EVIDENTIARY HEARING - VOLUME 11 2/22/2017

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1 2	STATE OF MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION		
3 4	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS		
5	Evidentiary Hearing		
6			
7	February 22, 2017		
8	Jefferson City, Missouri Volume 11		
9			
10	In the Matter of Kansas City) Power & Light Company's Request)Case No. ER-2016-0285		
11	for Authority to Implement a) General Rate Increase for)		
12	Electric Service)		
13			
14	JUDGE RONALD D. PRIDGIN, Presiding		
15	DEPUTY CHIEF REGULATORY LAW JUDGE		
16			
17	COMMISSIONERS PRESENT:		
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19	WILLIAM P. KENNEY, SCOTT T. RUPP,		
20	MAIDA J. COLEMAN, COMMISSIONERS		
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1	PROCEEDINGS			
2	JUDGE PRIDGIN: Good morning. We're back			
3	on the record. We're resuming the KCP&L hearing In			
4	File No. E-2016-0285.			
5	According to my updated witness list, I			
6	believe we have Dr. Woolridge as the first witness			
7	to be heard today, and we will then proceed			
8	accordingly go onto FAC, rate design and revenues.			
9	Anything from the Bench before Dr. Woolridge takes			
10	the stand? Mr. Chairman?			
11	CHAIRMAN HALL: Yeah. Good morning. I			
12	would like I guess I'd ask staff for this,			
13	though. And if the company can access it more			
14	expeditiously, that would, of course, be fine as			
15	well.			
16	I would like to get copies of the current			
17	EDR tariff and, also, the current line extension			
18	tariff. Don't need that, obviously, for the first			
19	couple of witnesses, but I would like it by the			
20	time we get to Ms. Miller. Is that doable?			
21	MR. THOMPSON: Current EDR tariff and			
22	current line extension tariff?			
23	CHAIRMAN HALL: Correct.			
24	MR. THOMPSON: Yes, sir. We'll have it.			
25	CHAIRMAN HALL: Thank you so much.			

1 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Anything else from the 2 Bench or from Counsel before Dr. Woolridge takes 3 the stand? 4 5 MR. STEINER: Your Honor, we're still 6 talking about some settlement items that we might 7 take a short break after FAC to -- maybe a 8 half-hour break or so to do that --9 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. MR. STEINER: -- if that -- if that would 10 11 be okay. 12 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any -- any response? And what I'm hearing is we will go on and try, return 13 14 on equity and FAC. That would be Dr. Woolridge, 15 Roos and Dauphinais, if I'm pronouncing that name 16 correctly. 17 MR. DOWNING: Yes. 18 JUDGE PRIDGIN: And then the parties would 19 like to take a 30-minute break to discuss settling 20 some other issues. So we'll just kind of play it 21 by ear to see when some of those other witnesses 22 are gone and what witnesses we'll resume. 23 thank you. Anything further before Dr. Woolridge 24 takes the stand? 25 Okay. Hearing nothing, Dr. Woolridge, if

- 1 you'll come forward to be sworn, please, sir. If
- 2 you'll raise your right hand to be sworn, please,
- 3 sir.
- J. RANDALL WOODLRIDGE,
- 5 being first duly sworn to testify the truth, the whole
- 6 truth, and nothing but the truth, testified as follows:
- 7 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 8 BY MR. THOMPSON:
- 9 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you, sir. Please
- 10 have a seat. And, Mr. Thompson, when you're ready,
- 11 sir.
- MR. THOMPSON: Thank you very much, Judge.
- 13 Q (By Mr. Thompson) State your name,
- 14 please, sir.
- 15 A My name is the initial J. Randall --
- 16 that's initial J. Randall Woolridge,
- 17 W-o-o-l-r-i-d-q-e.
- 18 Q Thank you, sir. And how are you employed?
- 19 A I'm a Professor of Finance at the
- 20 Pennsylvania State University.
- 21 Q And are you appearing in this case on
- 22 behalf of any party?
- 23 A I'm appearing on behalf of Staff.
- 24 Q And that's pursuant to a contract?
- 25 A Yes.

1 And are you the same Dr. J. Randall 0 2 Woolridge who prepared or caused to be prepared a 3 contribution to the Staff revenue requirement cost 4 of service report rebuttal testimony marked as 5 Staff Exhibit 232 and surrebuttal testimony HC and 6 NP marked as Staff Exhibit 233? 7 Α Yes. 8 Do you have any changes or corrections to 9 that report -- or to those pieces of testimony? 10 No. 11 If I were to ask you those same questions 12 today, would your answers be the same? 13 Α Yes. 14 And the contents of those items are true 15 and correct to the best of your knowledge and 16 belief? Α 17 Yes. MR. THOMPSON: At this time, Judge, I 18 19 would offer Staff Exhibit 232 and 233 HC and NP. 20 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any objection? Hearing 21 none, Exhibit 232 is admitted. Exhibit 233 HC and 22 NP is admitted. (Staff Exhibit 232 and Staff Exhibit 233 23 HC and NP were offered and admitted into evidence.) 24 25 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Judge. I tender

the witness for cross-examination. 1 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Thompson, thank you. 2 3 Cross, Public Counsel? 4 MR. OPITZ: No, thank you, Judge. 5 JUDGE PRIDGIN: MIEC? 6 MR. DOWNING: No thanks, Judge. 7 JUDGE PRIDGIN: MECG? Try too speed 8 things. KCP&L, will you have cross? 9 MR. ZOBRIST: Definitely. 10 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any other parties wishing Okay Mr. Zobrist, when you're ready, sir. 11 to go? 12 MR. ZOBRIST: Thank you, Judge. 13 CROSS-EXAMINATION 14 BY MR. ZOBRIST: 15 Good morning, Doctor. Q 16 Α Good morning. How are you? 17 Okay. Q Good. 18 Α 19 Q Okay. 20 In your surrebuttal testimony, if you have 21 that before you, take a look at Page 2. 22 Α Yes. 23 Q Around Line 20. Am I correct that you 24 noted the economy in recent months and as of the 25 time that you filed this at the end of January 2017

- 1 that the economy has experienced lower employment
- 2 and improving economic growth and corporate
- 3 earnings?
- 4 A Yes. I -- yeah. That's relative to the
- 5 August 16th period when interest rates kind of
- 6 bottomed out in 2016.
- 7 Q And in recent days, in fact, the stock
- 8 market has not only gained almost 10 percent. It's
- 9 gained over 10 percent, correct?
- 10 A It's -- up about 10 percent or a little
- 11 bit more since the election.
- 12 Q And 30-year treasuries have also increased
- 13 to about 50 basis points?
- 14 A They increased about 50 basis points since
- 15 last summer. They're currently at 3.04 percent,
- 16 which is -- they've been hovering around 3 percent.
- 17 Q And they've been trading over 3 percent
- 18 for the last couple of weeks, correct?
- 19 A Yes. But they kind of go up and down
- 20 every day. Some days, they go up. Some days, they
- 21 go down.
- Q But the overall trend is up, correct?
- 23 A Well, the trend -- you can look at a
- 24 couple days or couple weeks. Trends are -- are --
- 25 you know, it doesn't mean they're going to continue

- 1 to go up. You know, just because they go up one
- 2 day or one month doesn't mean they're going to go
- 3 up the next six months.
- 4 Q But you've testified that the 30-year
- 5 treasury yield has increased about 50 basis points
- 6 to its current level of about 3.0 percent?
- 7 A I agree.
- 8 Q Since August, correct?
- 9 A Yes. It bottomed out in August and it's
- 10 increased about 50 basis points.
- 11 Q And the Dow Jones industrial average, top
- 20,000 for the first time in history, correct?
- 13 A Yes, it did.
- 14 Q And what's it trading at today?
- 15 A 21 -- 21, something like that. I don't
- 16 know. I didn't -- I don't know the exact number.
- 17 Q It's well over 20,000 today, correct?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q Okay. And you noted on Page 3 of your
- 20 surrebuttal that the Federal Reserve Board had
- increased interest rates in December, true?
- 22 A They did.
- Q Okay. But you did not change your GDP
- 24 growth rate in your constant growth model, correct?
- 25 A I didn't use a GD growth rate in my

1 constant growth. 2 Did you use a growth rate of 1.7 percent? 3 Α I -- what I did was in my --4 No, no. My question is, did you use a 5 growth rate of 1.7 percent? 6 Α Not in my DCF model. 7 Now, are you familiar with a recent 8 issuance by the Bureau of Economic Analysis that 9 stated that the average GDP growth rate for 2016 is 10 now 1.9 percent? 11 It was initially 1.6 percent. They might 12 have updated that. They update that occasionally. 13 MR. ZOBRIST: Would you mark that? 14 think it's 159. 15 (Exhibit 159 was marked or 16 identification.) 17 Q (By Mr. Zobrist) Dr. Woolridge, I've 18 handed you what the court reporter has marked as 19 Exhibit 159. Do you have that before, sir? I do. 20 Α 21 And is that a release by the Bureau of Q 22 Economic Affairs, Department of Commerce that came 23 out on January 27th, 2017? 24 Yeah. It's a Bureau of Economic Analysis. Α 25 In fact, the graph here looks a lot like the graph

Fax: 314.644.1334

- 1 I have on page 6 of my surrebuttal testimony,
- 2 except that they -- it includes the -- the updated
- 3 one, which was after my testimony, includes the
- 4 fourth quarter of 2016 and -- which -- where the
- 5 GDP growth rate declined from a 3.5 percent on a
- 6 quarterly basis to, I believe it was, 1.9 percent.
- 7 And it turned out to be 1.9 percent for the year
- 8 2016.
- 9 Q Fine. And this is the type of -- this is
- 10 the type of Government information that you rely
- upon in conducting your analyses, correct?
- 12 A Well, I -- certainly, I look at this, yes.
- MR. ZOBRIST: Okay. Judge, I move the
- 14 admission of Exhibit 159.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any objection? Hearing
- 16 none, once 159 is admitted.
- 17 Q (By Mr. Zobrist) And as you quoted, the
- 18 first paragraph here, it says, The real gross
- domestic product increased at an annual rate of 1.9
- 20 percent in the fourth quarter according to the
- 21 advanced estimate released by the Bureau of
- 22 Economic Analysis, and in the third quarter, real
- 23 GDP had increased 3.5 percent, correct?
- 24 A Yes.
- Q Okay. And based upon this quarterly

- 1 report, the annual gross domestic product for 2016
- was also an increase of 1.9 percent, correct?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Now, are you aware that the U.S. Census
- 5 Department of the -- pardon on me. The U.S. Census
- 6 Bureau of Department of Commerce also reported
- 7 stronger than expected retail and food sales for
- 8 January 2017?
- 9 A Yes. And as I said, I mean, one month or
- 10 one quarter doesn't create a trend. I mean, it may
- 11 be an indication.
- 12 And a lot of times, these things are
- 13 revised. So like this GDP number could be revised.
- 14 But I'm just saying one -- sort of like you looked
- 15 at this -- your -- your GDP growth rate. Yeah.
- 16 Third quarter was 3.5 percent. Fourth quarter was
- 17 1.9 percent.
- So I'm not saying that there's necessarily
- 19 -- if you have one observation a quarterly or
- 20 monthly figure, it doesn't mean there's a long-term
- 21 trend.
- 22 Q Dr. Woolridge, I've handed you -- handed
- you what I've marked as Exhibit 160, which is an
- 24 advanced monthly sales report for retail and food
- 25 services for January 2017 issued by the Census

- 1 Bureau of the Department of Commerce, correct?
- 2 A Yes.
- Q Okay. And that's what you were describing
- 4 in response to my previous question?
- 5 A No. I was referring to the GDP report.
- 6 Q Okay. Am I correct that the Census Bureau
- 7 of the Department of Commerce issued last week on
- 8 February 15th an advanced estimate of U.S. retail
- 9 and food sales for January 17th that showed an
- 10 increase of .4 percent from the previous month and
- an overall year increase of 5.6 percent about
- 12 **January 2016?**
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q Okay. And, again, this is the type of
- 15 Government information that you survey and rely
- 16 upon in preparing you analyses in return on equity
- and cost of capital in cases like this, correct?
- 18 A Well, I review general economic
- 19 indicators. But, obviously, in computing cost of
- 20 capital, I look at dividend yields, growth rates,
- 21 interest rates, that sort of thing. And,
- 22 certainly, these are reflected in -- in -- in those
- 23 numbers as well.
- MR. ZOBRIST: Okay. Your Honor, I'd move
- 25 the admission of Exhibit 160.

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1 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any objections? 2 MR. THOMPSON: I'm going to object on grounds of foundation. I don't think the witness 3 4 said he'd ever seen this before. 5 MR. ZOBRIST: Judge, it's a Government 6 report. It's self-authenticating. The -- it's 7 indicated that it comes from the U.S. Department of 8 Commerce. The witness has stated he relies upon 9 Governmental data in preparing his analyses. believe it should be admitted. 10 11 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Objection is overruled. 160 is admitted. 12 13 (KCP&L Exhibit 160 was offered and 14 admitted into evidence.) 15 (By Mr. Zobrist) Now, Dr. Woolridge, is 16 it also true that -- well, are you aware that the 17 Bureau of Labor Statistics also issued its report 18 indicating that the consumer price index for all 19 urban consumers increased .6 percent in January? 20 I -- I am aware of that. And, again, just 21 because it's a one-time event doesn't mean it's a 22 -- a trend. 23 Q Well, no. But you follow all these 24 reports as they come out on a periodic basis to 25 make certain that you're informed as to these

- 1 trends, correct?
- 2 A Well, I do. And -- and in my analysis,
- 3 these are reflected in the capital market data that
- 4 I use.
- 5 Q Okay. I'm going to show you what I've
- 6 marked as Exhibit 161, which is a news release from
- 7 the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S.
- 8 Department of Labor dated February 15th, 2017. Is
- 9 Exhibit 161, Dr. Woolridge, a copy of that news
- 10 release that I just referred to?
- 11 A Yes, it is.
- 12 Q Okay. And am I correct, then, the first
- paragraph, it indicates that over the last 12
- 14 months, the All Items Index rose 2.5 percent for
- seasonal adjustment?
- 16 A Yes, it is.
- Q Okay. And at the bottom paragraph, just
- 18 before the graph, am I correct that this states the
- 19 all items index rose 2.5 percent for the 12 months
- 20 ending January, the largest 12-month increase since
- 21 March 2012; is that correct?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 MR. ZOBRIST: Okay. Judge, I also move
- 24 the admission of Exhibit 161.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any objections? Hearing

1 none, Exhibit 161 is admitted. 2 (KCP&L Exhibit 161 was offered and 3 admitted into evidence.) 4 (By Mr. Zobrist) Now, Dr. Woolridge, in Q 5 your surrebuttal filed at the end of January, you 6 took note of the fact that the Federal Reserve 7 Board had raised interest rates in December of 8 2016, correct? 9 I did. Α 10 Okay. And how -- how sizable was that Q rate increase? 11 12 25 basis points. Α 13 Q And are you aware that the Chair of the 14 Federal Reserve Board, Janet Yellen, testified last 15 week before Congress that the committee will 16 evaluate at upcoming meetings whether employment 17 and inflation are continuing to evolve in line with 18 these expectations, in which case a further 19 adjustment of the Federal funds rate would likely 20 be appropriate? 21 Yes. There are a couple things. 22 commented yesterday that the notes came out from 23 the January meeting of the Federal Reserve. 24 Afterwards, the markets indicated there's 25 about a 43 percent chance of a rise in the -- the

- 1 discount rate in -- in March.
- 2 I'll go back to December of 2015, the
- 3 first time the Fed raised rates. You look over the
- 4 next six months, long-term rates went down. They
- 5 didn't go up.
- Again, in this analysis, we're using long
- 7 term-rates, not short-term rates. So, certainly,
- 8 the Fed directly controls short-term rates through
- 9 the discount rate.
- 10 In my testimony, I laid out that the --
- 11 the fact that the Fed doesn't correctly control
- 12 long-term rates. The market's really determining
- 13 those.
- 14 Q Thank you. I think you've responded to my
- 15 question that was -- that you were aware of what
- 16 Chair Yellen had said, correct?
- 17 A And I updated from yesterday's meeting.
- 18 Q Thank you. Thank you. Well, let me show
- 19 you 162 and ask you to confirm, if you can, if this
- is a copy of the testimony that Chair Yellen
- 21 offered to the Banking Committee of the U.S. Senate
- last week. Does that appear to be a copy of her
- 23 testimony?
- 24 A Yes, it does.
- 25 Q And am I correct that she also surveys

- 1 that Fed's view -- or at least her view as the
- 2 Chair of the Fed of the current economic situation,
- 3 correct?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 MR. ZOBRIST: Okay. I move for the
- 6 admission of Exhibit 162.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any objections? Hearing
- 8 none, Exhibit 162 is admitted.
- 9 (KCP&L Exhibit 162 was offered and
- 10 admitted into evidence.)
- 11 Q (By Mr. Zobrist) Now, Dr. Woolridge, you
- 12 just mentioned, I think, the percentage that the
- 13 market had predicted as far as a future Federal
- 14 Reserve Board interest rate hike at 43 percent; is
- 15 that correct?
- 16 A That's -- that's what I read last night.
- 17 Yes.
- 18 Q And is that from the CME group?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q Okay. Let me show you --
- 21 MR. ZOBRIST: And this may be a little
- 22 awkward, Judge. You have to print these off the
- 23 Internet, and I've got a report that's got a bunch
- 24 of blanks. But I'm going to ask the witness if he
- 25 can identify this. And if he can, then I'll

1 provide the Commission with sort of summary 2 information. 160 --3 Α Three. MR. ZOBRIST: 163, Judge? 4 5 JUDGE PRIDGIN: That's correct. (KCP&L Exhibit 163 was offered and 6 7 admitted into evidence.) 8 (By Mr. Zobrist) Now, Dr. Woolridge, it 9 may just be my inability to figure out how to 10 But when I took a look at the CME group print. 11 yesterday, I got this blank page. And then page 2 12 shows the percentages for the March meeting, and 13 then there's a dot chart in the second -- pardon me 14 -- in the third page and then another blank page on 15 the fourth page. Is this a copy of what you see when you got to the CME Group Fed Watch to look for 16 17 these percentages that you referred to? 18 Α Yes. 19 MR. ZOBRIST: Okay. Judge, I'm going do move the admission of Exhibit 163? Is that what it 20 21 is? 22 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Correct. Exhibit 163 has 23 been offered. Any objection? MR. THOMPSON: Well, is this another 24 25 Government report, Karl?

1 MR. ZOBRIST: No. This is the -- this is the firm that issues the percentages that 2 3 Dr. Woolridge mentioned when I was questioning him just a few minutes ago. And I've got a better copy 4 5 of the percentages in a graph form right now that I'll pass out. 6 7 MR. THOMPSON: So it's not 8 self-authenticating? 9 MR. ZOBRIST: No. It's what Dr. Woolridge 10 referred -- he just testified that he referred to 11 these percentages that the CME group issues and 12 that he looked at it, I think, this morning or yesterday. 13 14 MR. THOMPSON: May I voir dire, Judge? 15 JUDGE PRIDGIN: You may. 16 VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION 17 BY MR. THOMPSON: 18 Q Dr. Woolridge, have you ever seen this 19 before? 20 I've gone on the web site and seen it. I 21 haven't seen the current one. 22 You have not seen this particular one? 23 No. But I'm aware of --Α 24 MR. THOMPSON: In that case, I would object. 25

1 MR. ZOBRIST: Excuse me. He interrupted 2 his own witness, Judge. I think Dr. Woolridge ought to be permitted to finish his answer. 3 4 JUDGE PRIDGIN: I'm sorry, Mr. Thompson. 5 What was your objection? 6 MR. THOMPSON: My objection is foundation. 7 The witness said he has not seen this particular 8 item before. And it's not a Government report 9 that's self-authenticating. JUDGE PRIDGIN: The objection is 10 11 overruled. 163 is admitted. (KCP&L Exhibit 163 was offered and 12 admitted into evidence.) 13 14 CONTINUED CROSS-EXAMINATION 15 BY MR. ZOBRIST: 16 And, Dr. Woolridge, let me show you 17 Exhibit 164, which is an actual picture of the 18 chart. 19 MR. ZOBRIST: Judge, did I provide the Bench with these charts? 20 21 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Not. 164? 22 (By Mr. Zobrist) Now, Dr. Woolridge, if 23 you were to look at that CME Group Fed Watch chart, 24 are these the types of bars that you see?

I'm -- I'm aware of these. Yes.

Α

25

- 1 Q Okay. Now, did you look at -- when is the
- 2 last time you looked at this chart?
- 3 A A month ago.
- 4 Q Okay. When you said that you looked at
- 5 the percentages recently that indicated a 43
- 6 percent chance of a rate increase, when did you
- 7 look and see that?
- 8 A Either last night or this morning.
- 9 Q Okay. Well, this is dated --
- 10 A It was after the release of the Fed
- 11 minutes from yesterday.
- 12 Q Okay. Well, this is dated February 21st
- 13 at 9:45 a.m. And it indicates that as of that day
- 14 and time yesterday at a quarter to ten, the current
- probability of a 50 to 75 basis point rate increase
- was 73.4 percent, and the previous day, which would
- 17 have been Friday, it was 82.3 percent. Do those
- 18 probabilities sounds accurate based upon your
- 19 survey of the CME Group web site?
- 20 A No. The -- the target --
- 21 Q Excuse me. Yes or no? Do they seem to be
- 22 accurate based upon your review of the CME Group
- 23 web site?
- A No. Not the way you stated it.
- Q Okay. What is -- what is wrong with this

- 1 here?
- 2 A The way you stated it, it's not a target
- 3 rate increase. It's -- the target rate, the
- 4 probability of it being 50 to 75 basis points as of
- 5 the March meeting is 73 percent.
- The probability of it going up to 75 to a
- 7 hundred basis points is 26 percent. That's -- I'm
- 8 sorry. That's just how that's interpreted. It's
- 9 not an increase. It's -- it's the probability of
- 10 the target rate being at one level or the other
- 11 level.
- 12 Q It being at the 50 versus the 75?
- 13 A 50 -- no. As a range. That's a range.
- 14 Their range is 50 to 75.
- 15 Q Okay. And -- and you're saying that the
- 16 probable -- that the market is assessing the
- current probability of an increase to 50 to 75
- 18 basis points at 73.4 percent as of yesterday?
- 19 A Well, it's there now. It's -- the
- 20 probability of an increase to 75 to 100 is 26
- 21 percent.
- Q Okay. And -- and these market increases
- or -- or decreases in terms of probability occur on
- 24 a daily basis, correct?
- 25 A Yes, they do.

1 MR. ZOBRIST: Okay. Judge, I move the 2 admission of Exhibit 164, I believe it is. JUDGE PRIDGIN: 164 is offered. Any 3 4 objection? Hearing none, 164 is admitted. 5 (KCP&L Exhibit 164 was offered and admitted into evidence.) 6 7 (By Mr. Zobrist) Now, as a result of 8 these generally recent trends, these positive 9 economic trends, Treasury yields continue to 10 increase as you testified; is that correct? 11 Α Treasury yields have gone up. They've They're currently at 3.04 percent. 12 gone down. The market is projected to go down today. They'll be 13 14 lower today. 15 As of the last three months, the trend has 16 been uniformly upward, correct? 17 The trend is it goes up. It goes up. 18 goes down. I mean, in the end, no one can forecast 19 interest rates. 20 I'm asking -- pardon me. I'm asking, Q 21 historically, over the last three months, has the 22 universal trend been upward? 23 The rates have gone up. Α 24 Q Thank you. Thank you. 25 A But that doesn't mean they're going to

- 1 continue to go up.
- Q Okay. Now, is it generally true that
- 3 higher interest rates and gross domestic product
- 4 growth indicate that the financial community sees
- 5 strong growth prospects in the economy?
- 6 A Well, certainly, it sees better. I don't
- 7 know if it would be strong.
- 8 Q Is it reasonable, given these recent
- 9 trends, to expect higher dividend yields and higher
- 10 growth rates?
- 11 A No.
- 12 Q Do you think these developments indicate
- 13 that increases in the cost of equity are
- 14 appropriate and reasonable?
- 15 A No. I mean, the cost of equity is a
- 16 function of dividend yields, which have been --
- they've been relatively stable recently.
- 18 Q Okay. Thank you.
- 19 A And expected growth rates. No. That is
- 20 the question.
- Q Well, no. My question was a yes or no
- 22 question. You're testifying as if Mr. Thompson
- were asking you questions. You stated in your
- 24 surrebuttal that as capital market costs decline,
- 25 ROE should decline, correct?

- 1 Α And capital cost are a function of 2 dividend yields and growth rates. Yes. 3 And when they increase, returns on equity 4 should increase as well, correct? 5 Α Yes. If -- if the dividends yields and 6 growth rates are going up. 7 So if inflation is going up and we're 8 seeing increased growth rates, those are pressures 9 -- upward pressures upon the cost of capital and, 10 therefore, return on equity? 11 And -- and they're reflected every day in 12 the stock prices we see. I agree with that. 13 Q And they're reflected in Treasury yields 14 and in bond yields, correct? 15 Yes, they are. 16 And they're reflected in the economic data
- 19 Q Okay. Now, let me ask you about the --
- 20 the analysis that you prepared in this case. You

that we've talked about here this morning, correct?

- 21 prepared a constant growth study using the
- 22 discounted cash flow model, correct?
- 23 A I did.

Α

Yes.

17

18

- 24 Q And you prepared a capital asset pricing
- 25 model, correct?

- 1 A I did.
- Q Okay. You did not prepare a risk premium
- 3 analysis?
- 4 A Well, the capital pricing model is a
- 5 version of the risk premium. So it's -- it's a
- 6 risk free rate plus a risk free premium. And in
- 7 this case, Mr. Hevert, obviously, did another risk
- 8 premium analysis.
- 9 Q And so did Mr. Gorman on behalf of one of
- 10 the other Intervenors, correct?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q So you did not prepare an independent risk
- 13 premium analysis?
- 14 A I did a capital asset pricing model, which
- is a risk premium model.
- 16 Q And in terms of updates, Mr. Gorman
- 17 prepared an update of his analysis as did
- 18 Mr. Hevert in this case, correct?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q And you did not. True?
- 21 A No, I did not. I was not asked to, and I
- 22 didn't update it.
- Q Okay. And, in fact, the -- the update
- that Mr. Gorman prepared resulted in a discounted
- 25 cash flow ROE recommendation moving from 8.8

- percent to 9.0 percent, correct?
- 2 A I -- I think -- yes. I believe the lower
- 3 end of his range was a little higher. And I think
- 4 if I did mine today, the higher end of my -- higher
- 5 end of the range may go up a little bit. It
- doesn't necessarily mean my recommendation would
- 7 change.
- 8 Q Well, in fact, you're not making a change
- 9 to your recommendation, are you?
- 10 A That's correct.
- 11 Q And Mr. Gorman's risk premium rate
- 12 recommendation, the recommendation based upon his
- 13 risk premium analysis went up 30 basis points from
- 14 9.20 to 9.50, correct?
- 15 A I believe so. Yes.
- 16 Q Okay. Now, Mr. Woolridge, would you turn
- 17 to -- it's in the Staff report. It's Exhibit
- 18 JRW10, page 4. And I've got pages, individual
- 19 pages, if that would speed up the process for you
- 20 to look at. Do you have that before you, sir?
- 21 A I do.
- Q Okay. This -- this Exhibit JRW10, page 4
- 23 indicates the value line investment data for
- 24 projected return on equity for your proxy group and
- for Mr. Hevert's proxy group, correct?

- 1 A It does.
- 2 Q Okay. And at the bottom there under the
- 3 column -- it's about the fourth one over.
- 4 MR. ZOBRIST: And, Judge, pardon me. I've
- 5 got copies for the Bench here I can give so you can
- 6 follow along.
- 7 Q (By Mr. Zobrist) Am I correct that at the
- 8 bottom, where you have the mean and median returns
- 9 on equity, they are 10.5 percent mean and 10.0
- 10 percent median for what you call the electric proxy
- 11 group, which is your proxy group, correct?
- 12 A Yes.
- Q Okay. And then under Mr. Hevert's proxy
- 14 group, the equivalent figures are 10.2 percent and
- 15 10.0 percent, correct?
- 16 A Yes.
- Q Okay. And yet your recommendation to the
- 18 Commission is to award an ROE of 8.65 percent; is
- 19 that correct?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q And that's 190 basis points between the
- mean or average ROE and your proxy group?
- 23 A Well, first of all, let me -- yeah. These
- 24 are projected based on value line numbers. They
- 25 include their unregulated operations, which include

- 1 about 20 percent of their numbers.
- 2 You know, includes things like dominion
- 3 with an 18.5 percent ROE. I mean, that's not their
- 4 regulated ROE. That includes a lot of their
- 5 commercial generation. They get 35 percent of
- 6 their revenues from unregulated operations.
- 7 The current ROEs for these companies in
- 8 terms of their current returns on equity are about
- 9 9 percent.
- 10 Q Well, and the point is you've got a whole
- 11 list of ROEs, not only from that high you pointed
- but, also, from lows of 8.0 percent for DTE and 8.5
- 13 percent for Allete, A-1-1-e-t-e, correct?
- 14 A Yes. Yeah. And I said these are the
- 15 projections -- the current numbers are about 9
- 16 percent.
- 17 Q Okay. Now, Dr. Woolridge, do you follow
- 18 the Regulatory Research Associate reports that are
- 19 issued on a periodic basis as far as authorized
- 20 returns from other State Commissions?
- 21 A Yes, I do.
- 22 **Q** Okay.
- 23 A I used them in my report.
- Q Okay. Let me show you a copy of -- it's
- 25 Exhibit 155. It was previously admitted. I -- do

- 1 you have a copy of that in front of you, by any
- chance? I tell you, you may not but I've got an
- 3 extra copy for your Counsel, and I'll show it to
- 4 you, as well it's already been admitted into
- 5 evidence.
- 6 A I do not.
- 7 Q Woolridge, I'll represent to you that this
- 8 is the January 18th, 2017, Regulatory Research
- 9 Associates report that was admitted into evidence
- 10 two weeks ago as Exhibit 155. Are you familiar
- 11 with this report?
- 12 A Yes, I am.
- Q Okay. Now, am I correct that it states in
- 14 the first paragraph that the average return on
- equity for all electric utilities in 2016 was 9.77
- 16 percent?
- 17 A Yeah. And that -- as it states further
- 18 down, that includes the -- the special Virginia
- 19 cases.
- 20 Q Right. And if you exclude those limited
- issue rider cases, the average ROE is 9.60 percent,
- 22 correct?
- 23 A That's correct.
- Q Okay. And in this case, your
- 25 recommendation is almost a hundred basis points

1 below the overall average; is that correct? 2 I would agree with that. And, in fact, if 3 you look at my report, I discuss that issue. 4 Q And --5 On -- I discuss that issue. 6 Well, and, again, Mr. Thompson can ask you Q 7 about your discussion of that. You have made no 8 adjustments since filing your rebuttal testimony in 9 November, and you have made no adjustments in your 10 recommendations since filing your surrebuttal 11 testimony as you come here today in Jefferson City 12 and testify as to your recommendation, correct? That is correct. And if you look at it, I 13 Α 14 -- for example, in my -- in my --15 Thank you. I think you've Thank you. 16 answered -- I think you've answered my question. 17 Now, let me ask you this. Do you ever download the 18 reports that periodically come out from Research 19 Regulatory Associates that appear as this flow 20 chart that I'm going to mark as --21 MR. ZOBRIST: Exhibit 164, Judge? 22 JUDGE PRIDGIN: I -- excuse me. I have 23 the -- I have 164 as the last exhibit admitted. It. was the chart. 24 25 (KCP&L Exhibit 165 was marked for

- 1 identification.)
- Q (By Mr. Zobrist) Okay. Dr. Woolridge,
- does 165 appear to be the kind of spreadsheets that
- 4 are issued periodically by Research Regulatory
- 5 Associates?
- 6 A I believe so. I -- I don't download them,
- 7 but -- I did -- it looks familiar.
- 8 Q Okay. But you look at these from time to
- 9 time, correct?
- 10 A Well, when other witnesses provide them.
- 11 Q Well, happy to do so. Now, the last case
- that's listed on Exhibit 165 is a Delmarva,
- 13 D-e-l-m-a-r-v-a, Power & Light Company case
- 14 recently decided by the Maryland Public Service
- 15 Commission. Are you familiar with that case?
- 16 A I am.
- 17 Q Okay. And you testified in that case,
- 18 right?
- 19 A I did.
- 20 Q And this was a fully litigated
- 21 distribution energy case that resulted in an ROE of
- 9.60 percent, correct?
- 23 A That's correct.
- 24 Q So the information there at the bottom of
- 25 this Exhibit 165 is correct as far as that case

- 1 that you participated in?
- 2 A Yes. But this is not an up-to-date
- 3 analysis. This is -- I mean, I'm looking at dates
- 4 of the rate cases. It doesn't -- I mean, it
- 5 doesn't go to -- I mean, I look at -- for example,
- 6 I think when Mr. Hevert was testifying, he
- 7 referenced a Virginia case that he and I were in.
- 8 And it was Virginia Electric Power.
- 9 For some reason, it's not in here. But
- 10 the decision there was 9.4 percent. So I -- I
- 11 don't know if that was missing or whatever. But
- 12 that decision was in January. Mr. Hevert
- 13 recognized he had testified in that case when he
- 14 was cross-examined.
- 15 Q You talk about the North Carolina case,
- 16 the Virginia Electric Power company case?
- 17 A No. The Virginia case that Mr. Hevert
- 18 referred to on cross-examination.
- 19 Q Okay. My recollection is that he
- 20 mentioned Florida, South Carolina and North
- 21 Carolina. I don't remember a Virginia case. Is
- 22 that what you heard?
- 23 A I read it in the transcript.
- Q Okay. Then I stand corrected. The
- Virginia cases are these limited rider cases,

1 correct? 2 Α Yes. 3 Q Okav. And those cases were not included 4 in the 9.60 overall average rate of return for 5 electric utilities that I mentioned. And that's in 6 the second sentence of the ROA report that I asked 7 you to take a look at, correct? 8 But they do reset the ROE, and they 9 -- they move it from 9.6 to 9.4 in January. 10 Okay. Well, let me ask you about that Q 11 Maryland case. What was your recommendation for 12 the ROE in the Maryland case that you testified in? 13 I do not remember. Α 14 MR. ZOBRIST: Judge, is it 165? 15 JUDGE PRIDGIN: I have what you just 16 handed me as 165, the rate case history. 17 (By Mr. Zobrist) I'm going to hand the 18 witness another exhibit, which I'll mark as Exhibit 19 166. Does Exhibit 166 appear to be a copy of the 20 report and order of the Maryland Public Service 21 Commission in Case No. 9424 regarding Delmarva 22 Power & Light Company? 23 Α Yes. 24 MR. ZOBRIST: Judge, instead of putting 25 the whole report and order or offering it into

- 1 evidence, I've excerpted pages just dealing with
- 2 the return on equity section, which I'll hand
- 3 Counsel, and I'll also let Mr. Thompson take a look
- 4 at the full report and order because I don't think
- 5 we need to burden the record with about 40 extra
- 6 pages.
- 7 MR. THOMPSON: What is it that the witness
- 8 has?
- 9 MR. ZOBRIST: He's got the whole thing.
- 10 MR. THOMPSON: Okay. Thank you.
- 11 MR. ZOBRIST: Judge, I'm -- I've got
- 12 excerpts just on the return on equity portion of
- 13 Exhibit 166. Is that what it is?
- 14 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Right.
- 15 MR. ZOBRIST: And that's been admitted
- 16 into evidence?
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: I don't think 166 has been
- 18 offered or admitted.
- 19 MR. ZOBRIST: Okay. Let me offer it at
- 20 this time since the witness stated that this is the
- 21 opinion of the Maryland Commission in that Delmarva
- 22 case.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: 166 has been offered. Any
- 24 objections? Hearing none, 166 is admitted.
- 25 (KCP&L Exhibit 166 was offered and

- 1 admitted into evidence.)
- 2 MR. ZOBRIST: Judge, let me provide the
- 3 Bench with copies of just the ROE excerpt.
- 4 Q (By Mr. Zobrist) Mr. Woolridge, would you
- 5 turn to page 20 of Exhibit 166?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q At the bottom paragraph, it says, OPC
- 8 argues that the Chief Judge erred in adopting
- 9 Staff's recommended ROE, which OPC witness
- 10 Woolridge criticized as results oriented. Are you
- 11 the Witness Woolridge that is referred to in here?
- 12 A Oh, yeah.
- 13 Q Okay. And OPC also objects that the
- 14 proposed order gave less credence to
- 15 Dr. Woolridge's analysis and testimony that
- 16 authorized ROEs for distribution only electric
- 17 utilities (like Delmarva) have been about 20 basis
- 18 points below those for integrated electric
- 19 utilities. Did I read that correctly?
- 20 A You did.
- Q Okay. And KCP&L is an integrated electric
- 22 utility, correct?
- 23 A Yeah. And they also have the same bond
- 24 rated rating as -- as Delmarva. So, I mean, I
- 25 would assume -- you know, bond rating take into

- 1 account whether integrated or just distribution.
- 2 So I'd assume they -- they're relatively close in
- 3 risk.
- 4 Q Well, do you agree with the argument or
- 5 the point made by the Office of the Public Counsel
- 6 in Maryland that retained you that authorized ROEs
- 7 for distribution only electric utilities are
- 8 typically 20 basis points below those for integrate
- 9 electric utilities?
- 10 A They -- they have been. And to some
- 11 extent, that can be reflected in their -- their
- 12 credit ratings.
- 13 Q Now, on the next page, page 22 of this
- 14 excerpt, it indicates that your recommendation was
- 15 8.6 percent for a return on equity, correct?
- 16 A I'm sorry. I'm missing that. Oh.
- 17 Q The box on page 22.
- 18 A Oh, yes. Yes.
- 19 Q And the Commission reconsidered the
- decision of the Chief Judge in that case, and it
- 21 found that an ROE of 6.0 percent was both adequate
- 22 and appropriate for Delmarva, correct?
- 23 A It did. And on page -- on line -- near
- 24 the bottom, they -- they recognize that they
- 25 disagree with the Judge, that they believe

- 1 gradualism was -- should be their policy, which
- 2 means we're not -- we're not so concerned about the
- 3 results. We just want to have a gradual change in
- 4 ROEs. And that's -- that was a big factor in this
- 5 reconsidering the Judge's decision.
- 6 Q And as a result, the Commission took the
- 7 Chief Judge's recommendation of a 9.48 percent ROE
- 8 and, instead, authorized an ROE of 9.60 percent,
- 9 correct?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q Now, Dr. Woolridge, do you remember being
- in Jefferson City in about nine years ago for
- 13 another KCP&L rate case?
- 14 A Yes. I -- I barely remember.
- 15 Q You gave testimony in Kansas City Power &
- 16 Light Company's rate case ER-2006-0314 that
- 17 resulted in a report and order that was issued on
- 18 December 21st, 2006. Let me show you an excerpt
- 19 from that opinion.
- 20 MR. ZOBRIST: I believe it would be,
- 21 Judge, 166?
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: This would be 167.
- 23 (Exhibit 167 was marked for
- 24 identification)
- MR. ZOBRIST: Thank you.

1 Q (By Mr. Zobrist) Dr. Woolridge, Exhibit 2 120 -- pardon me. 167 refers -- few opening pages 3 from that report and order and then it jumps to the 4 revenue requirement discussion on page 17 and goes 5 to page 22 after the Commission made certain 6 findings with regard to your opinion; is that 7 correct? 8 Α I'm sorry. Can you tell me again which 9 pages? 10 Q Sure. Sure. This is an excerpt from that 11 report and order in Case No. ER-2006-0314 that when 12 you get beyond the opening pages that show the 13 Table of Contents that begins at page 17 at the 14 bottom of the revenue requirement and then the 15 return on equity discussion that actually begins on 16 page 20. Do you see that? 17 Α Yes. 18 Q Okay. 19 Judge, I would ask that the MR. ZOBRIST: 20 Commission take official notice of this report and 21 order in Case No. ER-2006-0314. 22 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any objections? 23 Commission will take notice. 24 Q (By Mr. Zobrist) Now, Dr. Woolridge,

let's look at Commission's report and order on page

- 1 21 of this exhibit. Am I correct that the return
- 2 on equity recommendation that you made on behalf of
- 3 the U.S. Department of Energy was 9.0 percent?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q And the recommendation of Staff was a
- for family for a range of 9.32 percent to 9.42 percent?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q And the range from OPC, the Office of the
- 9 Public Counsel, was 9.9 percent, correct?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q And the company recommended an 11 percent
- 12 ROE and also requested 50 basis point added --
- 13 adder for construction of risk at the time. Do you
- 14 recall that?
- 15 A I don't recall that. But I -- I do see
- 16 that on top of page 22.
- 17 Q Okay. Now, on page 22, Footnote 21, it
- 18 states that, Dr. Woolridge has impressive
- 19 credentials being a Professor of Finance at Penn
- 20 State University how in contrast to Dr. Hadaway,
- who was the company's ROE expert, Dr. Woolridge who
- 22 has never worked for or even testified for a public
- 23 utility. Do you see that?
- 24 A I do.
- 25 O Okay. Is that statement still true?

1 Α Yes. And I'm -- I'm pretty sure 2 Dr. Hadaway has never testified for anybody other 3 than electric utility. I mean, a public utility. 4 Now, am I correct that the Commission in Q 5 this case found that the zone of reasonableness ran 6 from 100 basis point figure, 9.37 percent to 9 7 point -- pardon me. Let me start that again. 8 Looking at -- back on page 21, the 9 Commission found a zone of reasonableness between 10 9.37 percent and 11.37 percent based upon average 11 ROEs that had been issued for the past three 12 quarters prior to the decision in this case, 13 correct? 14 Α Yes. That was the decision of the 15 Commission. 16 Okay. And because your recommendation Q 17 fell outside that zone of reasonableness, the 18 Commission discarded it and found that it merited 19 no further discussion; is that correct? 20 I believe they -- I was outside of their 21 zone the way they calculate that number. I think 22 in a subsequent Ameren case, it came out that that 23 number was calculated in a kind of erroneous 24 fashion. 25

Q

Okay.

