a rule or something

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- 1 that you base that position on?
- 2 A. I actually have our legal counsel do
- 3 that. Again, let me clarify. I'm definitely not an
- 4 attorney. So if you would like the rule, we can have
- 5 Craig give it.
- 6 Q. No, that's not what I'm asking. You've
- 7 asserted a position that you claim is it, and now
- 8 you're claiming that you have no idea what the rule
- 9 is. I mean, I'm just trying to get at your
- 10 understanding. I'm not asking for your lawyer's
- 11 understanding. We've talked -- I'm asking your
- 12 understanding.
- 13 A. Right.
- 14 Q. So do you know the rule or not?
- 15 A. Could I recite it or anything? No. Am
- 16 I aware that there is a rule?
- 17 Q. Oh, well --
- 18 A. Can I -- can you ask me like that?
- 19 Q. Well, I can ask you both ways. So you
- 20 know, you're aware there is a rule, correct?
- 21 A. Yes, sir, absolutely.
- 22 Q. But you don't happen to know
- 23 specifically the terms and all that because you're
- 24 not an attorney as we've discussed, correct?
- 25 A. Right, yeah.

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- O. Okay. Are you aware that Halo requested
- 2 that your company request interconnection from them
- 3 under this rule that you're aware of but don't quite
- 4 know the language of?
- 5 A. There may have been some conversation.
- 6 I don't handle that part of it, so I know that there
- 7 were some calls. I was not on those calls, so I
- 8 can't say absolutely what happened on it. I don't
- 9 remember.
- 10 Q. So you don't know the reason, then, why
- 11 your company did not request interconnection?
- 12 A. Originally, because we haven't done it
- 13 with any of the other carriers. We worked with Halo
- 14 the same way that we had worked with any of the other
- 15 carriers we have agreements with. Basically I guess
- 16 that is the way that we had conducted previously. We
- 17 had no reason to think that it wouldn't flow the same
- 18 this way.
- 19 Q. Are you aware whether Halo told anyone
- 20 or -- at your company or any of your representatives
- 21 such as your counsel that if it would request
- interconnection and follow the rule that we
- 23 referenced, that it could receive payment?
- A. There may have been some information.
- 25 I'm not sure.

									Page 280
0.	And	as	you	sit	here	today,	if	Halo	had

- 2 told you, in fact, we will pay you if you request
- 3 interconnection and enter into negotiations with us
- 4 under the specific rule, would your company have done
- 5 that?

1

- 6 A. I would have to -- I don't have the
- 7 final say-so on that. That is the way it's happened
- 8 in the past with other carriers.
- 9 Q. Meaning -- I thought you said earlier,
- 10 though, that they typically requested from you?
- 11 A. Right. If they -- but you're saying
- 12 that you would come and request.
- 13 Q. No, no. I'm saying if we asked you to
- 14 follow the rule and come to us and say, this is our
- interpretation of the rule, that you have to ask us
- and you have to do it this certain way and we said,
- 17 the second you do that, we'll start paying you
- interim compensation rates, is that something as you
- 19 sit here today that you would say your company would
- 20 **do?**
- 21 A. I'm not sure if there is a rule as to
- 22 who approaches who or what the benefit would be to
- 23 that --
- Q. Well, and that's --
- 25 A. -- so that part I can't answer.

1	Page 281 Q. Okay. That's not what I'm asking. I'm
2	just asking if that were, in fact, the case
3	A. Uh-huh.
4	Q if there was a rule that we said
5	under our interpretation that required you to ask us
6	to interconnect and to enter into negotiations to
7	establish an interconnection agreement, if there were
8	such a rule and we said, hey, you know, the second
9	you do that, we will begin paying you interim
10	compensation, as you sit here today, is that
11	something that your company would accept and do?
12	A. I can't say absolutely for certain, but
13	I I, at this point, cannot see why we would I'm
14	not sure.
15	Q. Okay. Are you aware that other
16	companies such as Windstream have, in fact, requested
17	interim or requested to interconnect and to enter
18	into negotiation and receive interim compensation?
19	MR. JOHNSON: Objection. Assumes facts
20	not in evidence.
21	MR. MAJOUE: Well, I can rephrase, your
22	Honor. I think that I can cure it.
23	BY MR. MAJOUE:
24	Q. Are you aware of whether, one way or the
25	other, any carrier has requested interconnection with

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- 1 Halo and requested negotiations with Halo and as a
- 2 result have received interim compensation?
- 3 A. I have no idea who has or hasn't
- 4 requested. Sorry.
- 5 MR. MAJOUE: Okay. That's -- that's --
- 6 and I have no further questions.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
- 8 Cross-examination by Staff?
- 9 MS. McCLOWRY: Staff has no questions
- 10 for this witness.
- 11 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Redirect.
- 12 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. JOHNSON:
- 13 Q. Ms. Molina, do you know whether or not
- 14 Halo was operating as a bona fide commercial mobile
- 15 radio service provider sending bona fide commercial
- 16 mobile radio service traffic that was entitled to use
- 17 this rule?
- 18 MR. MAJOUE: Objection, your Honor.
- 19 Calls for a legal conclusion and they're asking
- 20 specifically do we qualify as a CMRS provider, and I
- 21 think we've established and she made real clear
- 22 laughingly, jokingly, that she's not a lawyer and if
- 23 we want to look at the rules, we can ask her counsel.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: I think you can
- 25 rephrase, Mr. Johnson.

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- 1 BY MR. JOHNSON:
- Q. Based on your understanding of the rule,
- 3 did you know whether or not it was available to a
- 4 company that was not sending commercial mobile radio
- 5 service traffic intraMTA to either Choctaw or MoKan
- 6 Dial? Did you know?
- 7 A. Can you say it again? I'm sorry.
- 8 Q. Do you know what rule Mr. Majoue was
- 9 referring to on the cross-examination questions that
- 10 he asked you?
- 11 A. He would be talking about interconnection
- 12 rules.
- 13 Q. Do you know whether that particular rule
- 14 he was referring to, whether or not Halo was entitled
- 15 to avail itself of that rule?
- 16 A. If they are a CMRS provider, then yes,
- 17 they would be.
- 18 Q. Do you know whether or not they were
- 19 operating as a CMRS provider with respect to the
- 20 traffic they were sending to you?
- 21 MR. MAJOUE: Your Honor, same objection.
- 22 Calls for a legal conclusion.
- 23 JUDGE STEARLEY: She can answer that to
- 24 the extent of her knowledge. I'll overrule.
- 25 THE WITNESS: The traffic that we have

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was not indicative of that, no.
MR. JOHNSON: That's all I have, your
Honor.
JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Now,
Commissioners, please forgive me. I know I skipped
over you there, but Mr. Johnson was on a time
constraint for his redirect. But I do want to make
sure, did you have any questions for this witness?
COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No problem. I
have no questions. Thank you.
JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no
questions, Judge. Thank you.
JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. I just
wanted to be sure you got an opportunity to redirect.
MR. JOHNSON: Thank you. I really
appreciate that, your Honor.
JUDGE STEARLEY: And thank you,
Ms. Molina, for your testimony. As with the other
witnesses, though, you're not finally excused at this
point in case the Commissioners would like to ask
some further questions.
THE WITNESS: All right. Thank you.
JUDGE STEARLEY: You may step down. And
Mr. Johnson, I assume you need to leave?

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1	MR. JOHNSON: Yes, your Honor, I do.
2	JUDGE STEARLEY: We are going to take
3	about a 15-minute break at this point.
4	(A RECESS WAS TAKEN.)
5	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. We are
6	going back on the record. Mr. England, before we
7	pick up with the Craw-Kan witnesses, I just wanted to
8	kind of look at scheduling here for a moment. It
9	appears that you have about ten witnesses, if I'm
10	counting correctly, and then we have another Alma
11	witness and a Staff witness. So I just kind of want
12	to gauge time-wise today how long we're going to go
13	and where we'll be picking up tomorrow.
14	MR. ENGLAND: I'll offer my thoughts and
15	I think Mr. McCollough certainly can offer his, but I
16	know you mentioned something about going late in
17	order to complete this in two days.
18	JUDGE STEARLEY: If it's necessary. If
19	not
20	MR. ENGLAND: Right. I'm thinking at
21	least for today we can probably we're safe to
22	conclude at five o'clock. I mean, I think we're
23	going to have to come back tomorrow.
24	JUDGE STEARLEY: Oh, yeah, I can
25	we'll be back tomorrow for sure.

