1 STATE OF MISSOURI 2 PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION 3 4 TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS 5 Local Public Hearing 6 June 11, 2014 7 Jefferson City, Missouri Volume 4 8 9 Noranda Aluminum, Inc., et al.,)) 10 Complainant,)) 11 v.) File No.) EC-2014-0223 12 Union Electric Company, d/b/a) Ameren Missouri,) 13) Respondent.) 14 Noranda Aluminum, Inc., et al.,) 15) Complainant,) 16) v.) File No.) EC-2014-0224 17 Union Electric Company, d/b/a) 18 Ameren Missouri,)) 19 Respondent.) 20 21 MORRIS L. WOODRUFF, Presiding, CHIEF REGULATORY LAW JUDGE. 22 ROBERT S. KENNEY, Chairman 23 STEPHEN M. STOLL, WILLIAM KENNEY, 24 DANIEL Y. HALL, COMMISSIONERS. 25 26

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Page 3 PROCEEDINGS 1 2 (WHEREUPON, the local public hearing 3 began at 6:44 p.m.) JUDGE WOODRUFF: Good evening once 4 5 again, everyone. Once again, I'm Morris Woodruff. I'm the Chief Regulatory Law Judge for the Public 6 7 Service Commission. I'd like to welcome you to formal part of our meeting tonight. 8 9 And I'll start out by introducing the gentlemen at the table here with me. These are all 10 Commissioners. To my right is Commissioner William 11 12 Kenney; to my left, Commissioner Daniel Hall; on the far end, our newest Commissioner, Commissioner 13 Scott Rupp. 14 15 The hearing will be transcribed tonight so that the Commissioners who are not here 16 17 tonight will also be able to review the transcript. We have a court reporter over here taking down 18 everything that's said. 19 20 I'll let the Commissioners at this 21 point make any opening greetings that they'd like. 22 COMMISSIONER W. KENNEY: Thank you, 23 Judge. Again, my name is Bill Kenney. I'd like to 24 welcome you here. I appreciate the testimony that you will give today or tonight. And on behalf of 25

		Page 4
1	our Chairman Robert Kenney and Commissioner Steve	
2	Stoll, they will have the transcripts, and I know	
3	both of them have attended at least one of the	
4	other hearings that we've had this week. So we	
5	appreciate your attendance.	
6	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Commissioner Hall.	
7	COMMISSIONER HALL: Good evening. I	
8	wanted to welcome you to this local public hearing.	
9	Thank you for coming and thank you for providing	
10	testimony.	
11	And I just want to make sure that	
12	you're aware that we we on the Public Service	
13	Commission take this part of the process very	
14	seriously. We will be listening carefully tonight	
15	and we will be taking your comments, thoughts,	
16	words of wisdom into account when we render a	
17	decision on this matter. So thank you very much.	
18	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Commissioner Rupp.	
19	COMMISSIONER RUPP: Again,	
20	Commissioner Scott Rupp. Welcome everybody here.	
21	Echo my fellow Commissioners. We're here to	
22	listen. We can ask you some questions to clarify	
23	your comments, but we are not allowed to respond to	
24	questions. We are here just to listen and take all	
25	your comments when we look at the whole case in its	

Page 5 totality. Welcome. 1 2 JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right. The 3 first procedure for tonight is we'll take entries of appearance for the attorneys from the parties 4 5 just to establish which parties are represented 6 here, beginning with Noranda. 7 MS. ILES: Carole Iles and Diana Vuylsteke from Noranda Aluminum and the individual 8 9 complainants, your Honor. We're with Bryan Cave, LLP, 221 Bolivar Street, Jefferson City, Missouri 10 65102. 11 12 JUDGE WOODRUFF: For Ameren Missouri. MR. MITTEN: Russ Mitten, Brydon, 13 Swearengen & England, 312 East Capitol Avenue, 14 15 Jefferson City, Missouri 65102, appearing on behalf of Union Electric Company, doing business as Ameren 16 17 Missouri. 18 JUDGE WOODRUFF: For the Staff of the Commission. 19 20 MR. THOMPSON: Kevin Thompson for the 21 Staff of the Missouri Public Service Commission, Post Office Box 360, Jefferson City, Missouri 22 23 65102. JUDGE WOODRUFF: For the Office of 24 25 Public Counsel.

	P	age 6
1	MR. POSTON: Marc Poston for the	
2	Office of the Public Counsel.	
3	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Is anyone else	
4	represented who wants to enter an appearance?	
5	(No response.)	
6	JUDGE WOODRUFF: I don't see anyone	
7	else. All right. The next step is to take the	
8	I'm sorry, sir.	
9	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Just a quick	
10	question. If I signed the testimony list, I'm on	
11	the list, I don't have to introduce myself at this	
12	point, correct?	
13	JUDGE WOODRUFF: That's correct.	
14	AUDIENCE MEMBER: Thank you.	
15	JUDGE WOODRUFF: The next step in the	
16	process is that I will call the names of the people	
17	who are on the list and we'll ask you to come up	
18	here to the table and have a seat and I'll swear	
19	you in to tell the truth, the whole truth and	
20	nothing but the truth, and then I'll let you make	
21	your statement. After you've made your statement,	
22	then the Commissioners or myself may have questions	
23	for you. So just wait there for a moment. And the	
24	other parties may also have questions for you.	
25	Then we'll get going. First name on	

Page 7 the list is Senator Dan Brown. Senator Brown. 1 2 Good evening, Senator. 3 SENATOR BROWN: Thank you. JUDGE WOODRUFF: Please raise your 4 5 right hand. I'll swear you in. 6 (Witness sworn.) 7 SENATOR BROWN: Thank you. 8 JUDGE WOODRUFF: You what would you like to tell us? 9 SENATOR BROWN: First of all, I want 10 to thank the Commissioners and the Judge for 11 12 allowing me to speak tonight. I'm Senator Dan 13 Brown. I represent District 16, which is in the middle of Missouri. It's not in the Bootheel, but 14 I am concerned about electric rates for everyone, 15 and I'm certainly concerned about business the 16 17 survivability of businesses in Missouri. 18 I'll try to keep my comments as short as possible because a lot of people have driven a 19 20 long ways to say their piece and make their case 21 and I respect that. You know, and I as a -- as a consumer 22 and as a Senator, I understand that nobody wants to 23 24 pay higher electric rates, and I think that the -from some of the comments that we've heard earlier 25

		Page 8
1	on, I think that rates of all Ameren customers very	
2	well could go up if Noranda buys power from someone	
3	else or if Noranda, in fact, would close the plant.	
4	A lot of fixed costs by a business	
5	are borne by some of the bigger users of that	
6	business, and so and I don't know, and that's	
7	your job, and I appreciate what you-all do, to try	
8	to determine how much effect would this have.	
9	And the other thing that bothers me	
10	or concerns me immensely, I guess, as a State	
11	Senator and also as a as a practicing	
12	veterinarian, I still practice and I still work	
13	every day when I'm not in Jefferson City, and cost	
14	of electricity seems to be skyrocketing. We know	
15	there's a lot of reasons for that. Part of it has	
16	to do with some of Washington's misguided	
17	direction, I think, but it truly is a big impact on	
18	business.	
19	I'm concerned that we would lose 900	
20	jobs in southeast Missouri, even though that's not	
21	my district. 900 jobs is a lot to Missouri. Oft	
22	times as legislators and the government and many	
23	people involved we're trying to attract and lure	
24	new businesses to Missouri, and we offer a	
25	tremendous amount of incentives on tax savings or	

		Page 9
1	we just flat put money on the table.	
2	And I as a State Senator feel that we	
3	are not doing as good a job as we should to keep	
4	the jobs that we have in Missouri. Those jobs are	
5	stable. We know what it pays.	
6	And do I think those 900 folks in the	
7	Bootheel area in southeast Missouri, if Noranda did	
8	shut down and cost of operations is a big deal.	
9	And we heard from earlier testimony, they're paying	
10	the second highest rate of all the nine smelters in	
11	American today. If this rate goes through, I think	
12	it puts them like fifth, kind of in the middle of	
13	the pack.	
14	And, you know, I know just enough	
15	about aluminum production probably to be dangerous,	
16	although I had a fair amount of chemistry. I know	
17	that the big cost is energy, you know. You can	
18	vary costs a little bit on what you pay people or	
19	what the building is or whatever, but the as we	
20	heard, \$160 million a year for electricity.	
21	And so what do we do as a state or	
22	what can we do and I think that's one of the	
23	reasons this rate hearing is being held to help	
24	at least keep these folks profitable? Noranda is a	
25	large company. Part of it's in Missouri. I don't	

		Page 10
1	want to lose that smelting opportunity. I don't	
2	want to lose those jobs from Missouri because I	
3	don't think there's another place for them to go.	
4	I don't think those jobs will ever be replaced. To	
5	me, that is a really big deal. We want more jobs	
6	for Missouri, but for God's sake, let's not lose	
7	the ones that we have.	
8	And, you know, I can testify as a	
9	State Senator that I think Noranda not only fights	
10	rate cases and unfortunately this whole process	
11	is adversarial. That is the nature of what we're	
12	doing here.	
13	And Noranda in fighting those rate	
14	cases are also fighting for the consumer as well.	
15	You know, low-income people, seniors, small	
16	businesses and other industrials, they're fighting	
17	those rate increases. So I'm thankful that they do	
18	take that on. I'm thankful for what Ameren tries	
19	to do to be more efficient.	
20	So, you know, both groups here, as I	
21	said, unfortunately, it's an adversarial	
22	environment. That's how it works and I get it.	
23	And I think in part of the	
24	decision-making process, you know, we put a lot of	
25	money on the table to get Ford Motor Company to	
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1	keep the plant in Kansas City. We offer a ton of	
2	money for Boeing to build a wing of a new aircraft	
3	in St. Louis, and let's do something to keep	
4	businesses that we have here in Missouri.	
5	And so to me personally, this	
6	discussion is a lot about electric rates and the	
7	effect that it may have on Missourians in general.	
8	It's more than just a fight between Noranda and	
9	Ameren.	
10	In my district I'm constantly getting	
11	phone calls from businesses that are discussing	
12	closing. And recently I had a call from a group	
13	that their main operation is in Oklahoma. They	
14	bought a package deal, and one of the plants they	
15	bought's in my district. It employs 155 people.	
16	They make aircraft parts. Been very successful for	
17	many years. This plant in my district has done a	
18	fantastic job.	
19	Well, the new owners six months into	
20	this thing, I was like, what in the world is going	
21	on here? They have almost an identical plant	
22	employing 150-some people in Oklahoma. Their	
23	utility costs in Oklahoma, the majority being	
24	electric costs, is \$53,000 a month. The same plant	
25	in Missouri, the majority of the costs for	
1		

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		Page 12
1	utilities is electric, and it's not served by	
2	Ameren, but their cost is \$183,000 a month.	
3	And so this gentleman tells me, you	
4	know, can you do anything to help? We're asking,	
5	we're calling the city that has this great	
6	industrial park. It's a very small town. They've	
7	been able to have about 10 or 12 of these	
8	businesses that employ around 155 people. In other	
9	words, about all they've got.	
10	And, you know, since I called and	
11	said, someone's concerned about the electric rate,	
12	they're concerned about natural gas rate and	
13	neither one of those come from Ameren. This is a	
14	different provider.	
15	And they said, yeah, we know who	
16	you're talking about. Well, they started naming	
17	different companies. Nope, not them. Not them.	
18	We go down about eight and I finally tell them who	
19	it is, somebody else is concerned. All these	
20	people are threatening to either cut back on	
21	operations or close completely.	
22	So a rate hearing case to me involves	
23	the folks. I never want to as one of my	
24	colleagues in the Senate, Senator Shoff, often	
25	says, how does it affect the little lady down the	