1 MR. ZOBRIST: I have nothing further, 2 Judge. Thank you. 3 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Zobrist, thank you. 4 Any Bench questions? Chairman? 5 CHAIRMAN HALL: Yeah. Just a few. 6 CROSS-EXAMINATION 7 BY CHAIRMAN HALL: 8 Q Good morning. 9 Good morning. Α 10 What is your ROE recommendation in this Q 11 case? 12 8.65 percent. Α 13 Q And do you -- do you recommend a -- a 14 range as well? 15 Oh, I have a range, and I picked a number out of that range. It was 8.9 -- no. 7.9 to 8.75, 16 I believe. And I -- I used 8.65. So it was the 17 18 upper end of the range. 19 Q And -- and what was the date that you made 20 that recommendation initially? 21 Α Well, the data was as of October 21st. 22 October 21st of 2016? 23 Α Yes. 24 Mr. Zobrist presented you a great deal of 25 information data analysis after that date of

- 1 October 21st, 2016; is that correct?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q But none of that data changes your
- 4 recommendation in this case; is that correct?
- 5 A It -- it does. I mean, if you looked --
- 6 and I think I started to answer this question. I
- 7 think the top end of the range would go up by maybe
- 8 10 basis points.
- 9 So my recommendation could change, if you
- 10 look at the numbers and bring them forward, maybe
- 11 ten basis points. But it's not going to be more
- 12 than that.
- 13 Q So as we sit here now, your range would be
- 14 **7.9** to 8.85?
- 15 A Probably in that range. And -- and,
- 16 remember, you know, part of this discussion is
- 17 based on interest rates. Interest rates have gone
- 18 up.
- But I use an interest rate of 4 percent in
- 20 my -- my Cap M study. So I'm using an interest
- 21 rate which is still almost a hundred basis points
- 22 above where the 30-year Treasury is today.
- I use a normalized interest rate, which is
- 24 common among valuation people. You have a risk
- 25 free rate and risk premium. A normalized rate is

- 1 kind of the -- what you expect a norm to be over an
- 2 extended period of time.
- 3 Q So what -- what do you expect to happen to
- 4 interest rates over the next two to three years?
- 5 A I've learned one thing. In my testimony,
- 6 I have a study that shows -- you know, they've been
- 7 predicting interest rates to go up for ten years,
- 8 and they haven't gone up.
- 9 You know, the bottom line, in my opinion,
- 10 is if you can forecast interest rates, you run a
- 11 hedge fund and you live on a yacht. No one can
- 12 forecast interest rates.
- You know, they're going up. They go down.
- 14 A year ago, December 2015, the Fed increased rates,
- 15 the short-term rate. The long-term rate fell by 50
- 16 basis points.
- 17 **o** So --
- 18 A So, I mean, it's -- there's a lot -- I
- 19 mean, there's a lot of fundamental data that, you
- 20 know, suggests that, you know, interest rates, you
- 21 can't predict them.
- 22 Q So you never try to predict interest
- 23 rates?
- A No, I don't.
- 25 Q So you've never provided testimony before

- 1 this Commission or any other Commission where you
- 2 have made a recommendation based upon -- you made
- 3 an ROE recommendation based upon your -- your
- 4 analysis that interest rates are going to go down?
- 5 A No. And, I -- I explained that in my --
- 6 in my report about I use a normalized number, which
- 7 is kind of an average over an extended period of
- 8 time because you estimate a market risk premium
- 9 based off of a risk free rate.
- 10 And I looked at 30 or 40 different studies
- of the market risk premium, and they're done at
- 12 different points in time. So the market risk
- 13 premium is relative to the risk free rate.
- I use a normalized rate of -- of 4
- 15 percent. It's very similar -- I mean, in the
- 16 report -- and I know previously in this hearing,
- 17 there's a -- there's an investment firm of --
- 18 investment valuation firm that publishes a lot of
- 19 stuff, and they use a normalized rate. I'm sorry.
- 20 I'm -- thev --
- 21 Q That's okay. I wasn't really asking about
- 22 that anyway.
- 23 A Okay.
- 24 Q Okay. So your -- your recommendation in
- 25 this case is based upon a normalized rate of 4.0

1 percent? 2 Α Yes. 3 Q Have you -- have you provided testimony or 4 a recommendation to any other Commission in the last five years or so with a different normalized 5 6 rate? 7 I don't know. It might have been lower. Α 8 I don't -- I don't believe so. But I don't know. 9 It's -- the last several years, I've been using 4 10 percent very similar to what, you know -- you know, 11 I look at the range. It's been 2 and a half or 2.2 12 to 4 percent over the last three years, and I use the top end of that range. 13 14 So you -- you were monitoring data and 15 analysis related to the economy, Treasury yields, 16 interest rates, GDP, et cetera, since October 21st 17 of --18 Oh, yes. And as I said --19 Okay. So the answer is yes. I appreciate Q 20 So what would have had to happen for you to 21 modify your recommendation that you made in October 22 I assume that if something -- things of 2016. 23 could have happen that had would have caused you to 24 modify your recommendation. 25 Α Yes. Well, I -- I look at dividend

- 1 yields. Now, they've gone up maybe 10 basis points
- 2 since I've prepared this. I look at expected
- 3 growth rates. They've -- pretty much the same. I
- 4 monitor these things on an ongoing basis. Again, I
- 5 use a risk free rate of 4 percent.
- 6 Q So those two things, dividends and growth
- 7 rate?
- 8 A Yeah. And I used the upper end of my
- 9 range. I didn't use the lower end of my range, but
- 10 the middle. I used the upper end of my range.
- 11 Q Okay. So you were looking at dividend
- 12 yields and growth rate. And if -- if those had
- changed after October 21st, 2016, you would have
- 14 modified your -- your recommendation here?
- 15 A Yeah. And I -- I think -- I used slightly
- 16 -- in the Ameren case, I used slightly different
- data and the number is a little bit high, maybe
- 18 five or ten basis points.
- 19 Q But it wouldn't have been 30 basis points
- 20 or 40 basis points?
- 21 A Maybe 5 to 10.
- 22 Q So -- so your recommendation in this case
- 23 is -- is 8.65, correct?
- 24 A Correct.
- 25 Q Has any other Commission awarded that ROE,

1 an ROE that low that you're aware of? 2 No, they have not. And --3 Q Okav. Well, then let me ask about that 4 for a second. So -- and -- and, in fact, a number 5 of Commissions have awarded ROEs significantly 6 higher than that in the last year or so, correct? 7 You can -- you can see that on a couple of the 8 exhibits that -- that Mr. Zobrist provided you. 9 And I -- I addressed this issue in 10 my report. 11 Q I understand. Please answer my question. 12 Α Yeah. I agree. 13 Q Thank you. Okay. So what -- what -- what 14 is the value -- or what is the importance of -- of 15 awarding an ROE somewhere close to the range of 16 other ROE awards? I mean, is there -- is there 17 danger to a company, in your view, if -- if -- if 18 it's ROE is substantially outside of the mainstream 19 awarded to other companies by other Commissions? 20 Or is that an irrelevant concern for you? 21 Well, I think it could be -- there could 22 be some negative news effect. I agree. I'm just 23 -- you know, in my process, I'm trying to estimate what is the required rate of return. 24 25 And you're right. I think there could be

- 1 negative news if it was both significantly below
- 2 what other returns --
- 3 Q Aren't there dangers beyond negative news
- 4 in terms of access to capital?
- 5 A Well, that -- no. And I answered that in
- 6 my testimony. You look at electric utilities are
- 7 earning 8 and a half to 9 percent. That's what
- 8 they're earning right now.
- 9 Their stock prices are up 16 percent last
- 10 year. They are -- their bond, all you have to --
- 11 look at EEI and, I think, Mr. Gorman. Their bonds
- 12 are being upgraded. They're earning 8 and a half
- 13 to 9. They're not earning 10 to 12. There --
- 14 there have been acquired left and right, especially
- 15 by Canadian utilities, where they're allowed to
- 16 earn 8 percent.
- 17 They are raising 50 to 60 billion dollars
- 18 a year in capital. I mean, they're earning 8 and a
- 19 half to 9 percent. And they are clearly meeting
- 20 Hope and Bluefield standards. So my numbers are
- 21 not that far offer the mark.
- Take a look at, I mean, Great Plains.
- 23 Great Plains is earning an ROE of 5 to 6 percent.
- 24 They raised 1.6 billion in equity and 2 -- 4 point
- 25 -- a range for 4.4 billion in debt for their -- I

- 1 mean, that's off of 5 to 6 percent ROE.
- So, I mean, it's lower. I agree. I'm
- 3 just saying does it meet Hope and Bluefield
- 4 standards? And that's -- that's where I would say
- 5 I think it does.
- 6 Q Okay. So -- so you -- you don't believe
- 7 that an ROE for one utility that's a hundred to 150
- 8 basis points below the ROEs awarded other utilities
- 9 would impose any access to capital concerns?
- 10 A No. Utilities are earning 8 point -- 8
- and a half to 9 percent. They're having no
- 12 problems raising capital.
- I mean, a big factor is that they're the
- 14 least risk industries, you know, if you look at
- 15 betas and other measures at risk. And so they're
- 16 low risk. And as a result, they have access to
- 17 capital.
- I mean, Great Plains, six -- 5 to 6
- 19 percent ROE. They can raise a lot of capital, as
- 20 they've demonstrated.
- 21 CHAIRMAN HALL: Okay. I have no further
- 22 questions. Thank you.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Any further
- 24 Bench questions?
- 25 COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no questions.

- 1 Thank you.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Mr. Kenney,
- 3 when you're ready.
- 4 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 5 BY COMMISSIONER KENNEY:
- 6 Q Welcome to Jefferson City, Dr. Woolridge.
- 7 A It's great to be back.
- 8 Q Yeah. Has it been a while? Nine years?
- 9 A It was -- actually, I was here for an
- 10 Ameren case after that KCP&L case when I was
- 11 working for the State of Missouri and Mr. Mikeel
- 12 was my attorney.
- 13 Q Again, welcome. I'll be very brief.
- 14 We've established that the average ROE in 2016 was
- 9.6 percent, right?
- 16 A That's correct.
- 17 Q And you're about 95 basis points below
- 18 that?
- 19 A That's correct.
- 20 Q And average gas ROE was 9.5 percent.
- 21 Would you agree?
- 22 A I think it was a little below that. But
- 23 it's around -- it's --
- Q I think it's 9.5 percent. Are you aware
- of the Michigan PSC decision with DTE Gas that just

- 1 took effect on February 15th?
- 2 A No.
- 3 Q That was the 10.1 percent ROE?
- 4 A No. I'm not aware of that.
- 5 O What about the California PSC with
- 6 Southern California Edison, Pacific Gas & Electric
- 7 and San Diego Gas & Electric February 8th with a
- 8 Memorandum of Understanding at 10.3 percent --
- 9 A I'm not aware of that.
- 10 Q -- a forward-looking rate case? Okay.
- 11 Has any Commission in 2016 accepted your ROE
- 12 recommendation?
- 13 A No.
- 14 Q No. Okay. So when I looked at it, I
- 15 thought it was an outlier. I really did. I looked
- 16 at that, and I thought, That's got to be an
- 17 outlier. Where did that come from? And there's
- 18 nothing that's been said today that's convinced me
- 19 otherwise.
- 20 A I mean, my point is being it's what
- 21 utilities have been earning and they haven't had
- 22 any access to the capital. Their stocks were up 16
- 23 percent. They're earning 8 and a half to 9 percent
- 24 ROE. I mean, I'm just -- the market data suggests
- 25 that's an adequate return on equity.

- 1 Q Okay. So it's an adequate return under
- your calculations, but that doesn't meet the
- 3 industry standard or industry averages?
- 4 A Well, it's below the industry authorized
- 5 returns. But if utilities could earn that return,
- 6 they are raising capital. They are --
- 7 Q They could earn those returns?
- 8 A They're earning 8 and a half to 9 percent.
- 9 I put that in my testimony.
- 10 Q And you know that I think KCP&L is, other
- 11 than the last several years standing, have failed
- 12 to meet their ROE?
- 13 A I do. I think the last 12 months they're
- 14 doing pretty well.
- 15 Q But prior to that, they've had a difficult
- 16 time meeting their ROE?
- 17 A I agree.
- 18 Q One last question. And Chairman Hall
- 19 brought it to attention. If we accepted your ROE,
- if the Commission approved an 8.65 ROE, do you
- 21 think that would provide negative results towards
- 22 **KCP&L?**
- 23 A Well, it possibly could. But I -- as I
- 24 say and I present the result, I think it's adequate
- 25 because utilities, that's what they're earning and

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they're not having any trouble raising capital. 1 2 mean, Great Plains --3 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: That's good. Thank I appreciate it. Thank you, sir. 4 5 Α Okay. 6 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Rupp? 7 COMMISSIONER RUPP: Thank you. 8 CROSS-EXAMINATION 9 BY COMMISSIONER RUPP: 10 Good morning, sir. Q 11 Α Good morning. 12 You -- you used the capital asset pricing Q 13 model to come up with this? 14 Α I -- I did. 15 Did you use any other models when you came 16 up with your recommendation in -- and if not or if 17 so, why did you rely on the Cap M? Oh, I relied primarily on the DCF. So I 18 Α -- you know, the cap pricing model is one version 19 of the risk premium. There's various risk premium 20 21 models. I used the DCF and the Cap F pricing 22 model. 23 Q And did you use any the other of the DCF 24 with the constant growth, or did you look at them 25 all? Or did you just use this one?

1 Α I used constant growth. 2 Q And what is your reasoning for that? 3 I -- I explained it in my report. Α I mean, utilities in terms of their product life cycle are 4 5 mature. And in the mature stage, you tend to use 6 that, the constant growth DCF. 7 Thank you. Q Okay. 8 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Thank you. 9 Let's me see if we have any recross based on Bench 10 questions. Mr. Zobrist, will have you recross? 11 MR. ZOBRIST: I have no questions, Judge. 12 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Anybody have recross based on Bench questions? All right. Seeing none, 13 14 redirect? 15 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Judge. 16 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 17 BY MR. THOMPSON: 18 Q You were explaining it to Mr. Zobrist 19 about how the Fed does not control long-term 20 interest rates when your answer was cut off. Do 21 you recall that? 22 Α Yes. 23 Q What was it that you wanted to say?

report, I think former Fed Chairman Bernanki

Well, actually, if I can refer to my

Α

24

- 1 explains it well.
- 2 And that's on page 20 of my report where,
- 3 basically, long-term -- you know, it's going to
- 4 economic growth, inflation, that sort of thing.
- 5 And as he says in his blog, he says, Low interest
- 6 rates are not a short-term operation.
- 7 This has kind of been going on for some
- 8 time. And, you know, the Fed doesn't directly --
- 9 like they do with the short-term discount rate,
- 10 they don't directly affect -- they don't -- they
- 11 can't change -- suddenly change the long-term rate.
- 12 That can be influenced, you know, by
- 13 long-term economic growth and -- and inflation.
- 14 And I explained in my testimony or my report kind
- of why long-term with lower population growth, with
- declines in productivity, you know, we're not going
- 17 to see GDP growth of 7 percent anymore. We're
- 18 looking at 4 to 5 percent.
- And that's what every long-term forecast
- 20 of GDP is 4 and a half percent. Whether you're
- 21 talking about Social Security Administration or the
- 22 EIA, that sort of thing, it's -- they have a
- 23 forecast for long-term growth. And it's because of
- lower population growth, that sort of thing. It's
- 25 not what it used to be.

1 Now, you were asked some questions by the 0 2 Chairman having to do with your recommendation and 3 it being significantly lower than the current 4 average of PSC awarded ROEs. Do you recall that 5 line of questioning? Α 6 Yes. 7 Can you tell me, is there any negative 8 effect of a Commission awarding a company an ROE 9 that is too high? Well, I -- I mean, obviously, if it's too 10 11 high, then the customers are paying higher rates. 12 You know, it's -- you know, in this exercise, I'm trying to find what return does the market require? 13 14 And, in fact, there's a reference I make 15 in my surrebuttal testimony, which is confidential 16 which basically I won't talk the numbers because 17 it's confidential, but it suggests this is the same sort of thing Wall Street would use. 18 19 But I -- I'll keep -- I won't mention the 20 number, sir. But it's -- it's a reference point 21 about this is how Wall Street looks at this stuff. 22 And it's your opinion that what the market 23 requires is 8.65%? 24 Yes. And as I said, this is the return

these utilities are earning. They're earning 8 and

- 1 a half to 9 percent. On Schedule -- page 3 off
- 2 JRW7, I show this is what they're earning is 8 and
- 3 a half to 9 percent.
- And, again, their stocks are doing fine.
- 5 Their -- their credit -- you look at credit the
- 6 upgrades. Mr. Gorman talked about it. Percentage
- 7 -- most of the credit downgrade for utilities are
- 8 when they go out and try and to buy another utility
- 9 and borrow a lot of money, sort of like dominion.
- 10 So --
- 11 COMMISSIONER RUPP: Thank you. I have no
- 12 further questions.
- 13 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Thank you.
- 14 Dr. Woolridge, thank you very much. You may step
- 15 down. The next witness will be Staff witness Roos.
- 16 JUDGE THOMPSON: I wonder if we could have
- 17 a short break, Judge, while I vacate the Counsel
- 18 table and make way for the next Staff Counsel.
- 19 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Sure. Five, ten minutes,
- 20 Mr. Thompson?
- 21 MR. THOMPSON: Five minutes would be
- 22 adequate.
- 23 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Five minutes. Thank you.
- 24 We will go off the record. We'll be back on in
- 25 about five minutes.

1 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Judge. 2 JUDGE PRIDGIN: You're Welcome. 3 (Break in proceedings.) JUDGE PRIDGIN: Good morning. We are back 4 5 on the record. Before we go to the next witness, I 6 think I needed to rule on a Motion to Appear Pro 7 Hoc Vice. And I'm sorry. Is it Mr. Garg? 8 MR. GARG: Yes, your Honor. 9 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Yes, sir. I believe that 10 was filed some time ago, and I -- I scanned the 11 docket sheet briefly, and I don't see that I ruled 12 on it. I may have ruled on it from the Bench and 13 14 I don't recall. But to be safe, let me -- let me 15 rule on it now. Any objection to that motion? 16 Hearing none, that motion is granted. 17 apologies if I were tardy granting that motion. 18 MR. GARG: Thank you. 19 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Anything 20 further from Counsel or from the Bench before 21 Mr. Roos takes the stand? 22 MR. OPITZ: Yes, Judge. I have one issue. 23 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Yes, sir. 24 MR. OPITZ: Since we're -- last time we 25 talked about FAC two Wednesdays ago, the chairman

- 1 had requested some information, each cost and some
- 2 dollar figures there. We had Mr. Riley from our
- 3 office put together some documentation about what's
- 4 in the FAC.
- 5 It -- I'm happy to provide that as an
- 6 exhibit. I don't know if he -- if you'd require
- 7 him to get back on the stand and -- and talk about
- 8 what he did to create it, this document.
- 9 So if you'd like -- like that at -- at I
- 10 guess before we begin or after the other FAC
- 11 witnesses, that's -- I guess I'd inquire about your
- 12 preference if you're interested in that.
- MR. BERLIN: Judge, I also have a hand-out
- 14 that's responsive to the Chairman's questions. And
- 15 it shows what Staff looked at, account by account,
- 16 line item with dollar figures to determine its base
- 17 factor for the FAC. So I have that right here.
- And it ties directly into, actually,
- 19 Sarver's direct report in the cost of service
- 20 report.
- 21 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. I quess -- I'm
- 22 sorry. Go ahead.
- 23 MR. STEINER: Judge, we also are preparing
- 24 a document. We don't have that here today, but
- 25 we're getting it ready. I believe the Chairman

- 1 also asked about how much transmission was used to
- 2 sort native load, and we're also putting that
- 3 together. But I don't have that here -- I don't
- 4 have that here today.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: I think my preference
- 6 would be to ask parties to confer and see if
- 7 anybody has any objections to those being offered
- 8 and admitted or if you want testimony and the
- 9 opportunity to cross anybody who may have put those
- 10 reports together.
- 11 So you don't have to do that right now. I
- 12 mean, if you want to do that during break. If you
- 13 know now, that's great. If not, I understand. We
- 14 can figure that out later.
- 15 MR. STEINER: I'd like a chance to look at
- 16 it. Counsel for OPC did provide it yesterday, but
- 17 I haven't had a chance to look at it.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. Maybe the better
- 19 might be to go ahead and -- and let parties talk
- 20 and see if you can -- if we can kind of shorten the
- 21 process if we actually need witnesses back on the
- 22 stand to explain what's been prepared.
- MR. BERLIN: Judge, I think I can explain
- 24 the hand-out pretty well.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay.

1 MR. BERLIN: Because it ties directly to 2 her direct report. 3 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. Okay. Hearing that -- and I don't know. Mr. Berlin, you wanted to 4 5 offer that as an exhibit? MR. BERLIN: I will. 6 7 JUDGE PRIDGIN: And do you -- I think I 8 would show the next Staff exhibit as being 237. 9 Let me verify that. And if somebody has a 10 different exhibit, please let me know. 11 MR. OPITZ: Judge, just so I'm clear, I 12 have copies of -- of the exhibit that we created. Are you asking us to provide those to you now? 13 14 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Again, I'm -- I mean, I 15 don't mind receiving them. I just don't know what 16 objection, if any, if there's any foundation that 17 others parties want you to relay. So I guess I would ask you to confer with other parties. 18 19 MR. STEINER: Yeah. If I could have just 20 some time to look at these, I don't think we would 21 need foundation. I just need to review this. 22 JUDGE PRIDGIN: So we can just hold off on 23 that. 24 MR. OPITZ: Certainly.

JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. Thank you. And I'm

- 1 not hearing any correction. I'm going to assume
- 2 this is going to be Exhibit 237. And are you
- 3 offering that, Mr. Berlin.
- 4 MR. BERLIN: Yes, Judge. Let me first
- 5 identify exactly what it is.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Sure.
- 7 MR. BERLIN The first two pages are
- 8 summary schedules s from Ashley Sarver's direct
- 9 report and Staff's class cost of service report
- 10 that summarizes the calculation of Staff's FAC
- 11 based factor by account, major account.
- 12 And behind it, you'll see some sheets with
- 13 some color coding. And the color coding shows the
- 14 detail by every subaccount line item that's looked
- 15 at by Staff in calculating the FAC based factor.
- 16 And it shows what is currently included in the base
- 17 factor calculation.
- It shows, also, what is proposed to be
- 19 included in the base factor. And, also, the green
- 20 will show what is excluded. It's quite a detailed
- 21 report, but the color coding shows the differences.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Thank you.
- 23 Mr. Roos, I'm very sorry. You can sit if you'd
- like. I didn't mean to make you stand there by
- 25 yourself. I'm sorry.

1 And, Mr. Berlin, any -- did you want to 2 offer that as 237? 3 MR. BERLIN: Yes. Yes, Judge. I would 4 offer that into evidence as Exhibit -- Staff 5 Exhibit 237. 6 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any objection? 7 MR. WOODSMALL: Your Honor, not 8 objections, but maybe a couple questions he can 9 clarify. Is this based on Staff's true-up fuel run 10 or your direct? 11 MR. BERLIN: It is based on Staff's direct 12 report. It is not based on the true-up. And as I said, the color coded account listings are part of 13 14 Ms. Sarver's work papers that support the schedules 15 in her direct report. MR. WOODSMALL: Are you going to update 16 17 this for true-up? MR. BERLIN: I believe Staff is working on 18 19 updating it. I can't -- I can't answer if she's 20 going to do a complete -- she may be doing a 21 complete run. But I -- I can't say for certain. 22 MR. WOODSMALL: Okay. And then my last 23 question, I was wondering, why is this highly 24 confidential? 25 MR. STEINER: I can probably answer that.

- 1 I think this is materials that came from DRs. And
- 2 we do disclose our fuel number as a whole, but not
- 3 -- we don't break it out in the different types of
- 4 fuel, the amounts.
- 5 MR. WOODSMALL: Okay.
- 6 MR. STEINER: Because that would be highly
- 7 confidential information. It would be market
- 8 information, competition with others.
- 9 MR. WOODSMALL: So when -- so typically,
- 10 net-based energy cost would be public information,
- 11 but all the background below that would be
- 12 confidential is what you're saying?
- MR. STEINER: That's my understanding.
- 14 Yes.
- 15 MR. WOODSMALL: Okay. Thank you. I have
- 16 no objections, your Honor.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Does this need to be HC
- 18 then?
- MR. BERLIN: Yes, Judge.
- 20 JUDGE PRIDGIN: So 237 will have an HC and
- 21 NP.
- MR. BERLIN: There is no NP.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Hearing no objection,
- 24 237-HC is admitted.
- 25 (Staff Exhibit 237-HC was offered and

1 admitted into evidence.) 2 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Also, before Mr. Roos 3 takes the stand, if I could get Counsel maybe to clarify what issues are remaining for FAC. After 4 5 the Non-unanimous Stipulation and Agreement, I noticed there was some discussion in there about 6 7 FAC. 8 And I think I want to kind of get some 9 clarity on what is and what isn't before the 10 Commission to resolve on Fuel Adjustment Clause. 11 MR. ZOBRIST: Judge, I -- Judge, on behalf 12 of the company, I can say that one issue relates to the Public Counsel's proposal to have Order 668 13 14 netting based upon the FERC order included in the 15 Fuel Adjustment Clause. We think that's still a 16 life issue and the company opposes that. 17 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Opitz? MR. OPITZ: Judge, from our perspective, 18 19 the issues that are still at play are Public 20 Counsel's request to define certain fuel 21 categories. 22 I guess, more narrowly, we've also got the 23 proposal for a different sharing mechanism, the

requests for information to be provided with FAC

90/10 sharing mechanism. We have a number of

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filings that's been indicated in the testimony of 1 2 Ms. Mantle. We agree that the 668 recording issue is 3 -- is an issue still. And I believe there's also 4 5 an issue of a tariff sheet allowing the company to add SPP added costs outside of a rate case that, I 6 believe, is currently in their tariff and Public 7 8 Counsel is requesting to be removed. 9 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. Any further comments on that? 10 11 MR. BERLIN: Judge, I would only add that my understanding from Staff it's -- it's merely a 12 matter of updating in true-up the FAC base factor. 13 14 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. And I certainly would expect the briefs to address what issues, you 15 16 know, are still live under FAC, and of course, any issues, but especially the FAC since it seems to be 17 kind of moving. Anything further from Counsel or 18 19 the Bench before Mr. Roos is sworn? All right. Mr. Roos, if you'll raise your 20 21 right hand to be sworn, please. 22 DAVID ROOS, being first duly sworn to testify the truth, the whole 23 24 truth, and nothing but the truth, testified as follows: 25 DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. BERLIN: 1 2 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you, sir. And, 3 Mr. Berlin, when you're ready, sir. 4 DIRECT EXAMINATION 5 BY MR. ROOS: 6 Mr. Roos, please state your full name for Q 7 the record. 8 Α David C. Roos. 9 And how are you employed? I'm a Regulatory Economist with the 10 Α 11 Missouri public Service Commission. 12 Q How long have you been employed by the Public Service Commission? 13 14 Α About ten years. 15 And are you the same David Roos that 16 caused to be prepared Staff direct testimony on the 17 Fuel Adjustment Clause, which we'll refer to as the 18 FAC, in Staff's revenue requirement cost of service 19 report, which is marked as Exhibit 200? Α 20 Yes. 21 And did you cause to be prepared rebuttal Q 22 and surrebuttal testimonies, which are pre-marked 23 respectively as Exhibits 226 and 227 that are in a 24 question and answer format? 25 Α Yes.

1 Do you have any corrections to any of your 0 2 testimony? I do not. 3 Α 4 And if were to ask you the same questions 5 today in your rebuttal and surrebuttal testimonies, 6 would your answers be substantially the same? 7 Α Yes. 8 Are all of your pre-filed testimonies true 9 and correct to your best information and belief? 10 Α Yes. 11 MR. BERLIN: Judge, with regard to 12 Mr. Roos' direct testimony and Staff's cost of service report, my understanding is, again, that 13 14 Staff's direct report will be moved into evidence 15 at the end of the proceeding when all witnesses 16 have testified. Is that correct? 17 JUDGE PRIDGIN: That's -- that's been my 18 understanding thus far, yes. 19 MR. BERLIN Okay. Judge, then I move to admit the rebuttal and surrebuttal testimonies of 20 21 David Roos, which are marked as Exhibits 226 and 22 227 into evidence. 23 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any objection? Hearing none, 226 and 227 are admitted. 24 25 (Staff Exhibits 226 and 227 were offered

and admitted into evidence.) 1 2 MR. BERLIN: Thank you, Judge. I tender 3 Mr. Roos for cross-examination. 4 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Berlin, thank you. Do we have any cross-examination? Public Counsel? 5 6 MR. OPITZ: Yes, Judge. Thank you. 7 JUDGE PRIDGIN: When you're ready, 8 Mr. Opitz. 9 MR. OPITZ: May I cross from my seat? 10 JUDGE PRIDGIN: You may. 11 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. OPITZ: 12 13 Q Good morning, Mr. Roos. 14 Α Good morning. 15 Do you have a copy of your rebuttal 16 testimony with you? 17 Α I do. 18 And if I could point you to page 4 --19 well, let me turn -- point you to page 3 first. 20 Α Okay. 21 Beginning at line 5, you start a Q 22 discussion of proposed fuel handling expenses; is 23 that correct? 24 That's correct. Α 25 And you continue with a chart indicating Q

1 some of those costs on page 4; is that correct? 2 That is correct. 3 Q And these are costs that the Staff is 4 recommending be excluded from the company's FAC? 5 Yes. They have been excluded. Α 6 Were they excluded in the current FAC? Q 7 Yes. Α 8 When you looked at these costs to 9 determine that they shouldn't be included, you 10 looked at certain criteria; is that correct? 11 That is correct. 12 And one of the criterion was that these Q 13 costs would have a substantial enough impact on the 14 revenue requirements in the financial performance 15 of the company between rate cases? 16 Α Yes. 17 MR. ZOBRIST: Judge, I apologize for interrupting Public Counsel. But the company 18 19 believes this issue has been resolved in the 20 Stipulation and Agreement that was recently filed and it's no longer an issue in the case, that it's 21 22 been resolved. 23 MR. OPITZ: I'm asking about his methodology about how he went about evaluating the 24 25 FAC application and getting to how he looks at what

- 1 is included or excluded in an FAC.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. I'll overrule.
- 3 Q (By Mr. Opitz) And so when you looked at
- 4 those categories in the chart on page 4, did you
- 5 evaluate whether the -- each of those costs would
- 6 have a material impact on the company's financial
- 7 performance?
- 8 A I did not evaluate each one separately. I
- 9 took the aggregate. The aggregate amount is less
- 10 than 2 percent.
- 11 Q And so when you're looking at these costs,
- 12 are you looking at an account level or a subaccount
- 13 **level?**
- 14 A These individual items are on subaccount
- 15 level.
- 16 Q And how do you determine whether to --
- what level of costs you're going to look at when
- 18 evaluating these criteria?
- 19 A You mean as far as account or sub --
- 20 O As far as whether that cost rises to the
- level of having a material impact on the company's
- 22 financial performance.
- 23 A I looked at the aggregate. And at this --
- I don't have a -- I don't have a limit. I looked
- 25 at this aggregate, and I looked at the amount

- 1 that's actually there and considered it not
- 2 material.
- 3 O And so all of these accounts -- all of
- 4 these costs are in the same account -- all of the
- 5 costs on page 4 on that table are in the same
- 6 account?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q When you evaluated those and other
- 9 criteria that you looked at is whether that cost is
- 10 beyond the control of management; is that correct?
- 11 A That is correct.
- 12 Q And so when you were looking at the cost
- included in that table, did you look at it in the
- 14 aggregate, or did you look at each individual cost?
- 15 A I looked at the individual items.
- 16 Q Okay. So -- so in terms of the impact on
- the company's revenue, you looked at the aggregate?
- 18 A But in -- in terms of control of
- 19 management, you looked at each individual cost?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 Q And the -- you would agree that the third
- 22 criteria used is whether the cost is volatile in
- amount and causing significant swings in income and
- 24 cash flows? Would you agree with that?
- 25 A I agree.

1 And so when you applied that cri -- did Q 2 you apply that criteria to the cost included in 3 that table on page 4 of your testimony? 4 I applied it by looking at these particular items and deciding that all of these 5 6 could be handled by either contracts or by 7 budgeting. 8 So when you were looking at it, did you 9 compare the test year cost amount to prior periods? I did not. 10 You were -- outside of these costs listed 11 12 in this table, there are a number of costs that you 13 are recommending continue to be included in the 14 company's FAC. Do you agree with that? 15 I agree. 16 And for each of the costs that you 17 recommend continue to be included, did you look at 18 whether it would have a material impact on the 19 revenue requirement? I did not. 20 Α 21 Did you look at whether each cost that you Q 22 proposed to continue be included in the FAC, 23 whether it's beyond the control of management? 24 Α No. 25 Did you look at -- for each cost that you Q

- 1 proposed to continue be included in that FAC
- whether that -- that dollar amount is volatile?
- 3 A No.
- 4 Q Do you examine each of those criteria in
- 5 the course of a prudence audit for an FAC?
- 6 A We do.
- 7 Q And you look at each cost that's included
- 8 in the FAC and examine whether it has a material
- 9 impact on the revenue requirement?
- 10 A Not in a prudence review.
- 11 Q So what is it that you do in the prudence
- 12 review when look at those -- those costs?
- 13 A The prudence review, we're looking at
- 14 whether the company made prudent decisions, whether
- 15 there was harm to customers.
- 16 Q So as -- as you're proceeding through
- 17 that, how do you look at those accounts? Do you
- 18 look at individual invoices?
- 19 A Well, in a prudence review, it's a team
- 20 effort. And we have accountants that look at that.
- 21 Q And so are the accountants looking at
- 22 invoices of these costs?
- 23 A They can be looking at invoices. They
- 24 don't look at all the invoices.
- 25 Q Would -- do they look at the individual

1 accounts or the subaccounts for each cost? 2 When we perform a prudence review, we submit about 50 to 60 DRs, and we ask for this 3 4 information. It's given into account and 5 subaccount level. 6 If it's not given in the detail that we 7 require it, we send out more DRs and get that 8 information. 9 Are you familiar with the information 10 contained in, I guess, HC Exhibit 237 enough that I 11 can ask you questions about it? I'm not sure which --12 Α 13 Q The one that your Counsel just admitted 14 into the record. 15 I need a copy. 16 MR. OPITZ: Do you have an extra copy, Mr. Berlin? 17 MR. BERLIN Well, I've got my copy. 18 19 MR. OPITZ: Judge, may I approach? 20 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Yes, you may. Mr. Berlin, 21 if you need to use my copy, you can. 22 (By Mr. Opitz) So, Mr. Roos, I quess my 23 question is, have you looked at this document ahead 24 of this hearing today? 25 A I've looked at it, yes.

1 Q Okay. And the cost in orange, can you 2 tell me what the cost highlighted in orange are? 3 Currently excluded but proposed to be 4 included. 5 Q Okay. And so yellow are costs that are 6 currently included and proposed to be included; is 7 that correct? 8 That is correct. 9 And so those yellow categories, when you 10 were preparing your testimony in this case, did you 11 look at the cost, dollar amounts for each of those 12 yellow categories and determine whether it has a 13 material impact on the revenue requirement of the 14 company? 15 I did not. 16 Did you look at each of those yellow costs 17 and make a determination whether that cost was 18 beyond the control of the management? 19 Α I considered that in -- these costs No. 20 that are already in the FAC were -- this was looked 21 at in the last rate case. And this is what was 22 agreed upon. 23 Q And so is it your position that once a cost is included in the FAC, it should remain there 24 25 going forward?

- Α 1 No. 2 So when would you review each cost 3 compared to those criteria to determine what should 4 belong in an FAC? We can review them during a rate case or 5 outside of a rate case. 6 7 But for these categories in yellow, you 8 did not review them in this case; is that correct? 9 That's correct. 10 I can see in this exhibit it has the test Q 11 year and an update period. Was there any analysis 12 -- did you do any analysis to compare the test year 13 cost of each of these accounts to prior periods? 14 Α That would have been done by account --15 accountants. 16 Okay. But it -- would you agree that 17 that's not demonstrated here in this exhibit? 18 I agree that this is a summary. 19 And it's a summary of what is the cost for 20 the current test year in the update period only; is 21 that correct?
- 23 accounts of what's in the base factor. This is how

This is a summary of -- of the

- 24 we calculate the base factor for this case.
- 25 Q So -- so you're -- can you tell me what

22

1 time periods of costs you looked at for this 2 calculation, then? 3 Α Well, the accountants looked at -- at the time periods and developed these costs. This comes 4 5 from the EMS run that Staff performs. And it -- it 6 coincides with the revenue requirement that Staff 7 has calculated. 8 If you'd look at, I guess, the -- the 9 first page with the colored comments on it, there's 10 a box that says Source. Can you tell me what that 11 source says? 12 I'm sorry. I --Α 13 Q May I approach? 14 JUDGE PRIDGIN: You may? 15 OPC DR 13 and 14. Α 16 (By Mr. Opitz) And would you -- so you --17 would you agree that a lot of this information is 18 -- was provided as a result of Public Counsel data 19 requests? 20 In this case, we used Public -- Public 21 Counsel's data requests. 22 MR. OPITZ: That's all the questions I 23 Thank you, Judge. Thank you, Mr. Roos. had. 24 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Opitz, thank you. Do

we have any other cross for this witness?

25

1 Mr. Woodsmall does. Thank you. When you're ready, 2 sir? 3 MR. WOODSMALL: Thank you, your Honor. CROSS-EXAMINATION 4 5 BY MR. WOODSMALL: 6 Q I missed the earlier part of the FAC two 7 weeks ago, so I'm going to ask some questions. 8 if I'm repetitive, just bear with me. 9 First off, it was noted that Exhibit 237 10 is based upon Staff's direct run. Is that your 11 understanding? That's correct. 12 Α 13 Q Do you know what the NVEC is in Staff's 14 true-up run? 15 I do not know. 16 Okay. Is that something that would you 17 handle? Or who would handle that? Α Ashley Sarver would do that calculation. 18 19 Q Okay. You don't know if it's gone up or 20 gone down from what's in this --21 Α I don't know. 22 Okay. Okay. Now, turning to the -- I 23 quess the second -- there were two different 24 documents paperclipped together? 25 Α They're sort of a summary two-page? Ιs

1 that --2 And I'm wanting to look at the other one 3 that has the different subaccount data. 4 Α Okay. 5 As I look the that, I note a number of Q 6 things that I find a little surprising because when 7 I look at the -- the things that are in orange are 8 things that are proposed to be included in the FAC; 9 is that right? 10 Α That is correct. 11 Q Okay. And when it says proposed to be 12 included, proposed by KCP&L or by Staff? 13 That was proposed by KCP&L. Α 14 Is Staff going along with the things in 0 15 orange? 16 Α No. 17 Okay. Okay. So --Q The --18 Α 19 Go ahead. Q 20 The items in orange are the fuel handling 21 subaccounts, which has been agreed, that do not be included in the FAC. 22 23 The items in orange have been agreed not 24 to be in the FAC? 25 Α Through -- I'm sorry. From the

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1 Stipulation and Agreement. 2 Okay. Good. Well, then that helps with 3 the rest of my questions. 4 MR. WOODSMALL: No further questions. 5 Thank you. 6 MR. ROOS: Yeah. 7 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Thank you. 8 Further cross? KCP&L? 9 MR. ZOBRIST: No questions, your Honor. JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any further cross? Bench 10 11 questions? Mr. Chairman? 12 CROSS-EXAMINATION 13 BY CHAIRMAN HALL: 14 Okay. Good morning. 0 15 Good morning. Α 16 Turning to the Staff Report Revenue 17 Requirement, Cost of Service, page 166, do you have that in front of you? 18 19 Α Yes. 20 Okay. Could you read lines 13 through 16 Q 21 on that page? 22 Α Staff recommended to the --23 To -- to yourself is fine. Q 24 Α Oh, okay. 25 If you know. It -- it could be that there Q

- 1 is another witness could answer this more
- 2 appropriately. But I'm interested in either the
- 3 dollar amount or the percentage amount of
- 4 transmission in the FAC, not in the FAC based on
- 5 this recommendation. Do you -- do you have access
- 6 to these numbers or percentages?
- 7 A It's in this hand-out for Staff's direct.
- 8 Q Could you -- could you take me there,
- 9 please?
- 10 A Some of these numbers might be highly
- 11 confidential.
- 12 Q Well, I'm looking at totals, not line
- 13 items.
- 14 A Okay.
- 15 O So I'll look to Counsel --
- MR. STEINER: Which -- which page are you
- on that you're going read from?
- 18 A I was going to read from the summary,
- 19 two-page.
- 20 MR. STEINER: Right. I think -- I think
- 21 we would -- the total amount is not HC, but the --
- 22 the breakdown in the total would be. So total for
- 23 Account 501 there, that wouldn't be. But the --
- 24 the things that make up that, that would be.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: So we're clear, I quess on

- 1 answering the questions, Mr. Roos, if you need to
- 2 get into HC, if you could let me know so we can go
- 3 in-camera.
- 4 MR. STEINER: And the Chairman was asking
- 5 about the transmission percentage?
- 6 CHAIRMAN HALL: The dollar amount and
- 7 percentage inside the FAC and outside the FAC based
- 8 upon this recommendation.
- 9 MR. STEINER: I think that's all okay to
- 10 talk in non -- in the public setting.
- 11 Q (By Chairman Hall) so you're looking --
- 12 A Okay. I'm looking at the second page, the
- 13 transmission cost, TC, and it's all on Account 565.
- 14 It shows an amount that's included in base rates.
- 15 And then it shows an amount to be -- there's a
- 16 column to be excluded from FAC base.
- And then, finally, there's a column to be
- 18 included in the FAC base. So for total Account
- 19 565, the amount included in base rates is
- 20 \$10,826,594. And the amount -- and the amount
- 21 that's to be included in the FAC base is the
- 22 \$10,828,594.
- 23 O That's the amount included. Where is the
- amount that's excluded, if it's on the page?
- 25 A There is a total transmission amount of

- 1 \$60,732,437. That's the total amount.
- 2 Q To be included?
- 3 A That's the total amount in -- in base
- 4 rates. And there's a percentage of that, 17.83
- 5 percent, that's included in the FAC.
- 6 Q Okay. So, again -- and I -- and I
- 7 apologize if I'm being slow.
- 8 A Well, I'm looking at it. I was a little
- 9 confused myself looking at this.
- 10 **Q** Okay.
- 11 A What happens is -- is that there's a total
- 12 amount of transmission costs that are in the base
- 13 rates.
- 14 O Okay. And -- and where -- where on this
- 15 sheet does it show the total amount of transmission
- 16 -- transmission expense, whether inside or outside
- 17 the FAC?
- 18 A That would be the transmission line,
- 19 Account 565, the \$60,732,000.
- 20 O So that's the total amount. Okay. And
- 21 then -- and then is the -- is the 10 million the
- figure that's included in the FAC?
- 23 A That's correct.
- Q Okay. Do you know how those particular
- 25 numbers have changed over the last -- strike that.

1 Do you -- the -- have you looked at the amount of transmission expense that -- that KCP&L has 2 3 incurred over the last five or ten years and how 4 that's changed? 5 I personally have not. 6 Okay. Do you have any understanding as to Q 7 -- oh, strike that. 8 CHAIRMAN HALL: I'm good. 9 Α Thank you. 10 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Any further 11 Bench questions? 12 COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no questions. 13 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: I have no questions. 14 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Rupp or Commissioner Coleman? 15 16 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: No questions. 17 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any redirect based -- or cross based on Bench questions? Public Counsel? 18 19 MR. OPITZ: Briefly, Judge. 20 CROSS-EXAMINATION 21 BY MR. OPTIZ: 22 Mr. Roos, you -- the Chairman was asking 23 you about the transmission cost percentage, and you 24 pointed to a 17.83 percent. 25 That's correct. Α

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1 Q Can you tell me, I quess, where that 2 percentage came from? 3 Α That was an output from the fuel model, 4 Staff's fuel model. I'm sorry. Not a direct 5 The person that did the fuel model had to output. do a small calculation outside of the fuel model. 6 7 Can you tell me what that calculation was? Q 8 That calculation represents the amount of 9 true purchase power that was purchased to meet native load. 10 11 Q And can you tell me if that 17.83 percent 12 is different than what was included in the 13 company's last rate case? 14 Α I can tell you what's in the current tariff. 15 16 Q The current tariff? 17 Α 7.3 percent. 18 Q And is it your understanding that those 19 were calculated using the same methodology? 20 Α Yes. 21 MR. OPITZ: Okay. Thank you. 22 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any further recross? 23 Hearing none, redirect? 24 MR. BERLIN Yes, Judge. 25 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

- 1 BY MR. BERLIN:
- 2 Q Now, Mr. Roos, you were asked some
- 3 questions with regard to the color coding on what
- 4 is now marked as Exhibit 237.
- 5 And just to clarify here, the account line
- 6 items and descriptions for those items color coded
- 7 in yellow, is it correct to say that that is what's
- 8 currently included in the FAC base factor?
- 9 A That is correct.
- 10 Q And that is Staff's recommendation, is it
- 11 not, to continue on with including those items?
- 12 A Yes.
- Q Okay. And so the orange color coded items
- 14 represent what KCP&L had originally requested; is
- 15 that right?
- 16 A That is correct.
- Q Okay. Mr. Roos, have -- you were asked
- 18 some questions regarding prudence review by
- 19 Mr. Opitz. Do you recall those?
- 20 A I do.
- 21 Q Have you performed a prudence review for
- 22 **KCP&L?**
- 23 A I have not.
- Q Do you know if Staff has performed a
- 25 prudence review?

1 Α Staff has not. 2 Q Okay. And is it true that KCP&L is up to 3 have a prudence review of its FAC? 4 Α That is correct. 5 You were also asked some questions about Q 6 the items that were -- Staff proposed to exclude 7 that goes to your testimony. You -- you did look 8 at, in your testimony, whether -- did you look at 9 whether or not certain fuel handling requirements 10 were -- were substantially enough to be included in 11 the FAC? I did. 12 Α 13 Q And what was your conclusion? 14 That they did not meet the requirements. Α 15 And so it's your recommendation that they 16 not be included in the FAC; is that right? 17 It's my recommendation that they be not included in the FAC. 18 19 Is it your opinion that the current 20 account listing for the costs that are included in 21 the FAC, is that adequate, in your view? 22 It's -- I guess it depends on adequate. 23 quess it begs the question, adequate for what? It's adequate for calculating the base factor. 24 25 It's adequate for -- for the rate case. If we

- 1 needed additional information, a prudence review,
- 2 we would ask that information.
- 3 O And this information was determined in the
- 4 last KCP&L rate case, wasn't it?
- 5 A That's correct.
- 6 MR. BERLIN: Okay. I have no further
- 7 questions. Thank you, Judge.
- 8 JUDGE PRIDING: Fine. Thank you.
- 9 Mr. Roos, thank you very much. You may step down.
- 10 This looks to be a good time to take a break. I
- 11 show the time to be 10:25 according to the clock in
- 12 this room. Let's resume at 10:40. So thank you
- 13 very much. We are off the record.
- 14 (Break in proceedings.)
- 15 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Good morning.
- 16 We are back on the record. I believe
- 17 Mr. Dauphinais has taken the stand, and I will
- 18 swear him in momentarily.
- 19 We will take cross-examination from him.
- 20 It's my understanding after this, the parties wish
- 21 to break and my guess is depending on enough time
- 22 on the clock that will be a convenient time to
- 23 break for lunch.
- The Commissioners have agenda at noon, so
- 25 we'll see how long cross-examination takes. But

- 1 this will probably be it for the morning.
- When we resume, I assume it would be this
- 3 afternoon after lunch, certainly, the Commission
- 4 would like an update on what issues, if any, get
- 5 resolved with your discussions.
- And even if you don't resolve anything, I
- 7 think the Commission would like a -- a brief
- 8 explanation of the Non-unanimous Stipulation and
- 9 Agreement that's already been filed.
- 10 I believe seven days have run, and no
- 11 party has objected. And I think the Commission
- 12 would like at least just kind of a brief overview
- 13 from the signatories on -- on what that has
- 14 resolved.
- And, obviously, that may change once you
- 16 report back to the Commission depending on what
- 17 gets resolved, if anything, and with your
- 18 negotiations later today.
- 19 So regardless of if anything else further
- 20 gets settled, I think the Commission would at least
- 21 want an overview and a chance to ask questions
- 22 about what has been resolved and what remains live.
- 23 Anything further from the Bench or from
- 24 Counsel before Mr. Dauphinais is sworn in? All
- 25 right. Mr. Dauphinais, if you'll raise your right

1 hand to be sworn, please. 2 JAMES DAUPHINAIS, being first duly sworn to testify the truth, the whole 3 4 truth, and nothing but the truth, testified as follows: DIRECT EXAMINATION 5 BY MR. DOWNEY: 6 7 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you very much. 8 Mr. Woodsmall, when you're ready. Excuse me. Mr. 9 Downey. My apologies. MR. WOODSMALL: You scared me. 10 11 JUDGE PRIDGIN: I was going to say, you 12 weren't ready, were you? 13 MR. WOODSMALL: No. 14 (By Mr. Downey) Good morning, Jim. Q 15 A Good morning. 16 Q Please state your name and spell your last 17 name. James R. Dauphinais, D-a-u-p-h-i-n-a-i-s. 18 Α 19 And, Jim, where are you employed? Q Employed by Brubaker & Associates, Inc. 20 Α 21 Q Was Brubaker & Associates retained by my 22 law firm to represent the MIEC's interest in this 23 case? 24 Α Yes. 25 Q And did you have occasion to prepare

1 testimony to file in this case? 2 Yes. Α 3 Q And do you have that testimony in front of 4 you? 5 Α Yes. 6 I'll tell you the -- the exhibit numbers. 7 Do you have those already, Jim? 8 I do not have the exhibit numbers. 9 Okay. Do you have your direct testimony, 10 which is both HC and NP? 11 Α Yes. 12 And HC is Exhibit 850, as is NP. And do Q 13 you have your rebuttal testimony? 14 Α Yes. 15 Okay. And that is Exhibit 851, both HC 16 and NP. And do you have your surrebuttal? Yes, I do. 17 Α 18 Again, that's Exhibits 852 HC and NP. 19 you have any corrections that you need to make to 20 your testimony? 21 Α No. 22 If I were to ask you the questions in that 23 testimony today, would your answers be the same? 24 Α Yes. 25 MR. DOWNEY: Judge, I would offer Exhibits

- 1 850 through 852, both HC and NP, and tender the 2 witness for cross.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Downing, thank you.
- 4 Any objections? Hearing none, Exhibit 850 HC and
- 5 NP is admitted. 851 HC and NP is admitted. 852 HC
- 6 and NP is admitted. Cross-examination, Public
- 7 Counsel?
- 8 MR. OPITZ: Yes, Judge. Thank you.
- 9 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 10 BY MR. OPITZ:
- Q Good morning, Mr. Dauphinais.
- 12 A Good morning.
- 13 Q Do you have a copy of your rebuttal
- 14 testimony with you?
- 15 A Yes, I do.
- 16 Q On page 8, you discuss FERC Order 668.
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q And is it your recommendation that the
- 19 company -- is it your testimony that the company
- 20 complies with that order?
- 21 A It is my testimony that the two
- 22 adjustments that they've made, I believe they are
- 23 CS-24 and R-35, related respectively to purchase
- 24 power expenses and off systems sales revenues
- 25 should be rejected because it would be contrary to

- 1 Order 668, but, also, would misrepresent their
- 2 off-system sales revenues and purchase power
- 3 expenses.
- 4 Q So is the information -- does FERC Order
- 5 668 require information be provided in a certain
- 6 manner?
- 7 A Well, Order 668 requires -- yes. Order
- 8 668 requires that information be reported in a
- 9 uniform system of accounts in a particular manner.
- 10 Q And what is the purpose of requiring that
- 11 reporting in that particular manner?
- 12 A It goes back to, essentially, paragraph 8
- of Order 668, which lays out the reasoning of the
- 14 FERC on -- on doing so. And, essentially, what
- 15 FERC wants done for reporting is that in each hour
- or settlement period for RTO, and I believe we're
- dealing with an hour for the Southwest Power Pool,
- 18 that the RTO have transactions for energy, they be
- 19 netted into either an off system sale or a purchase
- 20 power, depending on whether the load declares as an
- 21 excess of generation of the entity or vice versa.
- 22 Q And so the reporting directed by 668, when
- you look at that information, what does that help
- 24 you determine?
- 25 A It gives you an indication of megawatt

- 1 hours the true purchase power off-system sales of
- 2 utility. The RTO, when you enter an RTO utility,
- 3 it's not changing its utilization for its
- 4 generation.
- 5 For its customers, what's happening is
- 6 you're utilizing the RTO market to supplement your
- 7 generation just like the bilateral wholesale market
- 8 was utilized.
- 9 But because of the way RTO market rules
- 10 work, you have to clear all your generation and
- 11 load in the RTO market. So the purpose of the
- 12 netting is to reflect the true utilization of the
- 13 RTO that is in a particular hour using it for off
- 14 system sale or using it for purchase power, but
- 15 you're never using it for both.
- And I should say in a particular hour in a
- 17 particular market because the netting is done
- 18 separately for the day ahead market and the
- 19 real-time market.
- 20 MR. OPITZ: That's all the questions I
- 21 have. Thank you, Judge.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Staff?
- MR. BERLIN No questions, Judge.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. KCP&L? Any
- other -- any other party besides KCP&L?