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1	MR. ENGLAND: But I think we can
2	conclude well within the time limits tomorrow.
3	MR. McCOLLOUGH: I think that we're
4	going to be able to finish tomorrow without having to
5	stay late.
6	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
7	MR. McCOLLOUGH: We're going to be able
8	to run through many of Mr. England's witnesses
9	because what you're going to see is cross-examination
10	much like what just happened.
11	JUDGE STEARLEY: That's kind of what I
12	was anticipating, but I wanted to check with the
13	parties. So perhaps we can get through one, two more
14	witnesses today before we conclude, possibly three
15	even, and then we'll pick up tomorrow.
16	MR. BUB: Your Honor, we may even be
17	able to get through four. We can tell you we don't
18	have any cross-examination for any of the small
19	companies.
20	JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. Well, we'll see
21	how far we get, then, by five o'clock.
22	MR. BUB: Very good.
23	JUDGE STEARLEY: And tomorrow I'm going
24	to go back on the record at 8:30, but the Commission
25	does have a regularly scheduled agenda at 9:30. I

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1	may have to be present for a couple orders and a
2	discussion in closed session, I'm not sure yet. So
3	we may have to take a break in time to do a couple
4	things with the agenda session at that point.
5	But I'm hoping we can at least get
6	through one witness prior to the agenda session. And
7	I'll know more tomorrow morning before we start up as
8	to whether I will actually need to leave or if we can
9	just keep moving.
10	MR. ENGLAND: Fair enough, your Honor.
11	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. And this is
12	Craw-Kan's first witness, and this is Mr. Boserman?
13	MR. ENGLAND: It's Bosserman.
14	JUDGE STEARLEY: Bosserman.
15	MR. ENGLAND: Yes.
16	JUDGE STEARLEY: My name butchering
17	continues. Please raise your right hand.
18	(The witness was sworn.)
19	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you. And you may
20	proceed, Mr. England.
21	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, Judge.
22	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. ENGLAND:
23	Q. Would you please state your name and
24	business address for the record, please.
25	A. Kelly Bosserman, 7101 [sic], Peace

Page 288 Valley, Missouri 65788.

- 2 Q. And by whom are you employed and in what
- 3 capacity, please?

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- 4 A. Peace Valley Telephone Company, Inc.
- 5 I'm vice president of regulatory affairs.
- 6 Q. Are you the same Kelly M. Bosserman that
- 7 has caused to be prepared direct -- prepared direct
- 8 testimony in this case that I believe has been marked
- 9 for purposes of identification as Craw-Kan Exhibit 8?
- 10 A. Yes, sir.
- 11 Q. And there are several schedules attached
- 12 to that testimony?
- 13 A. Yes, sir.
- 14 Q. Two of which, I believe, are
- 15 proprietary?
- 16 A. Yes, sir.
- 17 Q. Are there any corrections or revisions
- 18 that you need to make to that testimony at this time?
- 19 A. None that I'm aware of.
- 20 O. Is the information contained in the
- 21 testimony and the exhibits that are attached to your
- 22 testimony true and correct to the best of your
- 23 knowledge, information and belief?
- 24 A. Yes, sir.
- MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, sir. I have no

							Page 289)
other	questions	of	the	witness.	I	understand	that	

- 2 the testimony is subject to some objections and
- 3 motions to strike. Subject to that, I would offer
- 4 the testimony at this time. Tender the witness for
- 5 cross-examination.
- 6 JUDGE STEARLEY: Very good. And as with
- 7 the others, I'm reserving ruling on the objections so
- 8 the parties have an opportunity to respond in
- 9 writing.

1

- 10 MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, your Honor.
- 11 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
- 12 Cross-examination by Halo.
- 13 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MAJOUE:
- 14 Q. Good afternoon. My name is Troy Majoue,
- and as you've heard, I represent Halo Wireless, Inc.
- 16 And the good news is that most of the questions
- you've already heard before, so we should be able to
- 18 run through this fairly quickly.
- 19 Same question as before, did you
- 20 actually write your testimony?
- 21 A. I prepared it with my attorney.
- 22 Q. Did you prepare it at the same time as
- 23 the other witnesses who are appearing with the same
- 24 attorney?
- 25 A. I have no idea.

		Page 290
1	Q.	Have you reviewed their testimony?
2	Α.	I have not.
3	Q.	Do you know one way or the other whether
4	it's similar	or identical to yours?
5	А.	I'm not aware.
6	Q.	All right. Let's turn to your
7	experience.	You are not a lawyer, correct?
8	А.	I am, actually.
9	Q.	You are?
10	А.	Yes, sir.
11	Q.	You are?
12	А.	Yes.
13	Q.	Okay. Have you actually practiced law
14	outside of y	our current occupation?
15	А.	Yes, sir.
16	Q.	And where at?
17	А.	From when?
18	Q.	Oh, I guess let's just say graduation
19	until presen	t.
20	А.	Okay. Graduation, I practiced with a
21	law firm cal	led the Law Offices of Steven Kravet in
22	Willow Sprin	gs, Missouri.
23	Q.	And what kind of law did you do there?
24	А.	General practice, a little bit of
25	everything.	And then I had my own office for five

1	Page 291 years, and I'm currently working with the Law Office
2	of Denvil Crowe in Memphis, Tennessee.
3	MR. ENGLAND: Excuse me, Kelly. When
4	you answer, could you speak closer to the microphone,
5	please?
6	THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
7	BY MR. MAJOUE:
8	Q. All right. And on whose behalf are you
9	testifying today?
10	A. Peace Valley Telephone Company.
11	Q. Do you know how Peace Valley is
12	interconnected with AT&T?
13	A. Basically my testimony is what I know.
14	I know that we have the LEC-to-LEC network that we've
15	all mentioned in the testimony. I actually go
16	through a tandem with CenturyLink in Branson,
17	Missouri, and then I believe they're connected with
18	AT&T in Springfield.
19	Q. Do you get SS7 signaling?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. And who do you get that from?
22	A. I'm not positive if it's AT&T or
23	CenturyLink.
24	Q. Have you reviewed the traffic studies of
25	AT&T regarding Halo's traffic that have been

		Daga 202
1	discussed to	Page 292 pday?
2	Α.	I have.
3	Q.	Have you done any verification to
4	confirm one	way or the other whether those numbers
5	are correct	?
6	Α.	No.
7	Q.	Could you have done that verification?
8	Α.	I do not know. I imagine it would be
9	fairly exper	nsive to hire a consultant to figure it
10	out.	
11	Q.	All right. And do you have did you
12	do any check	king on how much the cost would be
13	Α.	No.
14	Q.	or just a guess?
15	Α.	No.
16	Q.	Okay. You've heard some testimony and
17	evidence to	day regarding the question of whether Halo
18	provides CPN	N or CN to AT&T and then ultimately to
19	Peace Valley	and other RLECs; is that correct?
20	А.	Yes.
21	Q.	Do you receive from Halo CPN?
22	А.	From from Halo?
23	Q.	Yes.
24	Α.	On our billing records we do not receive
25	any CPN.	

1	Q. Do you know if it comes through o	Page 293 n the
2	SS7 information that comes from AT&T?	
3	A. I do not know.	
4	Q. Okay. But on your billing record	s you
5	don't see any CPN?	
6	A. Correct.	
7	Q. What do you see on the billing re	cords?
8	A. We have the charge number, I beli	eve.
9	Q. And whose charge number is put on	there?
10	A. Whatever number's listed. I beli	eve
11	Halo's.	
12	Q. Okay. So it's Halo's. And who w	ould
13	have inserted that charge number?	
14	A. I do not know.	
15	Q. Well, who did you get the records	from,
16	is that AT&T?	
17	A. Yes.	
18	Q. Do you have one way or knowing	one
19	way or the other whether they're the ones that	put
20	that number into the SS7?	
21	A. I do not know.	
22	Q. Does Peace Valley claim that it i	s
23	terminating traffic that is subject to access	
24	charges?	
25	A. That it has terminated traffic fr	om you

Page 294 subject to access charges?

- 2 Q. Yeah.
- 3 A. We have been billing at our rate that
- 4 was set up in terminating agreements with wireless
- 5 carriers -- carriers, so no, we're not saying -- we
- 6 think some of the traffic may very well be subject to
- 7 access, but we've been billing you at the lower rate.
- 8 Q. Okay. And what rate is that again?
- 9 A. That rate that we've been billing you
- 10 at?

1

- 11 Q. Yeah.
- 12 A. I don't suppose that's proprietary.
- 13 .0166, I believe.
- 14 Q. And you said that was based on some
- 15 contracts. Do you know what contracts that's based
- 16 **on?**
- 17 A. Well, it was based on, I think, two
- 18 arbitration hearings that we had with Cingular and
- 19 T-Mobile, and then those rates were gathered from
- 20 there.
- 21 Q. Do you know what any of the issues were
- in any of those cases?
- 23 A. Negotiating what rates were going to be
- 24 paid to us for terminating traffic.
- 25 Q. Did you participate personally in those

	Page 295
1	cases?
2	A. Not personally, no.
3	Q. So is it Peace Valley's position, then,
4	that there is an intrastate switched access access
5	tariff that is applicable to at least some of the
6	traffic of Halo that's at issue?
7	A. I guess your question's fairly
8	complicated. Yes, if your traffic is not wireless or
9	is not intraMTA wireless, then there are access
10	charges that are applicable.
11	Q. Okay. And my question is, do you
12	believe based on that description of Halo's service,
13	if that is indeed the case, you believe that there is
14	some intrastate access tariff that you believe is
15	applicable to the type of traffic you just described?
16	A. Yes, there would be a tariff for that.
17	Q. Can you tell me what tariff that is?
18	A. It would be the tariff that's filed with
19	the Public Service Commission.
20	Q. But you don't know which one Peace
21	Valley's is?
22	A. What the number is, no.
23	Q. No, not the number. For example, the
24	last witness identified a specific name of the
25	tariff.