		Page 13
1	street? You know, is it going to be detrimental	
2	for her? You have to realize, \$15 a month to some	
3	folks that may be disabled or on a fixed income or	
4	any cost that they incur, \$15 may be a really big	
5	deal.	
6	So I don't envy you your position,	
7	but I do think that we must weigh what these jobs	
8	mean to Missouri, what a manufacturing facility	
9	means to Missouri. There's much more intelligent	
10	people, much more legally trained than I am that	
11	will that will talk maybe tonight and certainly	
12	in the final case.	
13	But I would ask you as a Commission	
14	to please remember, these are jobs, these are	
15	individuals, these are families that we're talking	
16	about, on both sides of the issue for that matter.	
17	But hopefully having a big customer that spends	
18	that kind of money a year means a lot to a large	
19	company that is a monopoly, that is highly	
20	regulated, but maybe that does help a lot on fixed	
21	costs.	
22	I know in my small business as a	
23	veterinarian, if I've got a customer that is really	
24	a big customer, you know, I can afford to give them	
25	a little break because he's paying the way for a	

Page 14 lot of other people. 1 2 So I do thank you. Oft times we know 3 when we talk about policy decisions in the Senate and the House of Representatives, you know, it 4 5 comes around. 6 And to me, the last thing I want ever 7 to happen is for the legislative body to be setting electric rates. We don't have the expertise. 8 We 9 don't have the ability to do that. So I'm extremely thankful to the Commission that will hear 10 11 people like me that some folks may say you don't 12 have a fight in the case in this whole battle, but 13 I do, because I think it does affect everyone in the state of Missouri, even people that are not 14 15 Ameren's customers, people that don't work for Noranda. 16 17 I think we have to be very careful how we tread going forward because it appears we're 18 getting a reputation for having an extremely costly 19 20 electric rate in Missouri. And, you know, it is a 21 global market, and I get the fact that Noranda can -- there's few fixed costs that they can 22 23 change, and they're -- and what they receive is not 24 market driven. In other words, it's set by a group 25 in London. So it is a commodity that they sell, so

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Page 15
     they can't raise the cost.
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 2
                  I guess that's all I have to say
 3
     tonight, and hopefully other folks will do the
 4
     same.
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                  JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, Senator.
     Any questions? Thank you.
 6
 7
                  SENATOR BROWN: Thank you.
 8
                  JUDGE WOODRUFF: Representative John
 9
     Carpenter. Good evening. Please raise your right
10
     hand.
11
                  (Witness sworn.)
12
                  REPRESENTATIVE CARPENTER: I'd like
13
     to start by thanking the Commission for letting me
     come out and testify this evening.
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15
                  I've had the pleasure of serving in
     the State Legislature, and as the Senator
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17
     mentioned, one of the things that I ascribe to and
     encourage my colleagues to keep in mind is how
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     these kind of public policies ultimately are going
19
     to affect real people, because I think sometimes we
20
21
     get caught up in sort of the partisan back and
     forth and the arguing and bickering that sort of
22
     forgets the people that we're supposed to be
23
24
     representing.
25
                  I'm from the opposite side of the
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		Page 16
1	state. I represent the North Kansas City area, the	
2	city of Gladstone, Clay County, Missouri. So this	
3	situation, while it doesn't impact my constituents	
4	directly, I believe very strongly that the future	
5	of Missouri requires people in our state to care	
6	not just about our local constituents but to bear	
7	in mind how public policy is going to affect	
8	everyone.	
9	So when I consider southeast	
10	Missouri, as I think most people in this room know	
11	but might not have seen firsthand, you know, we're	
12	talking about one of the poorest regions in the	
13	country, certainly the poorest region in the state	
14	of Missouri, and we're talking about access to good	
15	jobs that in my area, if one business goes out	
16	of town, you know, it's not the end of the world.	
17	Southeast Missouri struggles with	
18	poverty and struggles with access to these kinds of	
19	good, high-paying jobs. We're talking about 900	
20	skilled jobs that give people a good paycheck to	
21	where they can then go back into the economy. They	
22	can buy cars. They can go to restaurants. They	
23	keep the economy as good as it is.	
24	You take that away and I just imagine	
25	what that would be like. You know, up in my area	

		Page 17
1	we've got Ford Motor Company. We've got Cerner	
2	employs thousands of people, many of whom live in	
3	my area. And if you consider the numbers on it, if	
4	Ford and Cerner were to leave Clay County, that	
5	would be devastating. Our area would be hit very	
6	hard by that.	
7	But if you look at the number, sort	
8	of the ratio to the total economy of Kansas City,	
9	of North Kansas City in particular, if those jobs	
10	were to leave versus if Noranda were unable to be	
11	competitive down in southeast Missouri, it actually	
12	wouldn't even compare.	
13	Southeast Missouri would get hit much	
14	harder than would my area if we were to lose giants	
15	like Ford and Cerner. Yet we go out of our way as	
16	a state legislature to make sure that Ford and	
17	Cerner are given the tools that they need to	
18	continue to prosper in my area.	
19	So I can't even imagine what it would	
20	be like. I've had the opportunity on more than one	
21	occasion now to tour the southeast corner of our	
22	state, and, you know, you go down there and if you	
23	really take the time to, you can see the poverty	
24	that exists. You can see it in the faces of the	
25	people. You can see it in the neighborhoods.	

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		Page 18
1	And this is just something that we	
2	have to do, not just because of broad economic	
3	development concerns and sort of the higher level	
4	economic thinking, but this is something we have to	
5	do for the people who live down there.	
6	If the ask today were to make the	
7	electric rate that Noranda pays the lowest in the	
8	nation of all the aluminum smelters or something	
9	like that, if the ask were so big that it seemed	
10	unfair to me, then I wouldn't support it. But what	
11	I see is that currently they're paying the second	
12	highest the nine smelters in the country. That's	
13	where we're at today. And even if we were to make	
14	these changes, they would still be the fifth	
15	highest in the country. So we're not talking about	
16	going off the deep end in the other direction.	
17	Balance is important here. I'm not	
18	saying that you give a big corporation like Noranda	
19	anything they ask for just to keep the jobs. But	
20	what I think you have today is something that is a	
21	reasonable ask, something that puts them in the	
22	middle of the pack in terms of the electric rate	
23	that they would ultimately end up paying.	
24	And I think it's important for the	
25	future of that are. I think it's important for the	

		Page 19
1	future of the state. You know, I talked about	
2	balance bit. Balance means when you have these	
3	kinds of discussions in terms of electric rates,	
4	you have to have the kind of push and pull that	
5	goes on right now. You have to have consumer	
6	groups and big consumers like Noranda, and I talked	
7	about Ford Motor Company earlier, the big consumers	
8	and everyday consumers like you and me have to be	
9	able to push back on electric rate increases.	
10	That kind of balance between the two,	
11	between the utilities and between the consumers, is	
12	healthy. It's good. It's good to have both sides	
13	with enough voice to make sure that we end up at a	
14	fair result for everybody.	
15	And the other side of the equation if	
16	Noranda leaves is not only do we lose a lot of jobs	
17	and a lot of economic development in that part of	
18	the state, I think we also lose a huge part of that	
19	balance that exists in the State Legislature.	
20	What I've found is that you have sort	
21	of two sides on this issue, which is unfortunate,	
22	but it is what it is, and you have right now a	
23	place where the consumer groups and the big	
24	consumers of electricity are able to have a voice,	
25	and Noranda is a big part of that.	

Page 20 I think if they were to leave, I 1 2 think it would skew the balance and we would see 3 harm come from that as well. So I'll end with just encouraging the 4 5 members of the Commission to bear in mind that a 6 lot is on the line here. We're talking about 7 billions of dollars of economic activity over the next decade down in southeast Missouri, and it's 8 billions of dollars in an area that needs it more 9 than any other in this state and more than the rest 10 of the country. 11 12 So with that, I encourage us to do 13 the right thing, and would be happy to answer any 14 questions. 15 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Any questions? Thank you, Senator. 16 17 Representative Chris Kelly. Good 18 evening. 19 REPRESENTATIVE KELLY: Howdy. 20 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Please raise your 21 right hand. 22 (Witness sworn.) 23 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you very much. REPRESENTATIVE KELLY: But I have to 2.4 say, this telling the truth is going to be a whole 25

		Page 21
1	new experience.	
2	(Laughter.)	
3	REPRESENTATIVE KELLY: Senator Brown	
4	said that he was sorry that this was an adversarial	
5	proceeding. Thank God it's an adversarial	
6	proceeding. That's how we get to sensible	
7	decisions.	
8	I cannot conceive of a more damning	
9	indictment of our educational system than the fact	
10	that we are even having this discussion. The	
11	Public Service Commission is being asked to perform	
12	an essentially legislative function. That is to	
13	grant large subsidies.	
14	If my two friends from Kansas City	
15	and from Rolla think that the Legislature should	
16	subsidize a given industry, then they should	
17	introduce legislation to subsidize that industry.	
18	To ask you to do so is to, in my	
19	opinion, to pervert the entire purpose of the	
20	Commission. My understanding of the Commission	
21	over a long period of time is that the Commission	
22	is supposed to regulate the cost and the delivery	
23	of, in this case, electrical power based on the	
24	cost to produce and the cost to deliver and a	
25	reasonable margin of profit, not to enter into	

		Page 22
1	social engineering and economic engineering, which	
2	is precisely what you're being asked to do today.	
3	If this is successful, then there is	
4	no reasonable argument for an unelected commission	
5	because you become totally political actors. The	
6	lobbying that will occur if this is successful is	
7	absolutely overwhelming and open-ended.	
8	I can make an argument at least as	
9	good as Noranda's for virtually every single	
10	conceivable group of utility customers. For	
11	instance, people in North St. Louis should pay less	
12	than because they live closer together than	
13	people who live in Mcmansions of Ladue. Costs more	
14	to deliver power in Ladue because you've got more	
15	infrastructure. I could make another argument for	
16	Ladue versus North St. Louis. You should charge	
17	less for power delivered in the City of St. Louis	
18	than in the little towns because of the	
19	infrastructure cost. It's closer together.	
20	You can make an argument, a social	
21	engineering argument for virtually every single	
22	why not veterans? We would not even be here to	
23	have this discussion were it not for the sacrifice	
24	of our veterans. I believe that if the Commission	
25	is going to get into social engineering, the place	

		Page 23
1	to start with would certainly be veterans.	
2	For you to open this door I think	
3	is the people asking you to do it demonstrate a	
4	woeful lack of knowledge of what is a legislative	
5	function and what is a commission function. We	
6	regularly and I often have participated in, as	
7	the Senator says, flat putting money on the table	
8	for this industry or that to keep them in the state	
9	of Missouri. That's not your business. That's our	
10	business.	
11	For many years I've resisted	
12	legislation which intruded into the regulatory	
13	function of the Commission, not because I	
14	necessarily thought the goal of it was a bad idea,	
15	but because you have a job and we have a job.	
16	If you are comfortable entering into	
17	our sphere of influence to this degree, then do not	
18	be surprised when our friends in the Legislature	
19	enter into there remains no argument for the	
20	Legislature not to pass every year myriad of bills	
21	talking about how you should change in order to	
22	reward this group or punish that group.	
23	If the Legislature believes it should	
24	do that, let the Legislature do that. Why don't	
25	they do it? Because we don't have enough money,	

		Page 24
1	and thank God we don't. You guys can get to a	
2	whole lot of money and you can get to money that's	
3	invisible because it's a tiny bit from each	
4	ratepayer and you can take it to subsidize one	
5	industry or another because you tend to be more	
6	invisible. Your process tends to be more	
7	invisible. I'm not critical of it for that reason.	
8	I'm just saying that is fact.	
9	I, for instance, I'm a pretty well	
10	informed guy, and I did not remember that the	
11	Senator Kenney was on the Commission. If I don't	
12	know who's on the Commission, 99 percent of my	
13	constituents don't. And yet they do know where we	
14	are. They can get ahold of us and say, I want you	
15	to be for or against this subsidy for this industry	
16	or that industry.	
17	For you to start down that road I	
18	think is tragic and is a disaster and is a	
19	perversion of the roles of the two institutions.	
20	I'll be pleased to yield to any	
21	questions.	
22	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Any questions?	
23	Thank you.	
24	REPRESENTATIVE KELLY: Thank you very	
25	much.	