1 Mr. Zobrist? 2 MR. ZOBRIST: Okay. Thank you. CROSS-EXAMINATION 3 4 BY MR. ZOBRIST: Just a couple questions, Dauphinais. Do 5 Q 6 you have any information that leads you to believe 7 that Kansas City Power & Light is not complying 8 today with Order 668? 9 With respect to complying with what FERC requires? 10 11 Q Correct. 12 With respect to what FERC requires in isolation, yes, I'm not aware of anything. 13 14 And am I correct that Order 668 does not 15 mention fuel adjustment clauses, correct? 16 I do not believe it does. Order 668 is -governs -- from FERC's perspective, Order 668 is 17 related to how items be treated for -- in the 18 19 uniform system of accounts. 20 And Order 668 does not refer to or discuss Q 21 either FERC's wholesale fuel adjustment clause or 22 any state's fuel adjustment clause, correct? 23 To the best of my knowledge. No. 24 Q And nothing in FERC order 668 requires a 25 utility like KCP&L to report sales and purchases as

1 part of its fuel adjustment clause, correct? 2 That's correct. 3 Q Okay. Now, you referred to paragraph 80 of Order 668, which is set forth in your rebuttal 4 5 testimony on page 6 in part, correct? Α 6 Yes. 7 And paragraph 80 says, FERC does expect 8 utilities to maintain detailed records for auditing 9 purposes of the growth sale in a purchase 10 transactions, correct? 11 For auditing purposes so it can trace back 12 how the netting was done, certainly, yes. 13 Q And in paragraph 84, which you quote on 14 page 8 of your rebuttal, it states that the purpose 15 of reporting gross information such as an 16 electronic quarterly report provides the Commission 17 and the public with a more complete picture of 18 wholesale market activities, which affect 19 jurisdictional services and rates, correct? 20 Well, we should complete that whole 21 sentence. 22 Go ahead. Q 23 Thereby, helping to monitor for any Yeah. market power and to ensure that customer is 24 25 protected from improper contact, which I think is

the key to the provision. The EQR is about market 1 2 monitoring and monitoring proper behavior. 3 And when they talk about gross 4 information, that's both sales and purchases, 5 correct? 6 Α The load and generation is cleared in the 7 RTO markets. Yes. 8 And am I correct that this Commission has 9 never required any Missouri electric utility to net 10 purchases and sales in any fuel adjustment clause 11 that it has approved, correct? 12 Well, certainly, the most recent base rate Α case order for KCP&L, there was discussion with 13 14 regard to true purchase power in the context of 15 which transmission expenses can be included in the 16 FAC. But beyond that, I'm not aware of anything. 17 O Okay. Thank you. MR. ZOBRIST: Nothing further, Judge. 18 19 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Zobrist, thank you. 20 Any Bench questions? Mr. Chairman? 21 CHAIRMAN HALL: I think so. 22 CROSS-EXAMINATION 23 BY CHAIRMAN HALL: 24 Q Good morning.

Α

Good morning.

25

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1 Are you familiar with KCP&L's transmission 0 2 expenses over the last five or ten years or so in 3 terms of trends? The only trend I would be aware of is the 4 Α 5 changes from the last case to the current case in -- in broad terms. 6 7 And what would that trend be that you are 8 aware of? 9 I'm aware that the -- the transmission 10 specs have grown. We -- that's part of the 11 Schedule 11, so the Schedule 11 ramp up in 12 Southwest Power Pool. They're almost at the high They're saturated out on how much they're 13 14 going to grow further. So those have increased, 15 yes. 16 So you don't expect them to increase 17 significantly going forward? 18 Α Not more than it was discussed in my 19 testimony, which I think 50 to 52 million and then 20 to maybe 55 million, and then it levels off. 21 There's a chart that KCP&L, I believe, put 22 in to be -- as an exhibit to one of the witnesses' 23 direct testimony that shows that. So --24 Q What exhibit is that? If you don't -- may 25 your Counsel can --

1 MR. WOODSMALL: I believe it was attached 2 to the testimony of Mr. Carlson. 3 MR. ZOBRIST: I think that's correct, 4 Judge. 5 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. 6 CHAIRMAN HALL: I have no further 7 questions. Thank you. 8 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. 9 COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no questions. 10 Thank you. 11 COMMISSIONER RUPP: No questions. 12 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: No questions. 13 Thank you. 14 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. Any recross based 15 on Bench questions? Public Counsel? 16 MR. OPITZ: No, thank you, Judge. 17 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Staff? 18 MR. BERLIN: No, thank you. 19 JUDGE PRIDGIN: KCP&L or anyone else? 20 MR. ZOBRIST: Nothing further. JUDGE PRIDGIN: Redirect? 21 22 MR. DOWNEY: No redirect. 23 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Mr. Dauphinais, thank you. You may step down. 24 25 Ands he's going to be the last witness before the

- 1 parties would like to go off the record and discuss
- 2 some settlement.
- 3 And I think I had brought up that the
- 4 Commission would like some sort of report back when
- 5 we go back on the record, whether it be simply on
- 6 the Non-unanimous Stipulation and Agreement as-is
- 7 or if there are any additional issues that settle.
- 8 But then that -- and I realize the
- 9 schedule may very well need to change. But the
- 10 schedule as-is, we would be going on to rate
- 11 design, class cost of service.
- Ms. Miller would be the first witness
- 13 scheduled subject to whatever may be resolved.
- 14 Okay. Anything further before we go off the
- 15 record? Mr. Opitz?
- MR. OPITZ: Yes, Judge. Before we break,
- 17 I'd like to offer the exhibits that we prepared in
- 18 response to the Chairman's request last week.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: And do you have numbers,
- 20 Mr. Opitz?
- 21 MR. OPITZ: I believe it should be 325,
- 22 326 and 327.
- 23 JUDGE PRIDGIN: And I do show 325 would
- 24 have been your next exhibit. I just wanted to make
- 25 sure that was right.

- 1 MR. OPITZ: Yeah. And I have copies I can
- 2 distribute to everybody here.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. Okay. Does Counsel
- 4 wish to look at those before we know whether you
- 5 object?
- 6 MR. STEINER: We've talked, your Honor. I
- 7 would like to know which is which as far as 325,
- 8 326 and 327.
- 9 MR. OPITZ: Certainly. So 325 will be
- 10 fuel. 326 will be transmission expense. And then
- 11 327 will be off system sales.
- MR. STEINER: I guess, your Honor, I would
- 13 note that they are all HC and also note that there,
- 14 is accounts that indicate that -- that are
- 15 currently excluded but proposed to be included in
- 16 this that actually were resolved by the partial
- 17 Stipulation. And that would be the fuel handling
- 18 expenses. So we are not seeking those to be
- included in the FAC even though it says that in
- 20 that exhibit. That's Exhibit 325.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. And do I understand
- that these are all HC and there's no NP version?
- 23 These are simply HC documents?
- MR. OPITZ: There is no NP version.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. Thank you.

1 MR. OPITZ: May I approach? 2 You may. Are there any JUDGE PRIDGIN: 3 objection to see those being admitted? Hearing 4 none, Exhibit 325 HC is admitted. 326 HC is 5 admitted. 327 HC is admitted. 6 MR. OPITZ: I haven't written on these, 7 but these are 325. 8 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. All right. 9 MR. BERLIN: Judge? 10 JUDGE PRIDGIN: I'm sorry. Yes. 11 MR. BERLIN: I just would like to check Staff Exhibit 237 that we addressed earlier was 12 13 admitted. I think it is. 14 JUDGE PRIDGIN: I show 237 HC only your 15 Staff -- or your FAC explanation was offered and 16 admitted. 17 MR. BERLIN Thank you. JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. 18 19 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Judge? 20 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Kenney? 21 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: If I could ask a 22 question for KCP&L Counsel, Mr. Fischer. 23 someone going to get back with me with my question regarding main line deposits? 24 25 MR. STEINER: Yes, your Honor. We have --

- 1 we are researching that, and we will present that
- 2 information to you.
- 3 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: I mean, I'm just
- 4 kind of feeling a little lonely that the Chairman
- 5 gets everything. I mean, everybody wants to give
- 6 him something.
- 7 MR. STEINER: We'll get that first thing.
- 8 We've have been looking at it. We're not going to
- 9 present that at the rate case. We're going present
- 10 that to you separately.
- 11 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Okay. That's fine.
- 12 I just wanted to make sure.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Anything further from
- 14 Counsel before we go off the record?
- 15 MS. ROBERTS: Judge, Casey Roberts for the
- 16 Sierra Club.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Yes, ma'am.
- MS. ROBERTS: I wanted to inquire whether
- 19 parties who were excused the first day of the
- 20 hearing will be allowed short opening statements
- 21 concerning the rate design, cost of service issues
- 22 before beginning?
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Yes, ma'am. We've been --
- 24 we've been going through mini issues as we
- 25 approach. So yes, ma'am. That is allowed and

- 1 appreciated. Thank you very much.
- MS. ROBERTS: Okay. Okay. Thank you.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Anything
- 4 further before we go off the record? Counsel, I
- 5 think I asked for about 30 minutes in doing that
- 6 and coming back and allowing the Commission to get
- 7 an agenda, there's not going to be really any
- 8 meaningful time do anything before we simply have
- 9 to break again for agenda.
- 10 So unless Counsel or the Bench has a
- 11 different suggestion, I would suggest we simply
- 12 break, have agenda and lunch and come back about
- 13 1:00. Will that -- I'm seeing nods.
- 14 All right. I got something right. All
- 15 right. If there's nothing further, we will stand
- 16 in recess until 1:00. Thank you. We're off the
- 17 record.
- 18 (Break in proceedings.)
- 19 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Good afternoon. We are
- 20 back on the records in ER-2016-0285. As I alerted
- 21 Counsel before we broke this morning, I think the
- 22 Commission would like an overview of the
- 23 Non-unanimous Stipulation and Agreement that some
- 24 of the parties filed a few days ago as well as an
- 25 update on what issues, if any, you might have

- 1 settled during the break, and then we will go from
- 2 there. So let me inquire of Counsel, is there
- 3 anything else to report before we get kind of an
- 4 overview from the signatories on the Non-unanimous
- 5 Stipulation and Agreement?
- 6 MR. STEINER: I don't think so. We had a
- 7 good discussion. We still need to go on with the
- 8 hearing. Discussions may continue, but no word
- 9 toward -- nothing new to report there.
- 10 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. Thank you. And is
- 11 there someone from -- and let me -- I've got the
- 12 Stipulation up here. I'm going from memory. I
- 13 guess KCP&L, Staff, OPC and MIEC and MECG were the
- 14 signatories.
- 15 And at least as far as I'm concerned,
- 16 you're welcome to do it from the podium or the
- 17 Bench just in that order maybe give a brief
- 18 overview of your perspective on the Non-unanimous
- 19 Stipulation and see if we have any Bench questions
- 20 and then we'll go on with rate design and class
- 21 cost of service mini openings and cross.
- MR. STEINER: Sure. We -- we were able
- 23 to work with the parties. We had a lot of smaller
- 24 issues that -- that would have taken a lot of time
- in the hearing. And we were able to settle about

- 1 20 of those revenue issues for a specific dollar
- 2 amount 1.4 to a million dollars.
- In addition to those revenue issues, the
- 4 document also cleans up and settles several
- 5 non-revenue items such as the customer disclaimer
- 6 issue and the CAM. And so those -- those
- 7 non-revenue issues are spelled out in a little bit
- 8 more detail how they're -- how they're being
- 9 resolves.
- 10 We have -- I can answer questions or we
- 11 have other witnesses that can answer questions
- 12 about specific things in the document.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Are there any Bench
- 14 questions? Chairman?
- 15 CHAIRMAN HALL: So your application sought
- 16 a 90 million dollar increase in the revenue
- 17 requirement; is that correct?
- 18 MR. STEINER: That's right.
- 19 CHAIRMAN HALL: And so you have settled
- 20 for a \$1.1 million increase based upon these
- 21 settled issues, correct?
- MR. STEINER: That -- that dollar amount
- 23 would -- would increase that January 11th
- 24 EMS run and make that at 11.802 million. And then
- 25 that run is going to be updated for -- not the

- 1 issues that are settled, but other issues such as
- 2 property tax extension, transmission expense, a
- 3 variety of issues. That -- that number will be
- 4 updated. Yes.
- 5 CHAIRMAN HALL: Is there any way of
- 6 determining what the settlement does to your
- 7 original 90 million dollar request?
- 8 MR. STEINER: I don't think we'll know
- 9 that until we have --
- 10 CHAIRMAN HALL: Other issues settled or
- 11 resolved?
- MR. STEINER: -- the true-up, Staff's
- 13 true-up information.
- 14 CHAIRMAN HALL: So you don't need to
- 15 resolve other issues in the case? You just need to
- 16 true-up?
- MR. STEINER: We need to true-up and we
- 18 need to resolve issues such as ROE cap structure,
- 19 depreciation. We believe revenue is largely a
- 20 true-up issue.
- 21 CHAIRMAN HALL: So in order to -- to
- 22 figure this -- this \$1.14 million number, you --
- 23 you applied staff's position on -- on ROE just for
- 24 these limited issues?
- MR. STEINER: That's correct.

1 CHAIRMAN HALL: That's in no way a 2 statement about your -- your position on ROE? 3 MR. STEINER: That's correct as well. CHAIRMAN HALL: And I assume the parties 4 5 would -- would request a -- a ruling by the 6 Commission on this Stipulation and Agreement as 7 soon as possible? Or is -- or can -- can the case 8 continue with or without that ruling? 9 MR. STEINER: I think we would need it as 10 soon as possible. I don't think it's urgent. But, 11 obviously, if there's an issue, we would need some 12 time to then try -- try these issues and if we have some -- some true-up hearing available. But yes, 13 14 we would like a ruling on this. 15 CHAIRMAN HALL: Okay. I don't believe I 16 have any further questions. Thanks. 17 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any further questions from the Bench on the Stipulation and Agreement? 18 19 COMMISSIONER STOLL: I'll just have one. 20 On the AMI meter opt-out program --21 MR. STEINER: Yes. 22 COMMISSIONER STOLL: -- so the initial 23 set-up charge of \$150, that's for the meter and the installation of that meter? Is that how that 24 25 you --

- 1 MR. STEINER: It's for that -- this is -- this
- 2 is the exact same charge we -- we were able to come
- 3 to an agreement on in GMO.
- 4 COMMISSIONER STOLL: Yeah.
- 5 MR. STEINER: It's for that, and it's also
- 6 to start and set up the manual billing process. We
- 7 have about five different work groups that would
- 8 touch that to do a manual billing. And it's to get
- 9 -- to fray the cost of doing that to -- to start
- 10 that process.
- 11 Then -- then the 45 per month would also
- 12 then pay for that meter reader to go out there each
- month.
- 14 COMMISSIONER STOLL: Okay. So the \$150
- 15 per initial set-up would be for those various
- 16 groups to work to set up the AMI?
- 17 MR. STEINER: To -- to install -- install
- 18 the meter and then to set up the procedure to go
- 19 read the meter, get those -- get those processes
- 20 started and to then manually bill that meter --
- 21 take the readings off the meter to get a manual
- 22 bill. It's not a manual bill but feed that
- 23 information so a bill could be rendered.
- 24 COMMISSIONER STOLL: I see. Yeah. And
- 25 \$45 a month for meter reading charge, is there a

1 charge right now if you don't have an AMI? How did 2 does that work? I mean, is there a --If -- if you don't have an 3 MR. STEINER: 4 AMI meter now, I do not believe there is a charge. 5 COMMISSIONER STOLL: Is this becoming an 6 industry standard? 7 To have an opt-out? MR. STEINER: 8 COMMISSIONER STOLL: Yeah. It -- it -- to 9 me, it -- I mean, I'm not objecting to this. But it doesn't seem like it's much of a -- an opt-out, 10 11 really, does it? 12 MR. STEINER: I think if it's something that you really don't want your meter to be read, I 13 14 think people would be willing to pay that \$45 a 15 month. 16 COMMISSIONER STOLL: Yeah. 17 MR. STEINER: But it is -- it is a pretty hefty charge. It's --18 19 COMMISSIONER STOLL: Yeah. Okay. I -- I 20 don't have any other questions -- do you have a 21 response? 22 MR. STEINER: The \$45 is based on a trip 23 charge that we have now to run a truck to go -- to 24 go check -- to read a meter. 25 COMMISSIONER STOLL: Yeah. And I guess if

1 you had an AMI, what -- what if the person had a --2 does anybody have an AMR, the meters? 3 MR. STEINER: The old technology? COMMISSIONER STOLL: Yeah. 4 5 MR. STEINER: No. Those have all been 6 upgraded to AMIs. 7 COMMISSIONER STOLL: Have they? I think I 8 still have an AMR. Okay. That's all. Thank you. 9 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Chairman? I'm sorry to burden -- I 10 CHAIRMAN HALL: 11 have a couple more questions. But if -- if -- if 12 Staff's position on each of these issues related to the -- to the revenue requirement, if Staff's 13 14 position was -- if it -- if it had prevailed, would 15 -- we would be at Staff's EMS run of -- of negative 16 12.942; is that correct? 17 That's right. MR. STEINER: CHAIRMAN HALL: And what -- if we had --18 19 if we were going to implement the company's 20 position on each of those issues, what would --21 what would the EMS run be? 22 MR. STEINER: Let me check. I'm not sure. 23 CHAIRMAN HALL: Is that easy to do, or is it -- is it more complicated than -- than I think? 24 25 Or than I thought?

1 MR. STEINER: I'm not sure. 2 CHAIRMAN HALL: Not sure. Okay. 3 MR. WOODSMALL: Just as an initial matter, Mr. Chairman, it's not so simple as comparing 4 5 Staff's position versus company position. Some of these issues are issues where 6 7 Staff and company were in agreement, but public 8 Counsel took a different position. So you need to 9 make a comparison not only with Staff but then with Public Counsel. That's a different issue. 10 11 CHAIRMAN HALL: Yes. And I appreciate 12 that. But I was speaking specifically about Staff's position versus the company's position. 13 14 But we don't need to wait on that calculation. 15 if -- if and when can you do it, I'd be interested 16 to have it. 17 MR. STEINER: Okay. Let me -- let me do 18 some more checking. 19 CHAIRMAN HALL: Okay. Thank you. 20 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any further Bench 21 questions for the company on the Stipulation? 22 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Just one question. 23 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Kenney. 24 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Unrelated, but what 25 percentage of KCP&L service territory currently

- 1 have AMI meters?
- 2 MR. STEINER: I think it's a pretty high
- 3 percentage. It's all -- the program has all been
- 4 run -- it has been rolled out to every place that
- 5 gets them. I think there may be some rural areas
- 6 that don't have them. But I don't have that number
- 7 t.o --
- 8 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Are you thinking 90
- 9 percent? 80 percent?
- 10 MR. STEINER: I would hate to guess. I'm
- 11 hearing 85.
- 12 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Okay. So it's --
- 13 throughout this period of this rate next case, it's
- 14 expected it will probably have a reach close to a
- 15 hundred percent as you go forward?
- MR. STEINER: I think the program that
- 17 we've already rolled it out to the areas that going
- 18 to get it in this initial phase.
- 19 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Okay.
- 20 MR. STEINER: I don't think it's going to
- 21 be rolled out -- I don't think we have plans right
- 22 now to roll it out to the additional 15 percent as
- 23 of yet.
- 24 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Okay. All right.
- 25 That's good. Thank you.

- 1 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Anything for the company
- 2 on the Stipulation? All right. Staff,
- 3 Ms. Mers?
- 4 MS. MERS: In Staff's view, the
- 5 Stipulation was a good balance for all the parties
- 6 involved, that signed on at least.
- We saw movement in issues such as the
- 8 tracking and forecasting, the FAC that moved what
- 9 we thought in a beneficial way to ratepayers. So
- 10 that's initially why Staff decided to -- to sign
- 11 on.
- 12 There's also a continuation of great
- 13 programs like the economic relief pilot program
- 14 that we thought was important. So, I mean, we echo
- 15 what KCP&L said about several items as well.
- 16 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Any -- any
- 17 Bench questions for Staff?
- 18 CHAIRMAN HALL: No, thank you.
- 19 COMMISSIONER STOLL: No.
- 20 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Public Counsel?
- 21 Mr. Opitz?
- MR. OPITZ: Thank you, Judge. Thank you.
- 23 Looking at all of these issues, we may take
- 24 different perspectives on how those dollars shake
- 25 out.

1 But combining them together, Public 2 Counsel was comfortable with that resolution, and 3 we were happy to get some specific language on a 4 few other issues in there that we had concerns 5 about, and so -- and so that's why we joined in the 6 Stipulation and Agreement. 7 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Bench 8 questions? 9 CHAIRMAN HALL: No, thanks. JUDGE PRIDGIN: No? All right. 10 Thank 11 you. MECG? 12 MR. WOODSMALL: Thank you. Very briefly. I think revenue requirement issues were talked 13 14 about, so I won't -- I won't discuss those at all. 15 Relevant to issues that we filed testimony 16 on, this reaches a good resolution. Specifically, 17 we were concerned about two groups of costs that 18 the company sought extraordinary treatment for. 19 They had transmission courses in which they sought 20 three different things, either all transmission 21 costs in the FAC, a transmission tracker or 22 forecasted transmission costs. 23 Under this resolution, company drops all three of those requests and things go as they are 24 25 now, no tracker and only the amount of transmission

- 1 costs that are currently associated with pure
- 2 purchased power.
- 3 So it maintains the current status for
- 4 transmission costs. Property taxes, the company
- 5 had sought, either a property tax tracker or
- 6 forecasted property taxes, and both those
- 7 provisions have been -- or both of those requests
- 8 have been dropped under this settlement. So those
- 9 were big issues in getting us to join in the
- 10 agreement.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. Thank you. Bench
- 12 questions?
- 13 COMMISSIONER STOLL: No. Thank you.
- 14 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Hearing none,
- anything else from Counsel or the Bench before we
- 16 go to opening statement on rate design, class cost
- 17 of service?
- 18 MR. STEINER: Just one. I visited with
- 19 several parties. Marisol Miller is the first
- 20 witness. She's up on rate design, but she's also
- 21 up on revenues.
- 22 And most Counsel have said that they're
- 23 fine with asking both questions -- both areas of
- 24 questions to Ms. Miller so she'd only have to go up
- 25 one time.

- 1 JUDGE PRIDGIN: No comments or anything?
- 2 That's fine. Does Counsel have a preference if she
- 3 goes first or if we put her back towards the
- 4 revenues?
- 5 MR. FISCHER: She's the first witness on
- 6 rate design, so she probably just needs to go.
- 7 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. Anything further
- 8 before we go on to opening statements, then? All
- 9 right. KCP&L?
- 10 MS. PAYNE: Judge, I'm sorry to interrupt.
- 11 But we did obtain the tariffs that Chairman
- 12 requested this morning. If that would be okay,
- 13 I'll go ahead and submit those now.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: That's fine. And,
- 15 Ms. Payne, I'll let you get back to your
- 16 microphone. Is this going to be admitted as an
- 17 exhibit?
- MS. PAYNE: Yes.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: My records show Exhibit
- 20 238. Anyone show anything to the contrary? I'll
- 21 label that as Exhibit 238 then. And you wanted
- 22 that offered, Ms. Payne?
- 23 MS. PAYNE: Do I want -- no. I'm sorry.
- 24 I was going to offer each one as an exhibit. Yes.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. So just to be

- 1 clear, what you just handed out would be No. 238?
- 2 MS. PAYNE: Yes.
- 3 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. Any objections to
- 4 that coming into evidence? Hearing none, 238 is
- 5 admitted.
- 6 (Staff Exhibit 238 was offered and
- 7 admitted into evidence.)
- 8 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Anything else before
- 9 KCP&L's opening? All right, Mr. Fischer, when
- 10 you're ready, sir.
- 11 OPENING STATEMENT
- 12 BY MR. FISCHER:
- 13 MR. FISCHER: Thank you, Judge. May it
- 14 please the Commission. On the rate design issue.
- 15 KCP&L is recommending that there should be an
- 16 across the board equal percentage increase to all
- 17 rate elements for all classes except for the
- 18 lighting class.
- And for the lighting class, we believe
- 20 there should be no increase in the rates. This
- 21 would also involve the customer service charge, so
- there would be an equal percentage increase to the
- 23 customer service charge.
- The company is opposed to proposals that
- 25 would take steps toward adopting the declining

block rate structure for the residential class in 1 2 the summer and the winter periods at this time. 3 There are numerous rate design studies 4 going on that will address the residential rate 5 structures, including time of use rates. And we 6 believe it would be inappropriate to make 7 significant policy decisions or changes in the rate 8 design before those studies are completed and the 9 customer impacts are fully considered. The adoption of an inverted rate structure 10 11 may have substantial unintended consequences, 12 particularly, if the inverted rate structure was 13 applied to higher usage electric space heating 14 customers in the winter or high usage residential 15 customers in the summer. 16 We have a significant concern that the 17 adoption of an inverted rate structure may introduce volatility into the recovery of the 18 19 company's revenue requirement and the inability to 20 recover the substantial fixed costs of providing 21 electric service to our customers. 22 As I understand the Missouri Division of 23 Energy's rate design proposal, there would be an 24 inverted rate structure in the summer and a 25 flattening of the residential general use rate in

- 1 the winter. We don't believe that proposal should
- 2 be adopted at this time.
- I also would note, though, that as I
- 4 understand their proposal, it would not affect the
- 5 electric space heating tariff.
- 6 With regard to time ever use rates,
- 7 multiple studies are underway within KCP&L and GMO
- 8 to explore these rates. It's unclear at this time
- 9 if time of use rates are the best way to address
- 10 people's problems or issues.
- 11 KCP&L believes that the Commission should
- 12 allow these studies to be completed before
- 13 requiring the company to offer time varying rates.
- Marisol Miller, as we just mentioned, is
- 15 the company's witness on this issue, and she'll be
- 16 available to answer questions about class cost of
- 17 service and rate design. And I'd be happy to try
- 18 to answer your questions, too.
- 19 CHAIRMAN HALL: Good afternoon. You said
- 20 that the company is opposed to implementation of
- 21 declining block rates. I mean -- I'm sorry.
- 22 Inclining block rates because that would introduce
- 23 an element, I believe you used the word volatility?
- MR. FISCHER: Yes.
- 25 CHAIRMAN HALL: So by that, do you mean it

could have the effect of causing conservation? 1 2 MR. FISCHER: No. I'm not referring to that aspect of it. What I'm referring to is there 3 is a substantial number of fixed costs that are 4 associated with generation, transmission and 5 6 distribution, fixed charges which are fixed from 7 the company. 8 CHAIRMAN HALL: Yeah. But --9 MR. FISCHER: Which are --10 CHAIRMAN HALL: Go ahead. I'm sorry. 11 MR. FISCHER: Which are currently 12 recovered in the first two declining blocks of our rate structure. To the extent we change that rate 13 14 stricture and moved those costs for purposes of 15 recovery to the tail block rate, then in the event 16 we have abnormal weather, for example, we'll have a greater possibility that those fixed charges that 17 are associated with -- with the generation, 18 19 transmission and distribution won't be recovered. 20 For example, if we have a cool summer or a very -- a warm winter, then it -- if our recovery 21 22 is based upon that tail block, which would happen 23 if you inverted it dramatically, then the company, depending on the weather, would have volatility in 24 25 its recovery of its costs and, therefore, its

- 1 earnings.
- 2 CHAIRMAN HALL: How long has declining
- 3 block rates been around nationally as a concept?
- 4 Do you know?
- 5 MR. FISCHER: Well, I go back a number of
- 6 years, and they were there in 1976. So they have
- 7 been around for a while. We've also been tinkering
- 8 with different rate structures. Time of use rates
- 9 were also being discussed back in 1977.
- 10 And so the rate structures have been
- 11 changing and evolving. Different areas of the
- 12 country have different rate structures. And
- 13 they're probably appropriate based upon the
- 14 different regions and climates that we experience.
- 15 CHAIRMAN HALL: Okay. Thank you.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Any further
- 17 Bench questions?
- 18 COMMISSIONER STOLL: I have no questions.
- 19 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Staff?
- 20 OPENING STATEMENT
- 21 BY MS. PAYNE:
- MS. PAYNE: May it please the Commission.
- 23 While every aspect of a large utility rate case is
- 24 vital, it can be said that the heart of the case
- 25 lies in spreading the revenue requirement granted

- 1 by the Commission in the process of rate design.
- 2 After all, this is the final product of the hard
- 3 work of many parties and the Commission itself.
- 4 Each of the Staff members who works on a
- 5 rate case plays a role in producing that final
- 6 recommendation.
- 7 One witness in this matter, Mr. Brubaker,
- 8 states his beliefs that Staff's class cost of
- 9 service study does not recognize that base load
- 10 plans run virtually all the time, including its
- 11 system peaks, even though Staff's study
- 12 specifically accounts for this.
- On the other hand, some witnesses in this
- 14 matter applaud Staff's class cost of service study
- 15 accurately reflecting how the plants are dispatched
- 16 to meet KCP&L's load requirement.
- 17 Staff's study reasonably recognizes that
- 18 the electricity requirement is met by Base,
- 19 Intermediate and Peaking plants and various
- 20 combinations.
- It cannot be reasonably disputed that the
- 22 cost of plant fuel and ownership varies widely
- 23 cross the types of base, intermediate and peaking
- 24 plants.
- Staff's study reviews the usage of each of

KCP&L's classes and how KCP&L's fleet as a whole 1 2 meets the combined peak and energy demands of the 3 classes using the Base, Intermediate, Peak or BIP 4 method to reasonably allocate cost responsibility 5 of each type of plant so that the cost of that type 6 could be properly allocated between the classes. 7 The same method of allocating costs is 8 used to reflect the differences in the fuel and 9 operations costs of the various types of plants. 10 Other studies presented in this matter are 11 based on the company's revenue and billing 12 determinants direct filing and the company's 13 initial revenue requirement request. 14 Those inputs are now completely at odds 15 with positions the intervening parties have taken 16 as this case has progressed such as the proposal 17 MEEA Cycle 1 annualization and transmission 18 expense, to name a few. 19 Staff's witness, Sarah Kliethermes, 20 determined Staff's production related allocators 21 and presented Staff's position on the Commission's 22 ordered time of use rates and the infrastructure 23 efficiency issues. She can answer any questions regarding these issues. 24 25 Any increase in rates that the Commission

- 1 determines appropriate should be applied in an
- 2 equal percentage to all classes. This includes the
- 3 residential, large general service and large power
- 4 service classes.
- 5 For the larger classes, increasing the
- 6 rates equally avoids sending price signals to the
- 7 customers that cost of energy, regardless of the
- 8 time of consumption, is decreased.
- 9 Additionally, the residential customer
- 10 charge should be increased at a rate equal to that
- of the increase allotted to the residential class,
- 12 but not to exceed \$12.62.
- 13 Staff is not opposed in a gradual move
- 14 towards flat rates in the winter months. However,
- 15 we do recommend that KCP&L's definition of the
- 16 winter months as the eight non-summer designated
- 17 months be evaluated prior to implementing any kind
- 18 of rate block design.
- 19 Staff witness, Robin Kliethermes, adopted
- 20 the original rate design testimony of Jim Busch
- 21 previously submitted as direct with Staff's rate
- 22 design and Staff's cost of service report. And she
- 23 can answer any questions regarding this issue.
- 24 Does the Commission have any questions at this
- 25 time?

1 CHAIRMAN HALL: No questions. 2 COMMISSIONER STOLL: No questions. 3 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Ms. Payne, thank you. 4 Anything from Public Counsel? 5 OPENING STATEMENT BY MR. OPITZ: 6 7 MR. OPITZ: May it please the Commission. 8 Public Counsel generally supports the Staff's or 9 the company's proposal to -- to apply an equal 10 percentage increase across for any increase across 11 the different rate classes. 12 However, we diverge from the company and 13 Staff when it comes to the residential customer 14 charge. 15 Dr. Marke has been offered testimony that 16 it should remain at 11.8 and that keeping that customer charge as low as possible at this level, 17 it places more control of the bill on low income 18 19 and fixed income households and does not penalize 20 customers who engage in efficient, conservative and 21 environmentally responsible behavior. 22 I will also point out that Public Counsel 23 witness, Dr. Marke, offers testimony that is support of the inclining block structure offered by 24 25 Division of Energy in this case. And you can ask

- 1 him for more details on it.
- 2 But I would note that it's his testimony
- 3 that this gradual inclining block structure
- 4 proposed is beneficial for low income and low usage
- 5 company customers. And with that, I'm happy to
- 6 answer my questions.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Bench questions?
- 8 COMMISSIONER STOLL: No questions.
- 9 Thanks.
- 10 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Opitz, thank you.
- MR. OPITZ: Thank you.
- 12 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Missouri Division of
- 13 Energy?
- MR. ANTAL: Five, six copies. I've got a
- 15 few more copies for anybody in the peanut gallery.
- 16 OPENING STATEMENT
- 17 BY MR. ANTAL:
- 18 MR. ANTAL: Good afternoon. May it please
- 19 the Commission. My name is Alex Antal. I'm
- 20 representing the Missouri Division of Energy.
- There's already been some discussion in
- 22 the last couple openings about the Division's rate
- 23 design proposal, so I'll get right to it and give
- 24 an overview of what we are proposing for the
- 25 residential general use rate design.

1 So I'll use this pointer over here. 2 you want to follow along with your sheets, that's fine, too. So you'll first notice that the 3 4 Division of Energy is not proposing any increase to the residential customer charge. 5 6 I'll touch upon this a little bit more 7 later, but, essentially, we propose -- we -- we 8 oppose increases to the customer charge for largely 9 the same reasons that we were proposing the rate -the block rate design that we're proposing in this 10 11 case. 12 So currently -- in KCP&L's summer rate 13 design, they have what we call a flat block rate, 14 which is approximately 13 cents. What DE proposes 15 for the summer is that for the first 600 kilowatt 16 hours that that rate would be approximately 12 17 cents. And then can you see in the far right-hand 18 19 column that that represents a -- a negative 6 20 percent change from what the -- that flat rate is 21 currently. 22 Then going along with the summer, kilowatt 23 hour usage over 600 kilowatts in a given month or 24 billing cycle would be charged at approximately 14 25 cents. And that change represents about an 8

- 1 percent increase to the current summer flat rates.
- 2 So this is what we've been talking about.
- 3 This is an inclining block rate, moving from a flat
- 4 rate to an inclining block rate.
- 5 For the winter, we're proposing something
- 6 slightly different. So currently, what the company
- 7 has is what we call a declining block rate, so the
- 8 rate per kilowatt hour actually decreases when you
- 9 use over that -- you know, these new rated
- 10 thresholds.
- So currently, for the first 600
- 12 kilowatt hours that a customer uses in a given
- month, they're charged approximately just over 11
- 14 cents. It's a very small decline, what we're --
- 15 what we're proposing for the first block in the
- 16 winter, and it comes out to be, you know, less than
- 17 a 1 percent decrease.
- The second block, which is the next 400
- 19 kilowatt hours, is not changing at all. There's
- 20 zero change in the rate there.
- 21 And then in the third block, which is
- 22 usage over 1,000 kilowatt hours in a given month,
- 23 we're proposing to increase the tail block by just
- 24 over 6 percent.
- The Division of Energy's witness, Mr.

- 1 Martin Hyman, will be taking the stand later and
- 2 can answer your questions.
- 3 I will briefly discuss some of the
- 4 analysis I have that he has performed in support of
- 5 this proposal.
- 6 Mr. Hyman has performed a bill frequency
- 7 analysis. He took a sample of customer bills that
- 8 -- and usage that the company provided to us. And
- 9 you can see in this -- sorry -- in this graph
- 10 essentially, what you would expect to see.
- 11 The brights -- or the blue line represents
- 12 monthly average use for the entire year, which is
- just over 800 kilowatt hours. And then, you know,
- 14 we have essentially four data points that are above
- 15 that average monthly usage.
- And as you'd expect, those above average
- 17 months include July, August, September. And then
- 18 the fourth one is January, which is just slightly
- 19 over average use, monthly average use.
- 20 Mr. Hyman also performed a bill impact
- 21 analysis. This table here, which is the second --
- 22 well, I understand the first table, the second kind
- of picture on page 2 of the hand-out shows the
- 24 percent change between the company's current rates
- and the Division of Energy's proposed rate designs.

- 1 I'll point out that what the Division of 2 Energy has proposed in this case is a revenue 3 neutral change to rates. So this wouldn't 4 necessarily impact any increase that the Commission 5 may authorize in this case. 6 Essentially, what -- what would happen is 7 if -- if the Commission were to order KCP&L to 8 adopt the rate design proposal that Division of 9 Energy has proposed that they would first make these adjustments to their current rates and that 10 11 any rate increase that the Commission saw 12 appropriate to order could then be distributed to the various rate elements as it saw fit. 13 14 So I'll briefly go through here, this 15 diagram. You know, the first column, you have the 16 months of -- of the year. The second column, you 17 have the average impact. And you'll notice that for all but two of 18 19 the months, the average impact from Division of
- We also -- I would point you to the fourth

Energy's proposal actually results in a bill

- 23 column over, the 95th percentile. Essentially,
- 24 what we -- you know, what we were looking at here
- 25 is trying to avoid extreme outliers in our bill

decrease.

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1 analysis. 2 But you'll notice that even at the 95th 3 percentile that there is only one month out of the 4 year where there is a bill impact of 5 percent. 5 All the other months are below that, if not 6 negative. 7 The next table basically just presents 8 that comparison in a graphic form. 9 expect, you saw essentially ten out of the 12 10 months, average users are going to see a bill 11 decrease over -- in one month, a slight increase. 12 But as you would expect with an inclining block rate design, customers who use more than average 13 14 are -- are going to see an incentive to use less. 15 So, you know, this isn't the first time 16 that the Commission has had before it an inclining block or rate design proposal or a proposal to 17 decrease the declining block rates that a utility 18 19 I'm -- I recall the Commission's recent 20 hearing -- well, maybe not so recent, but 21 relatively recent hearing in the Empire rate case 22 where the Commission had a lively discussion at

remember from reading the transcript that every

single one of Commissioners on this panel showed

hearing about inclining block rate designs, which I

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- 1 positive interest in inclining block rates and
- 2 encouraged the parties in that case to make
- 3 proposals in a subsequent case.
- 4 Obviously, this is a new case. It's a
- 5 different proposal. The Commission is going to
- 6 have to rely on the evidence presented in this case
- 7 in determining whether or not the block rate
- 8 proposal that DE is proposing is just and
- 9 reasonable.
- 10 I'd like to briefly go over some of the
- 11 policy reasons why moving away from declining block
- 12 rates in the non-summer months and moving towards
- inclining block rates in the summer months is good
- 14 public policy.
- These policies are expanded on in both the
- 16 testimony of DE witness Martin Hyman as well as
- 17 Mr. Douglas Jester, who has filed testimony on
- 18 behalf of Sierra Club and Renew Missouri.
- 19 So the first one is that these rate
- 20 designs that we're proposing will create price
- 21 signals to higher use customers to invest in energy
- 22 efficiency or to conserve energy at their homes.
- Additionally, as was alluded to by Counsel
- 24 -- not alluded to, but specifically said by Counsel
- 25 for OPC that the -- this rate design proposal will

- 1 create bill relief for a lower use customers, which
- 2 include a large number of -- of low income
- 3 customers as well.
- 4 Another policy objective that this rate
- 5 design is able to achieve is that it reduces rates
- 6 for all customers if the long run as fewer costly
- 7 capital investments have to be made.
- As the Commission is well aware, one of
- 9 the main driving factors of utility investments is
- 10 summer peak demand. And if you look back at the
- 11 bill frequency analysis, you can see that -- that,
- 12 you know, in the summer months, that's when
- 13 residential usage is the highest.
- 14 Utility has to have generation resources
- 15 to meet that load. When we -- when we encourage
- 16 customers to conserve energy and to invest in
- 17 energy efficiency, there is -- not only are they
- 18 going to see bill reductions from that savings, but
- 19 they're also going to relieve -- or, you know, push
- 20 down peak demand. That's just an added bonus of
- 21 this -- of this particular rate design
- 22 And as alluded to in the testimony that I
- 23 referenced that this rate design more accurately
- 24 allocates -- allocates costs and in terms of cost
- 25 causation.