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A. No. I leave that to my regulatory
counsel and consultants.
Q. Okay. But to the extent that you claim
access charges are due for any of the Halo traffic at
issue, is it your position that the terms and
conditions would be described in whatever tariff you
claim is applicable?
A. Again, we're billing at the wireless
rate. But yes, if there is access that is due to us,
it would be under the access tariffs.
Q. Is it your position that Peace Valley
has sent a request for interconnection that complies
with Rule 2011 E?
A. I'm not familiar with the Rule 2011 E.
We have sent a request for negotiation.
Q. And what is your understanding of the
import of requesting negotiations?
A. It was our request so that we could
start negotiating as we did with T-Mobile, Cingular,
Sprint, to come to an agreement on what the rate
would be.
Q. Do you know what happened after that
request for negotiations?
A. I'm aware that you did not accept, and

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25

that's it.

1	Page 297 Q. Is it your position that Halo refused to
2	negotiate with you?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. Have you reviewed any of the
5	correspondence that went between your attorney and
6	Halo regarding the negotiations requests?
7	A. Just what was in the exhibits attached
8	to my testimony.
9	Q. Did you review the rebuttal testimony of
10	Russ Wiseman?
11	A. I did not.
12	Q. Okay. So you're not familiar with any
13	of the letters or you don't know one way or the
14	other whether you've seen these letters that are
15	attached there?
16	A. I've seen what's attached to my
17	testimony.
18	Q. Okay. And if I were to represent to you
19	that there are several letters in which Halo does, in
20	fact, request to negotiate with your client, would
21	you be able to say one way or the other whether
22	that's correct?
23	A. Say it again.

are letters attached to Mr. Wiseman's testimony

If I were to represent to you that there

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Q.

24

25

1	Page 298 wherein Halo does expressly request a desire to
2	negotiate, would you be able to say one way or the
3	other whether that is true or false?
4	MR. ENGLAND: Your Honor, excuse me. I
5	think I've got an objection to the form of the
6	question. If it doesn't assume facts in evidence
7	that counsel seems to be testifying as to the nature
8	of the of the correspondence that was attached to
9	one of his witness's testimony, I'd say that's the
10	best evidence of what Halo said or didn't say. He
11	can ask the witness. I think he's already indicated
12	whether he's familiar with those letters or not.
13	MR. MAJOUE: Okay. And I guess to
14	clarify, I'm really just trying to see whether he
15	knows if there's anything out there in which we did
16	request negotiations with your company.
17	JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. Are there any
18	objections to that clarification?
19	MR. ENGLAND: To that restated question?
20	JUDGE STEARLEY: Yes, the restated
21	question.
22	MR. ENGLAND: I don't believe so.
23	JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. Thank you. And
24	does he need to restate the question, then?
25	THE WITNESS: Yep.

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1	Page 299 MR. MAJOUE: Well, can you just read it
2	back, Court Reporter?
3	(THE COURT REPORTER READ BACK THE
4	PREVIOUS QUESTION.)
5	THE WITNESS: I'm not aware of specific
6	negotiations. I think I was informed that you
7	demanded us to ask something in a different manner,
8	and that's about the extent that I know.
9	BY MR. MAJOUE:
10	Q. Do you know what that thing in a
11	different manner was?
12	A. Not really.
13	Q. If I told you it was to request
14	interconnection, would that refresh your memory at
15	all?
16	A. No.
17	Q. If Halo had told you that it would pay
18	you interim compensation at the reciprocal
19	compensation rate that we've discussed, if you would,
20	one, request interconnection, and two, request to
21	enter into negotiations, is that something that Peace
22	Valley would have agreed to?
23	A. We believe that we're already
24	interconnected. We believe the negotiation process
25	that we've had to start is acceptable enough and is

1	Page 300 the proper process. Obviously since you've paid
2	nothing, we'd always have to consider some type of
3	arrangement. Something's better than nothing. But
4	our position is that you're already interconnected.
5	We don't need to do anything further with our
6	requests other than what we've already done.
7	Q. Is it your position that Halo is
8	directly interconnected with Peace Valley?
9	A. I think that's a legal term that my
10	expertise is not in.
11	Q. Okay. Well, let's talk physically and
12	not legally. Is there somewhere where its wire
13	connects directly to your equipment?
14	A. Not that I'm aware of.
15	Q. Are you aware one way or the other
16	whether other companies have requested
17	interconnection with Halo and requested to enter into
18	negotiations and have received interim compensation?
19	A. I've not been involved in Halo's
20	business operations, no, sir.
21	Q. Okay. And but your and you're not
22	otherwise aware through public filings or anything
23	else that that's been the case?
24	A. No, sir.
25	MR. MAJOUE: Okay. All right. No

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1	further questions. Page 301
2	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
3	Cross-examination. I believe the other parties have
4	indicated they were going to waive cross; is that
5	correct?
6	MS. McCLOWRY: Yes.
7	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Questions
8	from the bench? Commissioner Kenney?
9	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No, thank you.
10	JUDGE STEARLEY: Commissioner Stoll?
11	COMMISSIONER STOLL: No, thank you,
12	Judge.
13	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. And we are
14	back to redirect, Mr. England.
15	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, your Honor.
16	REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. ENGLAND:
17	Q. Mr. Bosserman, you were asked some
18	questions about the billing records you received from
19	AT&T. Are those received in the ordinary course of
20	your business?
21	A. Yes, sir.
22	Q. Do they contain information not only
23	about traffic that Halo terminates to you, but other
24	wireless carriers?
25	A. Yes, sir.

	Page 302
1	Q. Do you have any reason to believe those
2	records are not accurate?
3	A. No, sir.
4	Q. As far as you know, is it standard
5	industry practice to use those records from which to
6	issue bills to wireless carriers?
7	A. Yes, sir, that's what we've been using.
8	Q. And do you issue bills to other wireless
9	carriers besides Halo based on those bills?
10	A. Yes, sir.
11	Q. And do other wireless carriers pay those
12	bills?
13	A. Yes, sir.
14	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, sir. No other
15	questions.
16	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. You may
17	step down, sir, and thank you for your testimony. As
18	with the other witnesses, I'm not finally excusing
19	you, just in case the Commissioners would have
20	additional questions.
21	THE WITNESS: Very well.
22	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you. And
23	Craw-Kan may call its next witness.
24	MR. ENGLAND: Our next witness is Craig
25	Wilbert, your Honor, who's actually with Craw-Kan

	Page 303
1	Telephone Cooperative.
2	(The witness was sworn.)
3	JUDGE STEARLEY: Mr. England, you may
4	proceed.
5	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, your Honor.
6	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. ENGLAND:
7	Q. Would you state your name and business
8	address for the record, please.
9	A. Yes. My name is Craig Wilbert. Business
10	address is 200 North Ozark Street, Gerard, Kansas.
11	Q. And by whom are you employed and in what
12	capacity?
13	A. The general manager of Craw-Kan
14	Telephone Cooperative.
15	Q. Mr. Wilbert, did you cause to be
16	prepared and filed in this case prepared direct
17	testimony that has been marked for purposes of
18	identification as Craw-Kan Exhibit 1?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. Do you have any corrections or revisions
21	that you need to make to that testimony at this time?
22	A. No.
23	Q. Or the exhibits attached to that
24	testimony?
25	A. No.

Page 304

- 1 Q. Is the testimony that's contained in
- 2 that exhibit and the information in the exhibits
- 3 attached true and correct to the best of your
- 4 knowledge, information and belief?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, sir. I'd
- 7 tender the witness for cross-examination and again
- 8 offer the exhibit pending the ruling on the motions
- 9 to strike.
- 10 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Very good.
- 11 Cross-examination from Halo.
- 12 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MAJOUE:
- 13 Q. Can you tell me again how pronounce your
- 14 name, sir?
- 15 A. Craig Wilbert.
- 16 Q. Okay. I'm from Louisiana and they have
- a tendency to cut off the "T," so I never quite know.
- 18 All right. Same questions as before. Did you
- 19 actually write your own testimony?
- 20 A. I provided all the background
- 21 information and worked on the general outline, and
- then our attorneys drafted the final product.
- Q. When you say "the general background
- information," what part of the testimony are you
- 25 referring to?