Page 25 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Jeanette Mott 1 2 Oxford. Good evening. 3 MS. OXFORD: Good evening. JUDGE WOODRUFF: Please raise your 4 5 right hand. 6 (Witness sworn.) 7 MS. OXFORD: Well, thank you, Judge 8 and Commissioners, for this opportunity to speak 9 with you tonight. 10 A lot of the focus as I've read media accounts of what's gone on this week and certainly 11 12 previous weeks has been on sort of the battle of the titans, and I guess we do like to get into all 13 kinds of sports analogies about politics, but I 14 15 think that puts the focus on the wrong place. I urge you to put the focus on the 16 17 overearnings complaint. I'd like to go back to summer of 2012 when I testified at Harris-Stowe 18 University at a hearing about raising Ameren's 19 rates, and at that hearing you were being asked to 20 21 grant the ability to pursue a profit of over 10 percent. 22 And I reminded folks that not long 23 before that workers across the United States had 24 25 gone ten years without a raise in the minimum wage,

		Page 26
1	and a lot of our older folks had lost an incredible	
2	amount of their retirement savings through a lot of	
3	shenanigans on Wall Street. And wages had really	
4	been stagnant, not just for minimum wage workers	
5	but for all workers.	
6	And the idea of gaining even 1 or 2	
7	percent more for incomes was out of reach for most	
8	Missourians at a time when a monopoly utility was	
9	asking for the right to pursue more than 10 percent	
10	increase or 10 percent profit. In the end, a	
11	little less than 10 percent was granted as the	
12	amount of profit that Ameren could go after.	
13	And I think it's really important to	
14	look at a complaint that earnings have been over	
15	11 percent and think how that affects people in our	
16	state when when they're paying more than they	
17	ought to be paying for utilities.	
18	One out of five non-elderly	
19	households in Missouri has earnings of less than	
20	\$17,000 a year, and 60 percent of Missouri	
21	households have less than \$50,000 a year of	
22	earnings. Paying for essentials like food and	
23	medicine and housing and utilities and	
24	transportation to and from work is not easy for	
25	these families. So it's really important that we	

		Page 27
1	hold utility bills down as low as we can. When	
2	folks can't afford their utilities, there are	
3	really disastrous consequences in their lives.	
4	When I was a State Representative, I	
5	represented a district in St. Louis City, and the	
6	teachers in the St. Louis Public Schools, St. Louis	
7	Public Schools of course being vilified so often in	
8	legislative debate and the media and all kinds of	
9	conversations, but I knew of so many teachers who	
10	work so hard to try to help kids make it, and they	
11	would tell me that the biggest block that they had	
12	to children succeeding was how often those children	
13	moved, the transience of the families.	
14	And so often utility disconnection	
15	has everything to do with that. Often families	
16	move after utility disconnection to look for just	
17	cheaper rent so that hopefully they can keep the	
18	power on next time, or they sometimes they're	
19	even trying to put the power in somebody else's	
20	name by changing to a new address to avoid	
21	reconnect fees, which is the punishment for not	
22	having enough money to pay your utility bills.	
23	You're penalized for that.	
24	It's just really a serious matter	
25	when a monopoly utility company overearns. That	

		Page 28
1	part should be taken very, very seriously. So we	
2	urge you to look at that.	
3	Missouri Association for Social	
4	Welfare is where I work now. We're a longstanding	
5	citizens advocacy group since 1901. We basically	
6	stand for basic human needs and basic fairness. We	
7	don't take the position on how much the rate should	
8	be for Noranda. We ask you to assess that very	
9	carefully and to charge them a reasonable rate.	
10	We do know that there have been some	
11	legislative proposals that would advantage monopoly	
12	utility companies that Noranda has helped us fight,	
13	and since we represent a lot of folks who live on	
14	like \$721 a month of SSI and are really struggling	
15	to make it, we know that the voices of those	
16	consumers have been magnified by Noranda fighting	
17	things like infrastructure rate surcharges,	
18	infrastructure systems rate surcharges, the ISRS	
19	bills and things like that.	
20	So we really appreciate the advocacy	
21	that they've done along our side on some things	
22	that we really think are unfair ratemaking. But do	
23	we want anybody to have some type of undue	
24	political power because they're a large company?	
25	We don't. We kind of wish at the federal level	

		Page 29
1	some legislation would be passed that would see	
2	that companies don't play one state off another and	
3	one municipality off another. We wouldn't have	
4	that, you know, Kansas/Missouri kind of war thing	
5	that we've been having. We wish that that was off	
6	the table.	
7	But it's the overearnings part that	
8	we think that the focus should be on here because	
9	that's really impacting on the lives of Missouri	
10	citizens, many of whom work really, really hard for	
11	wages that don't cover basic human needs. So,	
12	therefore, paying even a few dollars more than is	
13	the right amount, the fair amount for the utility	
14	has consequences in terms of the rest of their	
15	lives, whether it's housing stability, whether it's	
16	being able to afford prescriptions.	
17	One out of four families with	
18	children in this state are food insecure, meaning	
19	it's a fancy word these days for being hungry. And	
20	when people are malnourished, they get sick faster	
21	and they stay sick longer. It has real	
22	consequences in people's lives.	
23	So we ask you to put the focus on the	
24	overearnings part here. That's the complaint that	
25	we think is the very important one, and that you	

Page 30 study this very carefully. Monopoly utility 1 2 companies already have a lot of advantages, and 3 they don't need to be granted even more advantages in our opinion. 4 5 So I'd welcome any questions you 6 might have. 7 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Any questions? 8 COMMISSIONER RUPP: Thank you, 9 Representative. I just want to clarify. Are you testifying on behalf of Missourians for Social 10 Welfare or just on yourself? 11 12 MS. OXFORD: I'm testifying as executive director of Missouri Association for 13 Social Welfare, on their behalf, that we believe 14 15 the real concern here is overearnings and ask you to put a lot of focus on that. 16 17 COMMISSIONER RUPP: All right. Thank 18 you. 19 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, Ms. Oxford. 20 21 All right. In looking over the list of names that have signed up, I see some familiar 22 faces again and familiar names, people that have 23 24 testified at the last two hearings. You're welcome to testify again tonight, but I will ask the people 25

Page 31 who have not testified before to testify first. 1 So 2 let's go to Harry Cooper. Good evening, sir. 3 MR. COOPER: Good evening. JUDGE WOODRUFF: Please raise your 4 5 right hand. 6 (Witness sworn.) 7 MR. COOPER: My name is Harvey 8 Cooper. I'm the executive director at Community 9 Sheltered Workshop in Sikeston. We're right in the middle of this fray, and I have been associated 10 with the workshop for 34 years. 11 12 In that time frame, I keep hearing 13 Noranda's going to lose 900 jobs. And, quite frankly, I would like to correct that. They're 14 going to lose 125 more on top of that, because if 15 16 Noranda goes down, we go down. And I represent 125 17 people that have developmental challenges, and we have been doing business with Noranda for 30 years 18 and have had that type of a long relationship with 19 them. 20 21 When Noranda came up ten years ago 22 and the Senate subcommittee met, I testified at 23 that time, and later I assume that same Senate subcommittee decided to give Noranda the right to 24 25 go out and shop for their electric. I realize

		Page 32
1	Ameren was not part of that at that time. Someone	
2	else was taking care of their electric.	
3	But, you know, there was a battle	
4	over that at that time to keep them from going out	
5	and shopping that electric. And guess what, it was	
6	because they could find a better deal, and they	
7	did. Now, things change, and I realize that.	
8	But, you know, when I give a bid in	
9	the business that I have, which is assembly,	
10	packaging and pallet production, and we build	
11	pallets all the time for Noranda, but when I give a	
12	bid to someone for pallet production, the first	
13	thing I ask them is, what is the volume going to	
14	be? How many pallets are we talking about? And	
15	when they tell me that, I can look at that and say,	
16	okay, I can make an exception on the pricing.	
17	And to me, quite frankly, it seems	
18	like Noranda being the second highest payer for	
19	electric in the state should give them some degree	
20	of exception there. It does my customers and it	
21	does anyone else's, anybody will take volume over	
22	price as long as they have plenty of volume, and	
23	that keeps people working.	
24	And, you know, we are we're just	
25	not seeming to be concerned enough about keeping	

		Page 33
1	jobs in this great state. If we allow ourself to	
2	slip into by losing a company like Noranda, if	
3	we allow ourself to slip into becoming north	
4	Arkansas, then something's wrong there. And that's	
5	what exactly would happen. Take a look at the	
6	neighborhoods. Take a look at the communities.	
7	See what losing all those jobs is going to make and	
8	the differences that it will make in their ability	
9	to provide medical care, you know, to spend money	
10	in the community, as someone else has said, buy	
11	cars, clothing, whatever, provide better education	
12	for their kids. Those are things we're going to	
13	lose.	
14	And if we don't do something to keep	
15	those jobs from leaving, quite frankly, it really	
16	puts me in awe that the Commission would have the	
17	kind of power to decimate a whole area of the state	
18	down there.	
19	And, you know, I know these hearings	
20	are meant to hear comments, and I respect that.	
21	But, you know, use that power that you have very,	
22	very sparingly because, you know, there's always	
23	room for give one way or the other, but, you know,	
24	nobody ever asks for everything and gets	
25	everything. They just don't do it. And so use	

		Page 34
1	that power that you have very, very sparingly.	
2	And you know, truthfully, I think	
3	that it may go back to a Senate or to a legislative	
4	process. And I realize the legislators don't want	
5	any part of it, but it may just come back to that,	
6	that they have to either get up and get with the	
7	heat or get out of the kitchen.	
8	And so, you know, I respect you all	
9	for your time, and I thank you for allowing me to	
10	come and talk with you. As I said, I represent 125	
11	people that I certainly do not want to see lose	
12	their jobs or close, you know. We've been doing	
13	this for a long time.	
14	Thank you very much. I appreciate	
15	your time.	
16	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, sir. Any	
17	questions? Thank you.	
18	J.D. McClard. Good evening. Please	
19	raise your right hand.	
20	(Witness sworn.)	
21	MCCLARD: You may be seated. Tell us	
22	what you'd like to tell us.	
23	MCCLARD: I have sat here this	
24	evening listening to a lot of comments. One	
25	comment was made by a distinguished gentleman who	

		Page 35
1	stated that the Legislature, that you were doing	
2	the job of the Legislature. My question was, then	
3	why hasn't the Legislature done their job?	
4	Also, another thing that I noticed	
5	was the average income was at \$17,000 a year.	
6	Of that 17,000, you have 900 employees who will	
7	average 48,000 and up. Now, you can do the math	
8	very simply. If those 900 people lose their job at	
9	their annual average income, what does that do to	
10	the rest of the community? That \$17,000 average	
11	now goes down.	
12	I as well as Mr. Cooper represent the	
13	Sheltered Workshop in the southeast area. It's not	
14	just 900 jobs that would be lost. It's not just	
15	the 900 from Noranda plus another 125 from the	
16	workshop that would be lost.	
17	There's going to be a whole lot more	
18	people lose their jobs than you can even realize if	
19	you'll look at the numbers patiently, steadily,	
20	without jumping to any conclusion and allow the	
21	numbers to lead you to that conclusion.	
22	If that was your district, would you	
23	like to see the annual average income decrease	
24	dramatically for yourself? That's all I have to	
25	say. Thank you.	

