Exhibit No.:

Issue: Rate of Return
Witness: Matthew J. Barnes
Sponsoring Party: MoPSC Staff
Type of Exhibit: Surrebuttal Testimony

Case No.: GR-2006-0387

Date Testimony Prepared: November13, 2006

## MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION UTILITY SERVICES DIVISION

### SURREBUTTAL TESTIMONY

**OF** 

**MATTHEW J. BARNES** 

### ATMOS ENERGY CORPORATION

**CASE NO. GR-2006-0387** 

Jefferson City, Missouri November 2006

## **BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**

### **OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI**

In the Matter of Atmos Energy Corporation's Tariff ) Revision Designed to Consolidate Rates and ) Case No. GR-2006-0387 Implement a General Rate Increase for Natural Gas ) Service in the Missouri Service Area of the ) Company.				
AFFIDAVIT OF MATTHEW J. BARNES				
STATE OF MISSOURI ) ) ss. COUNTY OF COLE )				
Matthew J. Barnes, of lawful age, on his oath states: that he has participated in the preparation of the foregoing Surrebuttal Testimony in question and answer form, consisting of				

TON! M. CHARLTON Notary Public - State of Missouri My Commission Expires December 28, 2008 Cole County Commission #04474301

1	TABLE OF CONTENTS		
2	OF THE SURREBUTTAL TESTIMONY OF		
3	MATTHEW J. BARNES		
4	ATMOS ENERGY CORPORATION		
5	CASE NO. GR-2006-0387		
6	EXECUTIVE SUMMARY2		
7 8 9	MR. TRIPPENSEE'S RECOMMENDED COST OF COMMON EQUITY FOR ATMOS 2		
	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS		

#### 1 SURREBUTTAL TESTIMONY 2 **OF** 3 MATTHEW J. BARNES 4 ATMOS ENERGY CORPORATION 5 CASE NO. GR-2006-0387 Q. Please state your name. 6 7 My name is Matthew J. Barnes. A. 8 Are you the same Matthew J. Barnes who filed direct testimony in this Q. 9 proceeding for the Staff of the Missouri Public Service Commission (Staff)? 10 A. Yes, I am. I filed direct testimony on September 13, 2006 on the appropriate 11 capital structure and the costs of capital associated with this capital structure for Atmos 12 Energy Corporation's (Atmos or Company) Missouri natural gas distribution operations. 13 Q. In your direct testimony, did you recommend a fair and reasonable rate of 14 return on the Missouri jurisdictional gas utility rate base for Atmos? 15 A. Yes, I did. 16 What is the purpose of your surrebuttal testimony? O. 17 The purpose of my surrebuttal testimony is to respond to the rebuttal A. 18 testimony of Russell W. Trippensee. Mr. Trippensee sponsored cost of common equity 19 testimony on behalf of the Office of Public Counsel (OPC). I will address Mr. Trippensee's 20 recommended cost of common equity of 7.00 percent for Atmos' Missouri operations in this 21 proceeding.

#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

Q. Please summarize Mr. Trippensee's recommended cost of common equity for Atmos.

A. Mr. Trippensee recommends to the Commission a cost of common equity for Atmos of 7.00 percent. Mr. Trippensee's recommendation is not supported by a commonly accepted rate of return analysis. He did not analyze the cost of common equity of companies that may have similar risk characteristics as those that may be in effect for Atmos' Missouri operations if the Company's or Staff's rate design proposal is accepted. In fact, he did not even recognize that many of my comparable companies have weather mitigation rate designs that minimize risks related to changes in the weather. Mr. Trippensee's methodology is not supported by any authoritative sources regarding a cost of capital analysis. As far as Staff is aware his methodology has never been presented to the Commission.

# MR. TRIPPENSEE'S RECOMMENDED COST OF COMMON EQUITY FOR ATMOS

- Q. How did Mr. Trippensee arrive at the cost of common equity of 7.00 percent for Atmos?
- A. Mr. Trippensee states in his rebuttal testimony beginning on page 11, lines 18 through line 22:

Yes. Public Counsel would recommend the Commission use a 7% return on equity. Public Counsel's recommendation utilizes the spread (.87%) between the risk-free rate (5.13%, Barnes Direct, page 16, lines 17-20) and cost of debt (6.03%, Barnes Direct, Schedule 21) and incorporates that spread between the cost of debt and its equity recommendation with the result (6.03% + .87%=6.90%) rounded up to 7%.