1	Page 305 A. Oh, my personal background as well as
2	exhibits regarding bills and things like that.
3	Q. All right. And you say you provided the
4	general outline. Did you also provide the general
5	outline for the other Craw-Kan, et al. witnesses?
6	A. No, I haven't seen any of the other
7	witnesses' testimony.
8	Q. Okay. So you don't know one way or the
9	other whether they're identical or similar to yours?
10	A. No.
11	Q. And you're not a lawyer, correct?
12	A. Correct.
13	Q. All right. Let's turn to page 3 of your
14	testimony.
15	A. Okay.
16	Q. Starting with lines 1 through 11, you
17	describe how Halo's traffic is delivered to your
18	company and you begin with, "It is my understanding."
19	What is that understanding based on?
20	A. Discussions with our carrier access
21	billing department.
22	Q. All right. Going down to lines 12
23	through 15, you state that, "The only way that we
24	knew we were receiving Halo traffic was after the
25	fact when we began receiving records of that traffic

1	from AT&T,"	Page 306 correct?
2	Α.	Yes.
3	Q.	And in this case in rendering your
4	opinions reg	arding the nature of Halo's traffic and
5	the volumes	and percentages and whatnot that you've
6	identified i	n your testimony, you're relying on
7	AT&T's recor	ds and traffic studies, correct?
8	Α.	Yes.
9	Q.	You've done no personal verification of
10	any of those	facts, correct?
11	Α.	Correct.
12	Q.	Is that something that you could have
13	done?	
14	Α.	I'm not aware.
15	Q.	What do you mean you're not aware?
16	Α.	I don't know if we could or not.
17	Q.	Okay. Do you know how you were
18	interconnect	ed with AT&T?
19	Α.	Yes. Via the LEC-to-LEC Feature Group C
20	network.	
21	Q.	Do you use SS7 signaling information?
22	Α.	Yes, we do.
23	Q.	And who provides your SS7
24	Α.	I believe it's AT&T.
25	Q.	Do you know one way or the other whether

Page 307

- 1 in the SS7 signaling information you received from
- 2 AT&T regarding Halo's traffic whether it passed on
- 3 the CPN and CN information for that traffic?
- 4 A. No, I do not.
- 5 Q. What about in the billing records?
- 6 A. No, I don't.
- 7 Q. All right. Let's turn to page 6 of your
- 8 testimony starting at the bottom of 6 and going on to
- 9 7 where you discuss whether you have any evidence of
- 10 Halo's traffic is not wireless. Again, this is
- 11 something that's specifically based on the studies of
- 12 AT&T, correct?
- 13 A. Correct.
- 14 Q. You have no independent personal
- 15 knowledge of whether this is true one way or the
- 16 other, correct?
- 17 A. That's correct.
- 18 Q. Going now to page 7 at the bottom
- 19 starting at line 18 going through 23, you discuss
- 20 traffic that is, quote, Actually traffic subject to
- 21 access charges. Is it your position that the Halo
- 22 traffic at issue is subject to access charges?
- 23 A. Yes, it's my position that while we have
- 24 not billed those access charges, there is some
- 25 substantial portion that would be billed at access.

_	Page 308
1	Q. Okay. So as I've asked the other folks,
2	I take it, then, that you believe that there is an
3	intrastate switched access tariff that applies for
4	the traffic at issue; is that correct?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. Can you tell me which tariff that is?
7	A. I believe it's the Oregon Farmers
8	tariff.
9	Q. And is it your position that the
10	description and terms and conditions of the access
11	service you claim to be providing is set forth in
12	that tariff that you just referenced?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. Let's go back to page 4 of your
15	testimony starting at line 1 and going through
16	line 6. You discuss correspondence between your
17	counsel and Halo regarding requests to begin
18	negotiations towards a termination agreement; is that
19	correct?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. And in line 5 you claim that Halo has
22	refused to negotiate?
23	A. Yes, because of some specific who
24	requests from whom.

So you believe the issue is we thought

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Q.

25

	Page 309
1	somebody else should be requesting something else?
2	A. Yes. I believe we certainly made an
3	offer to begin negotiations on an agreement.
4	Q. Do you know if your counsel ever
5	specifically requested to directly and directly
6	physically interconnect with Halo?
7	A. No, I don't.
8	Q. Do you know if your counsel ever
9	specifically requested to enter into 251 or 252
10	negotiations using that language?
11	A. No, I don't.
12	Q. Have you reviewed the correspondence
13	that was attached as exhibits to Mr. Wiseman's
14	rebuttal testimony?
15	A. No, I have not.
16	Q. And so you don't know one way or the
17	other whether in that or in those letters whether
18	Halo specifically requested to negotiate one way or
19	the other?
20	A. All my discussions with our counsel have
21	been regarding the fact that Halo has asked us to
22	request interconnection rather than the other way
23	around. And I guess it was my opinion that, you
24	know, we have agreements with all the other major
25	nationwide carriers and everything's worked well, so

Page 310 1 I really didn't feel the need to change that 2 negotiating stance. 3 And do you know if you attempted at any 0. 4 point to ever actually negotiate, notwithstanding 5 your difference in opinion, regarding the way the 6 rules work? 7 Α. I think we offered, you know, our current rates for wireless termination traffic and 8 9 have billed those rates accordingly. 10 Q. Okay. And -- but your position is that 11 notwithstanding that, that Halo refused to offer any 12 other counter-terms? 13 Α. I'm not familiar, no. 14 Okay. Do you know --Q. THE COURT REPORTER: I'm sorry. 15 16 didn't hear you. 17 THE WITNESS: I said no, I'm not 18 familiar with that.

- 19 BY MR. MAJOUE:
- 20 Q. Do you know one way or the other whether
- 21 Halo offered its own proposed agreement as part of
- 22 negotiations notwithstanding the dispute that you had
- 23 **about --**
- 24 A. No details other than I think there was
- 25 additional terms that we didn't find palatable, I

1	guess, in	addition to requests from them.	Page 311 I'm not
2	sure what	those are, though.	

- Q. Okay. So meaning you do believe that
- 4 Halo offered some additional terms at some point?
- 5 A. Yes, I do believe that.
- 6 Q. Okay. And so then your position that
- 7 Halo refused to negotiate is not accurate, is it?
- 8 A. It's semantics, I think. And any time
- 9 we have a situation like that, I tend to defer to our
- 10 counsel.
- 11 Q. Okay. Well, as you sit here today and
- 12 if I asked you differently, is it your position that
- 13 at no point Halo attempted to offer any other terms
- 14 of any negotiation process?
- 15 A. No, I'm not aware of any other offers.
- 16 Q. So if Halo had told you that it would
- pay you interim compensation if your company requests
- 18 interconnection and requests to enter into the
- 19 negotiations process that it could immediately begin
- 20 getting paid, is that something as you sit here today
- 21 that your company would agree to?
- 22 A. No.
- 23 **Q.** Why?
- 24 A. Due to advice from our counsel and the
- 25 terms of the agreement offered.

	Page 312
1	Q. And which agreement offer are we
2	discussing?
3	A. Well, again, I think again, I'm not
4	familiar with the legal language, but there seems to
5	be that hinge on who requests from who. So as long
6	as that was a sticking point, we wouldn't agree.
7	Q. Okay. Well, you just mentioned some
8	agreement. Was that the agreement that I was talking
9	about earlier that perhaps Halo might have offered
10	its own agreement?
11	A. Yes, yes.
12	Q. Okay. Are you aware one way or the
13	other whether other companies have taken this request
14	and requested to interconnect with Halo and requested
15	to enter negotiations and have received interim
16	compensation?
17	A. No, I was not aware of that.
18	MR. MAJOUE: All right. No further
19	questions.
20	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
21	Cross-examination by any of the other parties?
22	(NO RESPONSE.)
23	JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. Hearing none,
24	questions from the Commissioners. Commissioner
25	Kenney?

	Page 313
1	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No, thank you.
2	JUDGE STEARLEY: Commissioner Stoll?
3	COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no
4	questions, Judge.
5	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Redirect?
6	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, your Honor.
7	REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. ENGLAND:
8	Q. Again, Mr. Wilbert, you were asked some
9	questions about the billing records you received from
10	AT&T. Did you receive them in the ordinary course of
11	your business?
12	A. Yes, we did.
13	Q. Do you have any reason to believe those
14	records are not accurate?
15	A. No.
16	Q. Did you use those records for purposes
17	of billing other wireless carriers?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. And do other wireless carriers pay their
20	bills based on those records?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. You were also asked a question about
23	negotiations. Are you aware whether or not Halo was
24	willing to submit to State-supervised arbitration if
25	those negotiations failed to produce a fully

1	Page 314 agreed-to agreement?
2	A. I know that was offered. I don't know
3	what the response was.
4	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, sir. No other
5	questions.
6	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Very good.
7	Mr. Wilbert, you may step down. As with the other
8	witnesses, I'm not going to finally excuse you at
9	this time, however.
10	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
11	JUDGE STEARLEY: And thank you for your
12	testimony. Craw-Kan may call its next witness.
13	MR. ENGLAND: Your Honor, it's Rick
14	Bradley with Rockport Telephone Company.
15	(The witness was sworn.)
16	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you. You may be
17	seated. Counsel, you may proceed.
18	MR. ENGLAND: First of all, your Honor,
19	I thought I'd give you a witness with a name you
20	could pronounce.
21	JUDGE STEARLEY: Greatly appreciated.
22	MR. ENGLAND: I did that on purpose,

Would you please state your name and

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slipped him in there. Thank you, your Honor.

DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. ENGLAND:

Q.

23

24

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	D 21/
1	Page 315 business address for the record, please.
2	A. My name is Rick Bradley. My business
3	address is 214 South Main, Rockport, Missouri.
4	Q. And by whom are you employed and in what
5	capacity?
6	A. With Rockport Telephone Company. I am
7	the chief financial officer.
8	Q. Mr. Bradley, did you cause to be
9	prepared direct testimony of Rick Bradley that has
10	been marked for purposes of identification in this
11	case as Craw-Kan Exhibit 9, I believe?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. And as well as the exhibits that are
14	attached thereto?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. Are there any corrections or revisions
17	you need to make to that testimony at this time?
18	A. No.
19	Q. Is the information contained in the
20	testimony and exhibits attached thereto true and
21	correct to the best of your knowledge, information
22	and belief?
23	A. Yes.
24	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, sir. At this
25	time I'd offer the witness for cross-examination and

	Page 316
1	offer the exhibit into evidence subject to the
2	rulings on the motions to strike.
3	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Thank you,
4	Mr. England. And as before, the ruling on the
5	admission of the exhibits will be reserved at this
6	time until we have the written responses.
7	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, your Honor.
8	JUDGE STEARLEY: Cross-examination by
9	Halo.
10	CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MAJOUE:
11	Q. All right. Mr. Bradley, did you write
12	your own testimony?
13	A. I worked on it with my attorney.
14	Q. Did you work on it with the other
15	witnesses that were represented by the same counsel
16	at the same time?
17	A. No.
18	Q. Have you reviewed the testimony of the
19	other witnesses?
20	A. No, I have not seen it.
21	Q. Okay. And do you know one way or the
22	other whether it's similar or identical?
23	A. I have no idea.
24	Q. When you say you worked on it, what does
25	that mean?

	Page 317
1	A. We went through the biography
2	background, the billing records, those types of
3	things, reviewed it and they helped prepare it.
4	Q. And did you actually write any of the
5	other answers besides the background information?
6	A. "Other answers" as what type of answers?
7	Q. Meaning answers besides the first few
8	pages about your background.
9	A. I reviewed all that information and
10	helped prepare that stuff.
11	Q. And you're not a lawyer, correct?
12	A. No, I'm not.
13	Q. Turn to page 2 of your testimony,
14	specifically lines 11 through 14 where you discuss
15	how you note Halo's delivery of traffic to your
16	company. And that's based on records from AT&T,
17	correct?
18	A. That is correct.
19	Q. And your other opinions regarding the
20	amount and percentage of traffic that you identify on
21	those pages that follow, that's also based on AT&T's
22	records and
23	A. Based on that traffic study, correct.
24	Q. And have you done anything to
25	independently verify that the information they

		Page 318
1	provided you	rage 310 i is correct?
2	А.	No, I have not.
3	Q.	Is that something you could have done?
4	А.	I have no idea. I'd have to talk to my
5	regulatory p	people. It's probably costly and then the
6	amount of ti	me.
7	Q.	Okay. And what do you base that costly
8	estimate on?	
9	А.	I'm not sure.
10	Q.	Did you ever talk to anybody at AT&T how
11	they came up	with those studies?
12		JUDGE STEARLEY: Counsel, excuse me.
13	Can I intern	rupt you? Could you use your microphone?
14	Having a lit	ttle trouble hearing you on the webcast.
15	BY MR. MAJOU	JE:
16	Q.	Did you ever talk to anybody at AT&T
17	about how th	ney came about those studies?
18	Α.	No, I did not.
19	Q.	Are you interconnected with AT&T?
20	Α.	We're interconnected with AT&T which I
21	believe at t	he St. Joe tandem in St. Joe, Missouri we
22	go through (CenturyLink's tandem in Maryville,
23	Missouri and	then connect to AT&T through there, I
24	believe.	
25	0.	Do you use SS7 signaling?

		Page 319
1	A.	I believe so.
2	Q.	And who do you get that from?
3	A.	Not 100 percent sure. I believe it's
4	AT&T.	
5	Q.	Do you know whether the SS7 information
6	you received	from AT&T regarding Halo's traffic
7	contains CPN	and CN?
8	A.	I do not know that.
9	Q.	Do you know if the billing records that
10	you received	from AT&T had either CPN or CN
11	information	
12	A.	I do not know that for a fact.
13	Q.	Is that something that you're able to
14	check?	
15	A.	I'm not sure.
16	Q.	Do you claim that the Halo traffic at
17	issue is sub	ject to access charges?
18	A.	I believe that it is subject to access
19	charges.	
20	Q.	And so, again, like I've asked the other
21	folks, I tak	e it that that to mean that you claim
22	that there i	s an intrastate or intrastate switched
23	access tarif	f that applies
24	A.	I believe that would be the Oregon
25	Farmers.	

	Dama 220
1	Q. So it's the same one?
2	A. Yes, sir.
3	Q. Is it your position that the description
4	and terms and conditions of the access service you
5	claim to be providing to Halo is set forth in that
6	tariff?
7	A. I believe so.
8	Q. Turning to page 3 of your testimony, in
9	particular lines 6 through 14, and I guess we'll
10	start with line 13. Is it your position, then, that
11	Halo's refused to negotiate with your company?
12	A. That is my understanding.
13	Q. Have you read any of the correspondence
14	that is attached to the rebuttal testimony of Russ
15	Wiseman?
16	A. No, I have not.
17	Q. Do you know one way or the other whether
18	Halo, notwithstanding a dispute of the one that
19	you've identified here in line 14, that it has
20	nevertheless said that it would be willing to
21	negotiate with your company?
22	A. I'm not aware of that.
23	Q. So you don't know one way or the other
24	whether Halo ever offered a specific interconnection
25	agreement with terms that the parties could use to

	Page 321
1	interconnect?
2	A. I personally do not know that.
3	Q. Is that something that you could have
4	checked?
5	A. Probably could have contacted counsel.
6	They usually handled those things for us.
7	Q. And so that's not something you would
8	have kept on your company's facilities? You wouldn't
9	have a record of offers or things like that?
10	A. Not until we start, you know, into the
11	negotiation process, which my understanding was the
12	letter was sent and there was no response back based
13	on a request for interconnection.
14	Q. So you sent a request to Halo and Halo
15	never sent anything back?
16	A. I have not seen anything.
17	Q. Have you asked your attorney?
18	A. No, I have not.
19	Q. So in fact, you don't know one way or
20	the other whether Halo's actually refused to
21	negotiate, do you?
22	A. I do not.
23	MR. MAJOUE: All right. No further
24	questions.
25	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Any other

	Page 322
1	cross-examination?
2	(NO RESPONSE.)
3	JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. Questions from
4	the Commissioners. Commission Kenney?
5	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No, thank you.
6	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
7	Commissioner Stoll?
8	COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no
9	questions, Judge.
10	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. We are back
11	to redirect.
12	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, your Honor.
13	REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. ENGLAND:
14	Q. Mr. Bradley, the records you receive
15	the billing records you receive from AT&T, are they
16	received in the ordinary course of your business?
17	A. Yes, they are.
18	Q. Do you have any reason to believe those
19	records you receive from AT&T are inaccurate?
20	A. No.
21	Q. As far as you know, is it standard
22	industry practice to render bills from those billing
23	records?
24	A. Yes. We send those to all the other
25	carriers based on those records.

	D 22
1	Page 323 Q. And do other carriers pay their bills
2	based on those records?
3	A. Yes, they do.
4	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, sir. No other
5	questions.
6	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Thank you,
7	Mr. Bradley. You may step down at this time. As
8	with the other witnesses, however, I will not finally
9	excuse you in case the Commissioners have additional
10	questions.
11	And it does indeed look like we have
12	time for one more.
13	MR. ENGLAND: We think we may go for
14	two, your Honor.
15	JUDGE STEARLEY: Mr. McCormack, would
16	you please raise your right hand.
17	(The witness was sworn.)
18	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you. You may be
19	seated, and Counsel, you may proceed.
20	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, your Honor.
21	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. ENGLAND:
22	Q. Would you please state your name and
23	business address for the record.
24	A. My name is Dee McCormack. My business
25	address is 200 College Avenue, Ellington, Missouri.