Page 36 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, sir. Any 1 2 questions? This is Mr. McClard. 3 MCCLARD: J.D. McClard. JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, sir. Jim 4 5 Schmitz. Good evening. Please raise your right 6 hand. 7 (Witness sworn.) JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. 8 9 MR. SCHMITZ: Good evening. Just for the record, I'm an Ameren employee. My name is Jim 10 11 Schmitz, and I'm not here as an Ameren employee. 12 I'm here as a small business owner. My wife owns a small business here in central Missouri. 13 14 What I would like to do is I'd like to combine all small businesses in Missouri, and 15 let's define a small business, and I'm talking 16 17 about a truly small business, as one that grosses less than 500,000 per year, which my wife grosses 18 considerably less than that. 19 Now, if you combine all those 20 21 businesses in Missouri, I'm sure you could come up with significantly more than 900 employees that 22 Noranda has. Could we collectively file for rate 23 24 shift for say 30 percent of our electric usage to put it on Noranda's rates? Would the Missouri 25

Page 37 Public Service Commission even consider a proposal 1 2 like this? Would Noranda even stand for a proposal 3 like this? Shifting more burden to small 4 5 businesses like these might be the tipping point between staying in business and not. How can you 6 7 justify or how can Noranda ethically justify 8 putting small businesses out of work just to pay the cost of their CEO to make more in bonuses than 9 these small businesses make collectively in 10 profits? 11 12 Thank you for hearing me. JUDGE WOODRUFF: Any questions? 13 Thank you. 14 15 Doug Mertins. Good evening, sir. Please raise your right hand. 16 17 (Witness sworn.) 18 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. 19 MR. MERTINS: My name is Doug Mertins with Mertins Construction Company. I'm a resident 20 21 of Fulton, Missouri. I'm here to speak against the Noranda proposal. I want to, I guess, further the 22 Chris Kelly comments in regard to the economic 23 development aspect of this. 24 25 I totally agree with the importance

Page 38 of jobs in the area. I agree with the importance 1 2 of jobs in Missouri, and that's why I believe this 3 is more of a legislative matter. I'm not sure exactly where we're going with this in a slippery 4 5 slope. 6 If this is the path we're going, do 7 we get to come back and ask for rate decreases or 8 special incentive rates at any time that an 9 opportunity for jobs or the chance for a loss of jobs is there? 10 11 Also, we employ 70 to 80 people year 12 round, and the rate shift would impact my production cost, my employee wages or impact their 13 particular jobs. So I do not understand exactly 14 15 why this has turned into a rate issue, more as a state economic development and legislative matter. 16 17 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, sir. Any questions? Thank you. 18 19 Mary Starnes. Good evening. 20 (Witness sworn.) 21 MR. YOUNG: I'm actually going to read a letter from Barry Aycock. I'm a friend of 22 Barry Aycock's, and he's under the weather, lost 23 24 his voice, so he wasn't able to come testify today. 25 I'm actually here twofold. First and

		Page 39
1	foremost, my husband has been employed with Noranda	
2	for 25 years, and it's not just him. It's his	
3	family, three generations. Without Noranda being	
4	there, this family's going to separate. They're	
5	going to go everywhere. They're not going to be	
6	able to stay together. I mean, that is a very,	
7	very important aspect to think about.	
8	So from Barry Aycock's letter, Dear	
9	Commissioners: As a small business owner operating	
10	throughout southeast Missouri, I write you today to	
11	request that you grant the electric rate reduction	
12	requested by Noranda Aluminum to ensure the	
13	continued operation and employment of 900	
14	hard-working families of the Bootheel.	
15	I am the CEO of AgXplore, an	
16	agricultural supply, consulting and chemical	
17	company. Our primary operations center is located	
18	in Parma, Missouri in eastern New Madrid County.	
19	We serve over 3,000 customers and have 50 full-time	
20	employees.	
21	For 47 years Noranda Aluminum has	
22	provided countless numbers of my neighbors and	
23	friends with excellent long-term careers paying	
24	high wages. In addition, countless numbers of	
25	other businesses in this region either rely on the	

		Page 40
1	patronage of Noranda employees or supply goods and	
2	services for the operation of the smelter.	
3	As a business owner myself, I am	
4	keenly aware of the economic and business	
5	environment of southeast Missouri. Simply stated,	
6	our region's economic health cannot survive the	
7	loss of these 900 good-paying jobs. The economic	
8	devastation will not be limited to New Madrid.	
9	Rather, it will carry with it disastrous	
10	ramifications throughout southeast Missouri.	
11	Being a business owner that has 50	
12	families depending on continued operations, I have	
13	to be very mindful of the impact of rising overhead	
14	costs has on my ability to make payroll every week.	
15	In consideration that Noranda's	
16	overhead expense for electric has increased \$44	
17	million per year since 2008, it is easy to	
18	understand why Noranda has posted a \$16.8 million	
19	loss in the first quarter of 2014. Noranda cannot	
20	continue operations under the current conditions.	
21	Southeast Missouri and 900 families cannot survive	
22	without Noranda.	
23	It is for these and many more reasons	
24	that I respectfully request that the Public Service	
25	Commission grant Noranda Aluminum their requested	

Page 41 electric rate reduction. Respectfully, Barry 1 2 Aycock, CEO AgXplore. JUDGE WOODRUFF: Any questions? 3 4 Thank you. 5 Kevin Doerr. Good evening. Please raise your right hand. 6 7 (Witness sworn.) JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. 8 9 MR. DOERR: Good evening, Commission. I thank you for your time. I'm a business owner, a 10 machine shop and manufacturing business, and I'm 11 12 not a professional speaker. 13 But just the literature I was handed out there, they say Ameren is a monopoly. Me being 14 15 a machine shop owner and the general manager, whatever you want to call it, I think that Noranda 16 17 could be a -- or they are a monopoly. How many smelter plants were there? 30-some-odd? Now 18 19 they're down to nine. 20 Manufacturing has been up for the 21 last three years. We've had three record years. We're using a lot of aluminum. If they went from 22 30-some-odd smelter plants to 9, it seems to me 23 24 like they can just name their price on the aluminum right now. 25

		Page 42
1	And that that's the way I'm	
2	looking at it. Just the stories I've heard, you	
3	know, I've heard a lot of people for Noranda. But	
4	you know, my business versus Noranda's, it's the	
5	same thing. If Noranda gets what they want, then I	
6	don't get what I want. I'm going to get my	
7	rates are going to raise because the small	
8	businessman is going to have to pay for the what	
9	they're getting the reduced rate.	
10	And what's that going to do to my	
11	business and all the other 900-some-odd thousand	
12	small businesses in the state of Missouri? If	
13	Noranda gets what they want, we've got to get	
14	our rates will be raised. So there's more than 900	
15	employees that are going to be let go there. It's	
16	just a smaller version, KD machine versus Noranda.	
17	You know, I just got done reading in	
18	Success Magazine Jack Welch with GE, you know. He	
19	went with and I'm not trying to cut back and	
20	tell the Noranda employees they're going to lose	
21	their job, but when Jack Welch took over, he	
22	tightened the belt, you know.	
23	I heard it mentioned that the CEO of	
24	Ameren is making \$6 million. I haven't heard what	
25	the CEO of Noranda is making. Has Noranda	

		Page 43
1	employees looked at the CEO, what he's making,	
2	maybe thought about him maybe tightening his belt,	
3	cut back wages there in upper management and see if	
4	that would help?	
5	It's I think they can come to a	
6	conclusion here where it's a win/win situation for	
7	both Ameren and Noranda. You know, we're all going	
8	to suffer from this. So I'm for Ameren. I don't	
9	think they ought to give in, you know. And for the	
10	Commission, I don't think they ought to give in.	
11	I believe Ameren is doing their best.	
12	Every time you turn on the news the electric	
13	utility business is getting hammered. Right now in	
14	my county, Franklin County, we're getting they	
15	have to do something with an ash pond.	
16	They're not going to give that labor	
17	away to build that ash pond or whatever they're	
18	going to do there. That's going to cost Ameren	
19	a big chunk of change, and there goes some of their	
20	rates there goes some of their money for	
21	building that ash pond or whatever they have to do	
22	there.	
23	So in the long run, I think I	
24	think they can come to a happy medium, Ameren and	
25	Noranda, and work this thing out, and I hope you	

Page 44 guys are able to look at it. I thank you for your 1 2 time. 3 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Any questions? 4 Thank you. 5 Donald Bowman. Mr. Bowman? Mary Jo Robinson. Don Hellmann. Good evening, sir. 6 7 Please raise your right hand. 8 (Witness sworn.) 9 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. 10 MR. HELLMANN: Thank you for the 11 opportunity to speak. I'd like to give you a 12 little different perspective. I am a member of the 13 management team of an original equipment manufacturer located in New Haven, Missouri, and we 14 15 serve directly the automotive industry. We make -manufacture rubber extruded seals. 16 17 We operate in a very, very competitive market, a global market to the nth 18 degree. We even compete with plants within our own 19 company located in Mexico, and being the lowest 20 21 cost producer is absolutely critical to the success of our business. 22 23 We recently, through the efforts that 24 we have made to keep our costs down, we were able to come very close to doubling our work force, 25

		Page 45
1	which went from about 210 direct labor workers to	
2	about 420. We now employ a total of 560 workers in	
3	the New Haven plant.	
4	Our market is such that when we quote	
5	jobs to the automotive industry, we actually have	
6	to quote long-term contracts where our prices	
7	actually have to decrease each and every year.	
8	Those decreases range anywhere from 2 to 3 percent	
9	per year, usually for a period of three to five	
10	years.	
11	So right away we are faced with, in	
12	order to sustain ourselves, to be able to offset	
13	those costs, in these cases costs really being	
14	price decreases. We also have to be able to absorb	
15	and offset wage and health benefit economics.	
16	So our position from my company is,	
17	hearing what I've heard here, and I understand the	
18	situation with Noranda, a business just like ours,	
19	but if you guys would approve this request, our	
20	electrical rates will increase to the tune of about	
21	\$400,000 over the next ten years. That's an added	
22	cost increase that we have to find somehow some way	
23	to offset.	
24	As it is, it's very, very	
25	challenging. We compete globally, some very, very	

	Page 4	46
1	tough competitors that we have, and it's just very	
2	critical that we maintain a very low cost basis.	
3	We have 565 employees in our New Haven plant.	
4	Those jobs would be at risk, certainly at risk if	
5	we have this shift in cost.	
6	I thank you for your time.	
7	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Questions? Thanks.	
8	MR. HELLMANN: Thank you.	
9	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Kym Guerrera. Kym	
10	Guerrera? Robert Haslag. Let me swear you in	
11	first here. Please raise your right hand.	
12	(Witness sworn.)	
13	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you.	
14	MR. HASLAG: First of all, I would	
15	like to express my sincere appreciation to the	
16	Public Service Commission for this opportunity to	
17	offer testimony.	
18	Also, with all due respect, as I	
19	review the current struggle between two corporate	
20	behemoths and their corporate allies as they argue	
21	over which will achieve the greatest advantage at	
22	the expense of Missouri citizens, I must admit a	
23	certain level of dismay.	
24	Ameren with a record of 43 percent in	
25	increased charges to its customers in six years and	

		Page 47
1	profits allegedly exceeding a margin defined by	
2	this PSC by \$100 million and requesting another	
3	\$270 million in charges to be assessed against our	
4	citizens sits in one corner.	
5	Noranda, an aluminum smelter in	
6	southeast Missouri, having received a price	
7	advantage in its megawatt charge available to no	
8	other citizen or business in Missouri, is asking	
9	for massive additional relief because the hedge	
10	fund, Apollo Holding Company, which heavily	
11	invested in its operations, controls a third of its	
12	board, occupies the CEO position and has been	
13	taking excessive profits from Noranda's operations,	
14	plus placing the smelter in difficult	
15	circumstances, sits in the other corner.	
16	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Sir, I think you're	
17	a little bit you're a little bit too close to	
18	the microphone.	
19	MR. HASLAG: Sits in the other	
20	corner.	
21	The first thing that occurs to me is	
22	that Noranda's decision to sleep with the devil is	
23	its own and, therefore, it has little room to	
24	complain because the hedge fund does what hedge	
25	funds do.	