1 Now, Counsel for KCP&L, as well as witness 2 for Staff and KCP&L, have raised some concerns 3 about this rate design. Those concerns are, in particular, revenue sufficiency or volatility is 4 5 what Counsel for KCP&L called it. 6 There's also been some questions of the --7 the bill analysis that we did, which we'll address 8 in cross-examination. And it's also been alluded to that -- that 9 10 this rate design is not the best means of reducing 11 peak demand and that time of use rates would be 12 preferable. 13 Now, Division of Energy is a proponent of 14 time of use rates. But the fact is that KCP&L 15 isn't proposing time of use rates in this case. 16 They made it very clear in this case and in their 17 last case that their billing software is not equipped yet to provide time of use rates. 18 19 Now, you know, we can argue about that, 20 but as far as I'm concerned, the great shouldn't be 21 the enemy of the good. Yeah. Would it be great if 22 they were proposing time of use rates for their 23 general residential use customers in this case? 24 That would be awesome. But they're not. 25 So why -- why should we kick the can down

1 the road and wait and hope that in the next rate 2 case that they propose those rates that their 3 billing software is where it need to be? 4 You know, we have the opportunity to do 5 something now to save low use customers and average 6 customers money on their average bills and to 7 encourage higher use customers to save energy. 8 And as -- as can be shown in the 9 surrebuttal testimony of Douglas Jester, the concerns about rate volatility are overblown. 10 Mr. Jester has calculated that DE's rate 11 12 design proposal will reduce annual residential 13 energy consumption by approximately .88 percent and 14 that it will reduce August residential energy 15 consumption by 1.98 percent. Again, August in that 16 bill analysis is the month with the highest average 17 customer usage. We want to push down that usage if -- you know, above all because that's what's going 18 19 to create value for all customers in the long run. 20 Going back to the rate volatility concern, 21 Mr. Jester calculates that -- that the shift in 22 collecting revenues from the -- from the company's 23 first block energy charge to the second and third block energy charges will actually only shift 24 25 approximately 1.76 percent of revenue recovery to

- 1 those seconds and third blocks and that the
- 2 increase in revenue volatility will only be
- 3 .1 percent of KCP&L's Missouri revenues, a very
- 4 modest amount of increased volatility to provide
- 5 added benefits to customers.
- 6 I'd like to touch upon the legal
- 7 considerations. And I'd start off by saying when I
- 8 gave my general opening a couple weeks ago now, I
- 9 gave kind of an overview of the burden of proof
- 10 standards that the Missouri Courts have set out in
- 11 different types PSC issue considerations.
- 12 And the Chairman asked me what my purpose
- 13 was for providing that overview. And, you know,
- 14 upon further reflection, I don't know that I gave
- 15 the best answer that I could have given. So I'll
- 16 try it again.
- 17 The real reason -- or the primary reason
- 18 for me pointing out the burden of proof standards
- 19 that the Missouri Courts have set out for PSC
- 20 proceedings is that if the Commission follows them,
- 21 my -- my client wins. That's why I'm pointing it
- 22 out.
- The other, you know, I'd say reason that I
- 24 point it out is I've had the opportunity to review
- 25 the Commission's recent report and orders in some

- 1 of -- you know, the last KCP&L rate case, Ameren
- 2 rate case and Empire rate case.
- 3 And while I acknowledge that the
- 4 Commission, you know, observes or references the --
- 5 these burden of proof standards that the orders
- 6 that -- you know, I'm reading the orders, and I
- 7 don't know that it's always crystal clear that --
- 8 that they're being applied.
- 9 I'm not saying that the Commission has
- 10 come to any wrong conclusions or unlawful
- 11 conclusions, but I think it could be clearer
- 12 whether or not these burden of proof standards are
- 13 being followed.
- I think that only would, you know,
- 15 strengthen the Commission's order in the future if
- 16 it's exclusively clear that they're following these
- 17 burden of proof standards.
- So going to the burden of proof. Missouri
- 19 Courts have found that the utility has the burden
- 20 of proof to show that its proposed tariffs are just
- 21 and reasonable, including the reasonableness of its
- 22 rate design. That's what we're talking about here.
- 23 We're talking about rate design.
- 24 Missouri Courts have also found that under
- 25 the statutory standard of just and reasonable, it's

- 1 the result reached, not the method employed, which
- 2 is controlling. I think that needs to be
- 3 considered by the Commission here.
- 4 There's been some criticism of the method
- 5 that the Division of Energy used to develop its
- 6 proposal. And it's not the method that is
- 7 controlling. It's the result reached.
- And as I've shown here and Mr. Hyman has
- 9 shown in his direct testimony that the -- the
- 10 result is bill savings for low use customers and
- 11 for average customers.
- So I briefly wanted to touch upon some of
- 13 the other rate design issues that we've raised in
- 14 testimony. As I said earlier, we're not in favor
- of any increase to the customer -- the company's
- 16 customer charge.
- 17 The primary reasons for that is that
- increased charges or fixed charge in general
- 19 decrease energy efficiency incentives, that a
- 20 they're burdensome and low use customers and
- 21 they're a burden on low income customers as well.
- Also, with regard to time of use rates, in
- 23 the company's last rate case, they agreed to file a
- 24 study on time of use rates by September 15th of
- 25 this year. So we're looking forward to seeing that

- 1 study and seeing what, you know, promise it has and
- 2 what recommendations they put forth in it.
- 3 They also -- because we know this study is
- 4 forthcoming and the company has already, you know,
- 5 done this analysis or has -- is in the process of
- 6 performing this analysis, we think it would be
- 7 appropriate for the Commission to -- to order the
- 8 company to propose time of use rates in its next
- 9 general rate case.
- 10 So in closing, I just wanted to say what I
- 11 think the question is before this Commission in
- 12 regards to residential rate design. The question,
- 13 as I see it, is has the company provided competent
- 14 and substantial evidence showing by a preponderance
- 15 of the evidence or more likely than not that its
- 16 rate design leads to more just and reasonable
- 17 results in this case? Or, conversely, has Division
- 18 of Energy provided competent and substantial
- 19 evidence showing more likely than not that its
- 20 proposed rate design leads to more just and
- 21 reasonable results in this case? I'll leave my
- 22 prepared remarks at that. And I'm happy to answer
- 23 any questions.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any Bench questions?
- 25 Mr. Antal, thank you very much.

- 1 MR. ANTAL: Thank you.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Opening from U.S.
- 3 Department of Energy?
- 4 OPENING STATEMENT
- 5 BY MR. GARG:
- Thank you, your Honor. May it please the
- 7 Commission. My name is Rishi Garq. I'm here
- 8 representing the U.S. Department of Energy and the
- 9 Federal Executive Agencies within the KCP&L service
- 10 territory.
- I very much appreciate you allowing us to
- 12 appear here in front of the Commission. I just
- 13 have some background I want to share.
- 14 The United States Federal Government
- 15 intervenes in State public utility Commission rate
- 16 cases across the nation and the U.S. Department of
- 17 Energy receives its delegation to represent Federal
- 18 Executive Agencies in the KCP&L service territory
- 19 from the United States General Services General
- 20 Administration pursuant to Federal Statute.
- 21 Federal facilities taking service from
- 22 KCP&L in Missouri include the Richard Bolling
- 23 Federal Complex, the Whitaker Courthouse and
- 24 Bannister Federal Complex, including come others as
- 25 well.

1 It is our position -- well, in fact, that 2 the Federal Government has consistently held to the 3 principle that electric rates should be cost-based 4 so that rates send accurate price signals to 5 customers, promote efficient electricity use and 6 electrical equipment investment and avoid inter and 7 intra class subsidy problems. 8 Department of Energy, DOE and Federal 9 Executive Agencies, FDA, recommend respectfully that the Commission adopt the four coincidented 10 11 peak methodology to allocate demand-related 12 production and transmission costs to the various 13 customer classes in KCP&L's class cost of service 14 study. 15 DOE, FDA further recommends the movement 16 towards cost based rates subject to the principles 17 of gradualism to avoid rate shock. Adoption of DOE recommendations will reduce existing inner class 18 19 subsidies while ensuring that no customer is 20 unreasonably impacted. 21 Production and transmission capacity is 22 built or acquired to meet system peak demands, not 23 average demands. For reliability purposes, all utilities ensure capacity to meet their peak, not 24 25 their average demands.

- Customer contributions to system peak
 should, therefore, be the principle component of
- 3 factors used to allocate fixed production and
- 4 transmission costs.
- 5 KCP&L is a summer peaking utility, and
- 6 therefore seek the methodology most that
- 7 appropriately allocates fixed transmission
- 8 production costs to the rate classes.
- 9 That's my opening statement. Dr. Schmidt
- 10 is here to answer questions, and I'll also be
- 11 available to answer questions. And thank you,
- 12 again, very much.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Garg, thank you. Any
- 14 questions from the Bench?
- 15 CHAIRMAN HALL: No questions.
- 16 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: No questions.
- 17 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you, sir. No
- 18 questions. Opening from MIEC?
- 19 OPENING STATEMENT
- 20 BY MR. DOWNEY:
- 21 MR. DOWNING: Good afternoon. My name is
- 22 Ed Downey. I represent the MIEC. Our witness on
- 23 this issue will be Morris Brubaker. Mr. Brubaker
- 24 has a superb academic set of credentials and
- 25 unparalleled experience.

1 Unfortunately, Exhibit A to his direct 2 testimony listing all that experience was left off 3 the copy that we filed, and we intend to offer that 4 later. 5 Mr. Brubaker obtained his electrical 6 engineering degree and his Master's in Electrical 7 Engineering and his MBA from Washington University 8 before many people in this room were even born. 9 Since then, he's had -- he's had 47 years 10 of experience in the public utility regulatory 11 So I -- I think he really truly does have 12 unparalleled experience. 13 He used the average in excess 4NCP method 14 to allocate the production plant costs between the 15 customer classes in this case. His analysis shows that the residential class has rates that are 16 17 currently below cost of service. And I would refer you to his Schedule 18 19 MEBCOS-R-5 in his rebuttal. That analysis shows that other classes of KCP&L customers have rates 20 21 above cost of service to them. 22 The average in excess method, 4NCP, is a 23 generally accepted method for allocating production plant costs. In fact, a form of A&E is used by 24 25 Ameren Missouri, Empire and West Star. And you can

- 1 find that in Brubaker Rebuttal, page 4.
- 2 The average in excess method properly
- 3 considers the impact of demand in determining the
- 4 causation of generating plant costs.
- 5 As Brubaker explains in his rebuttal pages
- 6 17 through 20, the A&E method properly considers
- 7 both maximum rate, the demand and the duration of
- 8 use energy.
- 9 Utilities planned power plant additions to
- 10 meet peak use, not average use. And I'm not the
- 11 first lawyer to tell you that this afternoon. Or,
- 12 alternatively, they consider coincident peak, which
- 13 is what Dr. Schmidt does.
- 14 This Commission explains the A&E method
- 15 well in it's April 29, 2015, report and order in
- 16 the Ameren electric case, ER-2014-0258. There, the
- 17 Commission said that methodology conceptually
- 18 splits the electric system into an average
- 19 component and an excess component. The average
- 20 component is the average -- excuse me -- is the
- 21 amount of capacity needed to produce the required
- 22 energy if it were taken at the same demand every
- 23 hour.
- The excess component measures the
- 25 difference between average demand and peak demand

1 at 4 non-coincident peak. 2 The Commission has accepted the 3 reasonableness of this methodology in past Ameren 4 Missouri rate cases, and that's in the report and 5 order, page 70, paragraph 3, and the Commission cited Mr. Brubaker for that statement. 6 7 Now, Dr. Schmidt testifies on behalf of 8 the U.S. Department of Energy. He also provided 9 cost of service testimony. Like Mr. Brubaker, he rejects the Staff's use of the BIP method and 10 11 Kansas City Power & Light's use of the A&P method. 12 Although he uses a different allocation method, 4CP, than Mr. Brubaker does, both his 13 14 method and Mr. Brubaker's allocate generating plant 15 cost based upon the measure of demands. 16 Both his methods and Brubaker's method achieve similar results, and they're in the 17 mainstream. And I would refer you to Brubaker 18 19 Rebuttal, page 18, schedule MEB-COS-R-5. 20 Now, the Staff has its BIP method. BIP methods allocates too little production plants 21 22 costs for low load factor customers who contribute 23 to peak demand, but may not use as much energy.

Both Brubaker and Schmidt roundly

criticize the use of the BIP method because it

24

25

- 1 misallocates costs and consequently leaps to rates
- 2 that send the wrong pricing signals.
- 3 All plants are used to meet peak demand,
- 4 and so all classes of customers should pay their
- 5 share of meeting that demand.
- 6 The BIP allocation method is not
- 7 mainstream and it's not widely accepted, if it is
- 8 accepted at all. As Mr. Brubaker noted in his
- 9 rebuttal testimony, pages 15 and 16, the Staff's
- 10 cost allegation lacks symmetry.
- 11 High load factor customers pay an above
- 12 average share of the plant's fixed costs while also
- paying a slightly above average share of the energy
- 14 cost.
- 15 Also, as Mr. Brubaker notes, the BIP
- 16 method indicates below average capital costs and
- 17 below average fuel costs to the residential class.
- 18 Mr. Brubaker noted, quote, It is
- 19 counter-productive that this low load factor class,
- 20 the lowest of all, would have not only below
- 21 average capital costs, but, also, below average
- 22 fuel costs, closed quote.
- The staff did file surrebuttal testimony
- 24 in this case, but that testimony utterly fails to
- 25 address this criticism.

- 1 Mr. Brubaker also noted that Staff's
- 2 allocation of base load plants is not only the
- 3 basis of demand, but, rather, energy use of the
- 4 classes.
- 5 Table 1 on page 13 of his rebuttal shows
- 6 that the BIP allocation of base load plants exactly
- 7 -- exactly matches what the allegation would be
- 8 based solely upon energy usage. Judge, is this set
- 9 up?
- 10 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Well, I see that it's on,
- 11 but I think I can flip that screen over for you.
- 12 Or do you -- do you have a remote up there?
- MR. DOWNING: Never mind. I don't want to
- 14 get involved in technology. I -- I will refer you
- 15 to page 13 of his rebuttal testimony. And on page
- 16 13, he -- he includes a table.
- 17 And you'll see that the way the Staff
- 18 allocates base load plant, it exactly corresponds
- 19 to energy usage.
- Now, Ms. Kliethermes of Staff, in her
- 21 surrebuttal, page 5 attempts to deflect this
- 22 particular criticism. But she incorrectly
- 23 characterizes what the criticism was. She refers
- 24 to it as, quote, production capacity when
- 25 Mr. Brubaker was pretty clear when he was talking

- 1 about base load plant.
- 2 And rather than really addressing it, she
- 3 simply states has his claim is simply inaccurate.
- 4 She made no attempt, utterly no attempt to
- 5 discredit the figures in Table 1 on page 13 of his
- 6 testimony.
- 7 So three different methods for allocating
- 8 plant weren't enough. We had to have a fourth.
- 9 And Kansas City Power & Light offered that in it's
- 10 A&P method.
- 11 The other Missouri utilities use the A&E
- 12 method. So in this regard, Kansas Power & Light is
- 13 an outlier. The A&P method is disfavored because
- 14 it has the effect of double counting average
- 15 demand.
- This Commission, in Case No. ER-2014-0258
- 17 -- it says 59 in my slide. I'm sorry about that.
- 18 The Commission addressed that particular method.
- 19 And I quote, The weakness with the P&A methodology
- 20 is that after dividing the average in excess
- 21 components, instead of ever allocating just the
- 22 excess average demand to the cost cause in classes,
- 23 it allocates the entire peak demand to the various
- 24 classes.
- 25 That has the effect of double counting the

- 1 average demand and allocates more costs to the
- 2 large industrials that have a steady but high
- 3 average demand that does not contribute as much to
- 4 systems peaks.
- 5 That method works to the benefit of the
- 6 residential class whose usage varies more by time
- 7 of day and by time of year. And that's the April
- 8 19, 2015, report and order I referred to earlier,
- 9 pages 70 through 71. And, again, this Commission
- 10 cited Mr. Brubaker.
- 11 So in summary, the class cost of service
- 12 report of Mr. Brubaker uses the mainstream A&E
- 13 method of allocation, the method used by Ameren
- 14 Missouri, Empire and by West Star.
- The A&E method fairly allocates production
- 16 plant costs to cost causers by factoring in their
- 17 contribution to peak demand. The A&E method, thus,
- 18 results in rates that send the right price signals
- 19 to the cost causers.
- The Department of Energy -- U.S.
- 21 Department of Energy's CP method is also mainstream
- 22 and leads to similar results to those of
- 23 Mr. Brubaker with his A&E method.
- The commission should reject Staff's BIP
- 25 method and Kansas City Power & Light's A&E method

- 1 for the reasons stated.
- I would also indicate that we seek to have
- 3 the Commission adopt Mr. Brubaker's proposed class
- 4 shifts and intra class rate impacts and rate design
- 5 in his direct, which you'll find on pages 31
- 6 through 32. Any questions?
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: No Bench questions. Mr.
- 8 Downey, thank you.
- 9 JUDGE PRIDGIN: MECG opening?
- 10 MR. WOODSMALL: Okay. Let's see if I can
- 11 get it up on the screen. Like Mr. Garg, who is
- 12 scared of technology.
- MR. DOWNEY: I'm not afraid of it. It
- 14 just never works.
- 15 OPENING STATEMENT
- 16 BY MR. WOODSMALL:
- 17 MR. WOODSMALL: Good afternoon. Thank
- 18 you. David Woodsmall appearing on behalf of the
- 19 Midwest Energy Consumers Group.
- As I go through this, you're going to
- 21 wonder whether I agree with Staff on anything. And
- just to show you how reasonable I am, I will tell
- 23 you that I do agree with Staff on one thing, that
- 24 nothing is more important in my mind in this case
- 25 than this issue.

1 Suffice it to say, this is where the 2 rubber meets the road. This is where rates are This is where many of your issues will affect 3 4 customers. So given the importance of this issue, 5 I'm going to spend some time talking about it so 6 you understand it thoroughly. 7 Several things that I want to do, Slide 2. 8 I'm going to talk about background and what are the 9 actual results of the various studies in this case. I'm going to then spend some time going through 10 11 Staff's flawed BIP methodology, and I'm going to 12 spend some time on that. 13 You're going to hear what other states, 14 what other utilities and what other customers think 15 about this flawed method. I'm then going to talk 16 about KCP&L's methodology, which is also flawed and 17 has been rejected by this Commission in the past. I'm then going to talk about the A&E 18 19 methodology and show you why it's best and why it's 20 in the mainstream and why it's been adopted by so 21 many different Utility Commissions. 22 Finally, I want to talk about the LGSLP 23 rate design put forward by MIEC. So Slide 3, just 24 to put in perspective where we are in this case, 25 there's really three parts of a rate case. There's

- the revenue requirement, how much does the utility get. \$50 million, let's say.
- 3 Then the second part is revenue
- 4 allocation. Once you've decided that they get that
- 5 50 million, how do you divide that up? How do you
- 6 decide that residential customers get 15 million of
- 7 it? That's revenue allocation, and that's one of
- 8 the things we're going to talk about today. And
- 9 those are issues 21-A and 21-B in the issues list.
- 10 The third part is once you've used rate
- 11 design, once you've decided that the large power
- 12 class gets a \$10 million increase, how do you
- 13 design the rates, the energy charge, the customer
- 14 charge, the demand charges to collect just that
- 15 amount of revenue requirement?
- So there's the revenue requirement, the
- 17 revenue allocation and then the rate design. The
- 18 first part I'm going to talk about is revenue
- 19 allocation.
- In order to determine the revenue
- 21 allocation, what you do is you rely on class cost
- 22 of service studies. And there's four of them in
- 23 this case, one by KCP&L, one by Division of Energy,
- 24 the Staff and the industrials.
- Noticeably, there's no OPC study in this

- 1 case. That's because the Staff's study is so
- 2 beneficial to them that they didn't even do their
- 3 own.
- 4 But the revenue allocation -- or the class
- 5 cost of service study goes in and it looks at every
- 6 item of the company's finances. It looks at their
- 7 revenues. It looks at their investments. It looks
- 8 at their -- all their costs and tries to allocate
- 9 those to all the various classes.
- 10 Given the amount of investment in
- 11 production and the power plants, that's always the
- 12 biggest issue, and that is what separates the
- 13 parties in this case.
- So are the implications of your decision?
- 15 This step is the most immediate way that you
- determine the competitiveness of KCP&L's industrial
- 17 rates.
- I have here a quote from an Empire case.
- 19 As you said there, Nothing that -- these
- 20 competitive rates are very critical. If you put
- 21 too much cost on industrial rates, industrial
- 22 customers will leave. You won't be able to attract
- 23 any other industrial customers.
- What this has the effect of doing, it
- 25 narrows the number of kilowatt hours you can spread

- 1 cost around and causes everybody's rates to go up.
- 2 So be very mindful of the decisions you make here
- 3 because if you put too much cost on industrial
- 4 customers, industrial customers will leave and
- 5 everybody will suffer for that.
- 6 So what are the results in this case? As
- 7 mentioned, there were four studies performed in
- 8 this case, and I've given you the results of these
- 9 studies here. And you'll see -- I hope you'll see
- 10 and I'll point out later that Staff's methodology
- is certainly the outlier. You see a KCP&L study, a
- 12 DOE study, an MIEC study. And all of them show
- 13 that residential rates are below cost, that
- 14 residential service is being subsidized.
- 15 Staff's methodology, though, completely on
- 16 the opposite end of the spectrum. And this is why
- I say OPC didn't do their own study. They're
- 18 perfectly happy with the Staff's study. So those
- 19 are the results of the study.
- 20 So how do you -- how do you decide which
- 21 study is best? Let's take them in order. First, I
- 22 want to talk about Staff's flawed BIP method.
- 23 Staff stated in its opening statement that
- 24 some party applauded its BIP method. That one
- 25 party that applauds it is OPC, as I mentioned.

- 1 I'll show you that no other party uses this. No
- 2 other State Utility Commission uses this
- 3 methodology. No other utility uses this
- 4 methodology. And every customer other than OPC in
- 5 this case has rejected this methodology.
- So how does the BIP method work? What the
- 7 BIP method tries to do, and it's very complex, it
- 8 tries to look at every production plant. So Wolf
- 9 Creek, Montrose, Lacine, every plant that KCP&L
- 10 has, and it ties to say, this is purely a base load
- 11 plant, this is purely an intermediate plant, and
- 12 this is purely a peaking plant.
- And then it says for all the base loads
- 14 plants, we're going to allocate that purely on the
- 15 basis of energy. Intermediate plants purely on the
- 16 basis of 12 CP demand and peaking plants
- 17 differently. So it attempts to look at every
- 18 different methodology.
- And here's a quote from Mr. Brubaker's
- 20 testimony talking about how that's done. The
- 21 problem we see, one of the problems is it attempts
- 22 to say that all base load plant is allocated on the
- 23 basis of energy. Well, if this was true, wouldn't
- 24 all future generation be wind generation if the
- 25 only thing you're looking at is the ability to

- 1 produce energy that demand is not important, all
- 2 you would build is wind?
- And we know that's not the case. We know
- 4 that demand is important. So you can't use just
- 5 energy for base load plants. There has to be some
- 6 consideration of demand.
- 7 So why is Staff's model flawed? In
- 8 reaching this conclusion, I want you to know that
- 9 this is a universal conclusion. As I said, State
- 10 Utility Commissions, other parties and other
- 11 utilities have all rejected it.
- Here are the results. Just look at the
- 13 residential results. And as I said, the Staff's
- methodology leads to it's own unique position.
- 15 In the Ameren case, this happened as well.
- 16 And what did Ameren say? Ameren's own witness
- 17 said, quote, It is clear Staff's analysis is an
- 18 outlier when compared to the other studies.
- So here's a utility company saying Staff's
- 20 methodology is an outlier. What did Empire say
- 21 when faced with the same thing? Quote, The Staff
- 22 also uses a method that is arbitrary and suffers
- 23 from incorrect assumptions and arbitrary
- 24 weightings.
- Two utilities saying this thing is flawed.

- 1 And you can see here by the results, by the
- 2 outlying nature of the results, it's flawed.
- 3 Second, Staff's BIP methodology is flawed
- 4 because it's no longer applicable in this day and
- 5 age. Previously, power plants may have been built
- for being base load, intermediate and peaking
- 7 plants. That is no longer truly the nature of
- 8 generation anymore.
- 9 Perhaps now, power plants are -- are
- 10 dispatched into the SPP and all power that KCP&L
- 11 needs is bought from the SPP. So you don't know
- 12 when you turn on your lights whether you're getting
- 13 energy from a base load plant, an intermediate
- 14 plant or peaking plant.
- This energy with the SPP IM, energy is
- 16 truly fungible. So it's not appropriate to say
- 17 that we're going to allocate certain types of power
- 18 plants and certain types of methods. And a lot of
- 19 parties have said this.
- 20 Here's a DOE statement from Mr. Schmidt --
- 21 or Dr. Schmidt's testimony saying that the BIP
- 22 methodology isn't applicable in the SPP Integrated
- 23 Marketplace.
- 24 KCP&L, who used to do this same
- 25 methodology and has since rejected it, says the

- 1 same thing. It's no longer applicable. Quote, The
- 2 recent transition of the SPP to an integrated
- 3 marketplace with centralized dispatch has raised
- 4 some concerns about the BIP allocator.
- 5 I believe the integrated marketplace
- 6 change impacts the suitability of BIP method as
- 7 production allocator.
- 8 So I told you Ameren and Empire have
- 9 rejected this methodology. Here's KCP&L that
- 10 previously used it, and now they're rejecting it.
- 11 KCP&L of Kansas said the same thing. It
- 12 has become increasingly difficult to make this
- 13 assignment to base load, intermediate and peak
- 14 given the way we expect to utilize and plan our
- 15 generation assets in light of the SPP integrated
- 16 marketplace. It doesn't work anymore. Third
- 17 flaw, it fails to recognize demand. And this is a
- 18 critical part of the case. In order to understand
- 19 this issue, you have to understand the distinction
- 20 between energy and demand.
- If you don't understand that, you're not
- 22 going to get this issue. Production plants are
- 23 built to meet the instantaneous peak. What is the
- 24 highest peak at that moment in time? That's
- demand.

1 Energy is how much do you use over a 2 period of time? How much electricity are you using 3 in kilowatt hours over the course of a hour? It's 4 kind of like a garden hose. How much water can you 5 put there through at a period of time. How much 6 can blast through at a moment. 7 Production plants are built to meet the peak, not how much energy is used over a month. So 8 9 Staff's methodology is overwhelmingly reliant on 10 energy usage. It doesn't look at peak. And that's 11 one of the biggest flaws. And that's been stated 12 by everybody. 13 DOE in this case, Peak demand should be 14 used to allocate demand related production and 15 transmission costs. 16 Empire again, The BIP method incorrectly assumes that all the capacity costs of base load 17 plants are incurred solely to meet the base load 18 19 energy requirements; that is, all capacity has some 20 component of cost that is caused by the need to 21 meet peak load reliably. The BIP method does not 22 reflect this cost causation principle. 23 And Mr. Brubaker for MIEC, All plants contribute to meeting peak demands, and the failure 24 to allocate the fixed costs associated with base 25

- 1 load plants on a measure of peak demand is faulty.
- 2 So that's the third problem with the BIP.
- Fourth problem, it penalizes efficiency.
- 4 Large commercial -- large industrial customers use
- 5 the system in an efficient manner. They get more
- 6 energy for every -- every kilowatt of demand they
- 7 put out -- they require so that they're using the
- 8 system in an efficient manner.
- 9 Staff then turns around and uses this
- 10 methodology to penalize them for using it
- 11 efficiently. They help the residential customers
- 12 that use it inefficiently, cause peaks with air
- 13 conditioning to the detriment of the large
- industrial customers that use it efficiently.
- 15 So what does this all lead to? Given all
- of these flaws, you shouldn't be surprised to find
- 17 out that virtually every state has rejected this.
- I was realizing during KCP&L's cross to
- 19 Dr. Woolridge that the Commission is very cognizant
- 20 of what other states do with return on equity. You
- 21 apply a zone of the reasonableness and look at what
- 22 other states do.
- Wouldn't it make sense if you did the same
- 24 thing in regard to this issue? Don't you want to
- 25 know what are other states doing on this?

To the extent you adopt Staff's 1 2 methodology here and cause industrial rates to go up and other states don't to it, you're putting 3 4 Missouri at a competitive disadvantage. You're 5 killing jobs in Missouri by pushing these 6 industrial customers away. 7 So as Mr. Brubaker said, given all these flaws, the BIP methodology has never caught on. 8 9 The BIP method never caught on and is only infrequently used in regulatory proceedings. 10 11 BIP method is certainly not among the frequently 12 used mainstream cost allocation methodologies and lacks meaningful precedents for its use. 13 14 So done trashing Staff's methodology. 15 There are three more left. You see here I've taken 16 them out of the column. We're down to three. So 17 what are we going to look at now? Well, KCP&L has the peak and average 18 19 methodology. I won't spend a lot of time on this 20 because Mr. Downey addressed it. The Commission has already considered this recently. 21 The Commission said it double counts 22 23 energy and it doesn't account for demand. So the Commission has rejected it out of hand. So we 24 25 think you should reject the KCP&L methodology in

- 1 this case, too.
- 2 That leads to you -- to two results with
- 3 two different methodology. You have the MIEC
- 4 method which uses the A&E, average and excess. You
- 5 have the DOE method which relies upon 4CP. You
- 6 could see here the results are pretty comparable.
- 7 Am I -- MI -- or MECG has historically
- 8 supported the A&E methodology, and we continue to
- 9 do so in this case. So let's talk about the A&E
- 10 methodology.
- 11 What Mr. Downey told you is correct. Most
- of the utilities use the A&E methodology. And in
- 13 this area, Ameren uses it and West Star and Kansas
- 14 all use the A&E methodology for allocating
- 15 production costs.
- What about other states? I'm not going to
- 17 read you all these quotes. There's a bunch of
- 18 them. But I'm giving them to you so can you look
- 19 at them. Here's a quote from Illinois adopting it,
- 20 Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas, Colorado, District of
- 21 Columbia, FERC and Hawaii. And that was just the
- 22 research that I did last night.
- These are all states that have used the
- 24 A&E methodology. I couldn't find any that used
- 25 Staff's methodology. I couldn't even find other

- 1 utilities that used it.
- 2 So the other thing about Staff's -- or the
- 3 MIEC A&E methodology, it properly recognizes demand
- 4 and energy. I told you that's a critical
- 5 distinction in the MIEC methodology.
- The name says it. Average and excess.
- 7 The average piece is energy. The excess piece is
- 8 peak. It recognizes both components of how
- 9 customers use the system.
- 10 So where does that leave us? Here's the
- 11 MIEC recommendation. You can see here it shows
- 12 that residential rates are currently subsidized.
- Given the interest of gradualism, we're
- 14 not pushing to move all the way to cost based rates
- 15 immediately. Instead, Mr. Brubaker simply
- 16 proposes, Let's go 25 percent of the way.
- 17 The Commission did that in the Empire
- 18 case. It hasn't caused a big problem. So he
- 19 proposes to remove 25 percent of the residential
- 20 subsidy. That would impose 14 and a half million
- 21 dollars in residential rates, which is 3.7 percent
- 22 over and above what they would -- they would get in
- 23 the average system increase in this case. So
- 24 that's the proposal, 25 percent of the
- 25 residential subsidy.

1 I should tell you there's another issue 2 I'm not going to spend any time on it. out there. 3 There's an issue regarding how to allocate 4 distribution costs. Large customers, generally 5 industrial customers don't use distribution costs 6 or they don't have to use a lot of them. 7 They don't have transformers in the 8 smaller line. So to the extent that distribution 9 costs are allocated to large customers, that's worrisome. Mr. Brubaker can talk about that 10 further. 11 12 Second part, we've talked about revenue allocation. The last part is how do you design the 13 14 rates to recover that revenue requirement? 15 There's an issue in this case. Mr. Brubaker 16 sponsored a rate design issue for LPS and LP. And 17 all this issue is designed to do is collect -collect costs in the way that costs are incurred. 18 19 Properly constructed rates should collect 20 all variable costs through energy charges, that is, 21 if you're using more energy, you're causing them to 22 increase variable costs. 23 So let's collect those variable costs through energy charges. To the extent that energy 24 25 charges control fixed costs, you're penalizing high

- 1 load factor customers.
- 2 And here you can see the nature of the
- 3 problem. KCP&L average variable costs are 2.0 to
- 4 2.1 cents per kilowatt hour.
- 5 But if you look at the tail block for the
- 6 LP class, and it's collecting 2.4, 2.6 center per
- 7 kilowatt hour. LGS class is even worse.
- 8 So what you have is these energy charges
- 9 are collecting a significant amount of fixed costs.
- 10 That's backwards. And like I said, it's
- 11 detrimental to large industrial customers with high
- 12 load factor that's using the system in a productive
- 13 manner and in an efficient manner.
- So how do we fix it? Collect more of the
- 15 revenues through the demand charges and through the
- 16 customer charge. And to get to that point,
- 17 Mr. Brubaker has a solution, pages 28 to 33 of his
- 18 testimony.
- 19 You don't put any increase on the tail
- 20 block. You collect more of it in the demand
- 21 charges. And he can tell you more about that.
- 22 And this isn't anything novel. I don't
- 23 know why it's an issue in this case. In the last
- 24 three KCP&L cases, we've done this. In the last
- 25 Empire case, we've done this. All approved by the

- Commission. 1 2 So trying to fix rates so that fixed are 3 collected in demand charges and variable costs are collected in energy charges isn't a novel concept. 4 5 I'd ask you to inquire more with him. I have 6 nothing further. Thank you. 7 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any Bench questions? CHAIRMAN HALL: No questions. Thank you. 8 9 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Woodsmall, thank you. 10 MR. WOODSMALL: Thank you. 11 JUDGE PRIDGIN: I don't see Brightergy, 12 City of Kansas City. Mr. Coffman, CCM? 13 OPENING STATEMENT 14 BY MR. COFFMAN: 15 MR. COFFMAN: May it please the 16 Commission. I will be brief. The Consumers 17 Council of Missouri is essentially in line with the rate design recommendations of the Office of Public 18 19 Counsel. 20 On the cost allocations among the classes,
- 21 I think I -- I need to say something to disagree
- 22 with my friend, Mr. Woodsmall to a certain degree.
- 23 The BIP plan is not some discredited relic from the
- 24 past. It's a valid methodology.
- 25 You can -- you can check the -- the NARUC

- 1 cost allocation manual. It is -- and it is not a
- 2 method that has been consistently rejected by other
- 3 states.
- 4 I'm personally aware that -- that in the
- 5 state of Texas, BIP is increasingly adopted by the
- 6 Commission there. It is a method that often and
- 7 depending on the particulars is better for the
- 8 residential class and other classes.
- 9 And I think you have to just acknowledge
- 10 and you can see through the various studies here
- 11 that cost allocation is as much an art as a
- 12 science. And there are -- there are aspects of
- 13 these cost allocation studies that are very
- 14 controversial. And earnest and honest and experts
- 15 can pick from a wide range of choices and
- 16 methodologies to allocate these things.
- 17 The results here are not out of line and
- 18 do not justify doing anything other than equal
- 19 percentage application of any rate increase in this
- 20 case. So we support the Staff's study and the
- 21 Office of Public Counsel's perspective on this.
- 22 And I think, as well, on the public policy
- 23 aspects, certainly, undue increases on large
- 24 industry customers can have negative effects, both
- 25 for economic development and for other classes in

- 1 some instances.
- 2 But taking money away from household
- 3 energy users can also have a negative impact. And
- 4 there are a lot more residential households.
- 5 You're taking -- if you unjustly apply a rate
- 6 increase to the general body of residential
- 7 customers, you're taking away money that would
- 8 otherwise be discretionary income that would be
- 9 used to stimulate the economy. And a lot of folks
- 10 simply don't even have that. So please balance the
- 11 interests of the various customer classes.
- Within the residential class, Consumers
- 13 Council of Missouri believes strongly in keeping
- 14 the customer charge, the fixed portion of the bill
- 15 low.
- 16 This may be perhaps our -- our biggest
- 17 issue. And it's our biggest issue because that's
- 18 what we hear from the members and from the public.
- 19 And I think you -- the record includes some of that
- 20 sentiment through the local public hearings that
- 21 you were so good to go schedule and to go and to
- 22 listen to people.
- 23 So once you have -- have debated and
- 24 considered the cost causation, rate design then
- 25 applies, you know, a variety of other public policy

- 1 considerations.
- 2 You heard earlier the compelling reasons
- 3 why keeping the fixed part of bill low and the
- 4 energy -- applying increase in the energy portion
- 5 encourages energy conservation, which then also is
- 6 good for -- for everyone.
- 7 It also generally protects low income
- 8 users, load users, super conservers, apartment
- 9 dwellers, a preponderance of older consumers. So
- 10 you're protecting vulnerable customers.
- 11 And I would urge you just to consider
- 12 public sentiment. Public acceptance is one of the
- 13 bond bright principles of rate making. And I think
- 14 it's fair for you to -- to look at the record and
- 15 to realize that there is importance in not
- 16 increasing the fixed portion of the bill.
- 17 And we've heard from many customers who
- 18 not only -- who -- who may even be better off, so
- 19 to speak, because they're a high end user with a
- 20 low fixed customer charge. But those customers
- 21 find the lower fixed cost type of rate-making more
- 22 appealing to them because they know that they have
- 23 more control.
- Their bill each month is a direct result
- 25 of their conservation efforts, and they get a

- 1 greater reward for the conservation efforts that
- 2 they engage in.
- 3 So just apart from even environmental
- 4 interests, just the sense of customer control is
- 5 important. And I'll leave it at that. Thank you.
- 6 Any questions?
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Bench questions?
- 8 CHAIRMAN HALL: No, thank you.
- 9 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Sierra Club?
- 10 OPENING STATEMENT
- 11 BY MS. ROBERTS:
- MS. ROBERTS: Good afternoon. May it
- 13 please the Commission. My name is Casey Roberts,
- and I represent the Sierra Club along with Henry
- 15 Robertson.
- 16 Sierra Club is a national non-profit with
- 17 nearly 9,000 members in Missouri. We regularly
- 18 engage in public utility proceedings to ensure that
- 19 utility resource planning decisions fully
- 20 incorporate a range of cost effective resources,
- 21 including energy efficiency and renewable energy.
- The residential rate design issues that
- 23 Sierra Club has raised in this case are another
- 24 important tool that this Commission has to keep
- 25 utility costs from rising by encouraging

- 1 conservation and customer investments in energy
- 2 efficiency and distributed generation.
- 3 Sierra Club has filed both direct and
- 4 surrebuttal testimony jointly with Renew Missouri
- 5 in this case authored by our witness, Douglas
- 6 Jester, and offered as Exhibits 400 and 401.
- 7 That testimony is concerned with three
- 8 residential rate design issues. First, KCP&L's
- 9 increase to the fixed customer charge. Second, a
- 10 residential inclining rate block structure proposed
- 11 by the Division of Energy. And third, the need to
- 12 shift to time of use rates.
- 13 As you've already heard plenty this
- 14 afternoon about some of these issues, I'll try to
- 15 be brief. Sierra Club joins at least five other
- 16 parties who oppose any increase in the fixed
- 17 customer charge for residential customers.
- 18 High fixed charges are both regressive and
- 19 antithetical to encouraging energy efficiency.
- 20 Moreover, this Commission has previously recognized
- 21 that high customer charges take away customer
- 22 control of their billing as Mr. Coffman was just
- 23 describing. That is a value in rate design, public
- 24 acceptance that is well-established as part of the
- 25 things that have been recognized by this

- Commission. 1 2 In addition, high customer charges reduce 3 the portion of the bill that can be used to 4 incentivize customer to consume less electricity or 5 to shift when they consume that electricity. 6 This Commission has repeatedly expressed 7 interest in exploring inclining block rates and 8 times of use rates, which Sierra Club strongly 9 agrees with. But as that portion of the bill shrinks, so does the Commission's ability to 10 achieve key policy objectives using innovative rate 11 12 designs. 13 On declining block rates, this case is 14 certainly not the first time the Commission has 15 considered whether to move away from declining 16 winter block rates and towards summer inclining
- There's extensive testimony in this case
- 19 to support such a move, which we believe is long
- 20 overdue.

17

block rates.

- 21 Sierra Club and Renew Missouri filed
- 22 direct and surrebuttal testimony of Mr. Douglas
- 23 Jester on the issue of moving KCP&L's residential
- 24 rates towards inclining block rates.
- Mr. Jester notes that doing so better

- 1 reflects cost causation relative to flat or
- 2 declining block rates and that higher levels of
- 3 energy usage that generally come with higher energy
- 4 and capacity costs are charged at a higher rate.
- 5 Mr. Jester also describes policy benefits
- 6 of moving towards inclining block rates. Doing so
- 7 promotes fairness for low use customers and creates
- 8 incentives for conservation.
- 9 As this Commission noted back in 2012,
- 10 declining block rate does not send a proper price
- 11 signal and tends to encourage the excessive
- 12 consumption of electricity. And that was the
- 13 Commission's report and order in ER-2012-0166 at
- 14 pages 111 to 112. It is long past time for KCP&L
- 15 to move past to this rate design.
- In his surrebuttal, Mr. Jester describes
- 17 the expected reductions and overall energy usage
- 18 and peak period energy usage that can be expected
- 19 as a result of the block rates proposed by Division
- 20 of Energy witness, Mark Hyman. And Mr. Antal had
- 21 those in his -- his Powerpoint and hand-out
- 22 earlier.
- But, briefly, Mr. Jester calculated that
- 24 over the short-term. Energy usage for residential
- 25 customers would decline by .88 percent and energy

- 1 usage in the peak month of August would decline by
- 2 almost 2 percent.
- 3 These kind of energy reductions can result
- 4 in substantial savings for all customers by
- 5 reducing the amount of utility infrastructure
- 6 needed and the high -- the amount of high cost
- 7 energy generation and purchase needed in the summer
- 8 months.
- 9 Sierra Club specifically supports the
- 10 block rate structure as proposed by witness Martin
- 11 Hyman, which make a gradual transition to inclining
- 12 block rates in the summer and reduces the degree to
- 13 which rates decline in the winter.
- 14 These proposed rates would limit bill
- impacts to 5 percent -- to no more than 5 percent
- 16 for the 95th percentile residential customers;
- 17 thus, avoiding rate shock.
- 18 The Commission has a choice in this case
- 19 between the company's current rate design, which is
- 20 flat in the summer and declines in the winter and
- 21 that's proposed by the Division of Energy.
- The company's rate design does nothing to
- 23 incentivize customers to use less electricity while
- 24 Division of Energy's rate gradually budges
- 25 customers to conserve.

1 The company's rate design adversely 2 affects low income users while DE's rate design 3 would lessen those impacts. The Commission has the opportunity to 4 5 choose a rate design for residential customers that better reflects cost causation and will create 6 7 incentives for customers to incent in energy 8 efficiency. 9 In addition, the company mentioned earlier that they are currently studying alternatives for 10 11 residential rate design. And I agree with the 12 statement of Mr. Antal that the perfect should not be the enemy of the good in this case. 13 14 Adoptinginclining block rates with very 15 gradual transition here does not prevent the -- the 16 company from coming back after it's completed its 17 studies to suggest tweaks and minor improvements, to address stakeholder concerns of the residents or 18 19 data that's been developed. 20 But the idea that studies are ongoing, 21 there's not reason to avoid selecting what are 22 otherwise just and reasonable rates. 23 Finally, Sierra Club urges the Commission to order KCP&L to propose a broadly available time 24 25 varying rate option for residential customers in

- 1 its next rate case which will provide incentives
- 2 for customers to chip usage away from on-peak
- 3 periods.
- 4 Mr. Jester's testimony describes how time
- 5 varying rates better reflect cost causation than
- 6 the company's current rate design, how such rates
- 7 can create powerful incentives for peak load
- 8 reduction and how low income customers are likely
- 9 to fair better under a time varying rate.
- 10 KCP&L is currently required to complete a
- 11 study on time varying rates by September of this
- 12 year, and we very much look forward to evaluating
- 13 the results of that study.
- 14 And we also heard just after the lunch
- 15 break that KCP&L has about an 85 percent deployment
- 16 of advanced metering infrastructure for residential
- 17 customers.
- 18 As such, the utility is well-positioned to
- 19 propose time varying rates incorporating the
- 20 lessons learned through that study and stakeholder
- 21 input into its next case.
- The Legislature's goal in MEEA can be
- 23 achieved most cost effectively with rate design
- 24 supports rather than undermines the goal of peak
- 25 reduction and overall energy usage reductions.

1 As such, Sierra Club urges this Commission 2 to make sure that well-designed, broadly available 3 time varying rates for residential customers be proposed without delay. 4 5 If the Commission determines that further 6 study or stakeholder processes would be 7 appropriate, then the parameters of such studies or 8 stakeholder processes should be detailed to ensure 9 that they produce the information needed by the Commission to determine what form of time varying 10 11 rates are just and reasonable and will most 12 effectively create peak load reductions for all KCP&L customers. Thank you, and I'm happy to take 13 14 any questions you may have. 15 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Bench 16 questions? 17 CHAIRMAN HALL: Thank you. 18 COMMISSIONER STOLL: No, thank you. 19 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Opening from 20 NRDC? 21 MR. ROBERTSON: No, your Honor. 22 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Renew 23 Missouri? 24 MR. LINHARES: Judge, given that our 25 position is substantially similar to Sierra Club

- 1 and in the interest of time, I'll remit my time.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Linhares, thank you.
- 3 And I don't see Ameren Missouri. All right.
- 4 Anything further before we go on, I guess, to
- 5 Ms. Miller?
- 6 All right. Ms. Miller, if you'll come
- 7 forward to be sworn, please. If you'll raise your
- 8 right hand to be sworn, please.
- 9 MARISOL MILLER,
- 10 being first duly sworn to testify the truth, the whole
- 11 truth, and nothing but the truth, testified as follows:
- 12 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MR. FISCHER:
- 14 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you very much. You
- 15 may have a seat. And, Mr. Fischer --
- 16 MR. FISCHER: Thank you, Judge.
- 17 Q (By Mr. Fischer) Please state your name
- 18 and address for the record?
- 19 A Marisol Miller, 1200 Main Street, Kansas
- 20 City, Missouri.
- 21 Q Are you the same Marisol Miller that
- 22 caused to be filed direct testimony, which has been
- 23 marked as Exhibit 136, and rebuttal testimony,
- 24 which has been marked 137, and surrebuttal
- 25 testimony, which has been marked 138 in this

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1 proceeding? 2 Yes, I am. Α 3 Do you have any contributions or changes 4 that we need to make to those pieces of testimony? 5 Α No, I don't. 6 If I were to ask you the questions that 7 are contained in the written testimony, would your 8 answers be the same today? 9 Yes, they would. 10 And are they true and accurate to the best Q 11 of your knowledge and belief? 12 Α Yes. 13 Judge, with that, I would MR. FISCHER: 14 move for the admission of Exhibits 136, 137 and 138 15 and tender the witness for cross. 16 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Any 17 objections? 136, 137 and 138 are admitted into evidence. 18 19 (KCP&L Exhibit Nos. 136, 137 and 138 were offered and admitted into evidence.) 20 21 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Cross-examination, 22 Division of Energy? 23 MR. ANTAL: Yes, Judge. 24 CROSS-EXAMINATION 25 BY MR. ANTAL:

1 Good afternoon, Ms. Miller. 0 2 Α Hello. 3 Q How are you? I'm doing well. Thank you. 4 Α Did I read correctly that this is your 5 Q 6 first time testifying before the Commission? 7 That's correct. Α 8 Q Great. Thank you. I didn't mean -- I 9 wanted to ask you some questions about your 10 testimony. 11 But before I get into that, there was a 12 statement made by Mr. Fischer in his opening 13 statement that I wanted to ask you. Maybe you 14 could provide some clarification. 15 Mr. Fischer said that there were some 16 ongoing studies that the company was performing, 17 which he said was a basis for not implementing the 18 Division of Energy's rate design proposal in this 19 case. Do you remember him making that statement? 20 I do. Α 21 I was wondering if -- if you know, Q Okav. 22 was Mr. Fischer referring to the rate design study 23 that KCP&L Greater Missouri Operations agreed to as 24 a -- as a part of a Stipulation in its last general 25 rate case?