Page 3	324
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- 1 O. Mr. McCormack, by whom are you employed
- 2 and in what capacity?
- 3 A. I am employed by Ellington Telephone
- 4 Company as its president and general manager.
- Q. And did you cause to be prepared and
- 6 filed in this case prepared direct testimony and
- 7 certain exhibits attached thereto?
- 8 A. I did, sir.
- 9 Q. Do you have any corrections or revisions
- 10 that you need to make to that testimony at this time?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 O. Is the information contained in the
- 13 testimony and the exhibits attached to that testimony
- 14 true and correct to the best of your knowledge,
- 15 information and belief?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, sir. No other
- 18 questions. We'd tender the witness for
- 19 cross-examination and offer the exhibit pending your
- 20 determination on the motions to strike.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
- MR. ENGLAND: Thank you.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you, Mr. England.
- 24 Cross-examination by Halo.
- 25 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MAJOUE:

1	Page 325 Q. Okay. Mr. McCormack, same question as
2	the other folks. Did you actually write your own
3	testimony?
4	A. I responded to our attorney's questions
5	for information and to help him complete the
6	document, yes.
7	Q. Looking at your testimony, are there
8	specific portions that you recognize your own wording
9	and drafting?
10	A. Yes, I certainly do. I provided
11	information regarding my I guess my duties and
12	responsibilities, I provided information regarding my
13	education and work experience.
14	Q. All right. And what about after page 2,
15	is there other information in there that you wrote?
16	A. I didn't actually draft the words. I
17	might have participated obviously in providing some
18	information and some data.
19	Q. In connection with your provision of
20	data to your attorneys, did you participate with any
21	of the other witnesses represented by the same
22	attorney to prepare this testimony?
23	A. No.
24	Q. Do you know one way or the other whether

this testimony is similar or identical in parts after

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25

5 you're not a lawyer, correct? 6 A. That is correct. 7 Q. Are you interconnect. 8 A. Yes. 9 Q. Do you get SS7 sign. 10 A. Yes. 11 Q. Who do you get it f. 12 A. AT&T. 13 Q. Do you know one way. 14 AT&T provides CPN and CN informa. 15 the Halo traffic at issue on the. 16 A. I have no personal. 17 Q. Do you know one way. 18 AT&T passes on either CPN or CN. 19 regular billing records to you? 20 A. I do not know. 21 Q. Let's turn to page. 22 starting at line 13 going throug. 23 discuss how you know Halo is del. 24 your company. Do you see that?	
A. I don't know. Q. We might have alreatyou're not a lawyer, correct? A. That is correct. Q. Are you interconnect. A. Yes. Q. Do you get SS7 sign. A. Yes. Q. Who do you get it for a sign. A. AT&T. A. AT&T. Do you know one way. AT&T provides CPN and CN information the Halo traffic at issue on the A. I have no personal. Q. Do you know one way. AT&T passes on either CPN or CN. regular billing records to you? A. I do not know. Q. Let's turn to page starting at line 13 going through discuss how you know Halo is delayour company. Do you see that?	Page 326 of the other
4 Q. We might have already you're not a lawyer, correct? 6 A. That is correct. 7 Q. Are you interconnect. 8 A. Yes. 9 Q. Do you get SS7 sign. 10 A. Yes. 11 Q. Who do you get it for the later than the l	
you're not a lawyer, correct? A. That is correct. Q. Are you interconnect. A. Yes. Q. Do you get SS7 sign. A. Yes. Q. Who do you get it f. A. AT&T. A. AT&T. Do you know one way. AT&T provides CPN and CN informate the Halo traffic at issue on the A. I have no personal. Q. Do you know one way. AT&T passes on either CPN or CN. regular billing records to you? A. I do not know. Let's turn to page. starting at line 13 going through. discuss how you know Halo is delayour company. Do you see that?	
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your company. Do you see that?	gh line 16 where you
	livering traffic to
25 A. Yes. Yes, I do see	e that.

	Page 327
1	Q. Based on your answer there, is it
2	correct that the information that you're providing
3	here about what you know about Halo's traffic is
4	based on AT&T's records and traffic studies?
5	A. Yes, based on AT&T's records.
6	Q. Is that the same case with regard to the
7	percentages and other things that you identify
8	regarding Halo's traffic?
9	A. Where do you refer to percentages? Page
10	and line number, please.
11	Q. Okay. Well, let's turn to page 6, and
12	there you're talking about, "An amount of traffic is
13	fairly substantial relative to the amount of wireless
14	traffic we received from other national wireless
15	carriers." And is there a specific percentage or
16	comparison that you did to come up with that
17	statement?
18	A. Repeat that question, please.
19	Q. Looking at line 7 and 8, is there a
20	specific percentage comparison that you did to
21	determine whether the amount of Halo traffic that's
22	terminating to your company is fairly substantial
23	relative to the amount of wireless traffic you
24	receive from other wireless carriers?
25	A. Well, it's a matter of relativity, and I

1	did not math	Page 328 Lematically compute a percentage, sir.
2	Q.	Okay. And when you were determining
3	that matter	of relativity, was that something that
4	you based on	AT&T's records?
5	A.	That is correct, and it's based on
6	the which	also based on the billing that we do to
7	all the othe	r carriers.
8	Q.	For all the areas in which you've said
9	that or w	ould agree that you relied on AT&T's
10	billing reco	ords or its traffic studies, have you done
11	any independ	ent verification of any of those studies
12	or billings?	
13	A.	No.
14	Q.	Have you talked to anybody at AT&T about
15	how they wen	t about determining those numbers that
16	they provide	d to you?
17	A.	No, sir.
18	Q.	Is that something that you could have
19	done?	
20	A.	Perhaps.
21	Q.	And why did you not try to verify it?
22	A.	I didn't think it was a cost-effective
23	use of my ti	me.
24	Q.	Is it your company's position that the

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Halo traffic that's at issue is subject to access

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	Page 329
1	charges?
2	A. Quite possibly.
3	Q. When you say "quite possibly," is it
4	correct to say, then, that you don't know one way or
5	the other whether it's subject to access charges?
6	A. I don't have personal knowledge of the
7	call detail that is compiled by AT&T, but I'm like
8	many of the other witnesses, I highly suspect that
9	it's not wireless.
10	Q. And based on that contention, you
11	contend that it's subject to access charges?
12	A. If it's not wireless, yes, sir, it would
13	be subject to access charges.
14	Q. So for the traffic that you claim is not
15	wireless, using your terms, do you claim that that is
16	subject to an intrastate switched access tariff?
17	A. Well, if the traffic met the
18	jurisdictional definitions of intrastate traffic,
19	then the answer to that question is yes.
20	Q. Can you tell me what tariff you believe
21	would apply to this type of traffic?
22	A. The Oregon Farmers Mutual Telephone
23	Company tariff.
24	Q. And that's the same tariff that you
25	believe would apply to all of your intrastate

Page 330 switched access tariff traffic -- or switched access 1 2 traffic? I believe that would be correct. You 3 Α. 4 are saying intrastate? 5 Q. Correct. Is it your position that the 6 description and terms and conditions of the access 7 service you claim to be possibly providing is set 8 forth in the tariff you just referenced? 9 Α. Yes. 10 Q. Let's turn to page 3 of your testimony, 11 specifically lines 8 through 16 where you discuss 12 your negotiations or lack thereof with Halo regarding 13 reaching an agreement on termination of traffic. 14 you see that? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Q. And then line 15 you claim that it's 17 your understanding that Halo refused to negotiate 18 with your company. Do you still believe that to be 19 the case? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Have you reviewed any of the 0. 22 correspondence that's attached to Mr. Wiseman's 23 rebuttal testimony in this case? 24 Α. No. I might have, you know, glanced through a couple of documents, but there's so many 25

	Page 33
1	voluminous documents in this matter, and again, it's
2	not been cost-effective for me to spend a lot of time
3	on this subject.
4	Q. When you say "this subject," are you
5	meaning the issue of whether Halo did or did not
6	attempt to negotiate with your company?
7	A. Well, I in a broader sense, meaning
8	that we've not collected any revenue that's been
9	billed to Halo. And that's formed it's had a
10	profound impact on the nature of which I want to
11	spend time on the subject.
12	Q. Do you know one way or the other whether
13	your company requested to interconnect physically
14	with Halo?
15	A. I believe that our counsel requested
16	made a request to enter negotiations for the terms of
17	a traffic termination agreement.
18	Q. And you say here on page 3 again that
19	Halo refused to negotiate. Do you know one way or
20	the other whether Halo ever responded with a
21	willingness willingness to negotiate with your
22	company?
23	A. No.
24	Q. When you say no, you don't know one way
25	or the other?