		Page 48
1	Conversely, Ameren is a government	
2	authorized monopoly and, therefore, is essentially	
3	exempt from competition. It seems that the one	
4	participant in this struggle who is receiving short	
5	shrift is the public.	
6	With all due humility, the PSC is the	
7	Public Service Commission. It is not the AGMPC,	
8	the Ameren Guaranteed Maximum Profits Commission.	
9	Nor is it the NPSC, the Noranda Protection from	
10	Stupidity Commission.	
11	And I would like to digress at this	
12	point. I recognize the valued labor that all of	
13	the people who work for that company, for Noranda	
14	do, but I doubt seriously if they were sitting in	
15	any of the negotiations between Noranda and Apollo	
16	Holding when the terms of the deal was arranged.	
17	Simply, from a citizen's perspective,	
18	two major corporations, both receiving more than	
19	adequate public assistance, are conducting a civil	
20	war between themselves, and the loser in either	
21	case will be the average consumer who will be	
22	required to provide the funds to Ameren should	
23	Noranda succeed or, in the alternative, will still	
24	be required to provide 270 million in additional	
25	funds to Ameren regardless of the 100 million in	

		Page 49
1	excess profits already accrued to Ameren if Ameren	
2	succeeds.	
3	Either alternative on its face seems	
4	to be a cruel hoax upon citizens essentially paying	
5	the bills for both potential outcomes.	
6	I would also note that Ameren has won	
7	in the Legislature this term an escape from the	
8	renewable fuels mandate Missouri voters approved	
9	previously, a victory which only further	
10	exacerbates our ability to divest ourselves from	
11	carbon-based fuels alone.	
12	And finally, if I may be permitted to	
13	respectfully offer an alternative. First, I would	
14	recommend no granting of any increase to Ameren of	
15	any kind unless they subtract the 100 million in	
16	excess profits they have already achieved.	
17	Second, I would insist upon full	
18	compliance by Ameren to the spirit of what Missouri	
19	voters approved when supporting the renewable fuels	
20	mandates.	
21	As for Noranda, if the cost of	
22	electricity is a primary concern for their	
23	operation and the company cannot convince its hedge	
24	fund owners to exercise a little more discretion in	
25	their effort to confiscate as much in profits as	

		Page 50
1	possible from the operations, may I humbly suggest	
2	that they consider investing in solar and wind as	
3	auxiliary power sources and remove themselves from	
4	the Ameren grid, thus relieving themselves of the	
5	self-defined excess charges now accruing to Ameren.	
6	In other words, I suggest that both	
7	stop whining and do their best to refrain from	
8	attempting to obtain the much maligned free stuff	
9	of which the poorer citizens among us are regularly	
10	convicted in our political discourse.	
11	The Public Service Commission must	
12	recognize that its first responsibility is to the	
13	citizenry who cannot afford to contribute thousands	
14	to a legislator, nor to these two economic titans	
15	who can and do.	
16	Thank you very much.	
17	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you,	
18	Mr. Haslag. You handed a copy of that to the court	
19	reporter. We don't require that.	
20	MR. HASLAG: I understand that, sir,	
21	but I always do that just as a courtesy.	
22	JUDGE WOODRUFF: We'll go ahead and	
23	mark it as Exhibit 1 and it will be received into	
24	the record.	
25	(EXHIBIT NO. 1 WAS MARKED AND	