- 1 A I believe he was in part, yes.
- Q Okay. Then is it your understanding that
- 3 that study is evaluating inclining block rate
- 4 designs?
- 5 A That's one of the rate design
- 6 considerations, yes.
- 7 Q Okay. Thank you for that clarification.
- 8 If you could turn to page 6 of your direct
- 9 testimony.
- 10 A I'm there.
- 11 Q In particular, I'm interested in your Q
- 12 and A, lines 1 through 6. Is it your testimony
- 13 that the purpose of the company's class cost of
- 14 service study is to assign or allocate each
- 15 component of cost in order to determine the
- 16 contribution of each customer class?
- 17 A That is the purpose of the class cost of
- 18 service. One purpose, yes.
- 19 Q Okay. And did the company use a -- a test
- year, 12 months ending December 31st, 2015, with no
- 21 measurable updates through December 31st, 2016?
- 22 A Yes. That's correct.
- Q Okay. Based off those responses, is it a
- 24 fair statement that the purpose -- that a purpose
- of the company's class cost of service study is to

- 1 assign test year level costs to the various classes
- 2 and rates in order to ensure the company collects
- 3 its desired revenue requirements?
- 4 A During the true-up period, yes.
- 5 Q Okay. Thank you. Is the company's class
- 6 cost of service study designed to achieve any
- 7 specific public policy goals?
- 8 A I think I know where you're going. If
- 9 you're going to cost causation, then, yes, that is
- 10 a consideration in our class cost of service study.
- 11 Yes.
- 12 Q Okay. Is it intended to address public
- policy goals such as energy efficiency?
- 14 A I wouldn't say it would exclude it.
- 15 Q Okay. But it's not specifically designed
- 16 to encourage it?
- 17 A In and of itself, I wouldn't say that.
- 18 Yeah. No.
- 19 Q Okay. If you could turn to page 14 of
- 20 your testimony. I'm looking at Q&A starting on
- 21 line 10. It states that, To achieve the
- jurisdictional revenue increase of 10.8 percent,
- the classes should be adjusted by percentages in
- 24 the table below. Do you see that?
- 25 A I see it.

1 And for the residential class, it says 0 2 that it should be adjusted by 20 percent; is that 3 correct? 4 Α That is correct. That's what it says. 5 Yes. 6 Okav. And this is the result of the Q 7 customer -- the company's class cost of service 8 study? 9 Α Yes. 10 Okay. However, isn't it the company's Q 11 position that every customer class should receive 12 an equal percentage increase of 10.8 percent in this case? 13 14 Α Yes. That's what we're proposing. 15 So the company is deviating from its class 16 cost of service study results? The class cost of service study is a data 17 point that we use for rate design purposes. One 18 19 data point. 20 Q Okay. Okay. Thank you. If you would 21 turn now to your rebuttal testimony, and if we 22 could jump to page 14. And you state there 23 starting on line 12 that, The company's current 24 class cost of service study supports an increase to 25 the monthly residential customer charge -- charge

- 1 of six -- to \$16.68. And that's from the current
- 2 customer charge of \$11.88; is that correct?
- 3 A That's correct.
- 4 Q Okay. And -- but it's the company's
- 5 position that the customer charge should be raised
- 6 to \$13.18; is that correct?
- 7 A Applying an across the board increase,
- 8 yes, that's what it would be.
- 9 O So this is another instance where the
- 10 company is deviating from its class cost of service
- 11 study?
- 12 A And we considered more than one data point
- 13 in that decision. Yes.
- Q Okay. Also, on page 14, you state that,
- 15 The company's rate design places fixed costs
- 16 associated with facilities and demand into the
- 17 first block energy rate so that all customers pay
- 18 these costs; is that correct?
- 19 A That's what it says. Yes.
- 20 Q Okay. The fixed cost that you reference
- in that statement, are these specifically test year
- 22 fixed costs?
- 23 A Yes, they would be.
- Q Okay. Turning now to page 15, if I can
- 25 find it. If I can find it. You state on page 15

- 1 that Division of Energy's rate design creates a
- 2 consumption disincentive; is that correct?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q Okay. I wondered if you could tell me
- 5 what the difference is, if there is any, between a
- 6 consumption disincentive and an efficiency
- 7 incentive.
- 8 A I don't know. Why don't you define
- 9 efficiency inventive for me, and I can tell you if
- 10 they're different or not.
- 11 Q Well, let's say for purposes of this
- 12 example that efficiency incentive is a rate design
- 13 that encourages a customer to use less energy.
- 14 A Okay.
- 15 Q Based off that understanding of efficiency
- 16 incentive, is there any difference between a
- 17 consumption disincentive and a -- an efficiency
- 18 incentive?
- 19 A There is. From -- from my perspective,
- 20 consumption and disincentive, what I was referring
- 21 to was just less, not necessarily a -- not
- 22 necessarily just maybe a -- a different way of
- 23 using energy.
- Q Okay. If you could turn now to your
- 25 surrebuttal. And if you could jump to page 6.

1 And I'm looking at the Q&A starting on line 11. 2 Are you there? 3 Α I am there. 4 Okay. You state in response to OPC's Q 5 recommendation that applying a customer-related 6 cost to the energy charge when that cost would more 7 appropriately be recovered through the customer 8 charge would violate this principle. Is that your 9 testimony? I don't think that's my testimony. 10 11 don't read it that way at all. Can you repeat your 12 question, please? 13 Sure. I'll -- I'll read it verbatim from Q 14 your testimony. Starting on line 14, you say, An 15 overall principle in rate design is cost causation. 16 Nothing in any of the studies offered indicates 17 increases in costs are limited to energy and 18 customer related costs have remained unchanged. 19 You then say, Applying a customer-related 20 cost to the energy charge when that cost would more 21 appropriately be recovered through the customer 22 charge would violate this principle. 23 Yes. Α

I understand what you said. What was your

Q

Α

Okay.

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25

1 question again, please? 2 Let me find it. Based off this response, 3 wouldn't you agree that the company deviated from 4 this cost causation principle when it proposed the 5 customer charge below its class cost of service 6 fully allocated customer charge? 7 My intention in saying what I No. 8 said here was the -- my understanding of a proposal 9 of putting any customer related costs to the energy 10 charge. 11 Q Okay. If the -- in your opinion, is it 12 ever appropriate to deviate from a class cost of 13 service study results in order to make 14 considerations not included in a class cost of 15 service study? 16 Α I would say yes. 17 Okay. Page 7? Q Still surrebuttal. 18 Α 19 Yes. Still surrebuttal. Q 20 Α Okay. 21 Starting on line 14, you state that there Q 22 has been no rate design effort to isolate the 23 demand related charges to the first energy block. 24 Is that your testimony? 25 Α Yes.

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1 Now, I'm slightly confused and Q Okav. 2 wondering if you might be able to provide some 3 clarification because on page 14 of your rebuttal 4 testimony, lines 21 through 23, which we just went 5 over, you stated that it is a means to recover any 6 remaining fixed costs of facilities and demand 7 costs, rate designers place those costs in the 8 first blocks of the energy rate structure. 9 So was there or was there not a -- an 10 intent to place demand costs in the first block 11 energy charge? 12 This says first block. So first two of 13 three. 14 All right. First two of three. Thank you Q 15 for that clarification. So then on page 8 -- you 16 started on the last sentence of page 7 going on to 17 page 8, you state that customers only pay for a 18 portion of their demand costs as a result of these 19 coasts being comingled with all other costs in the 20 energy charge, correct? 21 Α Yes. That's what it says. 22 All right. And referring to the energy 23 charge in that statement, did you mean the first 24 block energy charge or all block energy charges? 25 Α I don't think I specified in testimony.

- Q Okay. Were you -- if you didn't specify,
- were you referring to any particular block or
- 3 blocks?
- 4 A I wouldn't have been limiting it to just
- 5 the first block, if that's your question.
- 6 Q Would you be referring -- limiting it to
- 7 the first two blocks?
- 8 A I would probably say the grand bulk is in
- 9 the first two blocks, but I probably wouldn't even
- 10 limit it there.
- 11 Q Okay. Also on page 8, you state that with
- 12 the two-part rate design and no precise way to
- 13 recover demand costs, demand charges are spread
- 14 across all customers via the energy charge. Again,
- in that instance, are you referring to any
- 16 particular block or blocks?
- 17 A Not in that sentence, no.
- 18 Q Okay. Also, on page 8 starting on your
- answer on line 16, you state that Mr. Hyman's bill
- 20 impact analysis was based on an extremely small
- 21 sample of residential customers.
- 22 A I'm sorry. I don't know where you are.
- Q Okay. I'll find it for you.
- 24 A Are you on my surrebuttal?
- 25 Q Yes. I'm on your surrebuttal.

1 Α Okay. 2 Q Line 16 and 17. 3 And you're on what page? Α 4 Page 8. Q 5 Α Okay. I'm there. 6 Okay. Do you agree that it's your Q Okav. 7 testimony that Mr. Hyman's bill impact analysis was 8 based on an extremely small sample of residential 9 customers? 10 Α Yes. 11 Q Okay. Do you also state in that same 12 answer that Mr. Hyman's sample of residential 13 customers was not weather normalized? 14 Α That's correct. That's -- as outlined in 15 his testimony, yes. 16 O Okay. Judge, I'd like to mark an 17 MR. ANTAL: exhibit. I believe I'm on 805. 18 19 JUDGE PRIDGIN: I'm going to have to look, 20 Mr. Antal. Just a moment, please. I'm seeing 800, 21 801 and 802 at the beginning of the hearing. And 22 I'm trying to find 803 and 804. 23 Let's just start on 803 then. MR. ANTAL:

If I'm wrong, we can fix the error later, but I

JUDGE PRIDGIN: I think it would be 803.

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- 1 think it's 803. Thank you.
- 2 MR. ANTAL: That's quite all right.
- 3 (Division of Energy Exhibit 803 was marked
- 4 for identification.)
- 5 Q (By Mr. Antal) Ms. Miller, I'll give you
- 6 this. It's a Data Request from the Division of
- 7 Energy to Kansas City Power & Light, if you would
- 8 familiarize yourself with that document.
- 9 JUDGE PRIDGIN: And, Mr. Antal, do you
- 10 have any idea how much more cross you may have for
- 11 Ms. Miller?
- MR. ANTAL: Five minutes tops.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Thank you.
- 14 We'll probably take a break after you're finished.
- MR. ANTAL: Sure.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you.
- Q (By Mr. Antal) Ms. Miller, have you had
- an opportunity to review the document that I've
- 19 handed you?
- 20 A Yes, I have.
- Q Okay. Have you seen this document before?
- 22 A Yes, I have.
- Q Okay. Then you understand that this is a
- 24 Data Request from the Missouri Division of Energy
- 25 to Kansas City Power & Light, in part, asking for

- 1 the company to provide a weather normalized monthly
- 2 billing data in electronic format for a sample of
- 3 at least one-half of 1 percent for each of several
- 4 residential classes?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q And you acknowledge that the first
- 7 sentence of the company's response is that weather
- 8 normalized monthly billing data by individual
- 9 customer does not exist?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 MR. ANTAL: Okay. Judge, I'd like to
- 12 offer Exhibit 803 into the record.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: 803 has been offered. Any
- 14 objection? 803 is admitted.
- 15 (Division of Energy Exhibit 803 was
- 16 offered and admitted into evidence.)
- 17 MR. ANTAL: I would like to mark what will
- 18 be Exhibit 804.
- 19 (Division of Energy Exhibit 804 was marked
- 20 for identification.)
- Q (By Mr. Antal) Ms. Miller, what I'm
- 22 handing you is a series of e-mails, one of which
- includes an e-mail from you to the Missouri
- 24 Division of Energy. Will you please familiarize
- 25 yourself with that document?

- 1 A Okay.
- Q Starting about halfway down the page,
- 3 there is an e-mail from you to a Ms. Barb
- 4 Meisenheimer, who I'll represent is a Manager in
- 5 the Missouri Division of Energy dated Thursday,
- 6 November 10th, 2016. Are you -- have you seen this
- 7 e-mail before?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q Did you compose this e-mail?
- 10 A I wrote it. Yes.
- 11 Q Okay. And then you acknowledge that this
- is an e-mail in response to a phone call regarding
- 13 Division of Energy's DR 600?
- 14 A Yes. That's correct.
- 15 Q Which is the data request response that we
- 16 just showed you earlier?
- 17 A That's correct.
- 18 Q Okay. And you state, After noting DE's
- concern with the limited sample size of 100 to 200
- 20 customers and wanting to ensure a full year's
- usage, we, meaning the company, looked into
- 22 alternatives outside of our UI tool. What does the
- 23 UI tool stand -- stand for?
- 24 A It's our software tool that we use to
- 25 analyze our billed revenues and billing

- 1 determinants. 2 Okay. You go on to say that Kim Ashbury on the -- on the team was able to work with Billing 3 4 to identify a sample list of customers and do a 5 straight query from the CIS system that should be 6 -- that should meet your needs. Is that -- is that 7 accurate? 8 Α That's what the e-mail says. 9 Okay. The phone call that you refer to, Q 10 was this a phone call that you had with Ms. 11 Meisenheimer regarding the sample size of DE's 12 requested billing data? 13 Yes. I believe Martin Hyman was on the Α 14 call as well. 15 Q Okay. 16 MR. ANTAL: Judge, I'd offer Exhibit 804 17 into the record.
- 18 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any objections? Hearing
- 19 none, 804 is admitted.
- 20 (Division of Energy Exhibit 804 was
- 21 offered and admitted into evidence.)
- MR. ANTAL: Okay. Thank you very much,
- 23 Ms. Miller. I don't have any further
- 24 cross-examination.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Antal, thank you.

1 This looks to be a good time to break. I don't 2 like to break in the middle of cross. But we've 3 been going for a couple of hours. 4 And let me just note, I think we have 5 about 15 or 16 more witnesses still set to appear 6 today, so we might be very well going into the 7 I just wanted to let you know in case you 8 need to make arrangements, play some catch up this 9 evening. If there's nothing further, we will go 10 back of the record. We'll call this about a 11 12 15-minute break, end about 3:25. Is there anything 13 further from Counsel before we go off the record? 14 All right. Thank you. We will stand in recess until 3:25. 15 16 (Break in proceedings.) JUDGE PRIDGIN: Good afternoon. 17 We are back on the record. And when we went off the 18 19 record, Division of Energy had just completed its 20 cross-examination of Ms. Miller. Anything from 21 Counsel before we resume cross? Hearing nothing, 22 cross-examination, CCM? U.S. Department of Energy? 23 Sierra Club? 24 MS. ROBERTS: Yes, your Honor.

CROSS-EXAMINATION

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- 1 BY MS. ROBERTS:
- Q Good afternoon, Ms. Miller. My name is
- 3 Casey Roberts. I'm Counsel for the Sierra Club,
- 4 and it's also my first time to appear before this
- 5 Commission, so we're in the same boat.
- 6 A Hello.
- 7 Q In your discussion with Mr. Antal a moment
- 8 ago, you testified that the class cost of service
- 9 study is one data point that the company considers
- 10 when deciding rates, correct?
- 11 A That's correct.
- 12 Q Likewise, the Commission can and does
- 13 consider factors other than cost of service and
- 14 cost causation when it revise rates, correct?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q Okay. Are you familiar with this
- 17 Commission's order in KCP&L's 2012 rate case?
- 18 A Please refresh my memory.
- 19 Q Okay. I have a copy of excerpts of that
- 20 order, which I would like to hand to the witness if
- 21 that's acceptable.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: You may approach.
- MS. ROBERTS: Thank you. And for
- 24 Counsel, this is the Commission's report and order
- 25 in ER-2012-0174.

- 1 Q (By Ms. Roberts) And it is excerpts
- 2 that's just the page that we're going refer to.
- 3 A Okay.
- 4 Q Will you please read the paragraph
- 5 concerning the customer charge in that order? I'm
- 6 sorry. To be clear, will you please read it aloud?
- 7 A Okay.
- 8 Q You're very literal. You're a good
- 9 witness.
- 10 A Customer charge, OPC asks the Commission
- 11 that any increase in residential rates not apply to
- 12 the monthly customer charge. AARP and CCO MO
- 13 concur because volumetric charges are more within
- 14 the customer's control to consume or conserve the
- 15 volumetric rate is the more appropriate to
- 16 increase. Therefore, the Commission will order
- 17 that any increase in residential rates should not
- 18 apply to the monthly customer charge.
- 19 Q Thank you. So would you agree, Ms.
- 20 Miller, that another factor this Commission has
- 21 considered when reviewing rate design is the degree
- of control that the customer has over his or her
- 23 **bill?**
- 24 A Apparently, yes.
- Q Okay. Thank you very much.

1 MS. ROBERTS: I'd ask that the Commission 2 take official notice of its report and order in ER-2012-0174. 3 4 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any objections? 5 MR. FISCHER: No objection. JUDGE PRIDGIN: The Commission will take 6 7 notice of that report and order. 8 MS. ROBERTS: Thank you. 9 (By Ms. Roberts) Ms. Miller, several Q 10 witnesses, including Mr. Jester for the Sierra Club 11 and renew Missouri, testified that higher fixed 12 charges and correspondingly lower energy charges 13 would dampen incentives for energy efficiency. 14 you recall that testimony? 15 I recall that testimony. Yes. 16 Okay. Did you dispute in any of your 17 pre-filed testimony that contention that higher 18 fixed charges would dampen incentives for energy 19 efficiency? I'm not sure I addressed that 20 21 specifically. 22 Okay. And higher fixed charges would tend to increase bills for customers who use less than 23 24 the average, correct? 25 Α Maybe.

1 Okay. A customer who uses less than the 0 2 average amount of electricity -- so the -- a high 3 fixed charge and you reduce the energy charges 4 accordingly will result in no bill change expected 5 for the average customer; is that correct? 6 Α Are you assuming no change in usage? 7 Assuming no change in usage. Q 8 Repeat it all again to me, please. Α 9 Thanks. 10 Q Okay. 11 Α Sorry. 12 Would you agree that when you increase the Q 13 fixed portion of the bill and reduce the variable 14 portion of the bill that low usage consumers will 15 tend to see an increase in their bills, all else 16 equal? 17 How much are you lowering the energy charge and how much are you -- how high are the 18 19 pricing changing? 20 Well, let's take the difference between --21 if KCP&L were to receive the revenue increase that 22 it has requested in this case but not change the 23 residential customer charge, the energy charge 24 would be higher for residential customers, correct? 25 That's correct. Yes. Α

1 Okay. And so would you agree that a 0 2 customer who consumes less -- a residential 3 customer who consumes less than your average would 4 see a greater bill increase with KCP&L's proposed 5 customer charge compared to if the customer charge 6 remained the same? 7 Α Just those factors, yes. 8 Thank you. Are you familiar with the 9 direct testimony of Charlotte Krull, the witness 10 for the Division of Energy? 11 Α I don't --12 Do you have a copy of that testimony? Q 13 Α That would be helpful. 14 I can share that with you. This is my Q 15 copy, so I'll be flying blind here. But I think 16 we'll be okay. 17 Α Thank you. I've handed the witness a copy of the 18 Q 19 testimony of Charlotte Krull, a witness for the 20 Division of Energy in this case which was direct 21 testimony. Ms. Miller, have you reviewed this 22 testimony previously? 23 I'm not sure I have. 24 Will you confirm that it is -- was filed 25 in this case as direct testimony?

1 MR. FISCHER: Judge, I think the record will speak for itself on that. If the witness 2 3 knows, she can answer. But --4 Yeah. I'm not sure that I have. 5 Q (By Ms. Roberts) Okay. Will you please 6 turn to page 15 of that testimony? And towards the 7 bottom of that page, Ms. Krull references an order 8 of this Commission. That's starting on line 11. 9 Would you please read starting on page 15, line 11 10 and continuing through page 16, line 2? 11 Α Weatherization and through rate structures 12 that encourages conservation. In its report and order for Case No. 1 -- 18,626, the Commission 13 14 said, Rate design should encourage the efficient 15 use of energy and recognize and reward customers who -- who choose to conserve. Am I still reading? 16 17 0 Yeah. Through the next page, line 2. The Commission ordered a rate design 18 Α 19 investigation, and in the order called the 20 declining block rate structure a promotional rate 21 structure that encouraged and rewarded consumption 22 and was and then an acronisym which fails to 23 rationally meet the changing circumstances which have substantially increased the cost of electric 24 25 service.

1 Okav. Thank you. Would you agree that in Q 2 this order as excerpted in Ms. Krull's testimony, 3 the Commission made clear that the impact of rates 4 on energy efficiency is a factor that it considers 5 in determining whether those rates are proper? 6 Α I'd feel much more comfortable reading the 7 entire order to understand the context. 8 would appear so. Yes. 9 Understandable. Thank you very much. 10 this page but still Page 15 of Ms. Krull's direct 11 testimony, at the top -- and you may want to review 12 page 14 as well for the context 13 But on that Page 15, Ms. Krull summarizes 14 data showing that low income households consumed 15 less electricity than did other households in the 16 Is that a correct summary of the data 17 presented in Ms. Krull's testimony? 18 Α I'm going to take your word for it. 19 not sure, but that's what it says. 20 The figure at the top of page 15, will you Q 21 please describe what it appears to present? 22 Electricity Consumption Midwest Users. 23 Okay. And does it have bars showing 24 energy consumption by different income levels by 25 households?

- 1 Α Yes. 2 Q And does that chart tend to show a trend 3 between income and energy usage? 4 Α Yes. 5 Okay. So there's a relationship in which Q 6 high income customers consume more electricity on 7 average than low income customers? 8 That's what this says. 9 Okay. Thank you. Are you aware that Q 10 Mr. Jester, who testified on behalf of the Sierra 11 Club in his prefiled testimony also introduced 12 evidence showing that low income households tend to 13 use less electricity?
- 14 A Yes. I'm aware.
- Q Okay. The company did not introduce any
 evidence through your testimony or others disputing
 that low income customers tend to have low energy
 usage, correct?
- 19 A We did not.
- 20 Q Thank you. I have no further questions 21 regarding Ms. Krull's testimony. I'll get it back
- 22 from you later.
- 23 A Sure.
- Q If you'd now turn to your surrebuttal
- 25 testimony at page 8, I'm going to have just a

- 1 question following up on your discussion with
- 2 Mr. Antal earlier concerning your critique of
- 3 Martin Hyman's analysis of the bill impacts of his
- 4 proposed block rate structure.
- 5 Do you have -- the company provided the
- 6 data to Mr. Hyman that he used for his bill impact
- 7 and bill frequency analysis, correct?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q Okay. Do you have any reason to believe
- 10 that that sample that he used was biased?
- 11 A I have reason to believe that it was
- 12 small.
- 13 Q Small. Okay. And the sample that he used
- 14 was based on 1.5 percent of residential customers,
- 15 correct? I believe that's what you state on page 8
- of your surrebuttal testimony, line 17?
- 17 A Yeah. But, apparently, as I'm reading the
- 18 DR, it looks like it's even less. It's .5, it
- 19 looks like.
- 20 Q I believe when you refer to the DR, you're
- 21 talking about --
- 22 A The one that I was just handed.
- 23 Q Back of my desk. It was Exhibit 803, I
- 24 think?
- 25 A We just had .5 was the original DR.

- 1 Q Yeah. Would you agree as -- is it your
- 2 recollection that that initial DR from the Division
- 3 of Energy did not yield a response and that there
- 4 was a follow-up supplemental DR to which the
- 5 company actually provided information following the
- 6 discussions between your staff and the Division of
- 7 Energy staff?
- 8 A Yes. The original response was that the
- 9 data didn't exist. And it didn't. It was not
- 10 readily available. Yes.
- 11 Q Okay. So are you confident today that the
- data provided to the Division of Energy was based
- on .5 percent rather than 1.5 percent as you state
- 14 here in your testimony?
- 15 A I actually think it's smaller than that.
- 16 It's .3 percent when I started looking at Martin's
- 17 work papers.
- 18 Q All right. .3 percent of your residential
- 19 customers would be how many, approximately?
- 20 A Well, his sample size was approximately
- 21 795, I believe, out of 192,000. So .3 percent,
- 22 about that.
- 23 **o 795?**
- 24 A Uh-huh.
- 25 Q And the company has the ability to study

- the bill impacts use using a data set that
 encompasses all of its residential customers,
- 3 correct?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q And when the company does its own bill
- 6 impact studies, that's the data set you would use?
- 7 You would look at a hundred percent of the
- 8 customers in that class?
- 9 A If we were proposing a radical departure
- 10 to our current rate design, we would. We would
- 11 probably use our US software. And -- but,
- 12 typically, we would use averages to determine our
- impacts.
- 14 Q You would look at the average customer?
- 15 A For the entire class, yes.
- 16 Q Okay.
- 17 A Not a sample.
- 18 **Q** Okay.
- 19 A That would be weather normalized.
- 20 Q All right. Your testimony does not
- 21 contain any bill impact analysis of Mr. Hyman's
- 22 proposed rates, does it?
- 23 A It does not.
- Q Okay. Did the company do any of its own
- 25 bill impact analysis of Mr. Hyman's proposed rates?

- 1 A We looked at his work papers.
- Q Okay. But you didn't do any analysis
- 3 based on that larger data set that you have
- 4 available?
- 5 A No. We're performing studies in our GMO
- 6 jurisdiction to really evaluate that fully, so
- 7 we're relying on that information to do some
- 8 sensitivity analysis for KCP&L Missouri.
- 9 At that point, we would probably be
- 10 looking at using our UI tool to do a full impact
- 11 analysis, which is what would be measured in an
- 12 IBR.
- 13 Q How long would that take to do that kind
- 14 of analysis?
- 15 A A long time, probably. Extensive.
- 16 O Several months?
- 17 A Potentially. But I don't know for sure.
- 18 Q Okay. Earlier, you said that you would do
- 19 this kind of full impact analysis when looking at a
- 20 radical change in your rate design. Do you
- 21 consider the changes proposed by Mr. Hyman to be
- 22 radical?
- A Not at face value, no.
- Q Okay. Thank you. Let's turn to your
- 25 surrebuttal testimony at 9, lines 1 through 3. And

- 1 there you state that you do not support -- or the
- 2 company does not support inclining block rates
- 3 without more -- without more comprehensive
- 4 understanding of potential impacts to the customers
- 5 and the company. Did I read that correctly?
- 6 A Yes, you did.
- 7 Q Okay. Would you consider the impacts of
- 8 inclining block rates on customer energy usage to
- 9 be important to understand?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q And are you familiar with Mr. Jester's
- 12 surrebuttal testimony, which evaluates the impacts
- of Mr. Hyman's proposed rate on customer energy
- 14 usage?
- 15 A Yes. I'm aware.
- 16 Q Okay. Did the company conduct any
- separate evaluation of the impact of Mr. Hyman's
- 18 proposed block rates on customer energy usage?
- 19 A What we did is look at the inputs that I
- 20 used for his analysis, including the price
- 21 elasticities that were pulled from another utility
- 22 for a different purpose.
- We also looked at his assumptions for the
- 24 adjustments or changes in usage and felt that the
- 25 results were strange.

1 But the company didn't produce its own Q 2 analysis of what the impact of that rate would be 3 on energy usage, correct? 4 Α No. When we started looking at 5 elasticity, which probably wasn't applicable for 6 our customers and determined how some of the 7 adjustments to usage were -- were made, we kind of stopped there and said, you know, we can't rely 8 9 upon this data set or elasticities or even the 10 proposed rates to consider IBR fully. 11 Q Would you believe -- would you agree that 12 it is possible to do an accurate assessment of 13 estimate of what the impact of an inclining block 14 rate design is on customer usage? 15 It would take a comprehensive review, but, 16 yes, absolutely. 17 Okay. And is that the kind of review that Q 18 you're doing -- the company is doing in the GMO 19 study that you referenced earlier? 20 That's the hope. Yes. 21 So when that study is produced and Q Okav. 22 filed with the Commission, it will provide some 23 understanding about what the impacts of various 24 inclining block rate designs might be on energy 25 usage?

- 1 A There's lots of rate designs that are
- 2 being considered as part of the study, IBR being
- 3 one of them.
- 4 Q Okay. Great. On page 9 of your
- 5 surrebuttal testimony, beginning -- just below that
- 6 section we were discussion, so starting on line 6,
- 7 you discuss the impact on revenue volatility of
- 8 adopting an inclining block rate design, correct?
- 9 A Revenue volatility as well as customer
- 10 bill impact, yes.
- 11 Q Okay. With respect to revenue volatility,
- 12 did the company quantify -- submit any testimony
- 13 quantifying the impact on revenue volatility that
- 14 could be expected as a result of implementing
- 15 Mr. Hyman's proposed block rate design?
- 16 A No. Once we saw the flaws and the
- 17 assumptions, we didn't go further. No. We'd have
- 18 to pretty much propose a whole new IBR with the
- 19 pricing structure and come up with the elasticities
- 20 specific to our utility to really understand what
- 21 the impact would be.
- Q Ms. Miller, Mr. Hyman's direct testimony
- 23 contained his inclining block rate proposal,
- 24 correct?
- 25 A Yes, it did.

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1 And that testimony was filed in the fall 0 2 at some point. I don't have the exact date. 3 that generally correct? Α Generally, yes. 4 5 Q Between that time and the time that you 6 subsequently filed testimony, did the company make 7 any effort to evaluate the revenue volatility 8 impacts of that proposed rate design? 9 No, we did not. 10 Q Okay. Thank you. Please turn to your 11 rebuttal testimony, page 15. And I am looking at 12 lines 4 to 5. And this is a similar area where 13 Mr. Antal was asking you questions earlier about 14 your statement that there is a consumption 15 disincentive inherent in the Division of Energy's 16 recommendation. 17 Would you agree that moving from a 18 declining block rate towards a flatter rate or 19 towards an inclining block rate creates a 20 disincentive for customers to consume electricity? 21 Α Yes. 22 And would you agree that we could Okay. also describe that disincentive to consume as an 23 24 incentive to save electricity? 25 Α To decrease electric usage more

1 specifically, yes. 2 In the common parlance, do we sometimes 3 call saving or using less electricity conservation 4 or energy efficiency? 5 I wouldn't equate conservation being Α 6 equivalent to being energy efficient, no. 7 Would you equate using less electricity 8 and conservation? 9 Α Yes. 10 Thank you. Are you familiar with 0 Okay. 11 the report by Christiansen Associates Energy 12 Consulting called a residential rate study for the 13 Kansas Corporation Commission dated April 11th, 14 2012? 15 I believe that Jester included that as 16 part of -- one of his work papers or -- am I right? 17 That's correct. It was in an exhibit to 18 Mr. Jester's testimony. And he also summarized 19 some of the findings of that study in his direct 20 testimony. Do you have a copy of Mr. Jester's 21 testimony? 22 I believe -- I believe I do. 23 Okay. Great. This is his direct Q 24 testimony. And if you'll look in his direct 25 testimony at 17 -- page 17 starting -- starting

1 there on line 16. Let me know when you're there. 2 I'm sorry. Yeah. I'm having binder 3 issues. Page 17. Direct testimony, right? 4 Q Yes. 5 What page, please? Α 6 Page 17 starting on line 16. O I'm there. 7 Α Okay. 8 Q Okay. Thank you. Mr. Jester describes 9 the finding of this study, the Christiansen study, 10 which is for the Kansas Corporation Commission, as 11 estimating that specific declining block rate 12 design for KCP&L's Kansas service territory would 13 reduce summer energy sales by 2.3 percent and 14 winter sale by 3.4 percent through near term 15 customer response. Did I read that correctly? 16 Α You're on page 17? 17 Q Yes. 18 Α Okay. Yes. 19 With the understanding that these Q 20 numbers are based on KCP&L's Kansas territory and 21 on a specific rate design that hasn't been proposed 22 here, would you expect that these kind of energy 23 usage reductions would result in overall lower 24 system costs for KCP&L? 25 Α I'm not sure without looking at the study

- 1 further. I'm not as familiar with the study.
- 2 O If KCP&L's summer sales to residential
- 3 customers were to decline by 2.3 percent -- and
- 4 that is your peaking season, correct?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q All else being equal, would you expect
- 7 that the company's overall cost of serving its
- 8 customers would decline as a result of those
- 9 reduced energy sales?
- 10 A The variable costs.
- 11 Q Okay. Thank you. And if that trend were
- 12 to be sustained over a number of years, would the
- 13 company eventually be able to reduce certain fixed
- 14 costs of serving customers?
- 15 A I'm sorry. Repeat your question, please.
- 16 Q If that reduction in summer energy sales
- of 2.3 percent were to be sustained over a number
- 18 of years, would that eventually lead to reductions
- in the company's fixed costs as well, all else
- 20 being equal?
- 21 A I don't think so. Our fixed costs are our
- 22 fixed costs. If they're imbedded in the energy
- 23 charge, they wouldn't go away just because usage
- 24 would go down. No.
- 25 Q So let's take an example of one fixed cost

- 1 perhaps in an aging gas peak plant that is used as
- 2 part of generation fleet for KCP&L.
- 3 A Okay.
- 4 Q If the need for that gas peaking plant was
- 5 reduced to lower summer energy sales, might the
- 6 company be able to retire that peaking plant
- 7 earlier than it would have otherwise?
- 8 A I don't know.
- 9 Q The company would retain generating assets
- on its system only if they were used and useful,
- 11 correct?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q If peak load declines and your capacity
- 14 requirements decrease such that they are below the
- amount of generation capacity that you have an
- ownership share in, would the company continue to
- 17 maintain that gas peaking plant despite the fact
- 18 that it was not being used?
- 19 A I'm not sure I can answer that. Again,
- 20 we're talking about research planning, which is
- 21 very different from our class cost of service study
- 22 and how we design rates. I'm sorry. I don't think
- 23 I can answer that.
- 24 Q You're involved in the company's resource
- 25 planning?

1 Α Not directly. 2 Q Okay. 3 Not directly no. Α 4 Thank you. Does the company Q 5 generally strive to reduce overall system costs 6 consistent with safety and the need to serve all 7 customers? 8 I would say so. Yes. 9 And, therefore, utility assets that Q Okav. 10 are not needed to serve customers or to maintain 11 safety, the company would consider whether it could 12 decommission those; is that correct? 13 Α I imagine so, yes. 14 Thank you. Now, going back to Q Okav. 15 surrebuttal testimony now, I'm sort of flipping around, at page 9, surrebuttal, page 9, lines --16 17 lines 20 to 22, Page 9, 20 to 22? 18 19 Q Uh-huh. Okay. And on those lines, you 20 state, The company agrees that if the policy 21 includes a desire to offer price signals to 22 customers to encourage efficient energy use and 23 potentially reduce costs, time differentiated rates 24 may be a better answer. Is that your testimony? 25 Α That's my testimony.

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1 What is KCP&L doing currently to move 0 2 towards its time differentiated rates for 3 residential customers? 4 We mentioned our rate design study that Α 5 we're doing in our GMO jurisdiction. There was 6 conversation earlier about rolling out of our AMI 7 meters. 8 We will be rolling out a CC&B or combined 9 billing system that's going to facilitate utilization of being able to bill on a dynamic 10 11 pricing if -- if that -- if that's what our -- our studies reveal. 12 13 And so our hope is that while we've not 14 been able to offer the time of use tariffs yet that 15 we will. 16 Q Uh-huh. Is the GMO study that you 17 referred to different from the study ordered by the Commission in Docket No. ER-2014-0370? 18 19 Yes, it is. Α 20 Okay. Could you describe what the company 21 is doing in the study ordered by the Commission in 22 that docket? 23 We've done a number of studies related to other compliance filings, including our IRP as well 24 25 as market potential studies that are being done in

- 1 support of MEEA.
- 2 We've also done an Every studies that
- 3 reviewed time of use rates as it pertained to our
- 4 smart grid area. Our hope is that we can use the
- 5 GMO study to do some sensitivity analysis to
- 6 determine applicability in the KCP&L Missouri
- 7 jurisdiction as well.
- 8 So our hope is the whole combination of
- 9 those studies that will lavish the learnings of all
- 10 of them and be able to do something in our KCP&L
- 11 Missouri jurisdiction.
- 12 Q Okay. Would you agree that there are
- 13 numerous other utilities in the country that offer
- 14 time differentiated rates to their residential
- 15 customers?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q So is this an untested, radical rate
- 18 design?
- 19 A I wouldn't say so, no.
- 20 Q The company is capable of conducting the
- 21 analyses needed a timely manner in order to propose
- 22 such a rate design?
- 23 A Depends on the kind, but yes, potentially.
- Q Okay. Thank you. Ms. Miller, I'd like to
- 25 refer you to the Commission's report and order in

1 Docket ER-2014-0370 of which I have a copy. 2 MS. ROBERTS: May I approach the witness? 3 JUDGE PRIDGIN: You may. 4 (By Ms. Roberts) And, again, Ms. Miller, Q 5 and for the record, this is excerpts of the 6 Commission's report and order in docket 7 ER-2014-0370. 8 On page 92 of that order, the Commission 9 stated, quote, The time of use tariff is far too 10 important in meeting the goals of MEEA and 11 providing customer choices for energy efficiency 12 and bill savings to redesign at an unknown time in 13 the future. Did I read that correctly? 14 Α Yes, you did. 15 Okay. Would you agree that the 16 Commission's signaled its preference that KCP&L 17 implement a time of use offering sooner rather than 18 later? 19 Α Yes. 20 Okay. Does the company plan to offer Q 21 expanded time of use offerings in its next rate 22 case? 23 It's a consideration as a result of the rate design studies, yes. 24 25 Q Okay. Thank you.

- 1 MS. ROBERTS: I'd ask that the Commission
- 2 take notice of its report and order in Docket No.
- 3 ER-2014-0370.
- 4 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any objections? Hearing
- 5 none, the Commission will take notice of that.
- 6 MS. ROBERTS: Thank you.
- 7 Q (By Ms. Roberts) Ms. Miller, what is
- 8 likely my final question, in your surrebuttal
- 9 testimony on page 8, starting on line 2, you state
- 10 A three-part rate design, one that includes a
- 11 charge for demand relief costs, would be a superior
- 12 way to address demand relief coast. Did I read
- 13 that correctly?
- 14 A Yes. You read it correctly.
- 15 O And -- and am I correct that the statement
- 16 was made in the context of a residential rate
- 17 design?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q Does the company plan to ask for a
- 20 residential demand charge in future rate cases?
- 21 A I wouldn't say we wouldn't. We have in a
- 22 previous case, yes. Well, we had a discussion
- 23 about it. We didn't formally request it. But I
- 24 wouldn't close the door on it. No.
- MS. ROBERTS: Okay. All right. Thank you

1 very much. No further questions. JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Any cross from 2 3 Renew Missouri? 4 MR. LINHARES: Yes. 5 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Linhares. 6 CROSS-EXAMINATION 7 BY MR. LINHARES: 8 Hi. Good afternoon. Q 9 Hi, Andrew. 10 Miller, I just want to get something Q Ms. 11 quick out of the way here at the beginning. your capacity as Supervisor of Regulatory Affairs 12 13 with the company, are you fairly familiar with the 14 profile of your -- of your residential customer 15 base? 16 Α Yes. 17 About how many residential customers does Q 18 Kansas City Power & light have? 19 About 211,000. Α 20 211,000? Q 21 Α Yeah. 22 Okay. And of those, do you know about how 23 many are served under the residential space heating 24 clause? 25 I'd have to look to be sure. Α

1 Okav. And in terms of a percentage, would 0 2 you be able to estimate? 3 Α I'd prefer to look on the estimate. Q Okay. 5 Α Yeah. 6 Are you able to give me a ballpark? Q 7 Is it less than a majority? a majority? 8 It's less than a majority. 9 Less than a majority. Okay. Fair. Q 10 turning to the proposed inclining block rate 11 structure in this case, you stated that you did not 12 do an analysis of bill impact resulting from 13 Division of Energy's proposed declining block rate 14 in that case; is that right? 15 That's correct. 16 And the company did not do a bill impact 17 analysis of that rate either; is that correct? That's correct. 18 Α 19 Ms. Miller, are you familiar with KCP&L Q 20 DSM potential study prepared by Applied Energy 21 Group, or AEG, the most recent one? 22 I'm aware that there is one, yes. 23 Q Okay. And did that study look at effects 24 of demand side rates including a residential 25 inclining block rate?

1 Α Yes. I'm aware that it did. 2 Do you remember what the study concluded 3 would be the average change in peak demand and 4 average change in energy consumption resulting from 5 an inclining block rate? 6 I'd have to refer to the study to be sure. 7 Q Okay. I don't recall. 8 Α 9 I can help you out there. Just a second Q 10 here. 11 MR. LINHARES: Judge, I'd like to approach 12 the witness with this document here. It's entitled KCP&L DSM Potential Study. It's a presentation 13 14 prepared by AEG on behalf of KCP&L. Is that right? 15 JUDGE PRIDGIN: You may approach. 16 MR. ANTAL: Here you are. Thank you. 17 (By Mr. Antal) Ms. Miller, can you turn Q 18 to the page that says Per Unit Load Reduction 19 Detail? It should be your second page. And could 20 you read the numbers on the far right-hand side for 21 Average Change and Peak Demand, All Months and as 22 well as Average Change in Energy Consumption, All 23 Months? Are you with me? 24 Α Yes. 1.02 percent. 25 1.02 percent for which one? Q

1 Α For both. 2 Q For both. Okay. 1.02 percent. Next, can 3 you turn to the page that says Rattled Development 4 of Residential Rate Designs at the top, please? 5 Could you read the footnote that should be the 6 fourth footnote there near the bottom of the page? 7 Could you read that? 8 The fixed charge is increased to 21.88. 9 Volumetric charges for the IBR tariff are 10 calculated to maintain revenue, neutrality, 11 recurrent rates while maintaining a price ratio of 1.2 to 1 for Tier 2 to Tier 1. 12 13 Q That's great. Thanks. 14 Α Okay. 15 So a customer charge of 21.88, that's a 16 higher than the current customer charge, is it not? Yes, it is. 17 Α 18 Q Okay. So, given that the inclining block 19 rate in this study is based on a rate with a 20 customer charge of \$10 more than the current 21 charge, would you say it's safe to assume that the 22 peak demand reduction in energy consumption 23 reduction would be even larger if the current 24 customer charge of 11.88 would be used instead? 25 I'm not sure. Α

You're not sure? 1 0 2 Α No. I'm not sure. 3 Q Would you like to explain your reasoning 4 there? 5 Α I -- I haven't done the analysis, I guess. 6 Or I haven't looked at the details of the study. 7 I'd want to see that. 8 Okay. Fair enough. Would you agree in Q 9 principle that a higher customer charge decreases 10 an incentive for conservation? All other things 11 being equal, when you've got one customer charge 12 and another one with \$10 more in it, do you agree 13 that the incentive for conservation is less with a 14 higher customer charge? 15 I would probably say yes. 16 Q Thanks. What would you estimate 17 the capital expenditures would be for implementing 18 such a rate -- such an inclining block rate? 19 I couldn't tell you. 20 Is it in the millions? Is it in Q Okav. the hundreds of thousands? Is it in the tens of 21 22 thousands? 23 I could not tell you at all. Α 24 Q No quess? 25 Α (Witness shakes head.)

- 1 Q Okay.
- 2 MR. LINHARES: Judge, I'd move for
- 3 admission of this document, KCP&L's potential study
- 4 into evidence as, I believe, Exhibit 402.
- 5 MR. FISCHER: Judge, I'm going do object
- 6 to that. I don't think proper foundation has been
- 7 laid for that document to be introduced into the
- 8 record.
- 9 MR. LINHARES: Judge, this is a document
- 10 prepared on behalf of the company. It includes an
- 11 analysis of an inclining block rate substantially
- 12 similar to the one we're asking to be approved in
- 13 this case. I believe it's germane to the issue and
- 14 relevant to the very company that -- that we're
- 15 here discussing.
- MR. FISCHER: Again, I don't believe the
- 17 witness has even seen the document or discussed it
- 18 and can't verify the -- the existence or importance
- 19 of it or what it's about. Just because it has a
- 20 KCP&L logo on it doesn't mean it can be introduced
- 21 into the record.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Right. The objection is
- 23 noted and overruled. 402 is admitted into
- 24 evidence.
- 25 (Renew Missouri Exhibit 402 was offered

and admitted into evidence.) 1 2 Thank you, Judge. MR. LINHARES: 3 Q (By Mr. Linhares) Just -- just a few more 4 questions here for you. Ms. Miller, are you 5 familiar with KCP&L's current DSM portfolio 6 covering the years 2016 to 2018? 7 Α Generally, yes. Okay. So -- and called the Cycle 2 8 Q 9 portfolio. Have you worked on that portfolio? Are 10 you generally aware of it? 11 I'm generally aware of it. Yes. 12 Q Okay. About how much is that portfolio 13 expected to reduce peak just in terms of a percent? 14 Α I don't remember. I couldn't tell you. 15 Okay. And about how much is that 16 portfolio expected to reduce energy consumption per 17 year? Do you -- do you have any idea there in 18 terms of the percentage? 19 Not specifically. I'd have to go back to 20 see what the -- what our filing said. 21 Q Yeah. Okay. 22 I can't recall. 23 If I provided you with the megawatt hour 24 and megawatt goals, would you be able to estimate 25 from that based on the retail sales of the company

1 the approximate percentage of peak demand 2 reduction, goal and energy consumption, reduction 3 qoal? 4 Α I'm sure that might be outlined in the 5 filing, but I couldn't approximate for you. No. 6 Q Okay. Would you say it's more or less 7 than 1 percent? 8 I don't know. 9 And can you give us a ballpark figure for 10 the level of capital expenditure that that 11 portfolio, the Cycle 2 DSM portfolio for KCP&L --12 what the capital expenditure, ballpark there for an 13 annual --14 Α I can't recall. I'm sorry. 15 Okay. Would you say that's -- it's a --16 in the millions? In the hundreds of thousands? Maybe. I -- I don't know. 17 Α 18 MR. LINHARES: Okay. No further 19 questions. Thank you very much. 20 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Any cross from 21 NRDC? 22 MR. ROBERTSON: No, your Honor. 23 JUDGE PRIDGIN: MIEC? 24 MR. DOWNEY: No thanks. 25 JUDGE PRIDGIN: MECG?