	Page 332
1	A. Our counsel did not advise us that
2	negotiations were going forward.
3	Q. So you don't know one way or the other
4	whether Halo proposed, notwithstanding a dispute
5	under the rules, an agreement or counter-terms or
6	anything like that?
7	A. No, I don't know. No.
8	Q. If Halo had told you if you request
9	interconnection from us and request to negotiate with
10	us under specific FCC rules we've been discussing,
11	and if you do that, we'll pay you interim
12	compensation under the applicable rates that we
13	claim, is that something your company would have
14	done?
15	A. Well, our company is already indirectly
16	interconnected through the AT&T/Ellington Telephone
17	Company LEC-to-LEC network, and we believe we're
18	already interconnected.
19	Q. All right. And do you know one way or
20	the other whether the rule requires you to be
21	directly physically interconnected or not?
22	A. We're not directly physically
23	interconnected with any other wireless carriers and
24	it's worked well.
25	Q. But again, you don't know one way or the

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- 1 other whether you're required to be directly
- 2 interconnected?
- 3 A. I have an opinion that no, we're not
- 4 required to be directly interconnected because we
- 5 have a number of wireless carriers that are quite
- 6 pleased and appear to be happy and paying their bills
- 7 with the arrangement that we have, and it is not
- 8 direct interconnection.
- 9 Q. Okay. And I understand that. But the
- 10 point is that that's your opinion. You don't know
- one way or the other whether that's the case,
- 12 correct?
- 13 A. I'd have to -- I'd have to let the
- 14 counsel advise me on that.
- 15 Q. Okay. Agreed. Do you know one way or
- 16 the other whether any other carriers have spoken to
- 17 Halo and Halo has asked them to request
- 18 interconnection and request negotiations in exchange
- 19 for payment of interim compensation?
- 20 A. I was not aware of that until hearing
- 21 some comments made in the proceeding today.
- MR. MAJOUE: No further questions.
- JUDGE STEARLEY: Any other
- 24 cross-examination for this witness?
- MS. DALE: No, Judge.

1	JUDGE STEARLEY: Any questions fr	Page 334 om the
2	Commissioners?	
3	COMMISSIONER STOLL: No questions	,
4	Judge.	
5	COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No, thank y	ou.
6	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Redi	rect?
7	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, your Hon	or.
8	REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. ENGLAND:	
9	Q. Mr. McCormack, with respect to th	е
10	billing records you received from AT&T, you've	
11	received them in the ordinary course of your	
12	business?	
13	A. Yes.	
14	Q. And do you have any reason to dou	bt the
15	accuracy of those records?	
16	A. None whatsoever.	
17	Q. As far as you know, is it standar	d
18	industry practice to use those records for pur	poses
19	of billing wireless carriers?	
20	A. Yes.	
21	Q. And when you send bills to wirele	ss
22	carriers based on those records, do they pay to	hose
23	bills?	
24	A. Yes.	
25	Q. You were also asked some question	s about

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- 1 the Oregon Farmers intrastate access tariff. To be
- 2 clear, Ellington Telephone Company concurs in the
- 3 terms and conditions of that tariff; is that right?
- 4 A. That's correct.
- Q. And the actual intrastate access rates
- 6 that Ellington Telephone Company charges, where are
- 7 they contained, sir?
- 8 A. They're contained in the Ellington
- 9 Telephone Company tariff on file and approved by the
- 10 Missouri Public Service Commission.
- 11 Q. Okay. You indicated in response to
- 12 several questions that you were not getting any
- 13 revenue from Halo, that it was not cost-effective for
- 14 you to engage in certain efforts to pursue certain
- 15 items. In light of the fact that Halo is now in
- 16 bankruptcy, do you anticipate receiving any revenue?
- 17 A. No, we anticipate receiving no revenue.
- 18 Q. And finally, there was a question
- 19 regarding interim compensation. I believe you're a
- 20 little different than the other companies making up
- 21 the Craw-Kan Group. Would you please explain the
- 22 rates that you are currently billing to Halo?
- 23 A. Yes. We're billing .004 -- three
- 24 zeros -- .0004 dollars which is four-tenths of a cent
- or four hundredths. I have to look at my map here.

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- 1 Three zeros. .0004. And that's in my testimony
- 2 here, I believe.
- 3 Q. You make -- excuse me. Mr. McCormack,
- 4 you make a lot of fun of my math.
- 5 A. Yeah. Now I see it's payback time.
- 6 Q. And you'll correct me, I know you will
- 7 if I'm wrong, but if there are three zeros after that
- 8 decimal point and then a four, I'm thinking it's four
- 9 one-hundredths of a cent --
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. -- per minute of use?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. And how does that rate actually
- 14 compare to your wireless termination rate that you
- 15 charge other wireless carriers?
- 16 A. It's effectively -- it is a negligible
- 17 rate and it is substantially lower. We're charging,
- 18 I believe it's .027 which is 2.7 cents to other
- 19 carriers and maybe 3.5 to one particular carrier. So
- 20 billing that -- so billing that lower rate, I think
- 21 part of my company's decision was that we weren't
- 22 going to get paid whether we billed the -- any amount
- 23 of money and we're going to have a lower
- 24 uncollectible write-off to make.
- Q. And you have not received payment on

Page 337 1 that lower rate, have you? 2 Α. No. 3 MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, sir. No other 4 questions. 5 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. 6 Mr. McCormack, thank you for your testimony. You may 7 step down. As with the other witnesses, however, I'm 8 not going to finally excuse you just yet. 9 Counsel, do you want to do one more or 10 shall we wrap it up? It's almost 5:00. 11 MR. ENGLAND: Okay. I think we can probably do one more, get it done in 15 minutes. 12 13 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Very good. 14 All right, Mr. Mitchell. 15 (The witness was sworn.) JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you. You may be 16 seated. And Counsel, you may proceed. 17 18 MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, your Honor. 19 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. ENGLAND: 20 Q. Please state your name and business 21 address. Walter J. Mitchell, 816 Oneida Street, 22 Α. 23 Seneca, Missouri. 24 0. Now, Mr. Mitchell, you're here 25 representing three companies; is that correct?

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1	A. That's correct.
2	Q. Would you please indicate your position
3	with each of those companies?
4	A. President, vice president, president of
5	Seneca, Goodman, Ozark Telephone Companies.
6	Q. In that order; is that correct?
7	A. Correct.
8	Q. Okay. Thank you. In that capacity did
9	you prepare and cause to be filed with the Commission
10	prepared direct testimony on behalf of the Seneca,
11	Goodman and Ozark Telephone Companies and the
12	attachments, or exhibits, rather, that are attached
13	thereto?
14	A. Yes, sir.
15	Q. Are there any corrections that you need
16	to make to that testimony at this time?
17	A. No, sir.
18	Q. Is the information that's contained in
19	that testimony and the exhibits attached thereto true
20	and correct to the best of your knowledge,
21	information and belief?
22	A. Yes, sir.
23	MR. ENGLAND: And I have no other
24	questions, your Honor. I would tender the witness
25	for cross-examination, offer the exhibit subject to

	Page 220
1	Page 339 your ruling on the motion to strike.
2	MS. McCLOWRY: What exhibit is it?
3	MR. ENGLAND: Craw-Kan Exhibit No. 10.
4	JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you, Mr. England.
5	Cross-examination by Halo.
6	CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MAJOUE:
7	Q. All right. Mr. Mitchell, last one of
8	the day, but same question to begin with: Did you
9	write your own testimony?
10	A. I gave my counselor my background
11	information on my education and my work relation
12	work-related jobs.
13	Q. Did you actually write any of the other
14	information contained on the pages to and following?
15	A. No, sir.
16	Q. And you're not a lawyer, correct?
17	A. No, sir.
18	Q. Turning to page 22 of your testimony,
19	lines 17 through 20, where you discuss how you know
20	Halo is delivering traffic to your companies. You
21	discuss that you received records from AT&T Missouri,
22	and those are records that you relied upon to make
23	your determinations, correct?
24	A. That's correct.
25	Q. And similarly, on page 6 of your

	Page 340
1	testimony, starting at line 16 and going through
2	page 7, line 2, there are some percentages and other
3	things that you based on information and traffic
4	studies from AT&T, correct?
5	A. That's correct.
6	Q. Did you ever do anything to verify any
7	of the information in the traffic studies or the
8	records?
9	A. No, sir.
10	Q. Is that something that you could have
11	done?
12	A. Maybe.
13	Q. When you say "maybe," how could you have
14	verified it?
15	A. We'll hire consultants, spend the time
16	and do it, go through the records, but I rely on
17	AT&T. I have in the past, I do now, and it's worked
18	fine.
19	Q. Okay. And did you ever talk to anyone
20	at AT&T about how they went about doing the traffic
21	studies?
22	A. No, sir.
23	Q. And that presumably would have been
24	free, correct?
25	A. I hope so.

		Page 341
1	Q.	Are each of the companies for whom
2	you're appear	ing today interconnected with AT&T?
3	А.	Yes.
4	Q.	Do each of those companies use SS7
5	signaling?	
6	А.	My arrangement's a little bit different.
7	Seneca, the h	ome office, is a tandem for my Goodman
8	and Ozark com	panies. Seneca tandems with the tandem
9	in Springfiel	d, Missouri.
10	Q.	And so as between each of those
11	companies, is	there common ownership?
12	А.	Yes.
13	Q.	And common officers and directors?
14	А.	Yes.
15	Q.	And in your experience in the industry,
16	is there anyt	hing improper about that?
17	А.	No.
18	Q.	And as between each of the companies for
19	whom you're a	ppearing, do they each still enter into
20	formal agreem	ents with each other?
21	А.	Yes. I've kept them separate.
22	Q.	You said earlier that you do receive
23	some SS7 sign	aling information from AT&T is that
24	correct?	
25	Α.	Yes.