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Page 51
     RECEIVED INTO EVIDENCE.)
 1
 2
                  JUDGE WOODRUFF: Any questions?
 3
     Thank you, sir.
                  Nathan Lepper. Please raise your
 4
 5
     right hand.
 6
                  (Witness sworn.)
 7
                  JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you.
                  MR. LEPPER: I'd like to thank the
 8
 9
     Commission for the opportunity to speak tonight.
     My name is Nathan Lepper. I'm the operations
10
     manager at AZZ, Inc. located in Fulton, Missouri.
11
12
     We build electrical substations used for generation
     and transmission, distribution of power to the
13
     grid.
14
15
                  AZZ has already submitted an e-mail
    to the Commission with our concerns and our --
16
17
     stating our support of Ameren, but I want to speak
     here tonight about a couple other things.
18
19
                  First, as a Missouri-based business,
     we wish to see our rates remain consistent, seeing
20
21
    normal increase associated with the cost of doing
    business. Increased operating costs affect our
22
     operating income just like any other business.
23
24
                  Second, as a supplier to Ameren, we
     would want to see our customer and local customer
25
```

	Page 52
1	base remain viable and capable of purchasing our
2	products. Our facility has been in business for
3	over 40 years, and we would like to see another 40
4	years here in mid Missouri.
5	Finally, as a Missouri-based company,
6	again, we wish to see our 200 employees maintain
7	their lifestyle and keep their cost of living
8	expenses as low as possible, not pay additional
9	rate increases that are unwarranted.
10	So thank you for your time.
11	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, sir.
12	Thank you.
13	Tim Schwarz.
14	(Witness sworn.)
15	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you.
16	MR. SCHWARZ: I'd like to thank the
17	Commission. My name is Tim Schwarz. I am an
18	attorney. I represent the Missouri Retailers
19	Association in both cases. We have no witnesses in
20	the cases. And David Overfelt, who's the executive
21	director for the Missouri Retailers Association,
22	couldn't be here tonight and directed me to appear,
23	and so I am.
24	The MRA supports Noranda's position
25	in both cases. We believe that the continued

		Page 53
1	existence of a single customer that has the	
2	economic interest, the wherewithal and the	
3	commitment to represent consumer interests both	
4	before this body and the Legislature is extremely,	
5	extremely important.	
6	Particularly at a time when the	
7	funding for the consumer representative, the Office	
8	of the Public Counsel, is diminished, the presence	
9	of a significant consumer advocate here and in the	
10	Legislature is very important.	
11	There is no free lunch, however. We	
12	understand we would certainly prefer that	
13	Noranda pay its fully distributed cost of service,	
14	but at \$30 a megawatt hour, it will still be making	
15	a considerable, substantial contribution to the	
16	fixed costs of Ameren's system.	
17	So we are four square behind	
18	Noranda's position in that regard. Needless to	
19	say, we also support the position of the	
20	complainants in the overearnings case, although	
21	this is a I've worked with the Commission for a	
22	long time. I don't know that anyone has seen an	
23	actual customer rate complaint before the	
24	Commission and certainly not one where you could	
25	reasonably predict that the rates would be in	

		Page 54
1	effect for probably less than a year. That is,	
2	once Ameren files its rate increase case, a case in	
3	which Ameren will have considerably larger plant in	
4	service than it has now, but that will be a	
5	different case, different specs, different	
6	evidence, different circumstances.	
7	But consumers are entitled to avail	
8	themselves of the complaint process the General	
9	Assembly established in 1913, and even if it's only	
10	for a period of eight to ten months, we believe	
11	that the Commission should weigh the evidence in	
12	that case and, if appropriate, reduce customers'	
13	rates even for that short and defined period.	
14	Thank you.	
15	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you.	
16	Questions? Thank you.	
17	Michelle Fayette.	
18	(Witness sworn.)	
19	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. And,	
20	Ms. Fayette, you have testified at the last two	
21	hearings as well.	
22	MS. FAYETTE: I have.	
23	JUDGE WOODRUFF: And so, of course,	
24	you don't need to repeat what you said before.	
25	It's already in the record.	

		Page 55
1	MS. FAYETTE: All right. Thank you.	
2	I will be very brief. I do have new information to	
3	share tonight.	
4	I thank you for allowing me to come	
5	for the third time. I do believe there is power in	
6	spoken word. I am from southeast Missouri, and	
7	this is very important to us and our region.	
8	One of the final things, as you know,	
9	I'm the executive director of the Kenny Rogers	
10	Children's Center, which is an outpatient pediatric	
11	therapy center providing physical, occupational and	
12	speech therapy to about 500 kids in southeast	
13	Missouri. We've provided that service for over 40	
14	years at no charge.	
15	Kids in our area, a lot of times	
16	they have to go to the doctors. They have to have	
17	meds. They have to have special equipment. A lot	
18	of times therapy is one of the areas that the	
19	families may say, you know, we can't afford that.	
20	So its we're very fortunate that we're able to	
21	provide that service at no charge.	
22	The additional information that I	
23	wanted to share with you tonight is that there are	
24	114 counties in the state of Missouri. New Madrid	
25	County falls at 99 composite in that rank.	

Page 56 Also, there's a very high rate of low 1 2 birth weights, and with the low birth weights, 3 Pemiscot, New Madrid, Mississippi, Dunklin and Ripley are all in the top ten counties listed in 4 5 that. 6 The percentage of preterm birth rate, 7 Pemiscot, Ripley, Butler, Dunklin, New Madrid and Mississippi Counties are also listed in that rate. 8 9 And infant mortality rate, none of the counties in southeast Missouri are listed in 10 11 the top 10, but they are certainly in the top 14. 12 I would be glad to leave this information with you. Again, with the withdrawal of Noranda 13 from southeast Missouri, you can only imagine that 14 those rates would continue to increase with health 15 care becoming even more hard for these people to 16 17 find. 18 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Go ahead and give the copies to the court reporter. We'll mark the 19 whole packet of them as Exhibit 2, and they will be 20 21 received into the record. 22 (EXHIBIT NO. 2 WAS MARKED AND RECEIVED INTO EVIDENCE.) 23 24 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Neil Priggel. Hello 25 again, Mr. Priggel.

Page 57 1 MR. PRIGGEL: How are you, sir? 2 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Please raise your 3 right hand. 4 (Witness sworn.) JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. 5 6 MR. PRIGGEL: I would like to 7 thank -- I would like to thank the Commission for setting up this public forum to allow our comments 8 9 tonight. I've testified the last two nights, and I would like to portray and go over how important 10 Noranda is to the region, and I do have some 11 12 additional information that I did not put in last 13 night. 14 My name is Neil Priggel. I've been 15 employed by Noranda Aluminum for 19 years. I'm a lifelong resident of Portageville, other than a 16 17 time that I went to the University of Missouri and received my engineering degree. I returned back to 18 the area, and I've worked as an engineer at the 19 20 plant. 21 There's five points that I'd like to try to talk about tonight, and one is the creation 22 of jobs. No. 1 is vision, to give you a little 23 24 history on the plant and the vision that it took to bring Noranda Aluminum to southeast Missouri. 25

		Page 58
1	I'd like to tell you about the vision	
2	of a man that was able to transform a whole region.	
3	In the 1960s the Bootheel area was mostly farming.	
4	Technology was progressing slowly and moving the	
5	need for farm labor. There was a local small town	
6	banker by the name of Sam Hunter that realized that	
7	we had to have some type of manufacturing.	
8	He took a year off from banking to	
9	try to bring jobs to the area, and that's all he	
10	worked on was this project. Many residents of the	
11	Bootheel area thought it was his endeavor was a	
12	lost cause. There's no way you're going to get a	
13	large manufacturing firm to move to the poorest	
14	area of the state.	
15	So Mr. Hunter had worked with Noranda	
16	to try to get them to come to New Madrid, and it	
17	was it was almost certain that we had lost the	
18	plant to Kentucky. He talked to his son and he	
19	said or Mr. Hunter was certain that it was lost,	
20	and I talked to his son and he said that Mr. Sam	
21	got down on his knees and prayed that somehow	
22	Noranda would come to New Madrid.	
23	And in December of 1967 Noranda	
24	announced that they were coming after he worked	
25	with the coal and power companies to get better	

		Page 59
1	deals. In recognition of his answered prayers,	
2	the New Madrid industrial park is named St. Jude.	
3	You may question why the name St. Jude was picked,	
4	but Mr. Sam had said that if there ever was a	
5	desperate case, this was it.	
6	So St. Jude is the name is the	
7	patron saint of the New Madrid industrial park	
8	because St. Jude is the patron said of desperate	
9	cases and lost causes. Mr. Hunter's successful	
10	vision was such an event that a Super Bowl	
11	commercial was actually made on how he helped the	
12	community.	
13	So tonight we have another	
14	opportunity. We have an opportunity to establish a	
15	vision. Tonight we have the opportunity to insure	
16	that we continue the operation of the New Madrid	
17	smelter. The two rate cases that have been	
18	presented to the Public Service Commission gives a	
19	fair and detailed road map as to how to save the	
20	900 good-paying jobs we have.	
21	The request before the Commission	
22	asks that Ameren stop overearning their targeted	
23	profits, and the other request that Noranda receive	
24	a fair power contract that moves them from the	
25	second highest power rate to the fifth highest	

		Page 60
1	power rate out of the nine that are remaining.	
2	As we all know, it's much easier to	
3	save a company than it is to start a new company.	
4	We need to support the manufacturing we have left.	
5	No. 2 of the items I'd like to go	
6	over is poverty. The Bootheel area currently has	
7	three of the top ten poorest counties in the state,	
8	and we are experiencing this type of poverty even	
9	with Noranda's contributions.	
10	Noranda's contributions to the local	
11	economy is enormous. Yearly payroll with benefits	
12	exceeds \$90 million. Value added to all Missouri	
13	businesses exceeds 336 million. We employ 900	
14	people from 60 local communities, and people drive	
15	over 60 miles one way to reach us.	
16	Our retirement payments exceed	
17	7.8 million, and Noranda pays most pays	
18	18 percent of the taxes or 17.9 percent of the	
19	taxes in the county and 28.7 percent of the taxes	
20	paid to New Madrid R-I Schools.	
21	If we should ever lose the plant, I	
22	think it would be safe to say that the Bootheel	
23	will have the three top poorest counties in the	
24	state.	
25	The third point that I have tonight	

		Page 61
1	is that never close. Many people think that	
2	Noranda is such a vital part of the southeast	
3	Missouri area that there is no way for it to close.	
4	As I grew up in that area, I never thought it would	
5	close myself until I started working there.	
6	As I returned with my engineering	
7	degree, I actually went to plants twice as big as	
8	ours and actually seen that they were closed. And	
9	when they close one of these smelters, and there's	
10	been 23 of them close in the United States, they	
11	take the entire building that's a quarter mile	
12	long and we have six of those buildings, three	
13	potlines. There's two rooms to each potline and	
14	they remove it completely to the concrete level,	
15	and all that's left is a concrete hole. And it is	
16	amazing to see.	
17	So in the last 32 years, 23 of our 32	
18	aluminum smelters have closed in the United States.	
19	Many of these smelters' employees have come to	
20	Noranda seeking employment, and as I've talked to	
21	them, they've also been a champion in our plant	
22	that it could happen to us.	
23	It almost happened to us in 2009. We	
24	had an ice storm at the New Madrid facility that	
25	shut down two of our potlines. I received the	

		Page 62
1	call, and all I was like many of the employees	
2	in the state where we all tried to get to the plant	
3	and save the plant. It's something to see when the	
4	entire region, there's not one light, and we drove	
5	around power lines, drove through ditches, did	
6	whatever we could to get to the plant.	
7	We had people that were not supposed	
8	to be at work just show up to work to try to save	
9	the plant because the people of the area know that	
10	without Noranda we have nothing.	
11	And after we lost the two plants,	
12	many of the people that had been at other plants,	
13	they said, well, we'll be laid off tomorrow. What	
14	they do in these type situations is when you lose a	
15	plant and the aluminum price is in the 70 cent	
16	range, there will be a posting tomorrow and we will	
17	be laid off. A third to a half of us will be gone	
18	tomorrow.	
19	Well, our owners did not do that.	
20	What they did is they actually took several weeks	
21	just to try to figure out what to do, and they kept	
22	us employed. And for the for the first two days	
23	after the ice storm, I probably worked as hard as	
24	I've ever worked trying to save pots, keep pots	
25	running, and everybody coming together in a war	

Fax: 314.644.1334

		Page 63
1	room and say, how are we going to save this plant?	
2	And then after after those two	
3	days, we spent weeks just saying, hey, what are we	
4	going to do? And then our owners actually allowed	
5	us to redig these pots and restart it up, and they	
6	kept the plant running. So that is something that	
7	was very unusual. The people I have talked to,	
8	they said they'd never seen it before, and I really	
9	appreciate that that was done.	
10	And I really appreciate the	
11	dedication of the people, and I think the way that	
12	people showed out to work to save the plant shows	
13	how important it is to the local economy.	
14	We've talked about survival as a	
15	fourth point, and Noranda, if you've had 23 of 32	
16	plants close and they're currently worried about	
17	being 24th paying the second highest rate, what	
18	have we done to improve ourself? Because we can't	
19	just depend on a power rate from somebody.	
20	And so we've increased production.	
21	We've since 1997 we've started on this long,	
22	long journey that we have to improve our production	
23	in order to stay in business. So we've invested	
24	over \$300 million since 2003, and we've increased	
25	our production 22 percent or 105 million pounds.	

		Page 64
1	The second thing that you do is you	
2	look at your labor costs, and Noranda has done the	
3	tough decision of reducing our labor from 1,150	
4	down to 900. It is one of the toughest things	
5	I've ever been involved with, and we had it was	
6	in the 2009, after the after the market crashed,	
7	and we had to reduce that work force in order to	
8	survive.	
9	We've also looked at raw materials.	
10	We've reduced our raw materials. And you would	
11	think that that would ensure that Noranda is there	
12	for my kids. I currently have five kids. I'd love	
13	to have my son come back and work at the plant, but	
14	I'm really concerned that our power rate, I might	
15	say, hey, you need to go find somewhere else.	
16	So electricity accounts for one-third	
17	of the smelter's costs. As we talked earlier,	
18	we've had 23 smelters close in the U.S., and those	
19	23 have basically closed because of electrical	
20	costs. And since we joined Ameren, our power costs	
21	have went over, this year over or last year our	
22	production and number of pots, 40 million per year.	
23	Ohio, we haven't talked about them	
24	tonight, but there was a smelter in Ohio named	
25	Ormet, and Ormet went forward to try to get a	

			Page 65
	1	power a better power rate, and they did not	
	2	receive it. That plant has closed, and they have	
	3	lost over, I think it's around 1,000 jobs, and some	