1	Q.	Is it appropriate to use a current risk-free rate to subtract from a historical	
2	embedded cost of debt?		
3	A.	No. The risk-free rate is a recent market rate and the embedded cost of debt is	
4	a rate based	upon the cost of historical debt issuances. It is not appropriate for	
5	Mr. Trippensee to compare recent market yields with an historical embedded cost of debt		
6	This is an apples to oranges comparison.		
7	Q.	Has Mr. Trippensee prepared a detailed cost of capital analysis to support his	
8	recommendation for a cost of common equity of 7.00 percent for Atmos?		
9	A.	No. Mr. Trippensee has not prepared such an analysis to support his	
10	recommended cost of common equity of 7.00 percent for Atmos. Mr. Trippensee merely		
11	uses the difference between the risk-free rate and the embedded cost of long-term debt for		
12	Atmos and adds the difference to the embedded cost of long-term debt to arrive at a cost of		
13	common equity of 7.00 percent, which as I mentioned previously is inappropriate.		
14	Q.	Does Mr. Trippensee provide any citations from financial literature to support	
15	his recommended method of calculating the return on equity?		
16	A.	No.	
17	Q.	Has Staff ever seen Mr. Trippensee's methodology presented to the	
18	Commission?		
19	A.	No.	
20	Q.	Does Staff's proposed rate design reduce the business risk of Atmos?	
21	A.	All else being equal yes, Staff's rate design proposal does reduce the business	
22	risk of Atmos		
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In this case, did Staff recommend an adjustment downward to the cost of Q. common equity due to Staff's rate design proposal?

Α. No. Staff did not recommend an adjustment downward to the cost of common equity due to Staff's proposed rate design method. Staff's comparable company analysis indirectly takes into consideration the rate design that is reflected in each company's credit rating. In Schedule 19 in my direct testimony I calculated the average credit rating of my proxy group. The average credit rating is 'A'. Staff analyzed research reports from Standard and Poor's and Value Line Investment Survey and determined that 7 out of 8 companies in Staff's proxy group have a rate design in effect that mitigates the effect of weather on the recovery of fixed costs. Staff believes that if these rate designs were as advantageous as Mr. Trippensee implies from his 7.0 percent ROE recommendation, my analysis of the cost of capital, based on these comparable companies, would have shown that investors would require a lower return on common equity. However, my analysis shows that the cost of capital should be between 8.59% and 9.39%.

Peoples Energy Corporation (Peoples) is the only company in my proxy group that does not have a rate design in effect that would mitigate the effects of weather on the recovery of fixed costs. However, Peoples currently has a credit rating of 'A-', which is in the same category as my proxy group average. This implies that even though Peoples does not have a rate design that protects it from risks related to weather, its overall risk profile is similar to the average risk profile of my comparable companies. It is the aggregate risk profile of the company that is most relevant in a cost of common equity analysis.

Staff recommends that if the Commission adopts Staff's proposed rate design and it is inclined to reduce the cost of common equity for Atmos, as a result they should move to the

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Yes, it does.

A.

1 lower end of the range of return on equity that the Commission decides is reasonable in this 2 case. Staff's recommended range for the cost of equity remains at 8.59 percent to 9.39 3 percent. **SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS** 4 5 Q. Please summarize the conclusions of your surrebuttal testimony. 6 A. My conclusions regarding the cost of common equity are listed below. 7 1. Mr. Trippensee does not provide any evidence or analysis that 8 supports his recommendation of 7.00 percent for Atmos. His 9 methodology to determine the cost of common equity for Atmos does not 10 meet the traditional requirements to establish a return on equity. Staff 11 does not support the methodology or the resulting return on equity 12 recommended by Mr. Trippensee. 13 2. Staff's recommended return on common equity of 8.59 percent to 9.39 14 percent would produce a fair and reasonable return on rate base of 7.12 15 percent to 7.46 percent for Atmos. My recommendation is supported by 16 my analysis attached to my direct testimony and does in fact take into consideration a rate design that accounts for the reduction in risk for 17 18 Atmos. 19 Q. Does this conclude your surrebuttal testimony?

Page 5