1 MR. WOODSMALL: Yes, briefly, your Honor. 2 CROSS-EXAMINATION 3 BY MR. WOODSMALL: Good afternoon. Turning real quick to page Q 5 14 of your direct testimony --Α Yes. 6 7 -- the second table there -- well, first 8 off, can you tell me what is meant by revenue 9 neutral changes? 10 There is no change in the revenue 11 requirement. 12 Q Okay. And the second table there on page 13 14, tell me, does -- that is the increase necessary 14 to get each class to its cost of service assuming 15 the overall 10.8 percent increase is granted; is 16 that correct? That's correct. 17 Α 18 So to get to the revenue neutral change, no change in revenues, you would just subtract 10.8 19 20 percent from each of those results; is that 21 correct? 22 I believe so. Yes. 23 Okay. So the revenue neutral change for 24 the residential class would be an increase of 9.2 25 percent; is that correct? Is that a yes? I saw

1 you nodding. 2 Α I'm sorry. Yes. 3 Q Okay. Thank you. Moving on, you were 4 asked some questions by Mr. Antal, and he asked you 5 if there's a -- if there's any public policy goals 6 underlying your rate design. Do you recall that? 7 I do. Α 8 And you -- you mentioned cost causation. 9 Can you tell me what you mean by cost causation? Making sure that the costs attributable to 10 Α 11 class, for example, are allocated to these classes. 12 Q Okay. Would it also mean that costs 13 attributable -- attributable to a class are 14 collected in a manner so that they're collected 15 properly? 16 Α Yes. 17 Okay. Would you agree, then, that it's Q 18 better to collect variable costs through variable 19 energy charges? 20 Α Better? 21 Better than if you were collecting them Q 22 through a fixed charge. 23 Α Yes. 24 Okay. I'm going to show you a couple Q

documents and ask you to read a couple excerpts.

25

1 MR. WOODSMALL: May I approach the 2 witness? 3 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Yes, you may. 4 (By Mr. Woodsmall) Okay. Can you tell me Q who -- well, first off, does KCP&L have operations 5 in Kansas? 6 7 Α Yes. Q And do you know a man named Brad Lutz? 9 I do. Α 10 And can you identify that as his testimony Q 11 in KCP&L's last case in Kansas? 12 Α Yes. 13 Q Would you read the highlighted portion on 14 page 9? Out loud? 15 Α 16 Q Yes, please. 17 This method has been endorsed by the 18 company in the last two rate case -- rate 19 proceedings. The method has served us well and has 20 been generally well-received. I believe parties 21 recognize the detail and precision it brings in 22 allocating production plant. 23 However, using the BIP allocator is not a 24 simple task. At its core, the BIP allocator 25 requires the company to divide its production fleet

- 1 between the base, intermediate and peak levels.
- The company believes, although the BIP
- 3 model is capable to model changing conditions, it
- 4 will become increasingly difficult to make this
- 5 assignment given the way we expect to utilize and
- 6 plan our generation assets in the future in light
- 7 of the SPP integrated marketplace.
- 8 Q Thank you. And are you familiar with a
- 9 man named Tim Rush?
- 10 A I am.
- 11 Q Okay. Can you identify this as his
- 12 testimony in KCP&L's last case?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q And can you read the highlighted portion
- on page -- I think it was 16 carrying over to 17?
- 16 A Out loud again?
- 17 Q Yes, please.
- 18 A Okay. What is your opinion concerning the
- 19 base, intermediate, peak method utilized by Staff?
- 20 The company has utilized the BIP method previously
- 21 in Missouri.
- I believe the BIP method is reasonable --
- 23 reasonable, but I also have concerns that it is
- 24 difficult to use for a generation portfolio in that
- 25 the company has a lot of base load generation.

1 The recent transition of the SPP to an 2 integrated marketplace with centralized dispatch has raised some concern about the BIP allocator. 3 4 To utilize the BIP allocator, one must 5 assign the generating units into base, intermediate 6 and peak groups based on their use. Prior to the 7 IM markets, the company provided its own generation 8 to meet its load requirements. 9 With the introduction of the IM market, we 10 no longer use our generation to meet the 11 condition's load requirements, but, instead, sell 12 generation into the SPP market and by our load requirements for the SPP market. 13 14 I believe the IM market change impacts 15 suitability of the BIP method as a production 16 allocation. 17 Q Thank you. MR. WOODSMALL: No further questions, your 18 19 Honor. 20 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Woodsmall, thank you. 21 Any cross? Public Counsel? 22 MR. OPITZ: No, thank you, Judge. 23 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Staff? 24 MS. PAYNE: Just a brief one, your Honor. 25 CROSS-EXAMINATION

BY MS. PAYNE: 1 2 Ms. Miller, Mr. Woodsmall asked you in 3 regard to your direct testimony on page -- well, if 4 you can refer to your direct testimony on page 14. 5 Let's start there. Are you there? I'm there. 6 Α 7 He mentioned that the table that 8 you pictured on there that -- could you get to a 9 revenue neutral result by just subtracting the 10.8 10 percent from those numbers, correct? 11 He asked me that, yes. 12 Q He did. And is there a reason why that 13 would not be possible, why that would not result in 14 a revenue neutral increase? To clarify, is it 15 possible that some classes would go negative as a 16 result of that subtraction? 17 Α Yes. 18 And is that something that we try to 19 avoid? 20 Α Yes. 21 MS. PAYNE: Thank you. No further 22 questions. 23 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. Thank you. Bench questions? Mr. Chairman? 24 25 CHAIRMAN HALL: Yes.

1 CROSS-EXAMINATION 2 BY CHAIRMAN HALL: 3 Q Good afternoon. 4 Α Hello. 5 My -- my understanding is that the Q 6 company's fully allocated residential customer 7 charge amount is \$16 and how many cents? 8 68 cents. 9 16.80? Q 16.68. 10 Α 11 Q 16.68. And Staff's fully allocated 12 residential customer charge is 12.62? 13 Α Yes. That's correct. 14 So can you explain to me what categories 0 15 of expenses the company is including in -- in that calculation that Staff is not? 16 17 We -- we would need to make an adjustments for the MEEA and the RESRAM that's included in 18 19 there. 20 0 And that accounts for the difference? 21 Α Yes. 22 MEEA and --Q 23 The RESRAM solar rebates. Α 24 Q Okay. So give me the argument for why 25 those two categories should be included in the --

- 1 in the customer charge.
- 2 A We're not proposing that they -- they be
- 3 included.
- 4 Q Well, in terms of your calculation, why --
- 5 why should they be included in that calculation?
- A I would say that we would remove those
- 7 since, historically, the Commission has ordered
- 8 that it's appropriate that we remove them.
- 9 Q So if you remove them, then -- then you
- 10 **get down to the 13.18?**
- 11 A No. We'd probably be in line with Staff's
- 12 calculation of 12.62.
- Q Okay. Were you in the hearing room when
- 14 -- when Mr. Fischer explained from his -- his
- 15 perspective the company's position on -- on
- 16 inclining block rates and why -- why the company is
- opposed to them?
- 18 A Yes. I was in the room.
- 19 Q And had to do with -- with the volatility
- 20 that -- that those -- that that rate structure
- 21 would -- would cause?
- 22 A Yes.
- Q Could you explain to me how additional
- 24 data and analysis could mitigate that volatility?
- 25 A I'm not sure that additional data would

- 1 mitigate it. It would just help to be aware of how
- 2 usage changes, like impacted by weather, what the
- 3 true bill impact would be.
- 4 Q So would the company's position on
- 5 inclining block rates change with additional
- 6 analysis? Or would the company always be opposed
- 7 to inclining block rates?
- 8 A I'm not sure that I could answer that.
- 9 Seems like a policy question. I would need to
- 10 speak to decision-makers.
- But I know that as part of our rate design
- 12 studies we are considering IBR as a viable rate
- design structure. So I wouldn't say we were
- 14 against it just vehemently without consideration of
- 15 all the facts.
- 16 Q Well, is it -- is it safe to assume that
- 17 the company's -- the company's opposition in this
- 18 -- in this rate case based upon volatility would
- 19 not change with the addition of additional
- 20 analysis?
- 21 A Depends on the analysis.
- Q So it's possible that -- that -- that
- analysis, which is ongoing, could result in a
- 24 change of position on -- on the inclining block
- 25 rates?

1 Α I would believe so. Yes. 2 If the Commission were to determine that 3 some increase in the customer charge was -- was 4 appropriate, would that mitigate your opposition to 5 inclining block rates? Α 6 No. 7 Why? Q I --8 Α 9 Because if the -- if the --Q 10 Α I'm sorry. 11 Q I interrupted you. I should No. 12 apologize, but I'm going to go ahead and continue. 13 Α Okay. 14 So if your -- if your concern with -- with Q 15 inclining block rates is volatility and we increase 16 the residential customer charge, that which would 17 thereby decrease volatility, why would -- why would 18 the company still be opposed -- still be opposed to 19 the same extent to some kind of inclining block 20 rate structure? 21 We're not solely concerned with revenue 22 volatility. We're concerned with bill impacts as 23 well. 24 I've got to process that for a second. 25 What do you mean?

1 Well, the analysis that's been done to 2 support an IBR has not really considered any 3 impacts to weather at all. 4 So from my perspective, I think that 5 without really knowing what a bad weather year, an extreme weather year, a really cold winter or 6 7 really hot summer would do to a customer under an 8 IBR structure, I really can't provide an opinion on 9 whether I support it because the analysis that's being presented hasn't really considered it at all. 10 11 Q Well, I still don't --12 So solely by proposing an increase in the 13 customer charge that that would address revenue 14 volatility, it still isn't --15 Well, I didn't -- I didn't mean to imply 16 that it would completely address your concern. I 17 wondered if it would mitigate your concern. It would mitigate one concern. It would 18 Α 19 help mitigate one concern. 20 Q Do you have Robin Kliethermes' rebuttal 21 testimony up there with you? 22 Yes, I do, somewhere. Rebuttal testimony? 23 Q Yes. 24 I have it. Α 25 Q Could you turn to page 7? Particularly,

- 1 lines 19 down onto -- onto the next page.
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 O If the Commission were to determine that
- 4 some kind of inclining block rate structure was
- 5 appropriate, would you agree with Ms. -- with Robin
- 6 Kliethermes as she sets forth here that creating a
- 7 -- a third group of shoulder months would further
- 8 mitigate the concerns that you have with inclining
- 9 block rates?
- 10 A I'm not sure that's simply looking at the
- 11 seasonal months and which ones would be considered
- winter or summer would mitigate my concern with
- 13 IBR. So no.
- 14 Q So if we were to decide that -- that
- inclining block rates are appropriate, we should
- ignore Staff's position here and, instead, go with
- 17 the Division's?
- 18 A No. You would -- if we were to go to IBR,
- 19 I think your -- I understood your question to mean
- 20 that simply by considering Staff's proposal that
- 21 that would mitigate the concern with IBR.
- Q Well, again, mitigate is just reduce. I'm
- 23 not saying eliminate. So I'm trying to understand
- 24 if -- if the Commission were to determine that
- inclining block rate structure was appropriate,

- 1 would the company prefer that we take Staff's 2 position on that as opposed to the Division's? We would prefer that. Yes. 3 Α 4 And could you explain to me why? Q Based on the -- based on the usages and 5 Α 6 the changes across the different months. There's 7 different usage patterns for each customer. 8 Okay. Let's switch gears for a second and 9 take a look at your rebuttal testimony on page 17, 10 which concerns infrastructure efficiency. Yes. I'm there. 11
- 12 Q So my understanding is that the
- 13 company has identified 16 circuits with below 50
- 14 percent of rated capacity under normal or 15

contingency scenarios; is that correct?

- 16 That's correct.
- 17 How many customers are served by those 16 Q 18 circuits? Do you know?
- 19 Α I don't.
- 20 Can you -- can you wager a guess, a Q
- 21 ballpark quess?
- 22 I couldn't wager a guess.
- 23 Do you have any information at all about
- 24 the geographic area of those 16 circuits and
- 25 whether there are there -- any of those circuits

- 1 are contiguous?
- 2 A I believe we provided that information as
- 3 part of the working docket. But I don't have that
- 4 information in front of me.
- 5 Q Do you have any information about whether
- or not it would be possible to, on a map, diagram a
- 7 -- a geographic region and, let's say, in the
- 8 Kansas City area where there is excess capacity,
- 9 maybe not below 50 percent but maybe below 60 or 70
- or 75 percent? Is that possible?
- 11 A I'm not sure we could do it in a map. But
- 12 I know that we were able to identify the line. So
- just based on that, I would say it's possible. But
- 14 I'd have to confer with our -- our line specialists
- 15 and our -- our area -- our subject matter experts
- 16 in the area.
- Q Okay. Well, let's -- let's assume for the
- 18 next couple questions that -- that it was possible
- 19 to -- to draw some kind of line around a service
- 20 area in the Kansas City area where there was excess
- 21 capacity.
- 22 A Okay.
- 23 Q Tell me what you think about -- about this
- 24 particular proposal, that we waive all line
- 25 extension fees in that geographic area, we

- 1 establish a tracker of those lost fees to be
- 2 recovered at -- at the next rate case, we consider
- 3 some kind of cap on that amount, and we allow the
- 4 -- the utility to modify the geographic area if --
- 5 if there -- if there happened to be some type of
- 6 significant increase in -- load making -- making
- 7 that circuit or that particular area no longer --
- 8 no longer having excess capacity. Does that make
- 9 since, what I'm -- what I'm proposing?
- 10 A I believe so. Yes.
- 11 Q Okay. Do you have any thoughts about it?
- 12 A Thoughts about the company's willingness
- 13 to accept that proposal?
- 14 Q Well, on, on a policy basis, do you -- do
- 15 you -- do you view that as a -- a reasonable -- a
- 16 reasonable program?
- 17 A Reasonable for encouraging more proper
- 18 utilization of existing infrastructure or --
- 19 Q Yes. Also, -- yes. Let's leave it at
- 20 that for now.
- 21 A If that was the sole goal, yes. It could
- 22 work for that. Yes.
- 23 Q Are you familiar with -- with the
- 24 company's line extension fee tariff, the current?
- 25 A Yes.

1 Do you believe that waiving line extension Q 2 fees in -- in this particular geographic area could 3 provide some incentive for -- for load growth in 4 In other words, is the fee those areas? 5 sufficient that -- that that would be waived in 6 your view to provide some kind of incentive? 7 It would depend on the size of the extension, I would say. Or the size of the 8 9 project. 10 So it might depend on the size of the Q 11 project? It could. 12 Α 13 Q So does that mean it might not -- it might 14 not be as much of an incentive for the -- for the 15 construction of one residence, but it might be 16 enough for the construction of a Wal-Mart? Or did 17 you mean something else by that? I think I meant the prior. But now you've 18 Α 19 got me thinking about the application of the EDR 20 and how that would work for something like a -- a 21 customer that large, but non-retail. 22 So bottom line is, it might provide an 23 incentive. You just don't know how much? 24 That's correct. Yes. Α 25 Okay. Would it -- would it matter from 0

- 1 your perspective the extent to which this
- particular program was -- was marketed, either by
- 3 the -- by the City or by the utility or by any
- 4 other County or State jurisdiction?
- 5 A Yes. It would matter.
- 6 Q I know I've thrown this proposal at you
- 7 while you're on the hot seat. But do you have any
- 8 sense as to what a -- a reasonable cap might be on
- 9 such a program?
- 10 A I don't think I could tell you. No.
- 11 Q Can you tell -- can you give me a little
- 12 insight about what -- what line extension fees --
- 13 what the -- what the range of the amounts are? I
- 14 mean, are we talking \$150? Are we talking
- \$200,000? I assume it varies significantly on the
- 16 size of the customer and the amount of distribution
- 17 that has to be built.
- 18 A It does.
- 19 Q Can you -- can you provide any -- any
- 20 basic outline of -- of -- well, strike that. Are
- 21 you familiar with -- with the Staff report
- 22 responding to certain Commissioner questions that
- was filed in this case December 4th, 2016?
- 24 A Yes, I am.
- 25 Q And on page 15 of that report, on this --

- on this issue, Staff recommends that KCP&L modify
- 2 its facility extension tariff to more fully
- 3 consider the incremental cost of customer costs to
- 4 a system in determining how much, if any, customer
- 5 advance is required. Do you see that statement on
- 6 page 15?
- 7 A I do.
- 8 Q What is your view of that proposal?
- 9 A I think our position has been that we
- 10 believe that our current tariffs address that
- 11 already. So we were a little unclear on how to
- 12 modify to more fully consider when we feel like our
- 13 existing tariffs do consider.
- 14 Q Well, my understanding is that -- and --
- 15 and we can hear more from Staff on this a little
- 16 bit later.
- But my understanding was that at least
- 18 part of that was to copy GMO's facility extension
- 19 tariff, which was a similar tariff for -- for one
- thing, but it also had somewhat different formula.
- 21 So I think that's the proposal that Staff is
- 22 recommending. So now that you know that that's the
- 23 difference that they are proposing, why -- what's
- 24 your position on it?
- 25 A I think we would be open to that. I think

- 1 we always have a desire to bring some consistency
- 2 between our jurisdictions.
- 3 I think with the advent or the
- 4 introduction of the possibility of acquiring West
- 5 Star, we would also want to understand how their
- 6 line extension processes work and decide -- take
- 7 the best of all of the worlds and -- and propose a
- 8 tariff that might give us consistency across
- 9 jurisdictions.
- 10 Q Is there any inconsistency between moving
- 11 towards GMO's -- GMO's facility extension tariff
- 12 and the -- the pilot program that I outlined a
- moment ago? Could those two be combined?
- 14 A You can combine anything.
- 15 Q That's not really an answer. Would it --
- is there a policy reason why you would oppose
- 17 combining the two?
- 18 A I would say we don't have any issue -- I
- 19 don't think we'd have any issue adopting the GMO
- 20 methodology. I'd probably want to know a little
- 21 bit more about the specifics and your proposal to
- 22 really understand what our position would be in
- 23 terms of costs and pricing and so forth. So --
- 24 CHAIRMAN HALL: I have no further
- 25 questions. Thank you.

1 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Any further 2 Bench questions? 3 COMMISSIONER STOLL: No questions. COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Just a --4 5 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Kenney. CROSS-EXAMINATION 6 7 BY COMMISSIONER KENNEY: 8 Q Just a quick follow-up. 9 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: And before I -- just to notify Counsel for K C P&L, Staff provided the 10 11 tariff regarding the -- the residential Extensions, 12 sheets of 133 through 133-L. And it says that it was first adopted in 1971 and then continued to 13 14 1983. I wanted to just -- a couple simple 15 questions. 16 Q (By Commissioner Kenney) Regarding the 17 inclining block rates, does KCP&L Kansas have any 18 inclining block rates in their tariffs? 19 There's a slight slope, I believe, yes. Α 20 So they do. I thought they did have some. Q 21 Α Yeah. 22 Q Okay. Thank you. Regarding the -- the 23 extensions? The line extensions. 24 Α 25 The line extensions. There's a difference 0

1 in underground versus overhead, correct? 2 Yes, there is. 3 Q Now, is it -- is underground -- are there 4 -- is -- is KCP&L supposed to -- if you have an underground extension, are -- for that cost to the 5 6 company, are they supposed to deduct the overhead 7 expenses for the applicant? 8 I'd be going by memory. It sounds 9 familiar. But I -- I wish I had the tariff with me 10 to -- to -- to answer most honestly. 11 Q That's what I -- I -- I found out to be a 12 part of it. And do you know how they determine 13 those costs to the applicant for an extension? 14 I believe that's spelled out in the 15 I would have to ask our operational tariff. 16 expert. 17 0 I don't think it's spelled out in the 18 tariff. 19 No, it's not. Α 20 So is that just a -- someone makes that 0 21 decision? 22 The planners -- again, I'd have to refer 23 to our subject matters person in the field to 24 really --25 Do you know if it has anything to do with

1 the load factor that they expect in the future? 2 Again, I'd have to confer with our subject 3 matter experts in the field to really understand 4 it. 5 Q Do you know if that would be determined on 6 a number of years? 7 I don't know. Α 8 So it's just the field operators making 9 those decisions? We have formal policies that are 10 11 operational processes, but I'm not -- I'd have to 12 confer with them to really understand. 13 Q When you -- I just -- because when you 14 started talking -- when the Chairman started 15 talking about extensions, I mean, I -- I kind of 16 lit up because that's kind of what I was wanting 17 know, and you seemed like maybe you were the one. 18 But --19 Okay. My apologies. No. Α 20 Q That's all right. Thank you very much. 21 JUDGE PRIDGIN: If there are no further 22 Bench questions, any recross based on Bench 23 questions? Division of Energy? 24 MR. ANTAL: No questions. Thank you. 25 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. CCM? Anybody?

1 U.S. Department of Energy? Sierra Club? 2 MS. ROBERTS: No questions. 3 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Renew Missouri? MR. LINHARES: No questions, your Honor. 4 5 JUDGE PRIDGIN: NRDC? MIEC? 6 MR. DOWNEY: No, thank you. 7 JUDGE PRIDGIN: MECG? Public Counsel? 8 MR. OPTIZ: No, thank you. 9 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Staff? 10 MS. PAYNE: Just one, your Honor. RECROSS EXAMINATION 11 12 BY MS. PAYNE: 13 Q Ms. Miller, are you familiar with the 14 term Greenfield? 15 Α No. 16 Okay. Would you believe me if I told you 17 that the term Greenfield is used in contrast to the 18 term Brownfield to refer to when something is -- is 19 going to be removed in -- in reference to the line 20 extension policies the Commissioners were asking 21 you about? 22 Your question was, am I aware of 23 Greenfield in the context of Brownfield that you just introduced? Was that your question? Removal 24 25 of something?

1 Q The removal of something. It's -- and I'm 2 sorry. I am struggling with this, too. They don't 3 teach you this in law school. Maybe if I put it 4 into context, it will help. 5 My actual question is -- is would you know 6 what the cost of a Greenfield extension for a store 7 like Wal-Mart would be under KCP&L's current 8 tariff? 9 No, I wouldn't. Α 10 Okay. Thank you. Q 11 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Redirect? 12 MR. FISCHER: Thank you, Judge. 13 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 14 BY MR. FISCHER: Ms. Miller, let's -- let's start with the 15 16 area that Chairman Hall got into with you regarding 17 the customer service charge and -- and what costs 18 are included in that. 19 Α Yes. 20 I believe you indicated that KCP&L would 21 remove the MEEA and the RESRAM costs of -- that 22 were included in that 16.68 to get down to roughly 23 the Staff's number of 12.62; is that right? 24 Α Yes. 25 Now, as far as the company's actual Q

- 1 proposal regarding customer service charges in this
- 2 case, what is the company's proposal?
- 3 A 13.18.
- 4 Q Okay. That's the tariffed amount that --
- 5 I mean, that's the amount that's included in the
- 6 tariff today? Or that we're proposing?
- 7 A That we're proposing. A 10.9 increase.
- 8 Yes.
- 9 Q And assuming we didn't get everything we
- 10 were asking for in terms of the hundred percent of
- 11 what we requested, how -- how would the customer
- charge be affected under the company's proposal?
- 13 A It would decrease from our proposal.
- 14 Q Would it basically be an equal percentage
- 15 basis?
- 16 A Yes, it would.
- 17 Q Okay. Now, he asked you about what was
- included in the customer service charge. Would you
- explain what is the company's perspective on what
- should be included in the customer service charge?
- 21 A Costs associated with serving that
- 22 customer. That would include things as postage,
- 23 meter reading, billing, customer accounting
- 24 expense. Yeah.
- Q He also asked you, I think, about one of

- 1 my statements in the opening statement. Would you
- 2 explain your view about what other fixed charges or
- 3 fixed costs are -- the company experiences beyond
- 4 the customer service costs that are out there, for
- 5 example, on generation, transmission or
- 6 distribution?
- 7 A Are you talking about if we've ever done
- 8 an analysis that moved all -- moved all the fixed
- 9 charges that were included in the energy charge?
- 10 Q Okay. Let's go there. Have you ever
- 11 looked at what all the fixed costs would be on a
- 12 monthly basis if you included all the fixed charges
- associated with providing electricity, for example,
- in a monthly customer charge?
- 15 A Yes, we have. It's \$86.
- 16 Q \$86 dollars would be your monthly charge
- 17 if you included -- and that would include
- 18 generation, fixed generation, fixed transmission
- 19 and fixed distribution; is that right?
- 20 A That's correct.
- 21 Q Now, how do you recover those costs today
- 22 under the -- the declining block rate structure?
- 23 A Right now, they're spread across our
- 24 energy blocks.
- 25 Q And are they more heavily spread into the

1 first two blocks of that declining block rate 2 structure? 3 Α Yes. 4 Now, if -- if you adopted a -- let's say a Q 5 radical improved rate structure for all of your 6 residential load -- or all of your other customers 7 for that matter, how would you -- how would you 8 move the cost recovery to -- to recover those fixed 9 charges of what you say were \$85 a month? 10 Under an inclining block, if we were to 11 move it to the tail block, we would probably not 12 recover our revenue requirement. 13 Q And would you explain to the Commission 14 why you probably wouldn't recover all those fixed 15 charges? Under an IBR structure, if there was price 16 17 signals sent to the customer that would encourage them to use less energy, they would not hit the 18 19 last block, the third block potentially, or they 20 would be hitting -- the usage would change. 21 For those customers that would be hitting 22 the third belong where there would be a majority of 23 the fixed cost component, it wouldn't hit those, so we would not be able to recover those in a per 24 kilowatt basis. 25

1 So if you had severe weather, a very mild 0 2 summer, for example, how would that affect 3 potentially your recovery of those fixed charges? 4 Under an inclining block structure? 5 Q Yes. 6 Α We would likely not recover them. 7 The Chairman also asked you about a 8 proposal where, I think, as I understood it, there 9 would be an increase in the customer service 10 charge, and the trade-off would be going to an 11 inverted rate structure. Do you recall that? 12 Α I do. 13 Q Is a modest increase in the customer 14 service charge going to be a fair trade-off to 15 going to the inverted rate structure if -- if that 16 fixed -- if that volatility issue is still there? 17 Α No. 18 Would you explain why? I mean, if you 19 raised -- for example, if we raised the customer 20 service charge \$5, but you've got 80 other dollars 21 to be recovered in fixed charges, is that a 22 concern? 23 Dramatic concern. Α 24 Okay. I believe you also indicated the Q 25 company was concerned with more than volatility.

- 1 You were also concerned with customer impacts of
- 2 going to an inverted rates structure. Do you
- 3 recall that?
- 4 A I recall that. Yes.
- 5 Q Could you elaborate on that concern,
- 6 especially if you applied that inverted rate
- 7 structure to things like space heating or high --
- 8 high usage air conditioning customers?
- 9 A Yes. When you factor in whether you have
- 10 an extremely hot summer or an extremely cold
- 11 winter, customers are going to have to heat their
- 12 homes or cool their homes. And so they're going to
- 13 use more electricity. Under an inclining block
- 14 structure, they're going to be penalized for doing
- 15 that.
- 16 Q Well, let's take an apartment renter, for
- 17 example. Would he have control -- much control
- 18 over, for example, what -- what source of heat he
- would have in his -- his apartment?
- 20 A As an apartment renter, no.
- 21 Q If -- if we would radically changed the
- 22 rate structure to be an inverted rate structure for
- 23 that space heating customer, what would you expect
- 24 could be the impact on that apartment renter even
- 25 though he was doing everything he could to

1 conserve? 2 It would go up. Α 3 Q And could it go up substantially? Yes, it would. 4 Α 5 What effect would that kind of a rate Q 6 structure potentially have on the company's ability 7 to market electric space heating? 8 We would lose that revenue. 9 If you lost that revenue, would other 10 customers have to, in some way, make that up? 11 Α Yes, they would. 12 You were asked some questions, I think, by Q 13 the Sierra Club Counsel about -- that suggested 14 that -- that -- it sounded to me like any -- any 15 conservation was a good thing. Do you agree with 16 that? 17 Α No. 18 Q If -- if the company loses off peak load, 19 for example, in the winter, space heating load or 20 other off peak load, does that hurt other customers 21 on the system? 22 To the extent that we rely on their 23 revenue to cover our fixed costs, yes, it does. 24 Q So just conservation for conservation sake 25 is not necessarily good public policy? Or do you

1 agree with that? 2 Conservation for the sake of conservation, 3 no. 4 We've heard Counsel ask you about cost 0 5 causation principles and trying to recover your 6 Do you -- have you heard -- or economists 7 talk about the best, efficient way to have a rate 8 structure that -- that tries to cover your costs 9 and -- and -- and not necessarily inflate those 10 costs? Is it efficient -- is it efficient to do 11 that? 12 I'm not sure I'm understanding your 13 question. I'm sorry. 14 Okay. That's a bad -- that's a bad 15 I apologize. Let me ask you this. 16 your current rate structure, your declining block 17 rate structure, does that tail block recover your 18 variable costs or your fuel costs? 19 Α Yes. Does it -- does it make a contribution to 20 21 the fixed costs of your system? 22 I believe a small contribution. Yes. 23 I believe you answered one of the

questions for Sierra Club Counsel that Mr. Hyman's

proposal on just general use customers was -- was

24

25

1 not a radical proposal on its face. Do you recall 2 that? 3 Α Yes. 4 If you expand that proposal to cover, for Q 5 example, electric space heating load, would that 6 change your view? 7 Yes. Α And why would that be? Q 9 Well, I guess I should clarify my earlier When I said it wasn't radical at its 10 statement. 11 face, I was taking the bill impacts that he had 12 considered, which we have issues with, the elasticities that he used in all of his analysis. 13 14 In terms of the inclusion of -- space heat 15 Was that your question, Jim. customers? 16 Q Yes. 17 We would have concerns because the usage 18 patterns for our space heat customers are obviously 19 high in the winter. There's very little discretion 20 that our space heat customers would have in terms 21 of heating their homes in the winter under an IBR 22 structure. 23 Why didn't you do a study in response to 24 DE's proposal to determine what the customer

impacts would be?

25

- 1 A Truth is, it's not an easy thing to do.
- 2 It takes extensive analysis. There's lots of
- 3 considerations, which is why we're relying on our
- 4 rate design studies to incorporate those and you
- 5 consider all those fully.
- 6 Q I believe you indicated you had some
- 7 concerns about the price elasticity analyses that
- 8 were included in his study?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q Would you explain your concern there?
- 11 A I believe those came out of a potential
- 12 study for Ameren. But upon further review of the
- 13 Powerpoint presentation I think that we saw, it
- 14 looks like they may have originated from
- 15 California, those elasticities.
- 16 And I think it even included in -- in the
- 17 source notes that -- for California, cooling and
- 18 heating is considered discretionary, and use is --
- 19 applying those elasticities to the Midwest is risky
- 20 at best.
- 21 Q Are you suggesting that Missouri's climate
- 22 is different than California's?
- 23 A A little bit. Yes. Except today.
- Q Okay. I believe you were asked many
- 25 questions about time of day rates. I know you --

1 you've been with the company how long? 2 Α Eleven years. 3 Q Do you know if the company in the past has 4 had time of day rates? 5 Α We have. 6 Did you have a lot of customer interest in Q 7 that time of day rate structure? 8 We had very little participation. 9 But, nevertheless, GMO at this time and 10 KCP&L are -- are embarked on studies of time of use 11 rates? 12 Α Yes. 13 Q And is that partly due to the fact that 14 the meter technology has changed? 15 Yes, it is. 16 DE -- Missouri Department of Energy asked 17 you about Exhibit 803 where -- do you recall that 18 question that involved your Data Request 600? 19 Α I do. 20 That data request indicated that weather 21 normalized monthly billing data by individual customer class does not exist. Do you recall that? 22 23 I do recall it. 24 Q The fact that it doesn't exist, does that 25 change your concern about -- about whether his data

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1 is weather normalized? 2 No, it doesn't change my concern. 3 Q What other concerns do you have about his 4 analysis? 5 Α I'm not sure that anybody else in the room probably besides Staff looked at Martin Hyman's 6 7 work papers very closely. 8 But besides the price elasticity that we 9 talked about earlier, the sample size, the fact 10 that it was a .3 percent sample as it pertained to 11 our general use customers, when I looked at some of 12 the price elasticities that he applied, for example, for the summer months -- and I believe in 13 14 his direct testimony, he has average usage for the 15 summer months that are already falling past the 16 first block. 17 But if you look at his work papers, his elasticity would actually show there would be a 18 growth in the first block in the summer months 19 20 under an IBR structure. 21 MR. ANTAL: Objection. Witness is 22 mischaracterizing Mr. Hyman's testimony. Mr. Hyman 23 didn't apply any elasticities to his analysis. 24 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Fischer? 25 MR. FISCHER: Well, I think she's giving

- 1 her -- her understanding of what -- what that study
- 2 has shown and her concerns regarding that study. I
- 3 think that's proper.
- 4 JUDGE PRIDGIN: It's overruled.
- 5 Q (By Mr. Fischer) Well, let me go to
- 6 another area. What about the sample size? Did you
- 7 have any concern about that?
- 8 A Very small. It was random.
- 9 Q What do you mean by random?
- 10 A Not likely representative. Or at least
- 11 there was no way to know that it was representative
- 12 of the entire population.
- 13 Q You were also asked some questions, I
- 14 believe, by the Sierra Club Counsel regarding
- declines in usage that would result in overall cost
- 16 reductions. Do you recall that?
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q Does a decline in usage always indicate
- 19 that -- that costs of the system are going down?
- 20 For example, if you lost Armco Steel or Noranda
- 21 Aluminum, would that mean your costs are going
- 22 down?
- 23 A No.
- Q Wouldn't that affect other customers if
- you did lose load like that?

1 Α Yes. They would have to cover the costs. 2 Q Counsel for MECG asked you a question 3 about whether variable costs should be recovered 4 through variable charges. Do you recall that? 5 Α I do. 6 Is that a principle that you can endorse Q 7 generally? 8 Generally, yes. 9 Going back to customer impacts, were you 10 involved in the GMO rate design effort where they 11 consolidated districts? 12 Yes, I was. Α 13 Q Did the company, in that instance, look at 14 customer impacts in great, great detail? 15 Yes. Yes, we did. 16 Did you find any surprises in just 17 consolidating districts as far as -- as the 18 customer impacts were concerned? 19 Α There's a lot of complexity in this when you looked at the entire customer base, yes. 20 21 Is that the kind of thing that you would Q 22 do when you look at customer impacts on changing 23 your residential rate structure? 24 I believe we would have to. Α 25 MR. FISCHER: Judge, I appreciate your

- 1 patience. I'm done. Thank you.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Thank you.
- 3 This looks to be a pretty convenient time to take a
- 4 break. Ms. Miller, you may step down.
- 5 Let's take about 15 minutes. And then
- 6 it's my intent to try to either end somewhere near
- 7 6:30, you know, if I can find a natural break. Or
- 8 if not I may say, you know, we're done. We'll
- 9 start again. We'll pick up where we left off or
- 10 just to let people know if they're trying to make
- 11 plans for anything tonight.
- 12 So we'll go back on record at 5:15. Is
- 13 there anything from Counsel before we take a break?
- 14 All right. Hearing nothing, we will stay in recess
- 15 until 5:15.
- 16 (Break in proceedings.)
- 17 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Good evening.
- 18 Back on the record in ER-2016-0285. And Staff
- 19 witness Sarah Kliethermes is on the stand. I'll
- 20 ask her to be sworn shortly.
- 21 As I'm sure Counsel is aware, we are now
- 22 woefully behind the planned schedule. I do admire
- 23 your ambition. I actually had hoped that we could
- 24 get through that, but it is what it is.
- We will obviously pick up somewhere in

- 1 rate design witnesses tomorrow. And I don't know.
- 2 I'll have to verify with the Commissioners if we
- 3 don't get everything done Thursday, Friday may be
- 4 bad for Commissioners, and so we may have to push
- 5 the hearing back still further into next week.
- 6 But I will -- and I want to let you know
- 7 that as soon as possible, and we'll kind of keep an
- 8 eye on progress and see what happens. But if we
- 9 don't get all the witnesses done by tomorrow, I
- 10 don't know if Friday would work for the
- 11 Commissioners, and we may be going into next Monday
- 12 or -- or another day next week.
- So I wanted to let you know that as soon
- 14 as possible so you could start making
- 15 arrangements. Anything further before I swear in
- 16 Ms. Kliethermes?
- 17 All right. Ms. Kliethermes, if you will
- 18 raise your right hand to be sworn, please.
- 19 SARAH KLIETHERMES,
- 20 being first duly sworn to testify the truth, the whole
- 21 truth, and nothing but the truth, testified as follows:
- 22 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 23 BY MS. PAYNE:
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. You may have a
- 25 seat. And, Ms. Payne, whenever you're ready.

1 (By Ms. Payne) Could you please state 0 2 your name? 3 Α Sarah Kliethermes, S-a-r-a-h 4 K-l-i-e-t-h-e-r-m-e-s. 5 And are you the same Sarah Kliethermes Q 6 that prepared portions of the report on Staff's 7 class cost of service and rate design labeled as 8 Exhibit 202 in this matter, along with rebuttal 9 testimony labeled as Exhibit 212 and surrebuttal 10 labeled as 213? 11 Yes. And, also, the Commission -- or the 12 Staff's report on Commission-ordered issues. 13 Q Yes. And do you have any changes to make 14 to that at this time? 15 Not that is not already indicated. 16 example, there was some corrections to the class 17 cost of service report that I included in my surrebuttal testimony. 18 19 Q Okay. Thank you. And with those 20 corrections that were labeled in surrebuttal, if I 21 asked you the same questions contained in there, 22 would you have the same answers? 23 Yes. Α 24 Okay. And are all of the answers 25 contained in that testimony true to the best of

1 your knowledge? 2 As of the direct filing, yes. Α 3 Q Okay. Or I should say reflecting Staff's direct 4 5 case. Yes. MS. PAYNE: Your Honor, I would offer Ms. 6 7 Kliethermes' rebuttal and surrebuttal, Exhibits 212 and 213 at this time, and I'll offer the report, 8 9 Exhibit 202, following the other Ms. Kliethermes' 10 testimony. 11 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. 212 and 213 12 have been offered. Any objections? Hearing none, 213 is admitted. And I'm sorry. Ms. Payne? 13 14 (Staff Exhibit 213 was offered and 15 admitted into evidence.) 16 MS. PAYNE: I tender this witness for 17 Exhibit 212, also, right? cross. JUDGE PRIDGIN: Correct. I admitted 212 18 19 and 213. (Staff Exhibit 212 was offered and 20 21 admitted into evidence.) 22 MS. PAYNE: Thank you. 23 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Cross-examination, Public 24 Counsel? 25 CROSS-EXAMINATION

- 1 BY MR. OPITZ:
- Q Ms. Kliethermes, were you in the hearing
- 3 room during the opening statements for this issue?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q During the MIEC's opening statement, there
- 6 was criticism of your surrebuttal at page 5. Do
- 7 you recall that?
- 8 A Let me look real quick what it was. Yes.
- 9 I recall that.
- 10 Q Based on the hand-out presented by MIEC,
- it appears they accuse you of characterizing
- something as production capacity rather than base
- 13 load plant. Can you tell me what the difference,
- 14 if any, would be between production capacity and
- 15 base load plant?
- 16 A I don't actually have a copy of that
- 17 hand-out. But I assume that the same argument is
- 18 made that Mr. Brubaker has made in I think every
- 19 case where I used the detailed BIP, which is that
- 20 he misrepresents my assignment of dollar weighted
- 21 capacity costs as an allocation of costs.
- Mr. Brubaker appears to believe that I
- 23 allocate base load plant and separately allocate
- 24 intermediate plant and separately allocate peaking
- 25 plant. I do not do those things.

1 I use the actual costs of those plants on 2 a per megawatt basis to develop an overall 3 allocator for all production plant. 4 And what is it about that method that is Q 5 most appropriate for rate design in this case? 6 Α Well, different production plants have 7 different capacity costs. And because we have 8 shifted to an integrated market where all energy 9 has a specific cost, it's important to recognize how that cost of energy varies across the hours no 10 11 matter who is consuming that energy and no matter what their load factor. 12 13 So if you're going to recognize those 14 variable costs of energy over the course of the 15 year, it's important to also recognize the varying 16 cost of the capacity that were used to produce that 17 energy. 18 Does your method take into account that --19 well, let me rephrase. So would you agree with the 20 proposition that utilities build for peak? 21 I would agree that is half right. 22 only half right. Utilities build to efficiently 23 serve their load over the course of a year. 24 They also need to meet peak or secure that 25 capacity to meet that peak through some sort of

1 energy market or other contractual relationship. 2 Does your BIP method take into account 3 the, I guess, peak that a utility must meet? Α Yes. 4 5 And --Q That's the P. 6 Α 7 It simply does so differently than the methods used by MIEC and MECG; is that correct? 8 9 Actually, on the peak, not really. the peak portion, the only difference is that we 10 11 use a dollar weighted cost of capacity whereas 12 under the A&E method that Mr. Brubaker has -- has gone for and under the method that Mr. -- or 13 14 Dr. Schmidt uses, you're assuming that all capacity 15 costs the same. 16 So they account for the peak by saying that it is the same cost of capacity to install a 17 combustion turbine -- turbine or buy a capacitor 18 19 that only has to discharge for one second as what 20 it is to build a coal plant that has environmental 21 treatment associated with it or a nuclear plant 22 that as a lot of cost associated with that capacity 23 initial installation. 24 And you disagree that those should be

valued the same?

25

- 1 A I disagree that those should be valued the
- 2 same if you are looking at -- well, if the reality
- 3 is that the fleet is not made up of one type of
- 4 capacity, then the allocator shouldn't reflect one
- 5 capacity cost.
- If all of KCP&L's fleet were made up of
- 7 combustion turbines or all of KCP&L's fleets were
- 8 made up of nuclear facilities, then there's some
- 9 reasonableness to that.
- 10 MR. OPITZ: That's all I have. Thank you,
- 11 Judge.
- 12 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Opitz, thank you.
- 13 Cross-examination, MIEC?
- MR. DOWNEY: Yes. Give me a -- give me a
- 15 second, Judge.
- 16 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 17 BY MR. DOWNEY:
- 18 Q Okay. Ms. Kliethermes, are you familiar
- with Mr. Brubaker's Table 1, page 13 of his
- 20 rebuttal?
- 21 A Give me a moment. I have Table 1 before
- 22 me. Yes.
- Q Okay. Before we get to that, let me ask
- you this question. Isn't it correct that in
- developing your dollar weighted capacity cost

- 1 allocation, your allocation of the base load costs
- is equivalent to allocating on an energy basis?
- 3 A I don't allocate base load. But I assign
- 4 it using average demand, which average demand is
- 5 going to be proportionate to energy. Yes.
- 6 Q So the answer is yes?
- 7 A Well, no, because you used two terms
- 8 differently than I would be comfortable using them.
- 9 But with that exception, yes.
- 10 Q Okay. And then back to Table 1, page
- 11 **13 --**
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q -- does Mr. Brubaker correctly in Columns
- 14 1 and 2 use the information from Staff's rate
- design and class cost of service report, page 19?
- 16 Does he correctly report that?
- 17 A If you -- if you exclude his follow-up
- 18 question interpreting what says that table means,
- 19 then yes.
- Q Okay. And Column 3 -- I quess Column 3,
- 21 is that -- are those figures accurately taken from
- your work paper Market Energy.XLSX?
- 23 A I truly don't know, but I will accept that
- 24 he can copy and paste a number.
- MR. DOWNEY: All right. No further

1 questions. JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Downey, thank you. 2 3 Cross from MECG? 4 MR. WOODSMALL: No questions. JUDGE PRIDGIN: U.S. Department of Energy? 5 6 MR. GARG: Just a couple. 7 CROSS-EXAMINATION 8 BY MR. GARG: 9 Hi, Ms. Kliethermes. 0 10 Α Yes. Close enough. 11 Sorry. Kindred spirits. My name is also Q 12 mispronounced a lot. I'm Rishi Garq representing 13 Department of Energy. I have a couple questions to 14 ask you. Could you refer to page 3 off your 15 surrebuttal testimony, lines 7 to 9? 16 Α Yes. 17 And you indicate that Staff made a 18 correction to its production capacity allocator and 19 that Staff's correction addresses, quote, 20 Mr. Schmidt's concern that Staff used absolute 21 intermediate and peak demands instead of 22 incremental capacity requirements in calculating 23 its production capacity allocator. Did I read that 24 correctly? 25 I believe so. Α

1 Where in Mr. Schmidt's testimony does he 0 2 express a concern that Staff used absolute 3 intermediate and peak demand instead of incremental 4 capacity requirements in calculating its capacity 5 allocators? 6 I apologize. I actually don't have a copy 7 of his rebuttal testimony. If I could borrow one? 8 Q Absolutely. 9 MR. GARG: May I approach the witness? 10 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Yes, you may. 11 Α Yes. As a -- as I indicate on page 3 with 12 the footnote, I refer to his rebuttal at Page 2. And if you look at his second bulletpoint, he 13 14 discusses -- oh, I'm sorry. Third bulletpoint. 15 can't -- I can't count down today. 16 Whether peak demand is -- whether --17 Sorry. It was the second bulletpoint. customers that use electric during peak power are 18 19 responsible for the peak and those types of 20 customers could reduce the demand reducing their 21 peak. 22 And then in fairness, that probably was 23 not the best reference to his testimony. He does have the discussion on -- yeah. I'm sorry. 24 If you 25 look at page 7 -- page 7, lines 13 through 16, he

- 1 clarifies that all production and transmission
- 2 plant costs are allocated during the peak period,
- 3 not just the peaking plant.
- 4 And that's reflected in how -- initially,
- 5 I had a formulator in my worksheet where I was
- 6 using the total peak over the total intermediate
- 7 over the total base, and that's simply wrong. I
- 8 had a formulator.
- 9 And in correcting that, it then applies
- 10 all three plant types to the peaking instead of
- 11 stacking those types. It's the difference, if you
- 12 will, between an A&E and an A&P.
- I had a -- the initial error made mine
- 14 similar to A&P when, in fact, the way that the
- 15 three plant types layer is like an A&E. You're
- 16 just adding an intermediate step.
- 17 Q And in making that correction, you're
- 18 addressing a concern that Dr. Schmidt expressed on
- 19 lines 13 and 16 of his rebuttal testimony?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 **Q** Okay.
- 22 A And I apologize. I should have referred
- 23 to page 7 rather than page 2. Well, fixing an
- 24 error. I mean, I wanted to make it correct.
- 25 Q Let's go to -- back to your surrebuttal.