	4	of those people have come and worked at Noranda	
	5	now. Actually I have one, maybe two.	
	6	So of the nine smelters left, we're	
	7	currently paying the second highest, and what we're	
	8	trying to do is move to the fifth.	
	9	So bringing up my last point is hope.	
	10	I would like to close with the request that you	
	11	consider the impact on southeast Missouri when	
	12	making your decision. The Noranda smelter is not a	
	13	lost cause and can continue to be a viable	
	14	manufacturing facility providing good jobs to the	
	15	area. The only thing we need at the New Madrid	
	16	facility is a competitive power rate.	
	17	So I'll close with this: As I lay	
	18	down to sleep tonight, I will say a prayer for	
	19	St. Jude, the patron saint of our park, to	
	20	intercede with the Lord and give you guidance to	
	21	make a wise decision and give the citizens of	
	22	southeast Missouri hope.	
	23	Thank you.	
	24	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you,	
	25	Mr. Priggel.	
1			

		Page 66
1	Cameron Redd. Good evening.	
2	(Witness sworn.)	
3	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you.	
4	MR. REDD: My name is Cameron Redd.	
5	I'm the assistant chief steward of United Steel	
6	Workers Local 7686. As some of you well know, I'm	
7	not a polished speaker, and I apologize up front.	
8	I do have some new information,	
9	different testimony, new testimony. I believe a	
10	false premise is being promoted. This premise is	
11	distracting from the facts that 43 percent a	
12	43 percent rate increase and, in addition to that,	
13	500 million in surcharges over the last six	
14	years last six years have been absorbed by us	
15	all who are on Ameren.	
16	Ameren says that if Noranda gets a	
17	rate reduction, they will have to raise the rates	
18	on residential customers like me and many other	
19	people here. I believe that is a false premise. I	
20	saw you all were lectured on what's your job and	
21	what's not your job. I found that a little bit	
22	ludicrous.	
23	I heard it said that Noranda was a	
24	monopoly and we can simply raise the rates, but as	
25	you well know, we cannot. Those rates are set in a	

		Page 67
1	different country across the sea. We don't have	
2	that luxury. Our belts have been tightened. We're	
3	not lazy. We have fought hard for these jobs.	
4	It's hard work.	
5	This is the place and you are the	
6	people to decide. I thank you for taking on that	
7	burden. I thank you for letting me speak tonight.	
8	I have to ask why, why do I keep	
9	hearing that the rate has to be transferred to the	
10	customer? You set the rates if I'm I may be a	
11	little ignorant, but the Public Service, you decide	
12	what the rates are, what the regulated monopoly of	
13	Ameren can charge, what they can earn, what they	
14	can get on their return.	
15	And I say how much is enough?	
16	43 percent raise over the last six years,	
17	500 million in additional surcharges, and as you've	
18	heard it contended several times here tonight,	
19	100 million in overearnings over the last two	
20	years. How much is enough? Why does anybody else	
21	have to absorb it? Can the rates not be simply	
22	lowered just a tiny bit?	
23	Noranda has a yearly power cost of	
24	\$160 million. As you've heard, we pay the second	
25	highest rate in the nation. We're not asking for a	

		Page 68
1	handout. We don't want costs transferred to other	
2	customers, myself included. We're one of two of	
3	the nine remaining smelters left, we're one of two	
4	that does not receive subsidies for economic	
5	development, and we're not asking for a handout	
6	now. We're not asking for the rates to be	
7	transferred to somebody else.	
8	All we're asking for is a little	
9	breathing room. We're pushing technology past the	
10	bounds it was designed for. We're investing in new	
11	technologies, but we need some breathing room. We	
12	need some time to move this forward.	
13	Noranda pays Noranda provides	
14	well-paying jobs for one of the most impoverished	
15	areas in the nation. You know, we've heard the	
16	numbers one in three in our area. I've heard	
17	testimony. I've been at all three hearings. My	
18	heart goes out to the people that can't pay their	
19	bills. It really does. My mother is one of those	
20	people.	
21	If Noranda is forced out of business	
22	by a bad power bill, it will not only be bad for	
23	the 900 families in southeast Missouri, it will	
24	devastate southeast Missouri, the whole region, and	
25	it will be bad for the State. You will hear the	

		Page 69
1	sucking sound of a tornado of destruction over	
2	southeast Missouri all the way to Jefferson City	
3	because there will be a welfare state in that area	
4	because, as it has been testified before, there's	
5	not anything else. That's all we have.	
6	You well know how tax bases work.	
7	This will drive down the tax base for the whole	
8	state, infrastructure, teachers, all that stuff.	
9	The things that make companies want to move here	
10	and invest in Missouri are infrastructure. You've	
11	got to have good roads. You've got to have the	
12	power, you know.	
13	And I'm not bashing Ameren. I'm not	
14	trying to bash anybody. But these are the facts.	
15	If Noranda goes down, these real consequences, a	
16	welfare state, lower tax base.	
17	So I'm asking you gentlemen and the	
18	Commission to please save our jobs in an area with	
19	very little economic opportunity. By doing this,	
20	you will help keep alive hope for our prosperity,	
21	our children, hope for a better life.	
22	My daughter wants to be a doctor.	
23	She wants to be a pediatrician. If these jobs go	
24	away, I won't be able to send my daughter to	
25	college. These people will not be able to leave a	

		Page 70
1	better legacy for their children. They will not be	
2	able to add to our great state.	
3	We're not asking for a handout.	
4	We're asking for breathing room. And you gentlemen	
5	and ladies and whoever's on the Commission, it's in	
6	your hands. You decide on the regulated on the	
7	regulations, how much the earnings, and the	
8	difference here is a company that's going to go	
9	down and the economic devastation of a whole area	
10	and detriment to our state or a little a few	
11	less million dollars in a company that's doing very	
12	well.	
13	What we're asking for is not going to	
14	cripple Ameren. Ameren's testified how we're good	
15	a customer. We in the question and answer	
16	sessions of some of these, we have heard this	
17	testimony from Ameren speaker itself about how good	
18	and why we receive a low rate, the 10 percent load	
19	that we use all the time.	
20	The city of Springfield, we use about	
21	the same amount as the city of Springfield.	
22	There's over 160,000 people by the last census in	
23	Springfield. Ameren doesn't have to invest in	
24	people to run all over like they do in Springfield.	
25	There's not thousands upon thousands of meters to	

		Page 71
1	read. They don't have employees on the ground	
2	running around. We have one meter box, and it runs	
3	the same Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday,	
4	Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday of every day,	
5	365 days a year.	
6	We would like to continue to be good	
7	a customer, and again, we're just asking for a	
8	break, just some breathing room to move and come	
9	out of this thing ahead.	
10	Finally, I ask you to, you know,	
11	really think about that. I believe it to be a	
12	false premise. There doesn't have to be a rate	
13	increase on the residents, and we're not asking for	
14	a handout. We're just asking for a little bit of	
15	room.	
16	I thank you very much for your time.	
17	Again, I apologize. This touches me very deeply.	
18	I'm not a public speaker. Thank you.	
19	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, sir.	
20	Stan Ivie.	
21	MR. IVIE: Sir, I have the chief	
22	steward and vice president. I know you don't want	
23	to hear the same story over and over. So we'd like	
24	to you've heard about the price we're paying.	
25	So we'd like to address you as a short group.	

Page 72 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Identify who all is 1 2 here. 3 MR. IVIE: Stan Ivie, president of United Steel Workers Local 7686. 4 5 MR. HARPER: Gary Harper, vice president of Local 7686. 6 7 MR. SNIDER: Dallas Snider, chief 8 steward, 7686. 9 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. All raise 10 your right hands. 11 (Witnesses sworn.) 12 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. 13 MR. IVIE: You've heard the story here tonight, 900 people over and over. It's not 14 900 people. It's like thousands of families that's 15 going to be affected, thousands. 16 17 Okay. The price of doing business down there, a third is our electric. We just come 18 out of negotiations, this committee here and 19 another guy that just testified. You know, we done 20 21 everything we can to make that the most competitive company in the world, and we are there. We're 22 there. But there's one spot that we're not, and 23 24 that's our power. 25 I mean, this work force, I've been

		Page 73
1	there 34 years, and I've probably got 250 people's	
2	got seniority over me. We've got a very	
3	experienced work force. That's why we are so	
4	competitive. And like Gary will say, we get up	
5	every day. There's no holidays out there,	
6	weekends. We go in and we do the job, day in, day	
7	out. It's a hot environment. We get up and do it.	
8	165 degree catwalks, we're on top of there, day in	
9	and day out.	
10	And like I said, we have done	
11	everything we can locally for the union to keep the	
12	rates keep our wages decent for the community,	
13	and it's going to affect thousands and thousands of	
14	families if we don't get your help.	
15	I think this is the perfect place for	
16	this. You hear the one of the other naysayers	
17	talk about the vets. We have one in five is a vet	
18	down there, a veteran, 18 percent. And the work	
19	force down there, like I said, it's topnotch in the	
20	country.	
21	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, sir.	
22	Thank you.	
23	Mike Newman. Good evening. Please	
24	raise your right hand.	
25	(Witness sworn.)	

Page 74 1 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. 2 MR. NEWMAN: Your Honor, as I was 3 sitting back there I heard you say to someone else that the testimony is on record, as is mine from 4 Monday night, then? 5 6 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Yes. 7 MR. NEWMAN: So there's no need for 8 me to read every word of this. If you don't mind, 9 I would like to paraphrase just a couple of the key 10 points. 11 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Go right ahead. 12 MR. NEWMAN: What makes my being here 13 any different than anyone else is that I am one of those people, one of the many people who has 14 15 experienced an aluminum production facility shutting down. Ours was Kaiser Aluminum in 16 17 Spokane, Washington. Happened in 2000. 18 As I said the other night, when it first occurred, most of us if not all of us were 19 stunned, if not shocked. Didn't really see it 20 21 coming, though there had been some rumblings in the 22 wind about power issues. 23 And the irony to me of this position 24 is that the plant where I did work for decades was shut down because low metal prices and high power 25

		Page 75
1	prices. And though I am and do feel lucky and	
2	privileged to have my job at Noranda, I didn't want	
3	to come down to Noranda, but I was in a position	
4	where it was the best option at the time.	
5	And now I find myself involved in a	
6	fight with the exact same reason all these years	
7	later, low metal prices, high power prices,	
8	relatively speaking. I relocated once when I was	
9	young, and it was devastating to me, from South	
10	Dakota where I used to fish in the Missouri River,	
11	and then we moved down here from Spokane,	
12	Washington. Spokane is quite a bit more	
13	metropolitan than this area. It was quite an	
14	adjustment as well.	
15	The biggest heartache for us, of	
16	course, was leaving our growing young sons our	
17	grown sons, I should say, and their families. The	
18	pain never goes away. And I having experienced	
19	what happened, I know I can see in the future if	
20	things go wrong, the devastation that will happen	
21	to the people in this room and their families.	
22	You can't replace as you well	
23	know, you can't replace jobs like Noranda with just	
24	snapping your finger. It doesn't exist. You can't	
25	do it. These people will have no choice but to	

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Page 76 relocate and hopefully find comparable jobs. Like 1 2 I said, we were very lucky. 3 I don't really know what else to say except that I would hate to see this happen. I 4 5 have experienced it. It sucks bad. Changes your life forever. Changes your future, the way you 6 envisioned it forever. 7 8 Hopefully the two parties involved 9 can come to some mutually acceptable agreement. Thank you. 10 11 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, sir. 12 Darin Halter. 13 (Witness sworn.) 14 MR. HALTER: Good evening, Commissioners and Judge. My name is Darin Halter. 15 I've worked at Noranda for 20 years. I'm the 16 17 director of operations at the New Madrid facility. As you can see, many of my coworkers 18 and their families have traveled hundreds of miles 19 to be at this hearing, as well as the one in 20 21 Caruthersville and St. Louis. This obviously speaks to how important this issue is to all of us 22 and, frankly, how dire the situation is. 23 24 Obviously I'm very familiar with it. I've been at all three of them, like several other 25

		Page 77
1	people here with me tonight. Instead of every one	
2	of us speaking, I'm going to speak for the	
3	remaining group tonight and hundreds of other	
4	workers and their families who couldn't be here,	
5	many of whom are at the plant right now aluminum.	
6	First of all, I want to thank all of	
7	you for your public service. When I saw a couple	
8	of the Commissioners and staff all the way down in	
9	Caruthersville, it makes me feel good to know that	
10	the process is working and that we are doing what	
11	our government requires us to do.	
12	Obviously you have a very tough job	
13	to do, and all of us are thankful for the time and	
14	effort you put into these important jobs.	
15	I'm not going to sits here tonight	
16	and pretend to be an expert on utility regulation,	
17	energy policy in the state. What I am going to	
18	talk about is pride, the pride that comes along	
19	with working a shift at a job that we love next to	
20	coworkers who are some of our best friends, pride	
21	of being able to provide for our families, send our	
22	kids to college and prosper in an area of the state	
23	where that is no small feat, the pride of giving	
24	back to our community, pride of paying taxes so	
25	that we have good schools, libraries and police	

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		Page 78
1	departments, and lastly, the pride of making	
2	products that help people all across the world in	
3	their everyday lives.	
4	I'm not an economist, but if you ask	
5	me what's wrong with our country's economy, it's	
6	that we stopped making stuff. Manufacturing is	
7	what helped build the middle class in this country,	
8	and slowly we have seen it slip away. Those jobs	
9	are now overseas or, worse yet, nonexistent.	
10	At Noranda, 900 of my coworkers and	
11	myself take pride in the fact that we still make	
12	products. Sometimes our aluminum goes into pans	
13	that you cook in. More and more of our products go	
14	into the cars of the future, allowing them to get	
15	better gas mileage that we couldn't have dreamed	
16	decades going.	
17	In short, we love these jobs, and	
18	with your help we will keep doing them for years to	
19	come. If these jobs are lost, they will never come	
20	back. That's heartbreaking to even think about.	
21	I realize Ameren and some of their	
22	supporters, while acknowledging that Noranda needs	
23	some rate relief, don't believe that the plant is	
24	in jeopardy. That's easy for a monopoly to say.	
25	After all, you don't see too many monopolies going	

		Page 79
1	out of business.	
2	What you do see going out of business	
3	are aluminum smelters. A couple of decades you've	
4	heard there were nearly three dozen smelters in	
5	this country, and today there are only nine. As	
6	you know, out of those nine we pay the second	
7	highest cost for electricity.	
8	It doesn't take a rocket scientist to	
9	realize which of the smelters is in jeopardy and	
10	next line to be closed if the PSC doesn't grant	
11	this proposal.	
12	Noranda's 900 employees know all too	
13	well that smelters close when they cannot secure a	