	Page 342
1	Q. In any of that SS7 signaling, do you
2	know one way or the other whether AT&T provided CPN
3	and CN for the Halo traffic at issue?
4	A. No, I do not.
5	Q. Do you know one way or the other whether
6	AT&T provided any CPN or CN in any of the regular
7	billing records that it sent to you for the traffic
8	at issue?
9	A. No, I do not.
10	Q. For each of the companies that you're
11	appearing on behalf of today, do you claim that they
12	are terminating Halo traffic which is subject to
13	access charges?
14	A. According to the ratios that AT&T has
15	provided me, I'd say yes.
16	Q. So like I've asked the other folks, for
17	each one of the companies on behalf of on whose
18	behalf you're appearing today, do you claim that
19	there is an intrastate switched access tariff that is
20	applicable?
21	A. Yes, that's correct.
22	Q. And is it the position of each of the
23	companies on whose behalf you're appearing today that
24	the description and terms and conditions of the
25	access service that each of those companies claims to

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- 1 be providing is set forth in the tariff that you
- 2 claim is applicable?
- A. Yes, that's correct.
- 4 Q. And can you tell me what tariff that is?
- 5 A. The Oregon Farmers Mutual Telephone
- 6 Company tariff.
- 7 Q. And is that the same tariff that all of
- 8 the other witnesses that have come before you have
- 9 said is applicable?
- 10 A. That is correct.
- 11 Q. Turning to page 3 of your testimony,
- 12 specifically lines 12 through 20 where you discuss
- your company's request to begin negotiations with
- 14 Halo to establish an agreement for termination of
- 15 this traffic. Do you see where I'm at?
- 16 A. Yes, sir.
- 17 Q. Now, going down to line 19 on page 3,
- 18 you say that Halo refused to negotiate?
- 19 A. I'd say a better word would be ignore.
- 20 Q. So they entirely ignored any requests
- 21 that you sent?
- 22 A. Bills have been sent out. They have not
- 23 paid them.
- Q. Okay. But in terms of what you say here
- on page 3, that Halo has refused to negotiate with

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- 1 your company, is that something in your mind that's
- 2 the same as sending your invoices?
- A. Well, we're connected indirectly through
- 4 the tandem in Springfield. Our attorney tried to
- 5 negotiate with interconnection agreements, start the
- 6 process going so we can, you know, be paid for the
- 7 calls, you know, transiting our network.
- 8 Q. And have you reviewed any of the
- 9 correspondence that's attached to the rebuttal
- 10 testimony of Russ Wiseman in this matter?
- 11 A. No, I have not.
- 12 O. Do you know one way or the other whether
- any of that correspondence offers to negotiate with
- 14 any of the companies on whose behalf you're appearing
- 15 despite any dispute regarding terminology or the
- 16 effective laws?
- 17 A. No, I do not.
- 18 Q. Looking at line 20 on page 3, you say,
- 19 "Because our companies did not specifically request
- interconnection with Halo" as being one of the
- 21 reasons why Halo allegedly didn't negotiate with you.
- 22 What is your understanding of that dispute of
- 23 requesting interconnection? Do you have any
- understanding of what that dispute was about?
- 25 A. No. We already have interconnection

	Page 345
1	indirectly through the AT&T tandem in Springfield.
2	Q. Okay. And I understand that and we've
3	discussed that, but I'm asking you that you say
4	here that, "Halo refused to negotiate primarily
5	because our companies did not specifically request
6	interconnection with Halo." What is your
7	understanding of why that was a dispute at all? Do
8	you have any understanding of that?
9	A. According to our attorney, our attorney
10	sent out letters to acquire interconnection agreement
11	and there was no response back from your attorneys or
12	Mr. Wiseman.
13	Q. Okay. And so then you you haven't
14	received any proposed agreements of any kind from
15	Halo?
16	A. If I did, it would come through my
17	counsel, and I have not received anything from my
18	counsel.
19	Q. And are you aware one way or the other
20	whether there are any companies out there where Halo
21	has said, if you request interconnection from us and
22	request interim negotiations, we'll pay you at the
23	internal compensation rate?
24	A. I'm not aware.

And you're not aware of any companies

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Q.

25

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- 1 that have, in fact, done that and are receiving
- 2 interim compensation payments?
- 3 A. Not to my knowledge.
- 4 MR. MAJOUE: All right. No further
- 5 questions.
- 6 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Any other
- 7 cross-examination?
- 8 MR. FRIEDMAN: AT&T does have brief
- 9 cross-examination.
- 10 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Go ahead,
- 11 Mr. Friedman.
- 12 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. FRIEDMAN:
- 13 Q. Hi, Mr. Mitchell. My name is Dennis
- 14 Friedman. I think you told Mr. Majoue that the three
- 15 companies that you're here representing have some
- 16 common ownership; is that correct?
- 17 A. That's correct.
- 18 Q. And common officers?
- 19 A. That's correct.
- 20 Q. And then I think he asked you whether
- 21 there was anything wrong with that, and you said
- 22 "No," if I heard you right; is that right?
- 23 A. Yeah. To me there's nothing wrong with
- 24 it.
- Q. Of the three companies that you're here

Page 347 1 representing, are all three of them or any two of 2 them acting together to accomplish an access charge 3 avoidance scheme? 4 Α. No. 5 Q. If they were, would there be anything 6 wrong with that? 7 Α. Yes. 8 MR. FRIEDMAN: That's all I have. Thank 9 you. 10 JUDGE STEARLEY: Thank you, 11 Mr. Friedman. Any other cross-examination? 12 (NO RESPONSE.) 13 JUDGE STEARLEY: Okay. Questions from 14 the bench, Commissioner Kenney? 15 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No, thank you. 16 JUDGE STEARLEY: Commissioner Stoll? 17 COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no 18 questions. 19 JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Redirect. 20 MR. ENGLAND: Thank you, your Honor. REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. ENGLAND: 21 22 Mr. Mitchell, I think you indicated Q. 23 this, but just to be clear, the billing records you 24 receive from AT&T, you receive them in the ordinary 25 course of business?

		Page 348
1	A.	That's correct.
2	Q.	And I think you may have said this, I
3	apologize fo	r the redundancy, but do you have any
4	reason to do	ubt their accuracy?
5	A.	No, I not.
6	Q.	As far as you know, is it standard
7	industry pra	ctice to use those records for billing
8	other wirele	ss carriers?
9	A.	That's correct.
10	Q.	And when you bill other wireless
11	carriers, do	they pay those bills?
12	A.	Yes, sir.
13	Q.	With respect to the access tariff, you
14	indicated th	at your companies concur in the Oregon
15	Farmers Mutu	al Telephone Company access tariff. With
16	respect to O	zark, that's not entirely true?
17	A.	That's correct, I forgot. When we
18	purchased th	e Ozark exchanges from GTE in '96, we
19	kept the GTE	access tariffs.
20	Q.	So as far as Ozark Telephone Company is
21	concerned, i	t has its own access tariff
22	A.	Yes.
23	Q.	with terms, conditions and rates?
24	A.	Uh-huh.
25	Q.	Is that correct?

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1	A. That's correct.
2	MR. ENGLAND: Thank you. No other
3	questions.
4	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right.
5	Mr. Mitchell, you may step down. As with the other
6	witnesses, however, I'm not going to finally excuse
7	you just yet, just in case the Commissioners may want
8	to call you back for additional questioning.
9	THE WITNESS: Okay.
10	JUDGE STEARLEY: All right. Are there
11	any other matters we need to take up before we recess
12	today?
13	(NO RESPONSE.)
14	JUDGE STEARLEY: Hearing none, I shall
15	see you all at 8:30 tomorrow morning. Thank you all
16	very much.
17	(WHEREUPON, the hearing was adjourned
18	until 8:30 a.m. on June 27, 2012.)
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22	into evidence the following day or pending ruling on				
23	the motions to strike.				
24					
25					

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1	CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER			
3	STATE OF MISSOURI)			
4) ss.			
5	COUNTY OF COLE)			
6				
7	I, PAMELA FICK, RMR, RPR, MO CCR #447,			
8	do hereby certify that the witness whose testimony			
9	appears in the foregoing deposition was duly sworn by			
10	me; that the testimony of said witness was taken by			
11	me to the best of my ability and thereafter reduced			
12	to typewriting under my direction; that I am neither			
13	counsel for, related to, nor employed by any of the			
14	parties to the action to which this deposition was			
15	taken, and further that I am not a relative or			
16	employee of any attorney or counsel employed by the			
17	parties thereto, nor financially or otherwise			
18	interested in the outcome of the action.			
19				
20				
21	PAMELA FICK, RMR, RPR, CCR # 447			
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