1 On line 11, you -- you quote from Dr. Schmidt's 2 rebuttal testimony. Do you -- do you see that? 3 Α I do. And you -- you state on line 11 that --4 0 5 that you agree with the statement that he -- that 6 he made --7 Α Yes. 8 -- is that correct? And the -- the 9 statement that you agree with, in part, is, quote, 10 All customers that use electric power during the 11 peak period are responsible for the peak. 12 Α Yes. 13 Q Is that correct? And, in fact, you state 14 starting on line 16 and 17 in reference to this 15 statement that I just read that it is the basis of 16 Staff's detailed base intermediate peak method and, 17 quote, the entire point of the BIP production 18 capacity allocator; is that correct? 19 Α Yes. 20 How many system peak hours in a year are 21 used to develop the 4CP allocator, if you know? 22 You -- and to clarify, you literally mean 23 the 4CP? 24 Q That's right. That would be four. 25 Α

- 1 Q Thank you. Can you refer to page 4 of
- 2 your surrebuttal to the uppermost of the two
- 3 figures on page 4?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q And could you -- could you tell me how
- 6 many hours you believe comprise the peak period in
- 7 that?
- 8 A Well, it's important to note we're using
- 9 two different terms. That's -- that's why I
- 10 clarified earlier when you said what does -- how
- 11 many peaks are in the 4CP.
- The peak period is based on what the 4CP
- 13 hits as its maximum, and it's based on what the 12
- 14 NCP is as it's floor. So there are multiple hours
- 15 that vary by class for how many hours fall in that
- 16 range.
- 17 Q Yeah. Thank you for -- for all that. But
- 18 my question is, can you -- can you tell me how many
- 19 hours you believe comprise the peak in this figure?
- 20 A Only one hour comprises a peak. There are
- 21 multiple hours that have energy usage in the
- 22 peaking range.
- Q On -- on this graph?
- 24 A Yes.
- Q On the top of page 4, there's one hour

1	that comprises the peak?
2	A In I'm sorry. I don't understand the
3	question.
4	Q I'm I'm referring to this figure on the
5	top of page 4. Do you see it?
6	A I I see it. Yes.
7	Q All right. Can you can you tell me
8	from looking at this how many hours you believe
9	comprise the peak period?
10	A I don't understand that question as you
11	are using those terms. I can tell you how many
12	hours have the peak of energy consumption. And I
13	can tell you how many hours reflect usage in the
14	peak period. Are you asking that second question?
15	Q I was asking a different question. But
16	let me withdraw the question.
17	MR. GARG: I have no further questions.
18	JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay. Thank you. Further
19	cross, Sierra Club?
20	MS. ROBERTS: No questions, Judge.
21	JUDGE PRIDGIN: Renew Missouri?
22	MR. ROBERTSON: No questions.
23	JUDGE PRIDGIN: NRDC?
24	MR. ROBERTSON: No questions.
25	JUDGE PRIDGIN: Missouri Division of

1 Energy? 2 MR. ANTAL: No questions. JUDGE PRIDGIN: CCM? KCP&L? 3 MR. FISCHER: No question, Judge. 5 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Bench questions? Mr. Chairman? 6 7 CROSS-EXAMINATION 8 BY CHAIRMAN HALL: 9 Good evening. Q 10 Α Good evening. 11 Q When was the last time the Missouri Public 12 Service Commission used the BIP allocation 13 methodology in a rate case? 14 I believe the last time the Commission 15 entered an order on cost of service in a rate case, 16 which would have been the Empire rate case. 17 the most recent one that was concluded by a Stip., but the prior one, I believe. 18 19 And before that? Q 20 In the Ameren case prior to that -- and --21 and the Empire case and the Ameren case, we're 22 using the specific detailed BIP as distinguished 23 from a -- a non-detailed BIP. 24 But in the prior -- not the most -- not 25 the currently pending Ameren case, but the one most

- 1 recently concluded, I believe the Commission
- 2 determined that the A&E and BIP results were so
- 3 similar that they needn't find -- find between the
- 4 two.
- 5 Q Okay. Other than those two cases, is it
- 6 safe to generalize that -- that -- that the
- 7 Commission has been using the A&E?
- 8 A No.
- 9 Q Okay. Well, how would -- to what extent
- 10 do you believe that the Commission has -- has used
- 11 the A&E methodology?
- 12 A I've been here 11 years. So I can't speak
- 13 for much before that.
- 14 Q And I don't really care about before that,
- so we're good.
- 16 A In the time I have been here, I believe
- 17 most of the orders that -- to the extent the
- 18 Commission has determined a result and rate cases
- 19 weren't resolved by Stip., which would be a lot of
- 20 them, I think that they've used the A&E in an
- 21 Ameren case where they rejected the A&P.
- 22 And in all of the other orders that I can
- 23 think of where rate design was dealt with, they
- 24 used the A&P as a surrogate for a TOU, time of use.
- 25 And so the -- the BIP has really

- 1 only been presented in the last three or four years
- 2 ever since that Ameren order, in either form,
- 3 either the plant stratification or the enhanced A&E
- 4 if you will.
- 5 Q And you may have -- have already addressed
- 6 this on cross. And if so, I apologize. But you --
- 7 you're aware of the characterization of the BIP
- 8 methodology as requiring that each generation plant
- 9 be designated as baseline, intermediate or peak?
- 10 Did you hear that characterization?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q And you disagree with that?
- 13 A No. I -- I agree -- there's a distinction
- 14 here. It's subtle, but it's an important one. We
- don't say, Here's the cost that you have associated
- 16 with Wolf Creek versus here's the costs that you
- 17 have associated with -- I'm blanking on the name of
- 18 one of their CTs right now.
- But we don't say, This class is
- 20 responsible for these costs. We use the actual
- 21 costs of the different types of plant in the
- 22 utility's fleet to come up with a dollar weighted
- 23 average cost of capacity and a dollar weighted
- 24 average cost of production associated with each
- 25 unit.

- Q But you are or you're not characterizing
 the plants in those three categories?

 A No. You -- I'm sorry. You divide the
 plants into those three categories to come up with
- 5 those three types of average costs.
- 6 Q Okay. Does it make sense to divide plants
- 7 up on that categories even though KCP&L has -- is
- 8 now part of the integrated marketplace?
- 9 A It's better than the A&E. There --
- 10 really, the ideal thing to do would be to do
- 11 something like what time of use studies used to be
- or some other form of plant utilization study.
- 13 The -- the happy medium, if you will, is a
- 14 plant stratification study such as the detailed
- 15 BIP. There's lots of ways to -- to peel that
- 16 apple, if you will.
- 17 Q Let me switch gears to the Staff's report
- 18 responding to certain Commission questions. And
- 19 I'm going to focus on the -- the infrastructure
- 20 efficiency portion of that report. Do you have
- 21 that in front of you?
- 22 A I am about to. Yes.
- Q Okay. Can -- can you explain to me why
- 24 you believe it would be appropriate for -- for us
- 25 to modify the -- the facility extension tariff for

KCP&L to be more like GMO's? 1 2 Well, and, actually, I think that in your 3 proposal that you discussed with Ms. Miller, you -you hit on the nose why we think it's appropriate. 4 5 If you were trying to get customers to use 6 infrastructure that's already in place, it would 7 seem obvious that you would discount what they 8 would pay to access that infrastructure. 9 The concern is, because KCP&L does not 10 look at the cost of energy to serve new customers 11 in a Greenfield -- or in any new installation, 12 they're essentially making it cheap -- they're making it just as cheap or almost just as cheap to 13 14 do a Greenfield installation as to do a Brownfield 15 installation. 16 So if your cost is next to nothing or 17 nothing, then there's really no benefit to gaining from the -- the Brownfield application. 18 19 Q Do you have any sense as to the -- the

- amount of impact that that change might have on -on any particular facility extension?
- 22 A I don't. That was part of what we hoped 23 to develop with KCP&L during the course of this 24 case. And those conversations didn't ultimately 25 pan out.

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1 What are your thoughts about that pilot Q 2 program that I outlined with Ms. Miller earlier --3 earlier today? Do I need to go over those 4 components again, or do you -- do you remember 5 them? 6 Α I -- I remember them. I -- I guess I 7 would have to caveat with the initial statement 8 that I haven't had an opportunity to discuss with 9 management, so I can only offer my opinion as my opinion. 10 11 I would want to have a conversation as --12 as Ms. Miller indicated with some of the folks in 13 the Operations Department. 14 I guess my concern would be that if a 15 given customer that you're trying to attract to 16 that Brownfield area would not pay any costs or would pay minimal costs to install in a Greenfield 17 area, then you're really not changing what they 18 19 would pay under either construct. 20 In other words, for many customers to go 21 into a Brownfield area today, it, it may be low or 22 no cost, and it would be the same low or no cost to 23 go into a Greenfield area. 24 So it might not provide much of an 25 incentive?

- 1 A Absent changing the extension fees, yes.
- 2 Or no, I suppose.
- 3 Q But it might be more aligned with actual
- 4 cost causation?
- 5 A If the customer is not requiring
- 6 additional facilities to be installed, that
- 7 customer is causing minimal costs that would need
- 8 to be recovered under -- under your proposal.
- 9 Correct.
- 10 Q How difficult do you believe it would be
- 11 to designate a particular geographic region as --
- 12 as an area with excess distribution infrastructure?
- 13 A Well, things have a habit of getting a lot
- 14 easier once they get ordered in the sense that we
- 15 have to do it. I -- from the conversations I've
- 16 had with the company, I get the sense that that
- 17 would be difficult. I do not get the sense that
- 18 that would be impossible, with -- with the
- 19 understanding that switching occurs, and as
- 20 substations are replaced, they may be replaced in
- 21 different areas. They may be, you know,
- 22 consolidated, that sort of thing. But your -- I
- 23 believe your proposal catches that with the ability
- 24 to modify over time.
- 25 Q Do you believe that it would be -- be

- 1 appropriate to establish a tracker related to this
- 2 -- this type of program?
- 3 A I can tell you that I do not believe that
- 4 extension costs today are -- I -- I don't know.
- 5 That would be a better question for -- for someone
- 6 in the Accounting Department.
- 7 Q Do you believe that it would be
- 8 appropriate to put some kind of cap on the -- on
- 9 the pilot program?
- 10 A Again, that would probably be better for
- 11 somebody in the Accounting Department. I'm -- I'm
- 12 not sure that your part of the proposal would, in
- 13 practice, change much from the status quo for how
- 14 that development occurs today. But I would need to
- 15 talk to -- with some people with the company to
- 16 better understand that.
- Q Okay. This -- this next line of questions
- 18 may be more appropriate for -- for Robin
- 19 Kliethermes, but I'm going to go ahead and start
- 20 with you. And if you tell me I should move into
- 21 her, she'll be lucky enough to get them when she's
- 22 on the stand.
- 23 A I'll do that as promptly as I can.
- 24 O If -- if the Commission were to determine
- 25 that it was appropriate to implement some kind of

- 1 -- of inclining block rate structure for the summer
- 2 and some kind of movement away from the -- from the
- 3 current declining block rates in the winter, how
- 4 would the Commission -- what would be needed in
- 5 order to -- for the company to file compliant
- 6 tariffs?
- 7 A You mean just in terms of -- of do we have
- 8 the billing determinants necessary to do the math?
- 9 Q Well, I mean, I -- the only inclining
- 10 block rate structure that has been submitted in --
- in testimony in this case is -- is the Division; is
- 12 that correct?
- 13 A Sure. Yes. I believe so.
- 14 Q Okay. So, clearly, if -- if we were to
- adopt that approach, then that could be modified
- 16 based on whatever the revenue requirement was --
- was ultimately determined to be?
- 18 A Yes. With one caveat. And this -- this
- 19 was discussed an extent with Ms. Miller. Perhaps I
- 20 can try to clarify a little more.
- Mr. Hyman's study based on a sample of
- 22 actual bills. But when we take the revenue
- 23 requirement and we get our week or two to try to
- 24 give you tariff sheets back, what we use are
- 25 actually the billing determinants that are the

1 comprehensive list of what charges are in what 2 blocks. 3 So we would -- if you told us, Give them this revenue requirement and we want this percent 4 5 of an incline or something like that, we would be 6 able to develop rates that reflect that. But they 7 wouldn't -- I would -- can't imagine that they 8 would look exactly like what Mr. Hyman prepared. 9 So -- so in other words, what you would 10 need -- what the company would need would be the 11 percent of the incline? 12 Or any kind of relationship. It's -- it's just that the exact relationship between first, 13 14 second and third that Mr. Hyman developed is not based on the billing determinants, so it wouldn't 15 16 tie out to the revenues. 17 Q All right. 18 CHAIRMAN HALL: No further questions. 19 Thank you. 20 MS. KLIETHERMES: Thank you. 21 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any further Bench quiz? 22 COMMISSIONER STOLL: No questions. 23 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: 24 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Any recross 25 based on Bench questions? Public Counsel?

1 MR. OPITZ: No, thank you, Judge. JUDGE PRIDGIN: MIEC? 2 3 MR. DOWNING: Yes, Judge. RECROSS EXAMINATION 4 5 BY MR. DOWNEY: 6 Q Chairman Hall asked you some questions 7 about taking plant and assigning it to a B, an I or 8 Do you recall that discussion? 9 Yes. Yes. 10 Are there some types of generating plants Q 11 that are not designated B, P or I? 12 As I discussed, I forget what page Α Yes. it's in, but there is a discussion in the report 13 14 that we exclude the renewables as, frankly, a --15 both as public policy that everybody should be 16 paying for renewables and, also, just as a 17 practical matter that would shift all of the costs of the renewables to the high load factor 18 19 customers. And, frankly, that doesn't seem fair to 20 me. 21 So like wind and solar? 0 22 I don't know that the company has any 23 solar investment. But wind, yes. 24 Q Right. 25 MR. DOWNEY: Thank you.

1 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Downing, thank you. 2 MECG? 3 MR. WOODSMALL: Yes, your Honor. 4 RECROSS EXAMINATION 5 BY MR. WOODSMALL: 6 And in response to a question from Q 7 Chairman Hall, you indicated that the Commission 8 adopted BIP in an Empire case; is that correct? 9 I hope that I didn't use the word adopted. 10 I know that this is something that certain parties 11 put certain -- the Commission used it. 12 I -- I don't like to say that what a Commission did in a prior case holds that 13 14 Commission to do anything going forward. 15 Do you -- is it your belief that the 16 Commission was asked in that case to decide between 17 BIP and another production allocator? I can't recall a case where you haven't 18 Α 19 asked the Commission to decide that, so I believe 20 they would have been, yes. 21 Do you believe it was a litigated issue, 22 them deciding between BIP and another production 23 allocator? 24 Could you be more specific in what you're asking? 25

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1 Do you think the -- the list of issues 0 2 said something to the effect, what production 3 allocator should the Commission use in this case? I don't recall. I know that which study 4 5 to use was an issue. 6 Q Okay. Let me see if I can refresh your 7 recollection. Would you agree that what happened 8 in that case was MECG accepted Staff's 9 quantification of the residential subsidy as 10 quantified by the BIP and that the only issue in 11 that case was how fast to remove that residential 12 subsidy? I'm confident that Staff did not identify 13 Α 14 a residential subsidy in that case. So could you 15 repeat the question? I -- I lost track as you were 16 saying it. 17 Staff -- do you recall that Staff executed 18 a Non-Unanimous Stip. with other parties besides 19 MECG that reduced the residential subsidy over the 20 course it would have taken like 11 years? 21 Again, I'm confident that we did not 22 identify a residential subsidy. I believe we did 23 agree to a shift to residential. I don't recall the level of detail you're discussing. No. 24 25 Q Okay. Do you recall -- well, if there was

- a shift to residential, you don't believe that that
- 2 equates to a residential subsidy?
- 3 A No. They were providing a positive
- 4 return.
- 5 Q Okay. So you don't believe -- so you
- 6 believe as long as they're providing a positive
- 7 return, there is no residential subsidy?
- 8 A That's what the word subsidy means.
- 9 Correct.
- 10 Q Okay. So when you say positive return, if
- 11 their ROE is .01 percent, there is no residential
- subsidy under your definition; is that correct?
- 13 A I wouldn't use the word subsidy. I can't
- imagine I wouldn't recommend that there be revenue
- 15 responsibility to shifts. But, no, I would not use
- 16 the word subsidy in that case.
- Q Okay. And in that case, there was --
- 18 Staff quantified how much it would take under the
- 19 BIP model to bring residential class to full cost
- 20 of service. Do you recall that?
- 21 A I recall that Staff calculated, as we do
- in every case, the changes necessary to revenues to
- 23 produce an equal percentage of ROE among the
- 24 classes. I don't recall what that amount is, if
- 25 that's what you're asking.

1 And do you believe that MECG asked the 0 2 Commission to adopt as a litigated issue a 3 production allocator in that case different than 4 Staff's BIP model? I -- I believe so because there was an 5 6 issue with SPS. And, in fact, what the Commission did in -- in using the BIP study is it -- or not 7 8 SPS. 9 One of -- one of your client's classes got a small increase because of MIEC -- MECG's position 10 11 in that case due to the difference in your class 12 cost of service study and Staff's class cost of service study. I don't recall the extent of that, 13 14 but I do recall that. 15 0 Okay. 16 Α It's hard to forget. 17 Well, apparently, you have. We'll let the Q 18 Commission order speak for itself because there is 19 a completely different understanding here. So 20 thank you. 21 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. Any cross 22 based on Bench questions? U.S. Department of 23 Energy? 24 MR. ANTAL: No, your Honor. 25 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Sierra Club?

1 MS. ROBERTS: No, your Honor. 2 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Renew Missouri? 3 MR. LINHARES: No. JUDGE PRIDGIN: NRDC? 4 5 MR. ROBERTSON: No, thank you. JUDGE PRIDGIN: Missouri Division of 6 7 Energy? 8 MR. ANTAL: No questions. 9 JUDGE PRIDGIN: CCM? KCP&L? 10 MR. FISCHER: Yes, Judge, briefly. RECROSS EXAMINATION 11 BY MR. FISCHER: 12 13 Q Ms. Kliethermes, in answer to Chairman 14 Hall's question regarding what you would need in 15 order to actually implement an inverted rate 16 structure in the summer -- do you recall that 17 question? Α 18 Yes. 19 Would the company need to determine the Q 20 billing determinants based on the blocks that --21 that the Division of Energy put forward the first 22 600 kilowatt hours and the next 600 kilowatt hours? 23 I would defer for specific details to the other Ms. Kliethermes. But what I intended to 24 25 cover by that response I gave to the Chairman would

- 1 be that we would need to be sure that whatever
- 2 rates were used to tie to the billing determinants
- 3 that we have information for.
- 4 O And we don't have information at this
- 5 point about a block of 600 and then an excess block
- 6 -- another 600; is that right?
- 7 A I would defer to the other Ms.
- 8 Kliethermes, but I suspect that -- that you're
- 9 accurate on that.
- 10 Q Would you also need to have price
- 11 elasticity studies if you were actually going to
- use a proposal like this to determine what the
- impact on increase in the tail block would be for
- 14 -- on demand?
- 15 A I -- in keeping with Missouri statute, I
- 16 don't believe so. No.
- Q Well, if you didn't do that, wouldn't you
- 18 be likely that you would end up with a revenue
- 19 shortfall?
- 20 A I don't know.
- 21 Q Did you hear Counsel for the -- the
- 22 Department of Energy indicate that a price
- elasticity study was not applied to the proposal of
- 24 the Division of Energy?
- 25 A I'm sorry. I didn't follow. Could you

1 say that again? 2 Did you have -- you were in the room when 3 I think it was Counsel for the Division of Energy 4 indicated that Mr. Hyman had not used price 5 elasticity studies in the development of his 6 program -- or his proposal? Maybe I'm 7 mischaracterizing what was said, but --8 I -- I recall him saying -- I don't recall 9 the detail of what he said. I'm sorry. 10 Okay. Thank you. I'll ask him. 0 11 you. 12 Thank you. Any redirect? JUDGE PRIDGIN: 13 MS. PAYNE: Yes. Thank you, your Honor. 14 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 15 BY MS. PAYNE: 16 All right. Ms. Kliethermes, you made a 17 comment -- Chairman Hall was asking you about the 18 BIP study, and you referred to it as plant 19 stratification. Can you explain what plant 20 stratification means? 21 Plant stratification is the process of 22 dividing out multiple gener -- of consolidating 23 like generating units into kind of study groups, if you will, to look at what the cost of those plants 24 25 are, either from a capacity cost or an energy

- 1 production cost or both in the case of Staff. It's
- 2 done in a -- oh, gosh. Most of the states under
- 3 that name where Excel Energy operates.
- 4 Q Okay. Thank you. Sorry. Okay. And when
- 5 the U.S. Division of Energy was asking you about
- 6 the -- the BIP study, they referenced the
- 7 production allocators. Would you agree that the
- 8 production allocators are driving the differences
- 9 in the results of the studies, the cost allocation
- 10 studies performed by the parties here?
- 11 A That is a difference. It's probably not
- 12 as large of a difference as the differences in --
- in revenues. Specifically, the companies that --
- 14 every party except for Staff based their CCOS on
- 15 the company's revenues and the company's revenue
- 16 requirement.
- So you're going to have some difference in
- 18 study results if you're building in an extra \$90
- 19 million of revenue requirement, removing \$7 million
- 20 of revenue and moving around how those things
- 21 relate due to some -- some issues with rate
- 22 switcher that exist between Staff and the company.
- 23 Those -- those would drive a large difference. I
- 24 believe I addressed that in my rebuttal testimony.
- 25 Q Thank you. I believe you did. Also, in

- 1 Chairman Hall's line of questioning, you referenced
- 2 the A&E study and the use of it in the past. Is
- 3 Staff opposed to the A&E study?
- 4 A It's a blunt tool. It has its use when
- 5 there's data limitations or a back of the envelope.
- 6 In a lot of the cases where an A&E study and a BIP
- 7 study are done using these same revenues and the
- 8 same revenue requirement, the results are quite
- 9 comparable, as the Commission noted in that Ameren
- 10 case.
- 11 Q Thank you. In answering MIEC, Mr. Downey
- when he was questioning you, you noted that there
- 13 was a difference between allocate and assign. Can
- 14 you he elaborate on that?
- 15 A Sure. Some costs are -- are known what
- 16 class they go to. And this is actually the portion
- 17 of the study that the other Ms. Kliethermes tends
- 18 to handle.
- 19 Where -- where we do some assignment would
- 20 be, oh, for example, if there's where a company --
- 21 where a customer owns their own transformer and
- 22 pays rent on that. We would assign those revenues
- and we would assign that plant transformer to that
- 24 class.
- 25 Most of the study is done on allocation

- 1 where we're just taking a reasonable measure of a
- 2 cost as a basis to spread that cost of the classes
- 3 because we don't have the level of detailed
- 4 information to specifically say, This cost is
- 5 associated with this customer in this class.
- 6 Q So would you say the characterization of
- 7 something as an allocation where it was actually an
- 8 assignment would make a difference in what was
- 9 actually conducted during the study?
- 10 A Or vice versa, yes.
- 11 Q Thank you. When Mr. Opitz was questioning
- 12 you, he mentioned that the -- the peaking plants
- 13 were causing -- there was a lot of controversy
- 14 causing that within the study. Are peaking plants
- 15 the most important consideration here?
- 16 A Well, you need all -- even operating in an
- 17 integrated market, you need to efficient -- it is
- 18 most economical, well, even when operating in a
- 19 integrating market to have plants that are
- 20 compatible with your generation.
- I think the Commission is very cognizant
- 22 in what you call the true purchase power issue that
- 23 much of what the utility's load uses does actually
- 24 come from the utility's own generation and that you
- 25 are netting the value of the energy for the rest of

1 it. 2 You know, peak is important. But if you 3 only cared about peak, you wouldn't build 4 generation. You would buy capacity through the 5 market or you would install a capacitor. 6 You know, to have nuclear plants and coal 7 plants as KCP&L does is a recognition that they 8 have some load in every hour. And, hopefully, 9 they're serving it as efficiently as possible. 10 And one final question. If you can refer 0 11 to your surrebuttal testimony on page 4. 12 I'll be happy to if I can find it back. Α 13 Q I can hand you a copy if it will help. 14 Α I -- I apologize. I can't find my copy 15 back. 16 MS. PAYNE: May I approach? 17 JUDGE PRIDGIN: You may. 18 Α Thank you. 19 Q (By Ms. Payne) Mr. Garg was asking you 20 about the table at the top of Page 4 there in your 21 surrebuttal. Do you recognize that? 22 Α Yes. 23 Q Can you explain what exactly that table 24 conveys? 25 MR. GARG: Objection, your Honor. Ι

- 1 withdrew that question.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Ms. Payne?
- 3 MS. PAYNE: I'm sorry. I did not hear
- 4 what he said.
- 5 JUDGE PRIDGIN: I think he said he
- 6 withdrew that question.
- 7 MS. PAYNE: Oh, okay. Well, I thought
- 8 there was still a line of questioning involving the
- 9 table before he withdrew the specific question.
- 10 JUDGE PRIDGIN: I may be -- I think I'm
- 11 going to sustain the objection. If you think I'm
- inaccurate, please proceed. But I recall he tried
- 13 to get an exchange with Ms. Kliethermes and he
- 14 eventually withdrew his question about the chart.
- 15 But my memory may be wrong. Or are we maybe
- 16 talking about two different charts?
- 17 MS. PAYNE: My understanding was that he
- 18 asked her specifically about the table, and she
- 19 answered at least one or two questions regarding
- 20 it. And then when he asked her the final question,
- 21 that was the one that he withdrew. I was merely
- 22 wanting to clear up what the table reflected for
- 23 the sake of the Commissioners.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. I'll let you
- 25 proceed, and he can launch an objection if he

1 wants. 2 I'm sorry. What was the question. Α 3 (By Ms. Payne) The question was simply Q what does that table reflect? 4 Well, the top table is the residential 5 Α The second table is the LPS class. 6 class. 7 this is simply showing what portion of that class's 8 energy was for purposes of developing the 9 production allocator, treated as being served by base versus by intermediate versus by peak, and 10 11 then, therefore, what capacity -- dollar weighted 12 capacity value would be applied to it and what dollar weighted energy value would be applied to 13 14 that in calculating ultimately an allocator. 15 So as you can see -- and I -- and I 16 apologize. This is black and white. But the color 17 that is associated with base is present in all hours as it's reflective of average demands and the 18 19 fact that average demand is average. 20 Intermediate only can occur in hours where 21 all of the base capacity associated with that class 22 has been utilized. So anything above that and up 23 into the peak cutoff is -- is priced out at the intermediate determinants. 24 25 And then, finally, peak is only applied to

- 1 those hours where the -- the base and intermediates
- 2 capacity associated with that class has been fully
- 3 utilized.
- 4 MS. PAYNE: Thank you. No further
- 5 questions, your Honor.
- 6 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Thank you.
- 7 And, Ms. Kliethermes, you may step down. And,
- 8 Ms. Kliethermes, you may take the witness stand.
- 9 That's going to read funny. Ms. Kliethermes, if
- 10 you'll raise your right hand to be sworn, please.
- 11 ROBIN KLIETHERMES,
- 12 being first duly sworn to testify the truth, the whole
- 13 truth, and nothing but the truth, testified as follows:
- 14 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 15 BY MS. PAYNE:
- 16 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you very much. You
- may have a seat. Ms. Payne, when you're ready.
- 18 Q (By Ms. Payne) Can you please state your
- and spell your name for the court reporter?
- 20 A My name is Robin Kliethermes, R-o-b-i-n
- K-l-i-e-t-h-e-r-m-e-s.
- 22 Q And are you the same Robin Kliethermes who
- 23 adopted portions of Staff's rate design and class
- 24 cost of service report labeled as Exhibit 202 in
- 25 this matter authored by Mr. Jim Busch?

1 Α Yes. 2 And did you also cause to be prepared 3 rebuttal testimony labeled as Exhibit 210 and surrebuttal testimony labeled as Exhibit 211? 4 5 Α Yes. 6 And do you have any corrections to make to 7 that testimony at this time? 8 I am not aware of any other corrections 9 other than I've already made to my rebuttal and surrebuttal -- or made in sur -- rebuttal and 10 11 surrebuttal to direct. 12 Q In taking those considerations into --13 taking those corrections into consideration, would 14 you have -- would you -- if I were to ask you the 15 questions to be contained in that testimony, would 16 you answer the questions true -- the same? 17 Α Yes. 18 And are all the answers in there true to 19 the best of your knowledge? 20 Α Yes. 21 MS. PAYNE: Okay. At this time, I would offer Staff's Exhibit 202, 210 and 211 into 22 23 evidence. 24 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Exhibit 202, 210 and 25 211?

1 MS. PAYNE: 210 and 211, yes. 2 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Thank you. 3 Those have been offered. Any objections? Hearing 4 none, 202, 210 and 211 are admitted into evidence. 5 (Staff Exhibits 202, 210 and 211 were offered and admitted into evidence.) 6 7 JUDGE PRIDGIN: And the witness has been 8 tendered for cross. Any cross-examination? Public 9 Counsel? 10 MR. OPTIZ: No, thank you, Judge. 11 JUDGE PRIDGIN: MIEC? 12 MR. DOWNEY: Yes, Judge. 13 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. DOWNEY: 14 15 Good evening. Q 16 А Good evening. 17 Do you have your surrebuttal in front of Q you? 18 19 I do. Α 20 Would you turn to Page 6, please? Q 21 Α Okay. 22 And on lines 2 through 9, there's a 23 question and an answer. 24 Yes. Α 25 And is it -- I'm going to paraphrase, but 0

1 is it fair to say that you were addressing a calculation error that Mr. Brubaker identified in 2 3 his rebuttal? I was attempting to address a correction, so I made a correction. I don't think it fully 5 6 went to what he was saying in rebuttal. But I did 7 correct my class cost of service. Okay. And when I said correction, I meant 8 9 a correction to what Staff had done, not a 10 correction to what Mr. Brubaker had done. 11 Α Yes. I corrected our direct. 12 And it says on line 7 that Staff that --Q has done the recalculation? 13 14 Α Yes. 15 Is -- is that you --Q 16 Α Yes. 17 -- when I say Staff? Q 18 Α Yes.

Q Okay. Mr. Brubaker did not tell you about

concern with that since this was surrebuttal.

All right. And are you aware of any

concern that any party has about the correctness of

have not heard of a concern with the recalculation.

I don't know that anybody has raised a

Q

that recalculation?

19

20

21

22

23

24

1 a concern he had with your recalculation? 2 Well, it didn't move to Mr. Brubaker's 3 analysis, so I would say there's still a difference of his calculation versus my calculation. So I 4 5 would say, yes, he probably does have a concern 6 with my testimony. 7 Okay. But, I mean, did you know before 8 you took the stand today that he had a concern with 9 your surrebuttal testimony? 10 Oh, okay. Yeah. Earlier today, he wanted 11 to show me some differences that he had -- had looked at and said that mine were too -- mine were 12 13 too high, which I assume because I didn't move to 14 his full correction, yes. I mean --15 0 Okay. 16 Α -- he saw a concern. 17 MR. DOWNEY: Okay. That's all I have. 18 Α Okay. 19 MR. DOWNING: Thank you. 20 Thank you. Excuse me. JUDGE PRIDGIN: 21 Thank you. Cross by MECG? 22 MR. WOODSMALL: No questions. 23 JUDGE PRIDGIN: U.S. Department of Energy? 24 MR. GARG: Nothing. 25 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Sierra Club?

1 MS. ROBERTS: No questions. JUDGE PRIDGIN: Renew Missouri? 2 3 MR. LINHARES: Yes. Just a few questions. CROSS-EXAMINATION 4 5 BY MR. LINHARES: 6 Q Good evening, Ms. Kliethermes. 7 Α Good evening. I want to ask you briefly about an 8 9 objection you had to the inclining block rate 10 proposal --11 Α Okay. 12 Q -- from Division of Energy. Specifically, 13 your point regarding space heating customers. 14 believe this is in your rebuttal testimony. Do you 15 have that in front of you? 16 Α Yes. 17 Ms. Miller with the company wasn't able to Q 18 tell the -- or estimate how many customers in the 19 KCP&L -- how many residential customers out of the 20 600 or so thousand were space heating customers. 21 Do you have any knowledge on than number? 22 So I did not specifically calculate revenues in this case. And -- and I'll just say 23 when -- when you calculate revenues in the case, 24 25 you get very familiar with the billing determinants

- 1 and what exactly -- how many customers are per 2 class. 3 So I -- I do not have exact knowledge. 4 But I am aware of -- I am thinking from when I have 5 looked at the billing determinants that I think --6 I think residential general use was -- I really 7 don't want to mischaracterize this. But I think 8 there's -- space heating was 80-some thousand 9 customers. 10 And in terms of a rough percentage, what 0 11 -- what percentage is that of --12 I -- I don't want to guess -- Staff Α witness Michael Stallman has the exact billing 13 14 determinants for --15 Okay. But it's safe to say it's 16 significantly less than the majority; is that
- 18 A Oh, it's less than the majority. I mean,
- 19 general use has the majority of the customers is in
- 20 residential general use. But residential space
- 21 heating has a large amount of customers in it.
- 22 Q Okay. Regarding this -- this residential
- 23 summer inclining block rate proposal put forth by
- 24 Division of Energy and supported by Renew Missouri
- and Sierra Club, OPC, can you explain your

right?

17

1 objection -- can you explain how space heating 2 customers would be affected differently than 3 general use customers? Can you -- Can you point to exactly where 4 5 in my testimony --6 0 Sure. Yes. Just a second. So you 7 mentioned space heating customers on page 3 of your 8 rebuttal testimony. 9 Is that line 9 where I mention it? Okav. 10 Is that where you're referring to? 11 Q And if you give me just a second, I 12 could find other reference. Well, I suppose I 13 should just clarify. Do you have an objection 14 based on space heating -- an effect on space 15 heating customers that an inclining block rate 16 proposal like the one proposed by DE would have? Well, I -- I think I am not -- shouldn't 17 18 say I'm not opposed to an inclining block. 19 think it's important to be aware that when you have 20 customers that maybe don't get that tail block or 21 are in the tail block on like a space heating type 22 customer and you have the weather effect such as 23 like an abnormally cold winter that those customers would have a higher impact. And -- and I think I 24 25 addressed that in the rest of my testimony.

1 Q Yeah. But for all customers in general that --2 Α 3 So -- so can I summarize your hesitance to Q 4 an inclining block rate? Can I summarize that as 5 basically that space heating customers -- that 6 space heating customers simply use more electricity 7 than general use customers and, thus, would be 8 affected more by a inclining block rate? 9 In certain months. I would -- that --10 would space heating --11 Q Okay. Thank you. Yeah. Would these 12 space heating customers be receiving an incentive 13 to conserve similar to general use customers near 14 the high end of usage? 15 The -- the thing with space heating that's -- and this is with the -- with weather, you may 16 17 have a very energy efficient furnace. But if you have a very cold winter, there may be nothing that 18 19 you can do, and you're just going to use more to 20 heat at home. 21 Can't you pursue energy efficiency? Q 22 Oh, yeah. I mean, you could pursue an 23 energy efficient furnace, but that may not decrease it down below that 1500, 1600 KWH mark. 24 25 Q But you would have an increased incentive

1 to pursue energy efficiency under an inclining 2 block rate; is that correct? I don't know that -- I don't know that an 3 increased incentive would be the way to character 4 5 -- if you're saying if you got an energy efficient 6 appliance, would that -- would -- would you have a 7 higher value to decrease your KWH because that tail 8 block is more expensive --9 Q Yes. 10 Α -- then -- then, you know, yes. 11 Q Okay. Thanks. Yeah. But I --12 Α 13 Q So would it be possible to design a rate 14 that would allow residential space heating 15 customers to opt out of an inclining block rate, I 16 suppose? 17 Α That would be interesting to get those billing determinants to do that because that would 18 19 -- that would -- you know, in order to -- and this 20 is kind of coming to Chairman Hall's question on 21 billing units. 22 When you go to do rate design, billing 23 units are a very important part of developing that rate. So would you -- would you have to assume 24 25 some level of customers who are going to opt out?

Or how that would all --1 2 My question is simply, would it be 3 possible to design such a rate? 4 I -- I don't know. 5 You're not sure? Q 6 Α I would have to study that a lot more than 7 -- to say right now. 8 Is it your understanding that the company 9 separately tracks and bills space heating 10 customers? 11 Space heating customers are on a 12 separate residential --13 Q So just given that, would it be possible 14 to structure an inclining block rate that allowed 15 an opt-out for these -- this minority of space 16 heating customers? 17 Oh, you're saying the whole class would opt out, not certain customers would opt out? Are 18 19 you saying --20 I'm asking you if it would be possible to 21 structure a rate to allow these space heating 22 customers to opt out. That's all I'm asking. 23 Okay. So -- okay. Okay. I think I understand what you're saying. So -- so are you 24 saying you would do an inclining block rate for the 25

- 1 winter general use customers only? That's --
- 2 because, yes, space heating class as a class is
- 3 tracked separately. But if, say, only certain
- 4 customers in that class will opt out, then we're
- 5 going to have a problem with billing determinants
- 6 because we won't be able to identify who in that
- 7 class will want to opt out unless you say the whole
- 8 class is opting out. Does that make sense?
- 9 Q No. I'm having trouble following. Isn't
- 10 the nature of an opt-out that the customer is
- letting you know they want to op out, that they're
- 12 flagging themselves as an opt-out?
- A Right. But at this time, we don't know --
- 14 we know -- we know that there are space heating
- 15 customers in this class. So if -- if you're saying
- 16 the inclining block rate would not be for any --
- 17 all those customers could opt out -- or will opt
- 18 out.
- 19 Q No. Just would have the ability to opt
- 20 **out.**
- 21 A Right. And I think that's where I -- we
- 22 wouldn't know what -- you could design something
- 23 like that. But I don't know how you would come up
- 24 with the assumptions about who would opt out and
- 25 how you would price that opt-out.

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1 Q That's -- that's not my question. 2 I'm simply asking you --3 Α I'm sorry. I'm just not following Okay. 4 what you're asking. 5 Well, assuming you could structure a rate Q 6 this way and assuming there are examples out there 7 of these types of rates, would that help in 8 addressing your objection or your hesitance to an 9 inclining block rate regarding space heating 10 customers? 11 I think I would have to see how all of 12 that is designed and how those rates were developed. 13 14 But similar to Chairman Hall's question 15 earlier with a witness, I'm not asking would it 16 erase your hesitance, but would it help address 17 your hesitance to a declining block rate? If space heating customer -- and I think 18 19 my -- I think the problem is -- the understanding 20 your question is that the whole class not going to 21 have the inclining block -- residential space 22 heating class when I say class, not the whole --23 not the whole residential class. Residential space heating class, or is it certain customers in the 24 25 space heating class? And I think that is where --.

1 Q The latter. 2 Okay. So -- so I don't know that a rate Α 3 can be designed with billing determinants that we 4 have in this case for that option. 5 Okay. I'd like to clear something up Q 6 quickly with you if you don't mind. 7 Α Sure. 8 Q Can you turn to page 3 of your rebuttal 9 testimony? 10 Α Yes. 11 Q Starting on line 4, would you read lines 4 12 through 6 there just until that semicolon? Okay. And out loud or to myself? 13 Α 14 Yeah. Please, out loud. Q 15 Okay. Okay. Currently, Mr. Jester is 16 advocating that the current declining block rate 17 structure for the eight months of the year that are not June, July, August or September be changed to 18 19 an inclining block. However, average customers --20 Q That's enough. 21 Α Okay. 22 So is that in line with the -- your 23 understanding of the IBR as proposed by Division of 24 Energy inclining block rate in the winter? Or the 25 non-summer months?

- 1 A Yeah. I -- I think Mr. Hyman had it for
- 2 all eight months of the year, for all eight winter
- 3 months.
- 4 Q Do you have Mr. Hyman's direct testimony
- 5 in front of you?
- 6 A I do not.
- 7 Q Okay. That's fine.
- 8 A Oh, is Mr. -- I'm sorry. So Mr. Hyman's
- 9 is moving towards the inclining in the winter,
- 10 right, not purely inclining? Or is it inclining?
- 11 I think it is inclining.
- 12 Q Well, we'll be able to clarify that in the
- 13 record.
- 14 A Okay.
- 15 Q You are correct, though. So another
- 16 concern you had with -- or a hesitance to an
- inclining block rate that you raised in your
- 18 testimony is in regards to revenue volatility --
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 O -- is that correct? So would -- would an
- inclining block rate with a mechanism designed to
- 22 limit bill impacts to no more than 5 percent for
- 23 the 95th percentile of -- of usage, would that do
- 24 anything to remove that -- that objection?
- 25 A No. I -- I -- the volatility is with

- 1 customer impact but as well as total revenue
- 2 impacts. And with Mr. Hyman's analysis, he -- I
- 3 think he was looking -- and by all means, correct
- 4 me, but I think it was looking on a weather
- 5 normalized basis what the impact would be.
- And the main concern that is driving the
- 7 volatility is -- is weather. And, unfortunately,
- 8 that is something that's -- that's kind of unknown
- 9 about what it's going to do.
- 10 So to say that it will only have a 6
- 11 percent impact, you're looking at on a normalized
- 12 basis, which part of the concern is an abnormal
- 13 winter or an abnormal summer, what would that do?
- And so to say that you're going to lock it
- in at 5 percent, okay, for normal. But when
- 16 weather comes in, it -- it won't be 5 percent.
- 17 Q Well, that 5 percent is for the month of
- 18 August, correct?
- 19 A This month of August? And, again, with --
- 20 with weather, it -- it is an unknown. For -- for
- 21 August of 2015, that may be true.
- Q Well, let me rephrase. Your objection is
- 23 based in part on space heating customers, which is
- 24 a concern in the winter, correct?
- 25 A My -- my -- it's not just space heaters.

1 Q I know. It's not -- it's not just space 2 heating. It's all customers. 3 Α 4 But in part, it's space heating. And your Q objection is based on inclining block rate, which 5 6 is only proposed for the summer months. 7 for the month of August we're talking about the 8 rate being structured for a 5 percent at most 9 impact on the 95th percentile of customers. 10 So a rate structured in that way, does 11 that help to somewhat decrease your objection to 12 the rate? I -- I want to clarify again that I --13 14 it's not an objection. 15 Q Okay. It is just, Here are things that could 16 17 happen with an inclining block rate design that may not be an intended -- there -- there may be an 18 19 unintended consequence of the rate design. 20 It's not necessarily saying, you know,, 21 that we are completely opposed to it. It's saying 22 this could happen. 23 Q Okay. Fair enough. 24 And --Α 25 Do you have your surrebuttal testimony Q

1 with you? 2 Α I do. 3 So there at the top of page 3, you state 4 that it's not necessarily true that a customer who 5 uses more energy will place greater demand on the 6 Is that -- is that accurate? 7 Page -- or you're on page 3 and what line? Α 8 I'm sorry. 9 Right at the top, 1 through 3. Q 10 Α Okay. Yes. 11 Do you believe that, all other things Q 12 being equal, it's more likely that higher use 13 customers place greater demand on the system than 14 lower use customers? 15 I mean, that -- I think that's what I 16 addressed that if you're -- just because you use 17 less doesn't necessarily mean --18 Q I'm not asking as a rule. I'm asking, ll 19 other things being equal, on average, if you had to 20 quess, if you had to extrapolate for all high use 21 customers and all low use customers, do you believe 22 that it's more likely that higher use customers 23 place greater demand on the system than lower use 24 customers? 25 And greater demand -- and I guess this Α

- 1 would come into the definition of demand being that
- 2 instantaneous in time when a customer used energy
- 3 compared to the total month that they use energy.
- And, you know, when you're talking 600 or
- 5 a thousand KWH or whatever level of KWH, you're
- 6 talking about the whole month, not at a specific
- 7 period of time.
- 8 And I would hate to guess that -- I don't
- 9 think that a low use -- that it would -- that I
- 10 could automatically say a low usage customer would
- 11 place less demand at a specific point in time than
- 12 a customer who used more.
- 13 Q That's -- that's not my question. My
- 14 question is, is it more likely that high use
- 15 customers place a higher demand than low use
- 16 customers?
- 17 A I don't know.
- 18 Q You don't know. Okay. Would a program
- 19 that saves energy and reduces demand be valuable to
- 20 consumers and to the company, in your opinion?
- 21 A So if it reduced peak demand, yes, that
- 22 could be valuable.
- Q Okay. Could you turn to page 6 of your --
- let's see. I might have you jump back here. Could
- you turn to page 6 of your rebuttal testimony?