14	competitive power rate. We know that firsthand	
15	because, like you've heard, some of our coworkers	
16	came to Noranda after having to relocate when they	
17	lost their jobs at one of those closed smelters.	
18	If that same thing happens to	
19	Noranda, some of us may be able to relocate to the	
20	eight remaining smelters. Most of us likely will	
21	not have that option and don't know what we will	
22	do. That's why the status quo is unacceptable, and	
23	that's why all of us drove up here tonight to be	
24	before you.	
25	On behalf of the 900 workers at the	

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		Page 80
1	New Madrid plant, please do everything in your	
2	power to keep us working. We will not let you	
3	down. We take pride in our work. We take pride	
4	in our state and in our community, and all we want	
5	is to continue to do the jobs that we love for	
6	decades to come.	
7	You have an awesome responsibility in	
8	your hands. You have the ability to save this	
9	plant and the 900 families and thousands of others	
10	who rely on it. Please allow us to hold our heads	
11	up high and continue to go to work every day to a	
12	job we love.	
13	Thank you for your time and attention	
14	this evening.	
15	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, sir.	
16	The last name on the list is Russ	
17	Oliver. Good evening. Please raise your right	
18	hand.	
19	(Witness sworn.)	
20	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you.	
21	MR. OLIVER: As I have presented at	
22	the other two meetings, I have a letter that is	
23	signed by 56 county elected officials throughout	
24	the Bootheel. Essentially every county elected	
25	official in the entire Bootheel signed this letter.	

		Page 81
1	It's already been read into the record, so I won't	
2	belabor the point. But the two Commissioners that	
3	weren't at the other meetings, I'd like to give	
4	them a copy if I might.	
5	Judge Woodruff and Commissioner Hall	
6	were there in Caruthersville and, you know,	
7	whenever I talked down there, I might have preached	
8	a little hellfire and brimstone about the subject.	
9	This is something that I get passionate about.	
10	This is something that's going to have a great deal	
11	of negative impact on the little corner of the	
12	world that I love, and I just can't stand to see	
13	this plant go away and hurt southeast Missouri in a	
14	way that we can't stand to be hurt.	
15	But I don't feel like I have to do	
16	that now, because I've sat through this is	
17	probably going on about the ninth hour of testimony	
18	that this Commission has heard, and unless there's	
19	someone else here that's going to stand up and	
20	talk, I haven't heard a single person say that the	
21	Bootheel will be okay.	
22	Out of all the people that came and	
23	testified, I haven't heard anyone for Ameren,	
24	anyone for any other group come in and say that,	
25	you know, the Bootheel will recover, the Bootheel	

		Page 82
1 wil	l bring in some other jobs, the Bootheel will	
2 fin	d a way to make it through.	
3	We simply are not going to be able to	
4 mak	e it through. I think that has been very	
5 sol	idly established through all these hearings that	
6 we	won't be okay and that we won't make it through.	
7 So	I'm not going to belabor that point. I'm not	
8 goi	ng to belabor the other points that you guys	
9 kno	w. You know that Ameren has increased its	
10 rat	es 43 percent over the last six years. You know	
11 all	the numbers. More than anybody else you know	
12 tho	se things.	
13	So I'd like to talk to you a little	
14 bit	tonight about some things that you might not	
15 kno	w about, that Noranda is a good corporate	
16 cit	izen. This overearnings complaint, the way that	
17 Iu	nderstand it, because of Ameren's structure,	
18 rat	e structure, they don't stand to gain anything	
19 fro	m the overearnings complaint.	
20	That doesn't surprise me from Noranda	
21 and	their history and how they choose to do	
22 bus	iness. Noranda is a good neighbor. Noranda is	
23 ag	ood corporate citizen. Noranda you've heard	
24 fro	m the Kenny Rogers director of that place that	
25 off	ers free physical therapy and occupational	

		Page 83
1	therapy for children with autism that's supported	
2	by Noranda, by Noranda's employees and their	
3	families, the hundreds of thousands of dollars that	
4	have kept that place going.	
5	You hear about the Sheltered Workshop	
6	that is absolutely dependent on Noranda, and there	
7	are 120 people with developmental disabilities.	
8	This doesn't surprise me about Noranda. This is	
9	what Noranda does and this is the kind of neighbor	
10	Noranda is.	
11	The same I can't say for Ameren.	
12	Noranda's local county and property tax payments	
13	make up 28 percent of the local tax revenue that	
14	New Madrid County schools receive.	
15	At the same time, Ameren Missouri is	
16	currently fighting to reduce their local county tax	
17	on their gas distribution center in my county,	
18	Stoddard County, by about 60 percent. Currently	
19	we're engaged in extremely expensive litigation	
20	before the State Tax Commission.	
21	And if I didn't introduce myself	
22	before, I'm the county prosecutor, and so it's	
23	I'm part of the team that is trying to make Ameren	
24	pay their fair share of taxes.	
25	Ameren has not has done so not	

		Page 84
1	only in Stoddard County but they've done it in 16	
2	other counties across the state. These local tax	
3	dollars are ultimately paid to the schools. Ameren	
4	is thereby stripping away millions of it's	
5	attempting to strip away millions of dollars out of	
6	the hands of our local school districts and placing	
7	it directly in the pockets of Ameren Missouri.	
8	And this matter should not only be a	
9	concern to those already taxed or cash-strapped	
10	district, this should be an outrage to every single	
11	ratepayer in the state of Missouri that's already	
12	given Ameren all this money already in the rate	
13	structure of their gas distribution system.	
14	The last time that Ameren came before	
15	you guys and asked in their rate case in 2010, in	
16	their gas distribution or gas rate case, they	
17	came in and they asked you guys to use the 2010 tax	
18	year and to set as their overhead expense for their	
19	property taxes that they pay to all these counties.	
20	Well, you guys used that year, and you set their	
21	rate based on what they paid in 2010. They paid	
22	the full rate in 2010.	
23	But in 2013 they came in to these 16	
24	counties and turned in assessments that were 60	
25	percent below what they had historically paid.	

		Page 85
1	This is nothing more than a money grab by Ameren to	
2	try to keep those earnings, the money they'd	
3	already been paid by consumers that the consumers	
4	have no way of getting back from Ameren.	
5	This is a money grab that's going	
6	directly into their pockets, and there's no way	
7	those consumers will get those tax dollars back.	
8	And if they wait five years to file another rate	
9	case, they're already in year four. If they wait	
10	five years, they will have basically taken from	
11	local school districts and put in their own pockets	
12	the equivalent of 253 schoolteachers' annual	
13	salaries.	
14	That's why I say that it doesn't	
15	surprise me. In Stoddard County alone they're	
16	asking to reduce what our schools will receive from	
17	them by 57.1 percent.	
18	And it doesn't surprise me that	
19	Noranda fights for consumers in the Legislature and	
20	they fight for consumers in front of you-all.	
21	Noranda has saved customers billions of dollars	
22	through their advocacy before you-all and before	
23	the Legislature on behalf of consumers.	
24	Without you know Representative	
25	Kelly came in and was talking about this was	

		Page 86
1	that this is an adversarial proceeding. We're so	
2	glad and it's a good thing that this is an	
3	adversarial proceeding.	
4	And I'm prosecuting attorney and I	
5	work in the court system. I believe in adversarial	
6	proceedings. I believe that when you have two	
7	sides going against one another, that you	
8	ultimately reach better resolutions.	
9	Ameren I don't believe wants to have	
10	an adversarial situation. I think that Ameren	
11	wants Noranda's voice silenced because then you	
12	have the one side to an adversarial proceeding,	
13	which in my line of business if the defense lawyer	
14	is not doing their job, you can have miscarriages	
15	of justice. If the prosecutor is not doing their	
16	job, you have miscarriages of justice.	
17	And so I believe that Ameren would	
18	like to have a one-sided adversarial system here.	
19	And I don't base this on just this case. I base	
20	this on the way that Ameren does business.	
21	Going back to the gas rate case or	
22	the gas property tax appeal that's pending before	
23	the before the State Tax Commission, initially	
24	Boone County was a part of this appeal. They	
25	appealed their assessment with Boone County. The	

		Page 87
1	total tax bill that was owed to Boone County was	
2	just a little bit over \$2 million a year.	
3	Boone County had monetary resources.	
4	They had county counselors with Tax Commission	
5	experience. Boone County's case was supposed to be	
6	the lead case out of all these counties so that	
7	they could come in and reach some type of	
8	resolution in that case.	
9	Well, Boone County showed that they	
10	were going to fight this. They hired nationally	
11	respected experts to value the gas distribution	
12	system and to take Ameren to task on the claims	
13	that they were making.	
14	Within one week of Boone County	
15	endorsing this expert witness and spending the	
16	money to show that they were going to fight it,	
17	Ameren dismissed that appeal and immediately paid	
18	Boone County their \$2 million.	
19	What did that leave with the rest of	
20	it? That left counties like Stoddard County with	
21	30,000 people in it. That left counties like	
22	Lincoln County, like Moniteau County with less than	
23	20,000 people in that county.	
24	Prosecutors like me in those counties	
25	don't have Tax Commission experience. They don't	

		Page 88
1	have the revenue to go out and hire nationally	
2	renowned experts. They have. We have spent the	
3	money to retain those experts, and we're taking	
4	Ameren to task, because just because you're	
5	stronger than someone else doesn't mean you should	
6	be able to bulldoze your way through whatever	
7	situation you want to.	
8	So we have taken them to task. What	
9	Ameren was hoping for in that gas distribution	
10	property tax appeal was to push out the person who	
11	would take them to task, that would hold them	
12	accountable, and we would have a one-sided	
13	adversarial system.	
14	That's exactly what I believe they	
15	would like to see happen to Noranda Aluminum. If	
16	Noranda Aluminum goes out of business in Missouri,	
17	there's no other voice on the other side to stop	
18	them in the Legislature, to give a voice to the	
19	other people on the other side before you all.	
20	Noranda (sic) has said in their	
21	rhetoric, in their things that they put out in the	
22	public that this case should be denied because it	
23	is basically shifting the burden onto customers	
24	that live more than 100 miles away from this plant.	
25	This offends me as a person from	

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		Page 89
1	rural Missouri. This is why rural Missouri feels	
2	like the stepchild of the State to St. Louis and	
3	Kansas City. We gladly supported the tax dollars	
4	that my constituents and other people in the	
5	Bootheel that are 100 miles plus away from	
6	St. Louis, we were happy to support and pay our	
7	taxes to see that the tax credits that brought	
8	Bombardier to St. Louis, that brought Express	
9	Scripts, that saved the Ford plant and kept the	
10	Ford plant open, the \$3 billion that was approved	
11	for Boeing that was going to be located in	
12	St. Louis that wasn't going to provide one job	
13	downstate, we were happy to support that, to pay	
14	our taxes, to bring those jobs to St. Louis, and we	
15	don't begrudge St. Louis for those jobs.	
16	But now we're asking for you to help	
17	us preserve the one thing that we do have, because	
18	56 county elected officials, people who have	
19	testified through nine hours of testimony at these	
20	hearings all agree, the Bootheel will not be the	
21	same and we cannot survive.	
22	And my people that I grew up with,	
23	that I care about and that are trying to raise a	
24	family in that area will be forever injured and	
25	irreparable harm will happen to them if Noranda is	

Page 90 not preserved. That's an undisputed fact, and I 1 2 haven't heard anyone say anything different. 3 Thank you all for your time. JUDGE WOODRUFF: That was all the 4 5 names on the list. Is there anyone here in the audience who would like to testify that didn't get 6 7 signed up? I don't see anybody. Are you coming 8 forward to testify, sir? 9 MR. CRAIGHEAD: Yes, sir. 10 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Please raise your right hand. 11 12 (Witness sworn.) JUDGE WOODRUFF: Tell us your name, 13 please. 14 15 MR. CRAIGHEAD: For the record, my name is Richard Craighead. I'm the legislative 16 17 coordinator for United Steel Workers District 11. 18 JUDGE WOODRUFF: I didn't catch your 19 last name. 20 MR. CRAIGHEAD: Craighead. 21 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Craighead. Okay. Go ahead. 22 23 MR. CRAIGHEAD: What I haven't heard a whole lot of tonight, and last night I testified 24 to the same thing, is the fact that they will close 25

		Page 91
1	these smelters down if we don't do something to	
2	help them. We just came off a huge campaign in	
3	Hannibal, Ohio for a smelter out there, Ormet.	
4	They were in trouble. People would not do anything	
5	to help them. We petitioned the governor. They	
6	would not do anything. They wouldn't get in the	
7	middle of it.	
8	They ended up they closed that plant.	
9	They put a thousand people out of work, over a	
10	thousand. So instead of running a save our jobs	
11	campaign, we're running food banks out there now	
12	for all the employees out there.	
13	And you've got over a thousand people	
14	that filed for unemployment and whatever other	
15	benefits they can get.	
16	If there's any way to get these two	
17	companies together where they can get to a	
18	reasonable solution to this problem, if there's	
19	anything you can do, we would ask that you use your	
20	power to do so.	
21	The international union is in support	
22	of Noranda, and the unions here in the state are in	
23	support of Noranda and some kind of a rate	
24	adjustment to give it survivability and	
25	equitability in the market.	
1		

		Page 92
1	Three other states have lowered their	
2	rates for smelters that are left. There's only	
3	nine left out of 33 at one time. And that puts a	
4	big competitive disadvantage to Noranda when other	
5	smelters of other companies are getting lower	
6	rates.	
7	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, sir.	
8	COMMISSIONER W. KENNEY: Were those	
9	legislative subsidies in those other states?	
10	MR. CRAIGHEAD: Some of them are	
11	combination. Some of them I think are rate	
12	changes, just like we're doing here. But I think	
13	some of them, they could be. I'm not a hundred	
14	percent sure, but they could be.	
15	COMMISSIONER W. KENNEY: All right.	
16	Thank you.	
17	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, sir.	
18	Is there anyone else who would like	
19	to come forward and testify? Any final comments	
20	from the Commissioners?	
21	(No response.)	
22	JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right. Then we	
23	are adjourned. Thank you.	
24	(WHEREUPON, the local public hearing	
25	concluded at 8:48 p.m.)	

Page 93 EXHIBITS INDEX MARKED RECEIVED EXHIBIT NO. 1 June 11, 2014 Letter from 50 50 Robert Haslag EXHIBIT NO. 2 Packet Containing Information On New Madrid County 56 56

		Page 94
1		
2	CERTIFICATE	
3	STATE OF MISSOURI)	
) ss.	
4	COUNTY OF COLE)	
5	I, Kellene K. Feddersen, Certified	
6	Shorthand Reporter with the firm of Midwest	
7	Litigation Services, do hereby certify that I was	
8	personally present at the proceedings had in the	
9	above-entitled cause at the time and place set	
10	forth in the caption sheet thereof; that I then and	
11	there took down in Stenotype the proceedings had;	
12	and that the foregoing is a full, true and correct	
13	transcript of such Stenotype notes so made at such	
14	time and place.	
15	Given at my office in the City	
16	Jefferson, County of Cole, State of Missouri.	
17		
	Kellene K. Feddersen, RPR, CSR, CCR	
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		

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