1 Α Okay. 2 I'm looking at line 21 in response to the 3 question, Is a flat -- given the usage level 4 describes, is a flat or inclining block design the 5 best tool available to address policy objectives? 6 Α Right. 7 To use rate design to encourage 8 conservation? 9 Α Right. 10 And what was your response there if you Q 11 want to summarize it? 12 I said -- I -- I just respectfully disagreed that that was the best. I would say time 13 14 of use is what we ultimately said would be the 15 best. 16 Q Has any party proposed a time of use rate 17 for this case? No. I don't believe so. 18 Α 19 In the meantime, does it say, We pursue a 20 time of use rate for KCP&L in the next rate case 21 and two rate cases from now, in the meantime, we'll 22 still be using a block rate structure? 23 Between -- you're saying between now and when a time of use goes into -- I mean, yeah. I 24 25 mean the -- yeah.

Okay. And if we did institute a time of 1 0 use rate, is it likely that that would have -- that 2 3 would be an opt-in time of use rate, or at the very 4 least, an opt-out rate where some customers were 5 not using the time of use rate? It could. I -- I don't know at this time 6 Α 7 what would be designed or --8 Okay. And -- and if that were the case, 9 would there still be a need for a -- would it still 10 be likely that the company would be using a 11 residential block rate structure of some kind under 12 a time of -- under an opt-in or opt-out time of use rate? 13 14 Again, they could. They could have Α 15 some --16 Would you say it's likely given the 17 history of the company? I -- I would hate to -- to say what the 18 Α 19 company is going to do. They -- they could stay 20 with their current rate structure as an option. mean, that's something they could do. 21 22 Okay. So would you say that under the 23 status quo declining block rate structure, some 24 lower usage customers have a higher bill than they 25 otherwise would under DE's proposed rate?

- 1 A Well, Division of Energy's proposed rate
- 2 -- and, again, correct me if I'm -- if I am not
- 3 remembering this right or -- so from the current
- 4 rate, they are decreasing the first block in order
- 5 to create an inclining block. So from current
- 6 tariffed rates to their proposal, that first block
- 7 is being decreased.
- 8 Q For the summer?
- 9 A I think for the winter as well. I -- I
- 10 know you keep -- no? Somebody's shaking their head
- 11 no. I thought there was one for just -- okay so
- 12 just the summer is decreased.
- So when you decrease from the current
- 14 rates, customers who are using -- I think the block
- 15 was 600 KWH. If the block is 600 KWH, then
- 16 customers will actually -- if you are in that block
- 17 will receive a decreased bill from what they're
- 18 currently paying.
- 19 Q Can I refer you to --
- 20 A Yes, please.
- 21 Q -- Martin Hyman's testimony?
- 22 A I'm going off of the Powerpoint that was
- 23 earlier, so -- could you refer me to the page?
- 24 Q Yes, I will. I promise we're almost down
- 25 here. Down to page 19.

1 Α Okay. Okay. What -- What about page 20? 2 I thought page -- DE's proposal, it says, DE's 3 proposed rates, general use rate design, page 20. 4 We can look at 22. Can we look at 19 Q 5 first? Yeah. 19 is nine. 6 Α 7 Could you read from line 4 down to line 7? Q 8 So this is just the answer. 9 As a step toward rates that send improved price signals for efficiency, DE recommends that the 10 11 company move towards the adoption of flat 12 volumetric rates for residential general use customers during the winter and the company 13 14 implement an inclining block rate for the 15 residential general use customers during the 16 summer. 17 Q Okay. So can we move to page 20 now? 18 Α Right. 19 And can you review the table there Q 20 starting at line 10? 21 Α Yes. Okay. I did.

Does that seem to indicate to you that

summer months and a moving towards flat rate in the

there would be an inclining block right for the

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sinter?

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1 Α Okay. So yes. Let me clarify. 2 would be a inclining block for the summer. would be a declining yet for the winter, but it is 3 -- it is moving -- it's flattening that tail block. 5 That's correct. That's correct. Q 6 Α But -- but --7 So can I move us back to your 8 rebuttal testimony to pages 6 and 7? 9 Α Yes. So my question to you was, would you say 10 Q 11 that under this rate -- and now that we've cleared 12 that up DE's proposal being supported by Renew 13 Missouri and Sierra Club and OPC in this case, 14 would you say that under that rate, low usage 15 customers would have a lower bill than they would 16 under the status quo declining block rate? 17 If -- if you were in the 600 block, you 18 will have a rate decrease, all else being equal. 19 Q Okay. Thank you. Thank you. Thank you. 20 So would it be an accurate summary to say that a 21 decision between the status quo declining block 22 rate and the summer inclining block rate proposed 23 by DE is, in part, a decision whether to place a 24 bill impact on lower usage customers or higher 25 usage customers? Is that another way of phrasing

1 the decision we have in this case? 2 I don't know that I would phrase it that 3 way that --4 Well, help me understand how I'm -- how Q 5 I'm mischaracterizing it. 6 I mean, from the proposal, yes, low usage 7 customers would receive a lower bill, and above 8 average usage customers would receive a higher bill 9 than under current rates. So, I mean, that --10 And do you agree that under the --Q 11 compared to DE's proposal under the current rate 12 that lower usage customers would receive a higher 13 bill, and higher usage customers would receive a 14 lower bill? 15 Under -- are you comparing current rates 16 in DE's proposal? 17 0 Yes. Because DE decreases the block, the first 18 19 block in winter and summer, the customers in those blocks 600 KWH and less will receive a bill -- a 20 21 lower bill than they are currently paying on 22 today's rates. 23 Q Yeah. And all I'm trying to say is under 24 the current -- when you're comparing DE's rate, 25 under the current structure, would low usage

1 customers receive a higher bill than under DE's 2 rate? 3 Α Low usage customers would have a higher 4 bill --5 Yeah. Q -- if you're comparing the two today. 6 7 Okay. Thank you. Thank you. Q 8 MR. LINHARES: I believe that's all I 9 have. Thank you very much. JUDGE PRIDGIN: Cross for NRDC? 10 11 MR. ROBERTSON: No, your Honor. 12 JUDGE PRIDGIN: CCM? I'm sorry. Division of Energy? 13 14 MR. ANTAL: Yes. Just a few questions. 15 CROSS-EXAMINATION 16 BY MR. ANTAL: 17 Q Hello, Mrs. Kliethermes. How are you? Hi. 18 Α 19 Do you have a copy of Staff's class cost 20 of service report? 21 Α I do. 22 Could you turn to page 29? And as a point of clarification, you adopted certain sections of 23 24 this report Mr. Jim Busch originally created? 25 Yes. Α

1 Starting on line 23 of page 29, there is a Q 2 discussion of flat and declining block rate design. 3 Do you see that? 4 Α Uh-huh. 5 Would you mind reading lines 23 to the end Q 6 of the page to line 2 pictured to the right? 7 Okay. Okay. Conversely, a flat or Α 8 inclining block rate design can be viewed as 9 recovering demand costs over the first 600 KWH consumed each month while recognizing a system's 10 11 higher cost of energy for usage consumed during the 12 summer season. 13 This ratio of the first and second block 14 could also reflect summer peak consumption as a 15 driver of the cost of certain demand-related 16 investments. Importantly, different experts may 17 reasonably view a given rate structure as being 18 19 designed to accomplish different objectives. 20 Q Okay. Based off those statements, does 21 Staff acknowledge that reasonable experts can agree 22 that declining block rates can be used, amongst 23 other things, to send a price signal to reduce 24 summer peak demand? 25 Α I don't think sentence was to reduce

- 1 summer peak demand. But it was more related to the
- 2 cost causation of why you would have a inclining
- 3 block rate if you -- if a utility had to install a
- 4 peaking plant for the sole purpose of summer.
- 5 Q So there is some cost causation rationale
- 6 for using a declining block rate?
- 7 A If certain things were needed by capacity
- 8 and things to -- for that peak, for that specific
- 9 incline.
- 10 O Do -- does that situation have to be
- 11 eminent in order for an inclining block rate to
- 12 make any sense? Or would an inclining block rate
- 13 perhaps have avoided that situation in the first
- 14 place?
- 15 A You mean if you did an inclining block
- 16 rate, are you avoiding the need for a plant?
- 17 **O** Yes.
- 18 A I -- I don't know that that is what this
- 19 section is characterizing. It's not an avoidance
- 20 of. It's if you have to do it.
- 21 Q So in Staff's opinion, only if a peaker
- 22 plant is eminent should an inclining block rate be
- 23 **used?**
- 24 A Yes. Because I think this -- we would
- 25 have been looking from a class cost of service

- 1 standpoint, so we're looking at something that was
- 2 installed or was going to need to be installed in
- 3 the eminent future.
- 4 Q Okay. Thank you for that clarification.
- 5 MR. ANTAL: I don't have any further
- 6 questions.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Counsel, thank
- 8 you. Cross from KCP&L?
- 9 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 10 BY MR. FISCHER:
- 11 Q Good evening. Ms. Kliethermes, over here.
- 12 A Yes. Sorry.
- 13 Q That's all right. No problem. It's
- 14 getting late. I think you are the billing
- determinant expert in the case, aren't you?
- 16 A I -- I will say I know a lot about billing
- 17 determinants in general. And, again, I did not
- 18 calculate revenues in this case. And when do you
- 19 calculate revenues, you become very familiar with
- 20 billing determinants. But, yes, I do have some
- 21 billing determinants.
- 22 Q You were quite involved in the last GMO
- 23 case --
- 24 A I was.
- 25 Q -- when we consolidated rate structures

- and made rate design changes; is that true?
- 2 A I was. But I calculated the revenue in
- 3 that case.
- 4 Q Okay. And in that case, as we changed the
- 5 rate structures, were there some unintended
- 6 consequences that Staff noticed that we needed to
- 7 -- to fix?
- 8 A There -- there were -- I know whenever we
- 9 met in the series of technical conferences, there
- 10 were billing determinant issues that we addressed,
- 11 different needed determinants for different types
- 12 of rate designs.
- 13 Q And there was a -- a rather substantial
- 14 study on customer impacts of changing that rate
- 15 structure; is that true?
- 16 A Yes. Yes.
- 17 Q Do you think it's wise to do a substantial
- 18 customer impact study as you change rate
- 19 structures?
- 20 A If -- if you're changing -- you know, if
- 21 you're drastically changing the rate structure,
- 22 then, yes, the customer impact.
- Q Well, in this case, there was a question
- about what the Staff or what the company would need
- 25 to do with billing determinants if we went to the

1 proposal that is being suggested by the Division of 2 Do you have an opinion about how hard that 3 might be, what we would have to do? As -- so if the proposal is -- is just to 4 5 apply the inclining block to a specific rate and 6 like residential class or subgroups within the 7 residential class, I think the company has provided 8 the billing determinants to -- to do that. 9 But it depends on how that is structured. 10 It would depend on how -- you know, if there's 11 opt-outs, then that's a different --12 Q And if you change the blocks of the rate 13 structure, would the company have that information 14 necessarily readily in at his hand or available? 15 Well, it's my understanding -- I -- I think in the billing determinants that were 16 17 provided, those -- those blocks are there. And I -- and I say that because, in my 18 19 testimony, I provided the percentage of shifts that 20 the volatility with -- what weather caused in this 21 case today on three block analysis, and I did that 22 for all the months. So I could only do that if the 23 three blocks were there for the summer already. 24 And if -- if - if something is not, like, 25 correct, it is my understanding that the company's

- 1 UI tool would have the ability to provide that
- 2 level of billing determinants.
- But the company -- I know that the company
- 4 did provide in this case cumulative frequency
- 5 distribution data. So it's a -- a distribution of
- 6 where bills ended in each block with a series of
- 7 rate blocks from 100 KWH all the way up to, you
- 8 know, 5,000 KWH or what was the end of the -- on
- 9 the high end.
- 10 So there is data available that if you had
- 11 to calculate a new block for summer, you -- you
- 12 could. It may not be the easiest thing to do.
- 13 Q As I understand your rebuttal testimony on
- 14 page 2, you did discuss your concerns about using
- an inclining block rate structure.
- And if I understand one of those concerns,
- you testified that if the Commission moved toward
- an inclining block rate using K KCP&L's current
- 19 rate design, there would be a shifting of revenue
- 20 recovery to the tail block, and this change would
- impact the company's revenues; is that right?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q And that's -- an issue we've been talking
- 24 about. Would you explain what your concern is on
- 25 that -- on that topic?

1 Well, the -- the concern is that when --2 when a greater amounts of revenue responsibility is shifted to that tail block when weather -- and I 3 4 think the graphs that I provided were -- how -- how 5 weather impacted usage in this case that that tail 6 block is probably the most volatile and how it 7 moves due to weather. 8 And so if -- and so on a normal -- in a 9 normal year or during a rate case, we'll normalize billing determinants. And, you know, that is going 10 11 to have a change in revenues. 12 But as you go forward, billing units are 13 done on a normalized basis. So if you have, you 14 know, abnormally cold winters or abnormally warm 15 winters, that same thing for summer, that is going 16 to have a bigger impact on revenue than what a 17 declining block rate would just because that tail block, the value of the decreased KWH would be less 18 19 or more. 20 Are you suggesting that the company's Q 21 recovery of its costs, particularly its fixed 22 costs, would be more dependent upon the weather? 23 It -- it could be. Yes. And that would 24 depend on how the rate was designed. 25 Q On page 6 of your rebuttal at line 19,

1 you're asked the question -- are you there? 2 Α Yes. 3 Q Given the usage levels described above, is 4 a flat or inclining block rate design the best tool 5 available to a dress policy objectives to use rate 6 design to encourage conservation? And then you 7 answer, Respectfully, probably not. Would you 8 explain why you feel that way? 9 I think I go on to say that -- well, I do go on to say that time of use rates would be 10 11 probably the ultimate rate design to move to. 12 And -- and if that is going to happen, you know, in the near future, rather than, you know, 13 14 changing a rate design for customers and getting 15 them used to a new rate design and then switching 16 them to a time of use, you know, it could cause 17 more confusion. 18 But a time of use rate would more align 19 exactly -- you know, more align a utility's cost 20 with, you know, the -- the cost that a consumer 21 would be in that hour. So it could reduce that 22 peak demand more so than what an inclining block 23 would. 24 Q I think you were asked a question about 25 would a reduction of -- of the peak demand be

- valuable to the company, and I believe you said
 yes.
- 3 A Yes.
- Q Well, would a reduction in off peak demand
 be valuable to the company?
- 6 A I do not believe so.
- 7 Q Well, would it be valuable to other
- 8 customers that might have to pick up the load lost
- 9 because of the -- the off peak demand dropped?
- 10 A Can you -- can you --
- 11 Q Yeah. Let me change the -- let me ask it
- 12 this way. If -- if the load -- the system load
- 13 factor became worse because we incented people not
- 14 to be using energy during the off peak period,
- would that be helpful to other customers on the
- 16 system?
- 17 A I do not believe.
- 18 Q So is it correct that a larger residence
- 19 could be doing everything possible to conserve
- 20 energy but still receive a higher bill under an
- 21 inclining block rate structure just because of the
- 22 nature of the inclining block?
- 23 A It could.
- Q How would you expect an inclining block
- 25 rate structure to affect the winter heating

1 customer? 2 I -- I think it's -- it's all going to 3 depend on what -- you know, if a winter heating 4 customer is over the thousand, I think we -- we 5 were discussing the difference between the rate 6 designs and a -- a higher usage customer or a 7 customer over that thousand KWH block would have a 8 higher bill than they otherwise would under the 9 current rate structure. If you put an impact of weather on that 10 11 and it -- and it increased, it could be more. If 12 it decreased, then it would be less. 13 Q And have you seen billing determinants in 14 some of your -- your studies and winter space 15 heating customers -- or some of them are very 16 large, aren't they? 17 I think I supplied a table of average use, and I -- I think in January, it was up to about 18 19 1600 KWH. 20 And that's the average use, right? Q 21 Α Yes. 22 There are some that are substantially more 23 than that, correct? 24 Α Right. 25 For a typical renter of an apartment, does Q

1 -- does he have any control over the type of 2 heating system that's in his participate? I -- I don't know. 3 I think that would depend on what type of apartment they're -- they're 4 5 in. I don't know. 6 Well, is it typically the owner of the Q 7 apartment that determines the heating system, in 8 your experience? 9 It -- it could be. 10 If the Commission adopted an inclining Q 11 rate structure during the winter, wouldn't that 12 change have the effect of raising the bill on an 13 apartment dweller who didn't really have control of 14 his heating system? 15 If there was an inclining block in the 16 winter? 17 Q Yes. 18 Α Yes. 19 Do you think it would be prudent to study 20 all of the impacts of such a change in rate 21 structure before it's ordered? Again, I think it -- it -- or it 22 23 depends on what type of change in rate structure you're talking about. 24 25 And I'm talking about an inverted rate Q

- 1 structure in this case.
- 2 A Yes. If it's a -- if it's an inverted
- 3 rate block for winter and summer, yes.
- 4 Q Is it your understanding that there are a
- 5 number of rate design studies in progress at KCP&L
- 6 and GMO that might be helpful in evaluating that
- 7 kind of rate structure?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q And you also indicated that you thought
- 10 time of use was a better alternative than the
- 11 inverted rate structure for -- for -- for
- 12 conserving electricity or for really giving
- 13 customers the right price signal. Or does it -- do
- 14 you do it different?
- 15 A I would say right price signal and peak --
- 16 shaving peak demand because, I mean, you can still
- 17 use the same amount of electricity even with a time
- 18 of use versus how you're using it today. It's just
- 19 when do you use the power on a time of use rate.
- 20 May use it at night versus during the day. I don't
- 21 -- you might still use the same amount of KWH.
- 22 It's just when you use it.
- Q Don't most rate design experts try to
- 24 utilize the cost of the product to give consumers
- 25 the right price signal and the amount to use?

1 Α Do -- do most rate design --2 Q Isn't that -- let me withdraw it and say 3 isn't that a principle that, really, it's the cost 4 of service that you try to -- you try to hit that 5 bogie rather than artificially increasing the price 6 above the cost in order to -- to cause customers to 7 react in some way? Cost -- cost causation is one -- one 8 9 element of rate design. But there are numerous 10 other reasons why you do rate -- different rate 11 designs. 12 And time of day use rates might better 13 reflect costs rather than an inverted rate 14 structure? Yes. 15 Α 16 Q Okay. 17 MR. FISCHER: Okay. I think that's all I 18 have. Thank you very much. 19 MS. KLIETHERMES: Thank you. 20 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Mr. Fischer, 21 thank you. Any Bench questions? Mr. Chairman? 22 CHAIRMAN HALL: Yeah. Just a few. 23 CROSS-EXAMINATION 24 BY CHAIRMAN HALL: 25 Q Good evening.

- 1 A Good evening.
- Q My understanding of Staff's position is
- 3 that the fully allocated residential customer
- 4 charge is 12.82; is that correct?
- 5 A 12.62.
- 6 Q 12.62. But Staff is not recommending to
- 7 the Commission that we order an increase to that
- 8 amount unless the revenue requirement is increased
- 9 proportionately; is that correct?
- 10 A Yes. So if -- if the revenue requirement
- 11 increases, then the -- and whatever increase goes
- 12 to the residential class. So if the residential
- 13 class increases by 2 percent, then all rate
- 14 elements would increase by that same percent up to
- 15 the amount of that 12.62 but no more than.
- 16 O If \$12.62 is the -- the accurate amount
- 17 that each customer should pay for -- for those
- 18 customer-related expenses, why does Staff temper
- 19 its recommendation to move towards the 12.62?
- 20 A Oh, not go directly to the 12.62?
- 21 Q Right. Regardless of whatever we do on
- the revenue requirement.
- A So the 12.62 is based on, again, fully
- 24 allocated cost of service. So if residential went
- 25 to their full cost of service, then it's 12.62.

1 But in some cases, that -- it doesn't shift all the way to full cost of service advice, 2 3 you know. And the total --4 Why -- why is that not Staff's Q 5 recommendation regardless of -- of what we do with 6 the revenue requirement? Why is Staff not 7 recommending that we go to 12.62? 8 Well, for the -- for the other part is 9 that the -- currently, the customer charge is \$11.88, and so it's very close to 12 -- to 12.62. 10 11 And the customer charge changes based on -- we calculate it by the costs in the certain 12 accounts that we identified in direct divided by 13 14 the number of customers. 15 So any time of number of customers changes 16 that cost, that rate will change. So if you move 17 it by a percent that the rate class increases, then it --18 19 Q Now, let me -- what -- there must be a 20 policy reason why you're not recommending we move 21 to 12.62. Is it -- is it -- is it because -- well, 22 you tell me. Why -- why not move to 12.62? 23 Well, so -- so I -- I -- so part of that is that the -- the full shift to the residential 24 25 class of cost will not match what the -- the exact

1 cost of that that 12.62 is based on. 2 So -- so fully allocated cost of service as residential rate -- cost of service to serve 3 residential might be -- and I don't have the -- I'm 4 sure the exact number is in there. Let's say a 5 6 hundred million. And part of that 20 million is --7 is -- is these customer-related costs that are 8 developed by the customer charge. 9 That hundred million at the outcome of this case not may not be -- it may only be 90 10 11 million that residential is responsible for because 12 we -- so it may only be 90 million. So that customer charge would actually -- let's say only 13 14 15 million is now in the customer-related costs. 15 So that customer charge calculation would 16 change based on how much is actually going to go to The -- the 12.62 is if residential rates were 17 18 fully developed to -- to -- to recover cost of 19 service, full cost of service. 20 The -- the other -- the other part is that 21 -- comes in on the rate design part. So when you 22 increase each rate element on an equal percent 23 basis, then each rate element increases on an equal 24 percent basis. 25 When you increase the customer charge to

- 1 12.62, it's going to result in a level of revenue
- 2 that may be above or below the overall revenue
- 3 requirement.
- 4 Q Okay. I quess I'm going to -- my
- 5 understanding of Staff's recommendation is -- is to
- 6 increase the customer charge, but only if we are
- 7 increasing the revenue requirement.
- 8 A Yes. Yes.
- 9 Q So my question is, why? Why -- why don't
- 10 we just increase the customer charge based upon
- 11 your calculation for those expenses that are
- 12 properly allocated to the customer?
- 13 A So the expenses that are allocated as
- 14 customer-related are -- if all -- if all expenses
- on -- and I -- I think I'm having trouble
- 16 explaining this.
- 17 But if residential class recovered their
- 18 total cost of service, that is what the -- that is
- 19 the level of customer-related costs that would
- 20 results. Divide that by the number of customers
- 21 and you get 12.62.
- 22 Q And why shouldn't we do that?
- 23 A Because rate design studies are just a
- 24 guide and not an exact science. So in the -- and I
- 25 think that's where all the parties have talked

- 1 about shifts towards the classes. Staff's is equal
- 2 percent to each rate class. So that -- that's
- 3 where it won't shift completely to full cost of
- 4 service.
- 5 Q See, I was expecting that you were going
- 6 to say something along the lines that -- that Staff
- 7 supports keeping the customer charge low in order
- 8 to give customers flex -- or control over -- over
- 9 their bills and that you would not support
- 10 increasing it unless the total revenue requirement
- 11 was increasing. But I'm not hearing anything close
- 12 to that in your response.
- 13 A That -- that -- that could be a reason why
- 14 -- why it is decided. And I think we have -- I
- 15 don't think we put in this case, but I think in
- 16 past cases that has been a reason why we have kept
- 17 it -- kept it at what it is or low. But we did
- 18 not --
- 19 Q Okay. Well, let me ask you this. If --
- if we were to move -- increase the customer charge
- 21 up to the 12.62, does -- does that increase at all
- 22 mitigate your concerns about volatility as -- as it
- 23 -- as that is related to inclining block rates?
- 24 A It -- it would decrease the volatility
- 25 because more revenue recovery is moved to the

- 1 customer charge versus energy charges.
- 2 Q So it mitigates your concerns how much?
- 3 Can you characterize how much?
- 4 A So it would really depend on what the
- 5 overall increase to the residential class, -- is.
- 6 So if you increase the residential customer charge
- 7 to 12.62, that's a 74 cent increase. And so --
- 8 Q Yes.
- 9 A Okay. So if you -- if you took that by
- 10 the number of customers each month and by the whole
- 11 year, then that's going to result in a level of
- 12 revenue that will now be recovered -- additional
- 13 revenue based on the outcome of this case.
- So if the overall revenue requirement or
- increased to residential -- and, again, I'm -- is
- 16 20 million and this results in 5 million, then
- 17 energy charges only have to make up the additional
- 18 15.
- 19 If you stayed at 11.88, then the energy
- 20 charges have to make up additional -- additional
- 21 revenue.
- 22 **Q** Okay.
- 23 A And that's one of the reasons for if -- if
- 24 there was no rate increase granted in this case, if
- 25 you increase the customer charge, you have to

- 1 decrease the other rate blocks.
- 2 So that is what we would want to -- and
- 3 that's kind of what we were wanting to avoid. If
- 4 -- if the increase is only 1 percent and you
- 5 increase the customer charge to 12.62, you still
- 6 may have to -- depending on what that overall --
- 7 you still may have to decrease the other rate
- 8 blocks. So that is kind of what we were trying to
- 9 avoid.
- 10 **Q Why?**
- 11 A Because we didn't want -- when you
- 12 decrease the rate blocks, customers could end up
- 13 with a rate decrease. Certain customers could --
- or however those rate blocks were decreased,
- 15 certain customers could end up with a rate
- 16 decrease. Certain customers could end up with a
- 17 rate increase in the outcome of this case.
- 18 And it's kind of just been a -- a -- when
- 19 we look at rate design that no -- that -- that not
- 20 a -- a big group of customers is getting a decrease
- 21 when others are getting an increase.
- Q Would it be possible to implement a -- a
- 23 tracker to -- to cover the volatility issue that's
- 24 been -- been described here that -- to determine
- 25 what -- year to year what -- what additional

- 1 revenue the company received or -- or didn't
- 2 receive as a result of this -- as a result of
- 3 moving to inclining block rates and -- and keep
- 4 track of that and do something with it in the next
- 5 rate case? Is that -- is that possible?
- 6 A I would have to -- again, Auditing would
- 7 probably have -- you know, they have a lot more
- 8 experience with trackers than -- than I do on how
- 9 that would exactly work.
- 10 We would also have to run that by
- 11 management. But I -- I don't know exactly how --
- 12 I'm not familiar enough with how trackers work in
- 13 accounting on how that would work. But it -- it
- 14 potentially could be something.
- 15 Q Okay. Looking at your rebuttal testimony
- on -- on page 7, you -- you present one option to
- deal with that -- that volatility, and that is the
- 18 recommendation of shoulder months.
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q Is that proposal subsumed in the following
- 21 proposal: And -- and that is to do inclining block
- 22 rates for summer and flat for all of winter?
- 23 A Winter being all eight months?
- 24 Q Yes. Because what -- what -- what you're
- 25 proposing is inclining for summer and winter with

1 flat or declining for the shoulder? 2 Yes. Α 3 Q So if we were to do inclining for summer 4 and flat for -- for all of winter, that -- that 5 would subsume your -- your proposal, would it not? Α Yes. 6 7 All right. And would -- if we were to do 8 that kind of rate structure, would your proposal --9 the last provision of your proposal on page 8 be 10 necessary? 11 Α Rebuttal testimony? 12 Q Yes. I'm sorry. 13 Page 8? Α 14 Q Correct. 15 Top of the page, lines 1 through 3. Okav. 16 I would still recommend -- so you're saying go straight to flat in the winter? 17 18 0 Correct. 19 So I would still have concerns about 20 volatility because it's a straight move to flat 21 rather than the gradual approach. 22 Bill impacts might also be a concern with 23 a straight flat instead of the -- you know, a 24 reduction in that tail block. A reduction in the differential between the decrease in the tail 25

- 1 block, I mean.
- 2 So I would probably still have concerns
- 3 with that. But it wouldn't be -- the proposal to
- 4 go straight to flat wouldn't be as volatile as an
- 5 incline in winter.
- 6 Q Okay. So what -- what kind of direction
- 7 -- this is same question I asked Sarah Kliethermes.
- 8 What kind of direction would be needed from the
- 9 Commission for the company and for the company to
- 10 craft compliant tariffs?
- 11 A So -- so billing determinants are -- are
- 12 obviously the foundation to do that. And depending
- on -- and I'm going off of what you just said on
- 14 the flat in the winter, inclining in the notice
- 15 summer.
- 16 Q Right.
- 17 A I think we would have to confirm to make
- 18 sure that we have the blocks for the summer. I
- 19 think we do that.
- 20 O So -- so we -- if -- we could use the same
- 21 blocks that are in existence now, the --
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 **Q** -- the 600, 1,00 and then above?
- A Yes. The 600, 400 and then a thousand.
- 25 Yeah.

1 Q So we would need to provide some type of 2 description of the incline, I assume? 3 Yes. And this is part of the incline -and -- and remember what I was telling you on the 4 5 customer charge if you increase the customer charge to 12.62. So that's less revenue that needs to be 6 7 made up by the energy charge. 8 Depending on how those rates move and the 9 billing determinants that are associated with them will result in a new level of revenue that will 10 11 come from that calculation. 12 So depending on what the overall increase is to the residential class, that will depend on 13 14 how you can move those rates. 15 Q Okay. 16 But, yes, we could craft something. 17 And - and to what extent is a -- is Q Okav. 18 an elasticity study necessary for -- for the 19 crafting of these tariffs? 20 I -- I don't think that elasticity -- if 21 your -- I -- I think the way that DE and Renew 22 Missouri -- and they can correct me if I'm wrong. 23 But the elasticities was to kind of look at how usage would change due to this. 24 25 If you just want to say you want to set a

- 1 1 percent incline, you're going to set summer at X
- 2 rate. You're going to incline it by 1 percent or 2
- 3 percent, I don't think so you need a price
- 4 elasticity study to do that.
- 5 Q Because you don't think there would be
- 6 that much a change in -- in -- in consumption as a
- 7 result of the --
- 8 A Oh, no. No. The way -- the way they were
- 9 using it was to look at what kind of overall change
- 10 would energy decrease or increase due to energy
- 11 conservation based on an -- on an inclining block
- 12 rate.
- 13 Q Right.
- 14 A If you're just designing a rate, you could
- use a price to design that 2 percent or 1 percent,
- 16 but I think it's all just all dependent on what
- 17 kind of incline are you wanting? Are you wanting a
- 18 sharp incline, or are you wanting a gradual
- 19 incline? Are you wanting a 3 to 4 cent different.
- 20 Q So, essentially, are you saying that the
- sharper the incline, the more you would need an
- 22 elasticity study?
- 23 A Um --
- 24 Q Because, I mean -- I mean -- it -- we're
- 25 going to try to craft these rates so the company is

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1 able to get its authorized return. 2 And so if -- without an elasticity study, 3 aren't we risking a significant decrease in 4 consumption and thereby causing --5 Yes, yes. Α 6 So -- so are there elasticity studies 7 elsewhere that could be applied here? I mean, I 8 can't imagine that KCP&L customers are so 9 dramatically different than other customers around 10 the country where there are inclining block rates 11 where the elasticity studies have to have been 12 conducted and could be applied. 13 I am not aware of any other price -- price Α 14 elasticity studies. The first one was the one that 15 Mr. Hyman had mentioned in testimony. 16 CHAIRMAN HALL: Okay. All right. I have 17 no further questions. Thank you. 18 MS. KLIETHERMES: Okay. Thank you. 19 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any further Bench 20 questions? 21 COMMISSIONER STOLL: No questions, your 22 Honor. 23 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Kenney. 24 CROSS-EXAMINATION 25 BY COMMISSIONER KENNEY:

1 Q I don't want to continue this. I'm tired. 2 I'm sure everybody else is kind of worn out. But I 3 have one question that's just been bugging me. Okay. 4 Α 5 Are you related to Ms. Sarah Kliethermes? 6 Α No. No. 7 Ms. Kliethermes, you are -- you are under 8 oath. 9 Yes. Α 10 You're on the witness stand. We have a Q 11 court reporter. You are before the Commission. 12 Are you expecting me to believe that there would be 13 two Kliethermeses on the same Commission in 14 Jefferson City, Missouri, not related? 15 I -- I know. It surprises --16 Are you expecting me to believe that? Yes. I married into the Kliethermes 17 Α 18 family, though, so I am not fam -- as familiar with 19 that. And we're from the same county as well. 20 Q I quess I can understand because I travel 21 the country as my job as a regulator. I go to a 22 lot of conferences, and people are always astounded 23 that I'm not related to Robert Kenney. No -- no 24 more questions? 25 Α Okay.

1 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any recross based on the 2 Bench questions? Public Counsel? 3 MR. OPITZ: Briefly. 4 RECROSS EXAMINATION 5 BY MR. OPITZ: 6 Q Ms. Kliethermes, you were discussing 7 increasing the customer charge and the impact of 8 elasticity with the Chairman. Do you recall that? 9 Yes. 10 And wouldn't it be also be -- I quess Q 11 there was a discussion of if the customer charge is 12 not increased that there is a risk that usage will 13 go down and the company won't recover its 14 authorized return. Do you recall that? 15 I don't think it is usage goes -- I think it was if the customer charge doesn't increase and 16 it's more rev -- of the revenue increase that needs 17 to be made up in the energy charges could lead to 18 19 greater volatility. 20 And if the customer charge increases and Q 21 the design of the TOU rate is such that it's --22 it's a small impact on elasticity, would the 23 company have a greater security in the revenue they 24 collect? 25 If the incline is less, it is more flat or

1	if then there would be less volatility.
2	Q So is the incline proposed by DE in this
3	case to the level that you believe an increase to
4	the customer charge would be warranted?
5	A I don't know what DE's increase would have
6	on overall revenues. So I but the the DE's
7	proposal is just for the summer. So I don't know
8	without comparing it to applying the rate to
9	total revenues.
10	MR. OPITZ: Okay. Thank you.
11	JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. MIEC?
12	MR. DOWNEY: No, thank you.
13	JUDGE PRIDGIN: MECG?
14	MR. WOODSMALL: No questions.
15	JUDGE PRIDGIN: U.S. Department of Energy?
16	MR. GARG: No questions.
17	JUDGE PRIDGIN: Sierra Club?
18	MS. ROBERTS: No questions.
19	JUDGE PRIDGIN: Renew Missouri?
20	MR. LINHARES: No, thank you, Judge.
21	JUDGE PRIDGIN: NRDC?
22	MR. ROBERTSON: No questions. Missouri
23	Division of Energy?
24	MR. ANTAL: No questions.
25	JUDGE PRIDGIN: KCP&L?

1 RECROSS EXAMINATION 2 BY MR. FISCHER: 3 Q Not to extend the evening, but, 4 Ms. Kliethermes, I just want to follow the -- the 5 idea of having a tracker. If you did that, if you 6 set a revenue requirement over whatever the revenue 7 requirement is and then change the rate structure 8 and if that rate structure was an inverted rate and 9 it did cause people to conserve, would you imagine 10 the tracker then would look at what the revenue 11 requirement was set in the last rate case and 12 capture the difference? I don't know. Again, this might be one of 13 Α 14 an auditing question for someone who works with 15 trackers on how that would be designed. 16 know how that -- how that would be designed. 17 Do you have an opinion about how big the 18 revenue requirement volatility might be if we went 19 to -- to a dramatic inverted rate structure? 20 I think all depends on what type of -- the 21 sharpness of the incline and what increase in that 22 tail block you're actually going to move to. On a 23 dollar value, I do not have it. 24 Q I mean, it could be that if you had a 25 really hot summer, it could benefit the company,

1 too, right? 2 Α Right. Yes. 3 MR. FISCHER: Okay. Thank you. JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Thank you. 4 5 Redirect? 6 MS. PAYNE: Thank you, your Honor. 7 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 8 BY MS. PAYNE: 9 Ms. Kliethermes, the Chairman was Q 10 discussing the risk of decreasing consumption and 11 the elasticity study with you. Over what time 12 period would you expect to see any changes as a 13 result of this? Do you -- would you anticipate it 14 would be an instant change? I don't -- I don't think it would be 15 16 I mean, it would be -- customers would 17 have to have time to react or become knowledgeable 18 of their bill and then to take steps to do 19 something else. But, I mean, weather could always play into this. 20 21 Okay. Along that same line -- or in 22 discussing the potential of a tracker, would 23 another consideration be whether the -- the 24 tracking would occur on weather normalized or 25 non-weather normalized usage?

- 1 A Yes. That could be an issue.
- Q How would this work with MEEA?
- 3 A I don't know. That would be -- that --
- 4 Q Would that be something to take into
- 5 consideration?
- 6 A Yes. That's something I did not think
- 7 about because MEEA is looking at the -- the change
- 8 in kilowatt hours. So that would be -- and then
- 9 how -- yeah. That would -- the MEEA rider as well
- 10 as -- yes. That would be an issue.
- 11 Q So in order to implement something like
- 12 that, we would need guidance from the Commission in
- 13 an order related to such a -- an implementation,
- 14 would we not?
- 15 A Yes. Yes. Yes.
- 16 Q Okay. The Chairman also asked you why
- 17 Staff has not proposed that we move immediately to
- 18 the \$12.62 cap that we've suggested for the -- the
- 19 customer charge. Is it true that you would need to
- 20 proportionately decrease cost of energy as a result
- 21 of that?
- 22 A Yes. So if -- if there was no rate
- increase or if you just moved now to that, then
- 24 energy charges would have to decrease, so that's
- 25 the change in revenue.

1 0 And could this send a negative price 2 signal that energy was getting cheaper? Yes, it could. 3 Α 4 Q If the increase to the customer charge 5 were implemented immediately to the 12.62, if that was used to reduce the first block, does that 6 7 change the answer that you originally provided the 8 Chairman with? 9 Can you refresh my memory on what --10 Would that mitigate your volatility Q 11 concerns? 12 Α Yes. 13 Q You suggested that it might. 14 Α Yes. 15 Okay. Oh. Yeah. Also -- I'm sorry. 16 discussing the -- the 12.62 customer charge, did 17 Staff have a study that showed that the residential 18 class was over-contributing to cost of service? 19 Α Yes. 20 Would you care to elaborate on that? Q 21 Oh, sorry. Yes. So if -- if they are 22 over-contributing to the cost of service, then 23 their total cost of service going forward would be less -- would be less. 24 25 And so increasing that customer charge

- would not make -- would not make sense unless 1 2 overall revenue requirement increased. 3 Q Thank you. Mr. Fischer asked you in the 4 scenario of a large residence doing everything they 5 could to try and, you know, encourage energy efficiency and that. 6 7 Is it true that a inclining block rate 8 that was not designed well might incentivize 9 customers to install a second meter to avoid 10 entering the higher block in an inclining block 11 structure? 12 That could -- can you repeat that question one more time? 13 14 I'm sorry. In this scenario that -- above Q 15 -- a residence, of a residence, is it possible that 16 they might be negatively incented to try to avoid
- 19 A Right.

17

18

20 **Q** -- constructed properly?

rate structure is not --

- 21 A Yes.
- Q Okay. And along those same lines, you
- 23 were discussing the time of use including -- versus

entering that higher block if the inclining block

- 24 the block rate structure, I'm sorry, versus the
- 25 inclining block structure.

1 Does an inclining block structure 2 encourage or condition activities such as 3 pre-cooling and hot water storage investments? 4 Can you repeat that question one more 5 time? 6 I can try. Would a time of use rate Q 7 versus an inclining block structure discourage or 8 encourage activities such as precooling or hot 9 water storage investments? 10 It would -- it would encourage. 11 Okay. So a time of use rate would as 12 opposed to inclining block? Exactly. The time of use rate 13 Α Right. 14 would encourage those. 15 Okay. Mr. Fischer also asked about the 16 company's ability to recover its fixed costs and if 17 the weather would affect the volatility in --18 potentially resulting in over-recovery. Do you 19 remember that? 20 Α Yes. 21 Would the company be insulated from Q 22 weather-related changes in its cost of energy? 23 Right. So with the company's -- I mean, with an FAC that is basically -- so if the cost of 24 25 energy is higher in the summer or -- or higher at

- 1 all, I mean, their -- their -- the FAC would make
- 2 that -- the company, you know, 95 percent of those
- 3 costs would be recovered through the FAC if the
- 4 cost of energy was higher. And so they would still
- 5 get that cost recovered.
- 6 Q So the company would get its cost recovery
- 7 regardless of weather or not?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q Okay. Thank you.
- 10 A For energy.
- 11 Q Right. For its cost of energy. Okay.
- 12 And then Mr. Linhares was asking you some
- 13 questions. Are all space heating customers
- 14 separately metered?
- 15 A Not all space heating customers are
- 16 separately metered.
- 17 Q So it might be more difficult to
- 18 differentiate between space heating customers and
- 19 the average residential customer; is that correct?
- 20 A Yes.
- Q Okay. Also, he referred you to page 3 of
- your surrebuttal and was asking -- I don't have my
- 23 questions in order. I'm sorry. I'm in the wrong
- 24 **spot**.
- Okay. On page 3 of your rebuttal

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1 testimony where you referenced Mr. Jester's 2 proposal -- are you there? Of my rebuttal? 3 Α 4 Rebuttal. I'm sorry. I was in the wrong 5 spot. 6 Α Yes. 7 Okay. Would your position change if the 8 move was towards a flat non-summer rate instead of 9 an inclining non-summer rate? 10 Α Yes. 11 And how would that change? 12 If it -- well, and currently, we have a Α flat summer rate. So it would not --13 14 This is in reference to a non-summer rate. Q 15 Oh, a non-summer. Okay. Non-summer. 16 if it was -- and the question if it was a flat 17 non-summer rate? 18 Q If the -- if the proposed move was towards 19 a flat non-summer rate instead of the inclining 20 non-summer rate that Mr. Jester is proposing. 21 Α And how would my --22 If -- if you -- in reference to your 23 testimony on line 5, if you changed the word 24 inclining to a flat --25 Α Okay.

1 -- rate, how would you -- how would you 0 2 explain that differently? 3 For the non-summer months, if it was flat, there -- there is still going to be a variability 4 5 in that -- in that because even with a flat rate, 6 those customers' usages still will not exceed that first block usage into like a second block. 7 8 flat rate, there's still going to be some 9 volatility. 10 And then let's see. 0 Okav. Mr. Linhares 11 was also asking you about the possibility of an 12 energy efficiency incentive. And given that 13 scenario, first of all, do you believe that there 14 would be an energy efficiency incentive as a result 15 of an inclining block rate? 16 I don't -- if -- I don't think it's an --17 I don't think there's an incentive. I mean, if -if a customer is looking at the cost and whether 18 19 they're going to make -- do an, you know, energy 20 efficient appliance, will it increase or decrease, 21 -- I mean, if you want to call that an incentive. 22 I don't think it would be necessarily an incentive. 23 Specifically, he was referencing low In your experience, can low 24 income customers. 25 income customers afford the cost of something like

- 1 an energy efficient appliance?
- 2 A Probably not.
- 3 Q So it's possible that even if the
- 4 incentive existed that they wouldn't have the
- 5 ability to obtain that incentive?
- 6 A Right. Right. Some customers cannot --
- 7 cannot afford to do that or maybe have a -- not a
- 8 well-insulated house. Even -- even if they would
- 9 install energy efficiency, they'd still be a high
- 10 usage customer.
- 11 MS. PAYNE: All right. That's all I have.
- 12 Thank you.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Thank you.
- 14 Ms. Kliethermes, thank you very much. You may step
- 15 down. And Ms. Kliethermes will be the last witness
- 16 of the day.
- 17 And I'm showing Dr. Marke will be the next
- 18 witness to resume at 8:30 in the morning. Nick
- 19 further from Counsel or from the Bench before we go
- 20 off the record?
- 21 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Yes, Judge. I have
- 22 -- I have a question for counsel.
- JUDGE PRIDGIN: Okay.
- 24 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: We've heard today
- 25 discussions about -- and I believe it was replacing

- 1 KCP&L's main line extension program with GMO's. Is
- 2 that correct or incorrect? The replacement? I
- 3 mean, I heard testimony about --
- 4 MR. STEINER: I think that was Staff's
- 5 proposal in the workshop docket.
- 6 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Okay. Now,
- 7 maybe Staff can answer something. Is that similar
- 8 to what was handed out today, Sheets 131 through
- 9 131-L? Is that what we're talking about, or are we
- 10 talking about something different? Because that's
- 11 the main line extension.
- MS. PAYNE: My understanding -- and I'm
- 13 sorry. My understanding is what was handed out
- 14 today is strictly what was currently in effect.
- 15 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Yeah. I know. My
- 16 question is can we get a copy of GMO's tariff so I
- 17 can compare the two?
- MS. PAYNE: Absolutely. I can have that
- 19 very first thing in the morning.
- 20 COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Oh, you don't --
- 21 yeah. I don't want you to do it tonight. You can
- 22 do it later -- have somebody do it tomorrow
- 23 sometime. We're going to be here.
- MS. KLIETHERMES: I've got it. If you
- 25 just need the, one I've got it here.

```
COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Just -- what one?
 1
 2
             MS. PAYNE: One copy. One copy of it.
 3
             COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Well, no. Just make
 4
     me a copy for tomorrow.
             MS. PAYNE: Okay.
 5
 6
             COMMISSIONER KENNEY: I'm not looking at
 7
     it tonight.
 8
             MS. PAYNE: Okay.
 9
             COMMISSIONER KENNEY: Thank you very much.
    Appreciate it.
10
             JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. If there's
11
     nothing further from the Bench or Counsel? All
12
13
     right. We will resume at 8:30 in the morning.
14
     Thank you. We are off the record.
              (The proceedings were concluded at 7:25 p.m. on
15
16
     February 22, 2017.)
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1	REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE
2	
3	STATE OF MISSOURI)
4) ss ,
5	COUNTY OF OSAGE)
6	
7	I, Monnie S. Mealy, Certified Shorthand Reporter,
8	Certified Court Reporter #0538, and Registered Professional
9	Reporter, within and for the State of Missouri, do hereby
10	certify that I was personally present at the proceedings as
11	set forth in the caption sheet hereof; that I then and there
12	took down in stenotype the proceedings had at said time and
13	was thereafter transcribed by me, and is fully and accurately
14	set forth in the preceding pages.
15	
16	
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18	Monsie S. Mealy
19	V
20	
21	Monnie S. Mealy, CSR, CCR #0538
22	Registered Professional Reporter
23	
24	
25	

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